

JavaScript

1. Prepare an HTML document to insert JavaScript script in 3 different ways.

Here's an HTML document demonstrating how to insert JavaScript in three different ways:

- i. **Inline:** JavaScript code directly within an HTML tag.
- ii. **Internal:** JavaScript code within a `<script>` tag inside the HTML document.
- iii. **External:** JavaScript code stored in a separate `.js` file and linked to the HTML document.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <title>JavaScript in 3 Ways</title>

  <!-- Internal JavaScript -->

  <script>

    function showInternalMessage() {

      alert("This is an Internal JavaScript example!");    }

  </script>

  <style>

    body {

      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;

      margin: 20px;

    }

    button {

      margin: 5px;

      padding: 10px 20px;

      font-size: 16px;

      color: white;
```

```

        background-color: #007BFF;

        border: none;

        border-radius: 4px;

        cursor: pointer;

    }

    button:hover {

        background-color: #0056b3;

    }

</style>

</head>

<body>

    <h1>JavaScript Inserted in 3 Ways</h1>

    <!-- Inline JavaScript -->

    <button onclick="alert('This is an Inline JavaScript example!')">Click for Inline
Script</button>

    <!-- Call Internal JavaScript -->

    <button onclick="showInternalMessage()">Click for Internal Script</button>

    <!-- External JavaScript -->

    <button onclick="showExternalMessage()">Click for External Script</button>

    <!-- Linking External JavaScript -->

    <script src="script.js"></script>

</body>

</html>

```

script.js

```

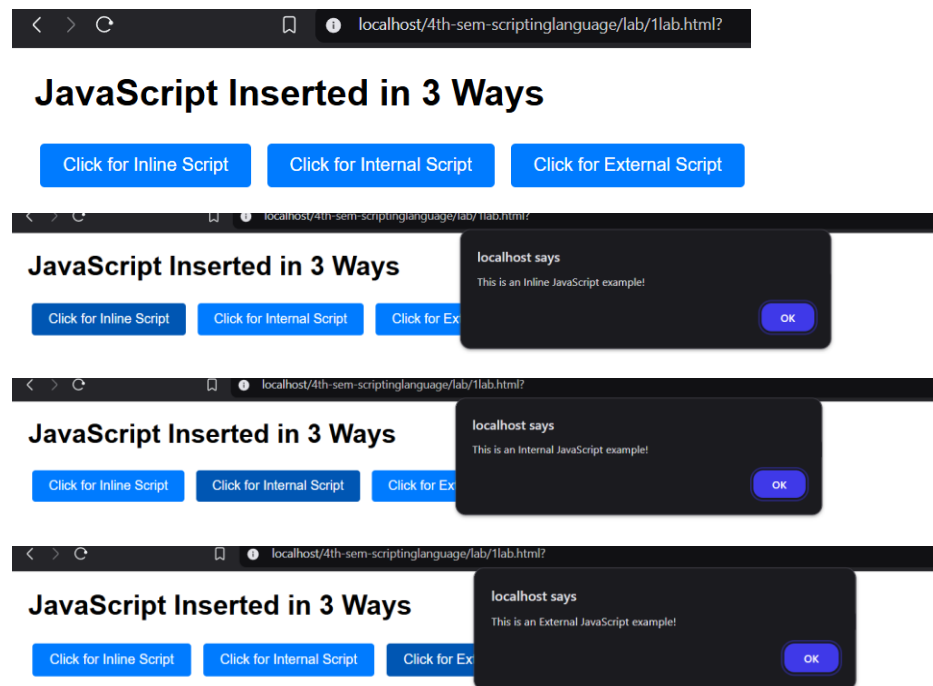
function showExternalMessage() {

    alert("This is an External JavaScript example!");

}

```

OUTPUT :



2. Show an example of the use of NoScript.

Source Code :

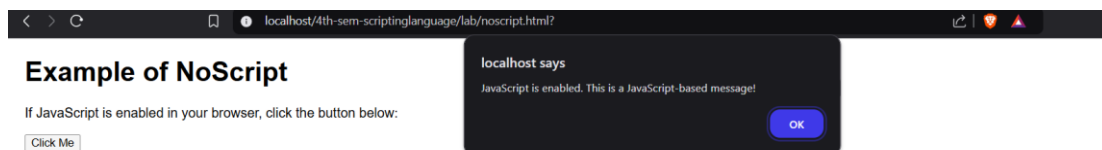
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>NoScript Example</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      margin: 20px;
    }
    .noscript-message {
      color: red;
      font-weight: bold;
      text-align: center;
    }
  </style>  <script>
    function showMessage() {
```

```

        alert("JavaScript is enabled. This is a JavaScript-based message!");
    }
</script>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Example of NoScript</h1>
    <p>If JavaScript is enabled in your browser, click the button below:</p>
    <button onclick="showMessage()">Click Me</button> <noscript>
        <div class="noscript-message">
            <p>It seems that JavaScript is disabled in your browser.</p>
            <p>Please enable JavaScript to fully experience this page.</p>
        </div>
    </noscript> </body> </html>

```

OUTPUT :



3. Write a program to read an element DIV in an HTML document using `querySelector()` method and change its text content.

Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Change DIV Text</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="myDiv">This is the original text.</div>
    <button id="changeTextButton">Change Text</button>
    <script>

```

```

const myDiv = document.querySelector("#myDiv");

const changeTextButton = document.querySelector("#changeTextButton");

changeTextButton.addEventListener("click", () => {

    myDiv.textContent = "This is the new text!";

});

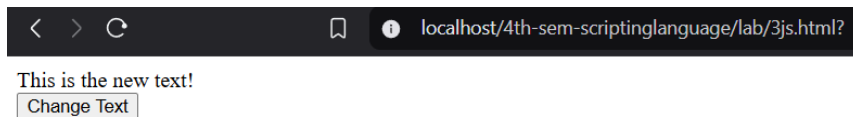
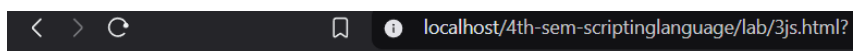
</script>

</body>

</html>

```

OUTPUT :



4. Write a function to add two numbers and display the result in a text box.

Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

    <title>Add Two Numbers</title>

    <script>

        function addNumbers() {

            let num1 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('number1').value);

            let num2 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('number2').value);

            if (isNaN(num1) || isNaN(num2)) {

                alert('Please enter valid numbers.');

```

```
</script>
</head>
<body>

  <h1>Add Two Numbers</h1>

  <label for="number1">Number 1:</label>

  <input type="text" id="number1" placeholder="Enter first number">

  <br><br>

  <label for="number2">Number 2:</label>

  <input type="text" id="number2" placeholder="Enter second number">

  <br><br>

  <button onclick="addNumbers()">Add</button>

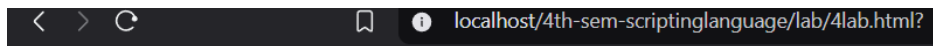
  <br><br>

  <label for="result">Result:</label>

  <input type="text" id="result" readonly>

</body>
</html>
```

OUTPUT :



Add Two Numbers

Number 1:

Number 2:

Result:

5. Write a function to validate a form with the fields; student name, email and address.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <title>Form Validation</title>

  <style>    body {

      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;

      max-width: 400px;

      margin: 20px auto;

      padding: 10px;

    }

    h1 {

      text-align: center;

      font-size: 1.5em;

      margin-bottom: 20px;

    }

    label {

      display: block;

      margin-bottom: 5px;

      font-weight: bold;

    }

    input[type="text"] {

      width: 100%;

      padding: 8px;

      margin-bottom: 10px;

      border: 1px solid #ccc;

      border-radius: 4px;

    }

    button {

      width: 100%;

      padding: 10px;

      background-color: #007BFF;
```

```

    color: white;

    border: none;

    border-radius: 4px;

    cursor: pointer;
}

button:hover {

    background-color: #0056b3;

}

</style>

<script>    function validateForm() {

        let name = document.getElementById('studentName').value.trim();

        let email = document.getElementById('email').value.trim();

        let address = document.getElementById('address').value.trim();

        if (name === '') {

            alert('Please enter the student name.');
```



```

</head>

<body>

  <h1>Form Validation</h1>

  <form onsubmit="return validateForm();">

    <label for="studentName">Student Name:</label>

    <input type="text" id="studentName" placeholder="Enter student name">

    <label for="email">Email:</label>

    <input type="text" id="email" placeholder="Enter email">

    <label for="address">Address:</label>

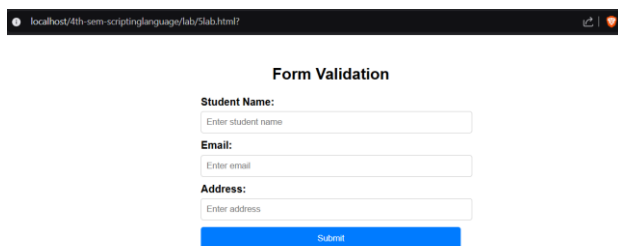
    <input type="text" id="address" placeholder="Enter address">

    <button type="submit">Submit</button>

  </form>   </body>   </html>

```

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:4th-sem-scriptinglanguage/lab/5lab.html?'. The page content is a form titled 'Form Validation'. It contains three text input fields: 'Student Name:' with placeholder 'Enter student name', 'Email:' with placeholder 'Enter email', and 'Address:' with placeholder 'Enter address'. Below these fields is a blue button labeled 'Submit'.

6. Write a function that creates an HTML element and invoke that function upon clicking on a button.

Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

  <title>Create HTML Element</title>

</head>

<body>

  <h2>Create HTML Element</h2>

  <button id="createBtn">Create Element</button>

  <script>

    document.getElementById('createBtn').addEventListener('click', function () {

      var paragraph = document.createElement('p');

```

```

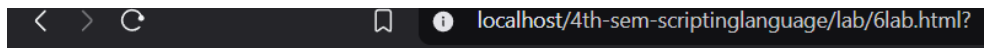
        paragraph.textContent = 'This paragraph is dynamically created using JavaScript!';

        document.body.appendChild(paragraph);

    });
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

OUTPUT :



Create HTML Element

Create Element

This paragraph is dynamically created using JavaScript!

7. Prepare an array as a collection of mixed types of data i.e. string, number, boolean.

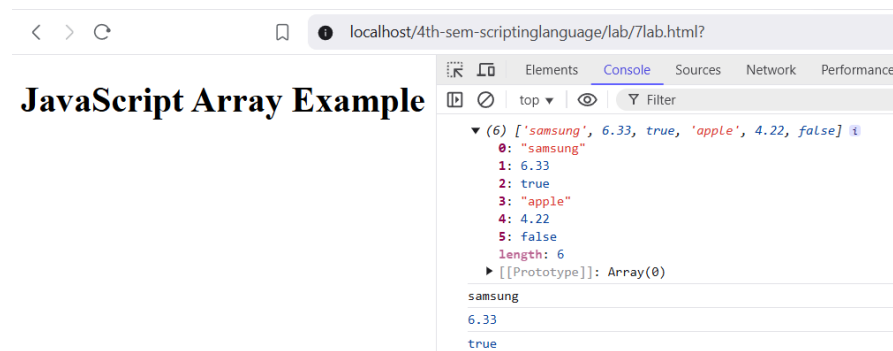
Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head> <title>JavaScript Array Example</title> </head>
<body>
    <h1>JavaScript Array Example</h1>
    <script>
        var mixedArray = ["samsung", 6.33, true, "apple", 4.22, false];
        console.log(mixedArray);
        console.log(mixedArray[0]);
        console.log(mixedArray[1]);
        console.log(mixedArray[2]);
    </script>
</body>
</html>

```

OUTPUT :



8. Write a program to show a loop using while, for and forEach.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Loop Examples</title> </head>

<body>

  <h1>Loop Examples</h1>

  <script>  const numbers = [11, 12, 13, 14, 15];

    console.log("Using while loop:");

    let i = 0;

    while (i < numbers.length) {

      console.log(numbers[i]);

      i++; }

    console.log("\nUsing for loop:");

    for (let j = 0; j < numbers.length; j++) {

      console.log(numbers[j]); }

    console.log("\nUsing forEach loop:");

    numbers.forEach(function(number) {

      console.log(number);

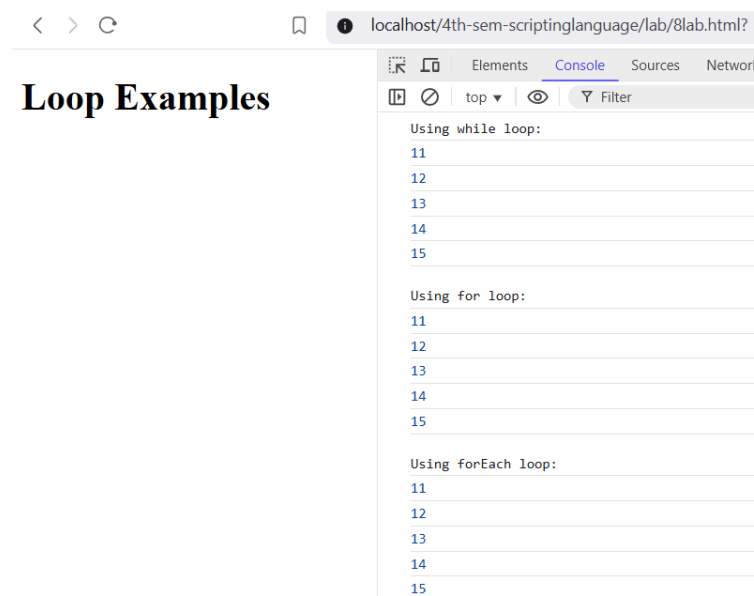
    });

  </script>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



9. Write a program to log array element values in the console.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Logging Array Elements</title> </head>

<body>

  <h1>Logging Array Elements</h1>

  <script>

    const array = [11, 12, 13, 14, 15];

    console.log("Using for loop:");

    for (let i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {

      console.log(array[i]); }

    console.log("\nUsing forEach loop:");

    array.forEach(function(element) {

      console.log(element);

    });

    console.log("\nUsing for...of loop:");

    for (const element of array) {

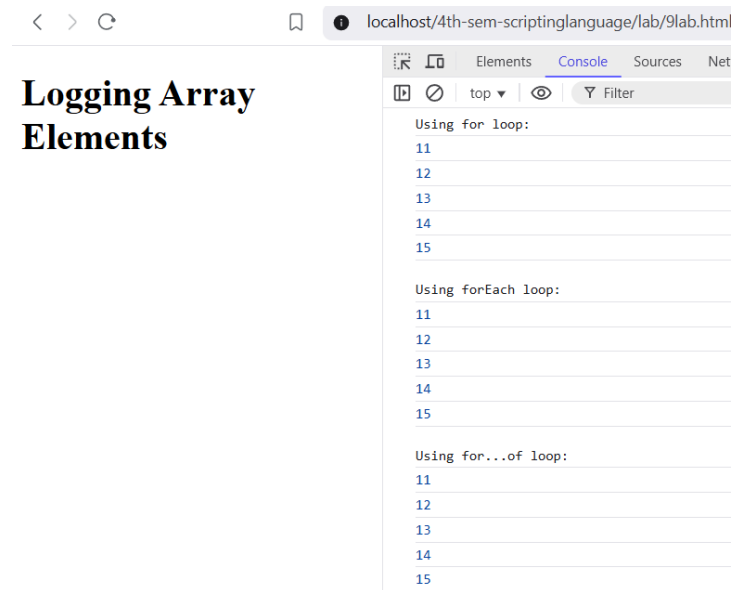
      console.log(element); }

  </script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

OUTPUT :



10. Prepare an object of an employee with properties;

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html lang="en">
```

```
<head> <title>Employee Details</title> </head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
  <h1>Employee Details</h1>
```

```
  <script>
```

```
    var employee = {
```

```
      firstName: "Amy",
```

```
      lastName: "Martin",
```

```
      age: 28,
```

```
      department: "Doctor",
```

```
      position: "Doctor",
```

```
      salary: 100000,
```

```
      isFullTime: true,
```

```

        startDate: "2022-04-01",

        endDate: null,

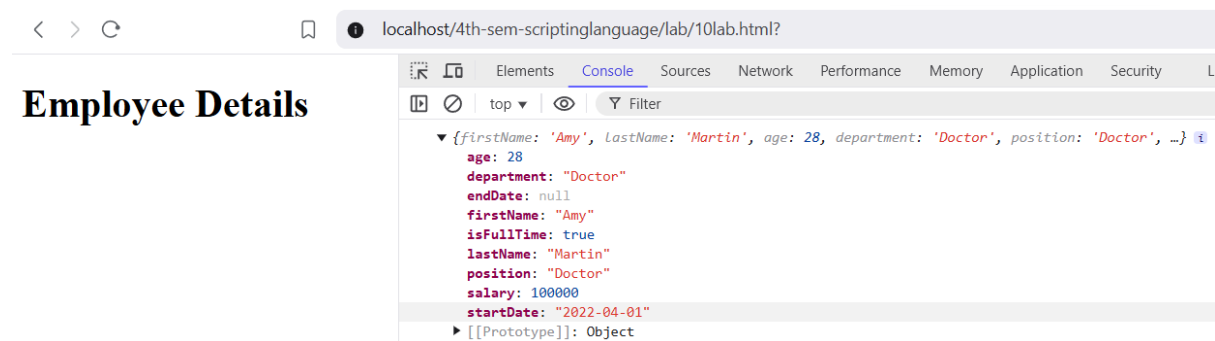
    };

    console.log(employee);

</script>
</body>
</html>

```

OUTPUT :



11. Prepare an array of objects and print the values in an HTML element ul/li.

Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Employee List</title> </head>

<body>

    <h1>Employee List</h1>

    <ul id="employeeList"> </ul>

    <script>

        var employees = [{

            firstName: "Amy",

            lastName: "Martin",

            age: 28,

            department: "Doctor",

            position: "Doctor",

            salary: 100000

```

```

    },
    {
      firstName: "Jonathon",
      lastName: "Smith",
      age: 25,
      department: "Marketing",
      position: "Marketing Specialist",
      salary: 45000
    },
    {
      firstName: "Luffy",
      lastName: "Rogger",
      age: 35,
      department: "Finance",
      position: "Financial Analyst",
      salary: 50000
    }
  ];

function displayEmployeeList() {
  const employeeListUI = document.getElementById("employeeList");

  employees.forEach(function(employee) {
    const li = document.createElement("li");

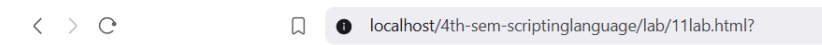
    li.textContent = `${employee.firstName} ${employee.lastName} | Age: ${employee.age} |
Department: ${employee.department} | Position: ${employee.position} | Salary:
${employee.salary}`;

    employeeListUI.appendChild(li);
  });
}

displayEmployeeList();
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

OUTPUT :



Employee List

- Amy Martin | Age: 28 | Department: Doctor | Position: Doctor | Salary: 100000
- Jonathon Smith | Age: 25 | Department: Marketing | Position: Marketing Specialist | Salary: 45000
- Luffy Rogger | Age: 35 | Department: Finance | Position: Financial Analyst | Salary: 50000

12. Write a program using jQuery to show and hide an element.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<title>Show/Hide Example</title>

<script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>

<style>

    .hidden { display: none; }

</style>

</head>

<body>

<button id="toggleButton">Toggle Element</button>

<div id="elementToToggle" class="hidden">

    This is the element to show/hide.

</div>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#toggleButton").click(function(){

        // Toggle the visibility of the element

        $("#elementToToggle").toggle();

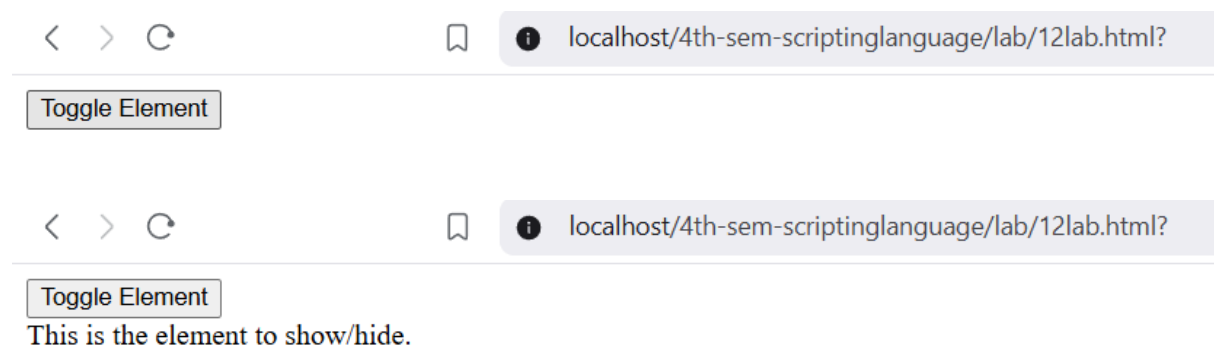
    });

});

</script>

</body>    </html>
```


OUTPUT :



13. Write a program to write a cookie.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Write Cookie Example</title> </head>

<body> <script>

    function setCookie(name, value, days) {

        var expires = "";

        if (days) {

            var date = new Date();

            date.setTime(date.getTime() + (days * 24 * 60 * 60 * 1000));

            expires = "; expires=" + date.toUTCString(); }

        document.cookie = name + "=" + value + expires + "; path=/"; }

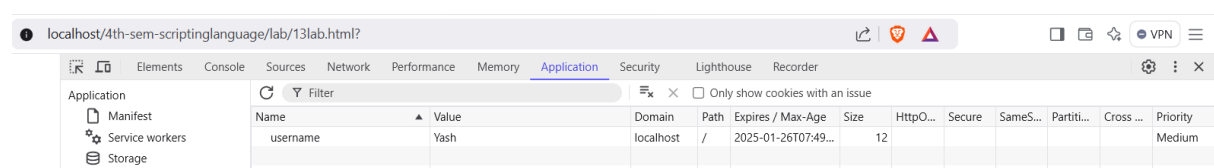
    setCookie("username", "Yash", 7);

</script>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



PHP

1. Write a program to write HTML using/inside PHP.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>PHP HTML Example</title> </head>

<body> <h1> PHP HTML Example</h1>

    <?php

        $name = "Swosti";

        $age = 20;

        $city = "Bhaktapur";

        echo "<p>Name: $name</p>";

        echo "<p>Age: $age</p>";

        echo "<p>City: $city</p>";

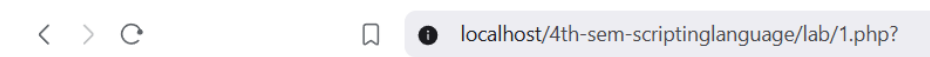
    ?>

    <p>This is HTML outside of PHP.</p>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



PHP HTML Example

Name: Swosti

Age: 20

City: Bhaktapur

This is HTML outside of PHP.

2. Write a program to subtract two numbers and display the result in an HTML text box.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Subtraction Result</title> </head>

<body>

    <h1>Subtraction Result</h1>

    <form method="post">

        <label for="num1">Enter first number:</label>

        <input type="number" id="num1" name="num1" required> <br>

        <label for="num2">Enter second number:</label>

        <input type="number" id="num2" name="num2" required> <br>

        <input type="submit" value="Subtract">

    </form>

    <?php

    if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {

        $num1 = $_POST["num1"];

        $num2 = $_POST["num2"];

        $result = $num1 - $num2;

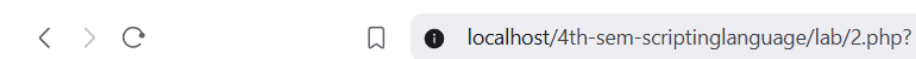
        echo "<p>The result of $num1 - $num2 is: $result</p>"; }

    ?>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



Subtraction Result

Enter first number:

Enter second number:

The result of 28 - 6 is: 22

3. Write a program using if..elseif...else.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Grade Calculator</title> </head>

<body>

    <h1>Grade Calculator</h1>

    <form method="post">

        <label for="score">Enter your score:</label>

        <input type="number" id="score" name="score" required>

        <input type="submit" value="Calculate Grade">

    </form>

    <?php

    if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {

        $score = $_POST["score"];

        if ($score >= 90) {

            $grade = 'A';

        } elseif ($score >= 80) {

            $grade = 'B';

        } elseif ($score >= 70) {

            $grade = 'C';

        } elseif ($score >= 60) {

            $grade = 'D';

        } else {

            $grade = 'F';

        }

        echo "<p>Your grade is: $grade</p>";

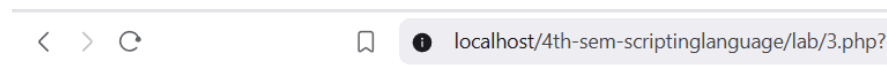
    }

    ?>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



Grade Calculator

Enter your score:

Your grade is: A

4. Write a program using switch statements.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Days in Month</title> </head>

<body>

    <h1>Days in Month</h1>

    <form method="post">

        <label for="month">Enter the month (1-12):</label>

        <input type="number" id="month" name="month" min="1" max="12" required>

        <input type="submit" value="Check">

    </form>

    <?php

    if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {

        $month = $_POST["month"];

        switch ($month) {

            case 1:

            case 3:

            case 5:

            case 7:

            case 8:

            case 10:

            case 12: $days = 31;

            break;

            case 4:
```

```

case 6:

case 9:

case 11: $days = 30;

    break;

case 2:

    $year = date("Y");

    if (((($year % 4 == 0) && ($year % 100 != 0)) || ($year % 400 == 0)) {

        $days = 29;

    } else { $days = 28; }

    break;

default:

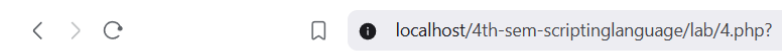
    $days = "Invalid month";

} echo "<p>Number of days in month $month: $days</p>"; }

?>    </body>    </html>

```

OUTPUT :



Days in Month

Enter the month (1-12):

Number of days in month 11: 30

5. Prepare a collection of student records in an associative array with first name, last name, email and date of birth and print in HTML table using foreach.

Source Code :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

    <title>Student Records</title>

    <style>

        table {

            border-collapse: collapse;

            width: 100%; }

        th, td {

```

```

        border: 1px solid black;

        padding: 8px;

        text-align: left; }

    th { background-color: #f2f2f2; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Student Records</h1>

    <?php
    $students = array(
        array(
            "first_name" => "Anshu",
            "last_name" => "Thapa",
            "email" => "anshu@gmail.com",
            "date_of_birth" => "2003-05-15"
        ),
        array(
            "first_name" => "Rubina",
            "last_name" => "Magar",
            "email" => "rubi@gmail.com",
            "date_of_birth" => "2004-05-15"
        ),
        array(
            "first_name" => "Binu",
            "last_name" => "Shrestha",
            "email" => "binu@gmail.com",
            "date_of_birth" => "2005-03-08"
        )
    );

    ?>

    <table>

```

```

<tr>

    <th>First Name</th>

    <th>Last Name</th>

    <th>Email</th>

    <th>Date of Birth</th>

</tr>

<?php
foreach ($students as $student) {

    echo "<tr>";

    echo "<td>" . $student["first_name"] . "</td>";

    echo "<td>" . $student["last_name"] . "</td>";

    echo "<td>" . $student["email"] . "</td>";

    echo "<td>" . $student["date_of_birth"] . "</td>";

    echo "</tr>";

}

?>

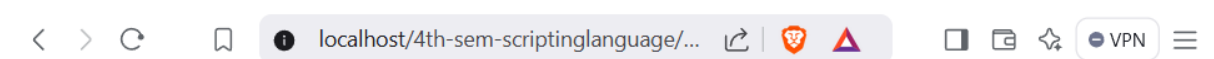
</table>

</body>

</html>

```

OUTPUT :



Student Records

First Name	Last Name	Email	Date of Birth
Anshu	Thapa	anshu@gmail.com	2003-05-15
Rubina	Magar	rubi@gmail.com	2004-05-15
Binu	Shrestha	binu@gmail.com	2005-03-08

6. Write a program to GET (HTTP method) HTML form values and display them in HTML h1 tag.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Display Form Values</title> </head>

<body>

    <h1>Display Form Values</h1>

    <form method="get">

        <label for="name">Enter your name:</label>

        <input type="text" id="name" name="name" required> <br>

        <label for="age">Enter your age:</label>

        <input type="number" id="age" name="age" required> <br>

        <input type="submit" value="Submit">

    </form>

    <?php

    if (isset($_GET["name"]) && isset($_GET["age"])) {

        $name = $_GET["name"];

        $age = $_GET["age"];

        echo "<h1>Hello, $name!</h1>";

        echo "<h1>Your age is $age.</h1>"; }

    ?>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :

localhost/4th-sem-scriptinglanguage/lab/6.php?name=ram&age=18

Display Form Values

Enter your name:

Enter your age:

Hello, ram!

Your age is 18.

7. Prepare a HTML form to register a student with name (text box), email (text box with type email) using \$_POST (HTTP method POST)

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Student Registration Form</title> </head>

<body>

    <h2>Student Registration Form</h2>

    <form method="post" action="process_registration.php">

        <label for="name">Name:</label><br>

        <input type="text" id="name" name="name" required><br>

        <label for="email">Email:</label><br>

        <input type="email" id="email" name="email" required><br>

        <input type="submit" value="Register">

    </form> </body> </html>
```

process_registration.php:

```
<?php

if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {

    $name = htmlspecialchars($_POST['name']);

    $email = htmlspecialchars($_POST['email']);

    echo "<h2>Registration Successful</h2>";

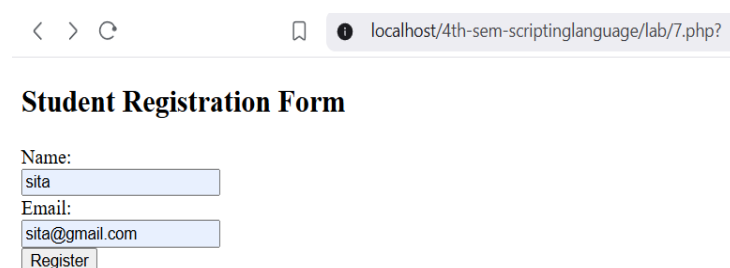
    echo "<p><strong>Name:</strong> $name</p>";

    echo "<p><strong>Email:</strong> $email</p>";

} else { echo "Invalid request."; }

?>
```

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost/4th-sem-scriptinglanguage/lab/7.php?'. The page title is 'Student Registration Form'. The form displays the submitted data: 'Name: sita' and 'Email: sita@gmail.com'. Below the email field is a 'Register' button.

Registration Successful

Name: sita

Email: sita@gmail.com

8. Write a program using \$_SESSION to show a simple login system (at least three pages; login, dashboard and logout).

Source Code :

login.php:

```
<?php
session_start();

if (isset($_SESSION['username'])) {
    header("Location: dashboard.php");
    exit; }

if (isset($_POST['username']) && isset($_POST['password'])) {
    $username = $_POST['username'];
    $password = $_POST['password'];
    if ($username === 'user' && $password === 'password') {
        $_SESSION['username'] = $username;
        header("Location: dashboard.php");
        exit;
    } else { $error = "Invalid username or password!";
    } }

?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head> <title>Login</title> </head>
<body>
    <h2>Login</h2>
    <?php if (isset($error)) echo "<p style='color:red'>$error</p>"; ?>
    <form method="post">
```

```
<label for="username">Username:</label> <br>
<input type="text" id="username" name="username" required> <br>
<label for="password">Password:</label> <br>
<input type="password" id="password" name="password" required> <br>
<input type="submit" value="Login">
</form> </body> </html>
```

dashboard.php:

```
<?php
session_start();
if (!isset($_SESSION['username'])) {
    header("Location: login.php");
    exit; }
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head> <title>Dashboard</title> </head>
<body>
    <h2>Welcome to the Dashboard, <?php echo $_SESSION['username']; ?>!</h2>
    <p>This is the dashboard page. You are logged in.</p>
    <a href="logout.php">Logout</a>
</body> </html>
```

logout.php:

```
<?php
session_start();
session_destroy();
header("Location: login.php");
exit;
?>
```

OUTPUT :

< > ↻

🔒 localhost/

🔒 localhost/4th-sem-scriptinglanguage/lab/dashboard.php

Login

Username:

Password:

Login

Welcome to the Dashboard, user!

This is the dashboard page. You are logged in.

[Logout](#)

9. Write a program to write a cookie to store a string value for the next 24 hours.

Source Code :

```
<?php
$cookieValue = "Hello, this is a cookie!";

$expirationTime = time() + (24 * 60 * 60); // 24 hours * 60 minutes * 60 seconds

setcookie("myCookie", $cookieValue, $expirationTime, "/");

echo "Cookie 'myCookie' is set with value: $cookieValue";

?>
```

OUTPUT :

< > ↻

🔒 localhost/4th-sem-scriptinglanguage/lab/9.php

🔒 1

🔒 VPN

⋮

Cookie 'myCookie' is set with value: Hello, this is a cookie!

Application

Manifest

Service workers

Storage

🔄 Filter

🗖️ Only show cookies with an issue

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / Max-Age	Size	Http...	Sec...	Sa...	Part...	Cr...	Priority
PHPSESSID	ap9i5ktde426mslmo4ui9f8jpn	localhost	/	Session	35						Medium
myCookie	Hello%2C%20this%20is%20a%20cookie%21	localhost	/	2025-01-20T08:19:14.258Z	44						Medium
username	Yash	localhost	/	2025-01-26T07:49:34.000Z	12						Medium

10. Write a program to upload a file.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>File Upload</title> </head>

<body>

  <h2>Upload a File</h2>

  <form method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">

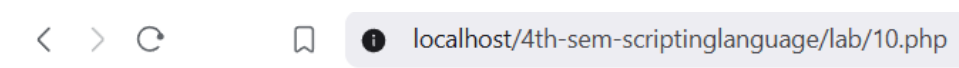
    <input type="file" name="file" required> <br>

    <input type="submit" value="Upload">

  </form>
```

```
<?php
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
    if (isset($_FILES["file"]) && $_FILES["file"]["error"] == UPLOAD_ERR_OK) {
        $target_dir = "uploads/";
        $target_file = $target_dir . basename($_FILES["file"]["name"]);
        if (move_uploaded_file($_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"], $target_file)) {
            echo "<p>The file " . basename($_FILES["file"]["name"]) . " has been uploaded.</p>";
        } else {
            echo "<p>Sorry, there was an error uploading your file.</p>";
        }
    } else {
        echo "<p>Please select a file to upload.</p>";
    }
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

OUTPUT :



Upload a File

Choose File sl-lab.docx

Upload

11. Write a program to write a string to a file and read from the same file and display.

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>File Read/Write</title> </head>

<body>

    <h2>File Read/Write</h2>

    <?php

        $file_name = "file.txt";

        $content_to_write = "Hello, this is a string written to a file!";

        if (file_put_contents($file_name, $content_to_write)) {

            echo "<p>Content has been written to the file '{$file_name}'.</p>";

        } else {

            echo "<p>Failed to write content to the file '{$file_name}'.</p>"; }

        $read_content = file_get_contents($file_name);

        if ($read_content !== false) {

            echo "<p>Content read from the file '{$file_name}':<br>{$read_content}</p>";

        } else {

            echo "<p>Failed to read content from the file '{$file_name}'.</p>";

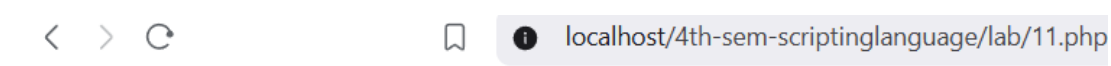
        }

    ?>

</body>

</html>
```

OUTPUT :



File Read/Write

Content has been written to the file 'file.txt'.

Content read from the file 'file.txt':
Hello, this is a string written to a file!

12. Write a program to connect to a database.

Source Code :

```
<?php

$servername = "localhost";

$username = "root";

$password = "";

$dbname = "test";

$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);

if ($conn->connect_error) {

    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);

} else {

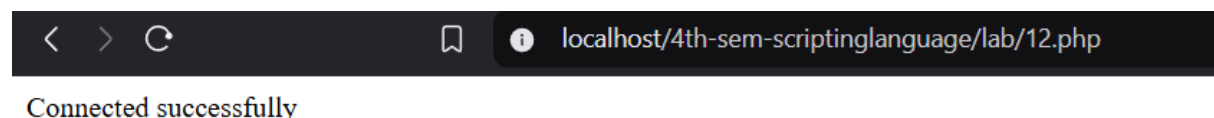
    echo "Connected successfully";

}

$conn->close();

?>
```

OUTPUT :



13. Write a program to list students record from a database;

Database Name: swastik

Table Name: students

Columns: id (int), name (varchar), email (varchar), address (text), date_of_birth (date)

Source Code :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head> <title>Student Records</title> </head>

<body>

    <h2>Student Records</h2>

    <?php

        $servername = "localhost";
```



```

$username = "root";
$password = "";
$database = "swastik";
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error); }
$sql = "SELECT * FROM students";
$result = $conn->query($sql);
if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
    echo "<table border='1'>";
    echo"<tr><th>ID</th><th>Name</th><th>Email</th><th>Address</th><th>Date of
Birth</th></tr>";
    while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()) {
        echo "<tr>";
        echo "<td>" . $row["id"] . "</td>";
        echo "<td>" . $row["name"] . "</td>";
        echo "<td>" . $row["email"] . "</td>";
        echo "<td>" . $row["address"] . "</td>";
        echo "<td>" . $row["date_of_birth"] . "</td>";
        echo "</tr>";
    } echo "</table>";
} else {
    echo "No student records found"; }
$conn->close();
?>
</body>
</html>

```

Database: sql

```

CREATE DATABASE swastik;
CREATE TABLE students (
    id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

```

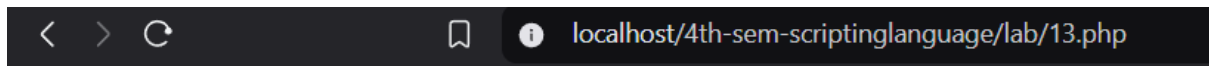
```

name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
date_of_birth DATE NOT NULL
);

INSERT INTO students (name, email, address, date_of_birth)
VALUES
('Alice Johnson', 'alice@example.com', '123 Main St', '2000-05-15'),
('Bob Smith', 'bob@example.com', '456 Elm St', '1999-08-22'),
('Charlie Brown', 'charlie@example.com', '789 Maple St', '2001-12-10');

```

OUTPUT :



Student Records

ID	Name	Email	Address	Date of Birth
1	Alice Johnson	alice@example.com	123 Main St	2000-05-15
2	Bob Smith	bob@example.com	456 Elm St	1999-08-22
3	Charlie Brown	charlie@example.com	789 Maple St	2001-12-10