

# CSC 381-34: Proj4A (JAVA)

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**Due date: Oct. 4, 2018**

## III. Algorithms

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```
step 0: inFile ← open input file
        numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile
        dynamically allocate zeroFramedAry and skeletonAry with extra 2 rows and 2 cols

step 1: zeroFramed (ZeroFramedAry)

Step 2: loadImage (ZeroFramedAry)

step 3: fistPass_4Distance (ZeroFramedAry)

step 4: prettyPrintDistance (ZeroFramedAry) to outFile_3
        // with proper caption i.e., Pass-1 result

step 5: secondPass_4Distance (ZeroFramedAry)

Step 6: output newMinVal and newMaxVal to outFile_1

Step 7:  printImage(ZeroFramedAry, outFile_1)

        // output the result of Pass-2 to outFile_1
        (*without* the 2 extra rows and columns)

Step 8: prettyPrintDistance (ZeroFramedAry) // to outFile_3
        // with proper caption i.e., Pass-2 result

step 9: compute_localMaxima(ZeroFramedAry, skeletonAry)
        // see this method given in the above

Step 10: output newMinVal and newMaxVal to outFile_2

Step 11: printImage(skeletonAry, outFile_2)

        // output the result of skeleton to outFile_2
        (*without* the 2 extra rows and columns)

Step 12: prettyPrintSkeleton (skeletonAry) // to outFile_3

Step 13: close all files
```

## SOURCE CODE

```
/**
 * Project 4
 * Author: Swrajit Paul
 */

import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class ImageProcessing {

    static int numRows;
    static int numCols;
    static int minVal;
    static int maxVal;
    static double newMinVal = 0;
    static double newMaxVal = 0;
    static double[][] zeroFramedAry;
    static int[][] skeletonAry;

    static FileInputStream fInput = null;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputone;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputtwo;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputthree;

    static Scanner inputfile;

    public ImageProcessing() {

    }

    private static void loadImage(double[][] arrayB) {
        for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
            for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
                arrayB[i][j] = inputfile.nextInt();
            }
        }
    }

    private static void zeroFrame(double[][] FramedAry) {
        for(int j = 0; j < numCols+2; j++) {
            FramedAry[0][j] = 0;
            FramedAry[numRows+1][j] = 0; }

        for(int j = 0; j < numRows+2; j++) {
            FramedAry[j][0] = 0;
            FramedAry[j][numCols+1] = 0;
        }
    }

    private static void fistPass_EuclidianDistance (double[][] imgAry) {
        for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
            for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
                if (imgAry[i][j] > 0) {
                    double[] tempAry = new double[4];
```

```

Math.sqrt(2)));

tempAry[0] = Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", imgAry[i-1][j-1] +
tempAry[1] = imgAry[i-1][j] + 1;
tempAry[2] = imgAry[i-1][j+1] + Math.sqrt(2);
tempAry[3] = imgAry[i][j-1] + 1;

double min = 20000000.0;

for(int k =0; k < 4; k++){
    if(Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", tempAry[k])) < min){
        min = Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", tempAry[k])); }

imgAry[i][j] = min;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

private static void secondPass_EuclidianDistance (double[][] imgAry) {
    for(int i = numRows+1; i>= 1; i--) {
        for(int j = numCols+1; j >= 1; j--) {
            if (imgAry[i][j] > 0){
                double []tempAry = new double[4];
                tempAry[0] = imgAry[i][j+1] +1;
                tempAry[1] = imgAry[i+1][j-1] + Math.sqrt(2);
                tempAry[2] = imgAry[i+1][j] +1;
                tempAry[3] = imgAry[i+1][j+1] + Math.sqrt(2);

                double min = 20000000.0;

                for(int k =0; k < 4; k++){
                    if(Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", tempAry[k])) < min){
                        min = Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", tempAry[k])) ;
                    }
                }
                if (imgAry[i][j] >= min){

                    imgAry[i][j] = min;
                }
                if(imgAry[i][j] >= newMaxVal){
                    newMaxVal = imgAry[i][j];
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

```

private static int is_maxima (double[][] imgAry, int i, int j){

    double tempAry[] = new double[8];
    tempAry[0] = imgAry[i-1][j-1];
    tempAry[1] = imgAry[i-1][j];
    tempAry[2] = imgAry[i-1][j+1];
    tempAry[3] = imgAry[i][j-1];
    tempAry[4] = imgAry[i][j+1];
    tempAry[5] = imgAry[i+1][j-1];

```

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        tempAry[6] = imgAry[i+1][j];
        tempAry[7] = imgAry[i+1][j+1];

        for(int k=0; k < 8; k++){
            if (!(imgAry[i][j] >= tempAry[k])){
                return 0;
            }
        }
        return 1;
    }
}

private static void compute_localMaxima(double[][] imgAry, int[][] skAry){
    for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
        for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
            if (imgAry[i][j] > 0){
                if(is_maxima(imgAry, i,j) ==1){
                    skeletonAry[i][j] = 1;
                }
                else{
                    skeletonAry[i][j] = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

private static void printImage(double[][] imgAry, FileOutputStream oFile) {
    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(oFile);
    print.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + newMinVal + " " + newMaxVal );
    for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
        for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
            print.print(imgAry[i][j] + " ");
        }
        print.println();
    }
}

private static void printSkeleton(int[][] imgAry, FileOutputStream oFile) {
    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(oFile);
    print.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + newMinVal + " " + 1 );
    for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
        for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
            print.print(imgAry[i][j] + " ");
        }
        print.println();
    }
}

private static void prettyPrintDistance (double[][] imgAry, String pass) {
    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(fOutputthree);
    print.println(pass);
    for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
        for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
            if (imgAry[i][j] == 0.0)
                print.print(" ");
            else {

```

```

        if(imgAry[i][j] / 10.0 == 0.0)
            print.print(String.format("%.1f",imgAry[i][j]) + " ");
        else
            print.print(String.format("%.1f",imgAry[i][j]));
    }
    }
    print.println();
}
print.println();
}

private static void prettyPrintSkeleton (int[][] imgAry) {
    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(fOutputthree);
    for(int i = 1; i < numRows+1; i++) {
        for(int j = 1; j < numCols+1; j++) {
            if (imgAry[i][j] == 0)
                print.print(".");
            else {
                print.print("9");
            }
        }
        print.println();
    }
    print.println();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    try {

        String inputone = args[0];
        String outputone = args[1];
        String outputtwo = args[2];
        String outputthree = args[3];

        fInput = new FileInputStream(inputone);
        fOutputone = new FileOutputStream(outputone);
        fOutputtwo = new FileOutputStream(outputtwo);
        fOutputthree = new FileOutputStream(outputthree);

    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("one of the arguments in missing or wrong");
    }

    inputfile = new Scanner(fInput);
    numRows = inputfile.nextInt();
    numCols = inputfile.nextInt();
    minVal = inputfile.nextInt();
    maxVal = inputfile.nextInt();

    zeroFramedAry = new double[numRows+2][numCols+2];
    skeletonAry = new int[numRows+2][numCols+2];

    zeroFrame(zeroFramedAry);
    loadImage(zeroFramedAry);
}

```

```
fistPass_EuclidianDistance(zeroFramedAry);
prettyPrintDistance(zeroFramedAry, "pass-1");
secondPass_EuclidianDistance(zeroFramedAry);
printImage(zeroFramedAry, fOutputone);
prettyPrintDistance(zeroFramedAry, "pass-2");
compute_localMaxima(zeroFramedAry, skeletonAry);
printSkeleton(skeletonAry, fOutputtwo);
prettyPrintSkeleton(skeletonAry);
```

```
inputfile.close();
try {
    fInput.close();
} catch (IOException e) {

    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## INPUT 1

20 40 0 1

[illegible]

## INPUT 2

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

```

1.0
1.01.41.0
1.01.42.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.66.65.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.66.67.16.65.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
1.02.03.04.05.05.66.67.18.17.16.65.65.24.23.82.82.4
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.08.17.16.65.65.24.23.8
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.08.17.16.65.65.2
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.08.17.16.6

```



```

1.02.03.04.05.06.07.0
  1.02.03.04.05.0
    1.02.03.0
      1.0
      1.0
      1.0

```

```

1.0
  1.01.41.0
    1.01.42.41.41.0
      1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0
        1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0
          1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0
            1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
              1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
                1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.66.65.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
                  1.01.42.42.83.84.25.25.66.26.66.25.65.24.23.82.82.41.41.0
                    1.01.42.42.83.84.24.85.25.65.24.84.23.82.82.41.41.0
                      1.01.42.42.83.43.84.25.24.23.83.42.82.41.41.0
                        1.01.42.02.42.83.84.23.82.82.42.01.41.0
                          1.01.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.01.0
                            1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0
                              1.01.42.41.41.0
                                1.01.41.0
                                  1.0
                                    1.0
                                      1.0

```

[illegible]

1.0  
1.01.41.0  
1.01.42.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.02.02.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.41.4  
1.02.03.04.05.05.66.65.65.24.23.82.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.06.65.65.24.22.81.4

1.02.03.04.05.06.07.07.16.65.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.07.15.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.07.15.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.07.15.64.22.8  
1.02.03.04.05.06.05.6  
1.02.03.04.05.0  
1.02.03.0  
1.02.01.4  
1.02.01.4  
1.01.42.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.02.02.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.41.4  
1.02.03.04.05.05.66.65.65.24.23.82.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.06.65.65.24.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.07.16.65.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.07.15.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.08.07.15.64.22.81.4  
1.02.03.04.05.06.07.07.15.64.22.8  
1.02.03.04.05.06.05.6  
1.02.03.04.05.0  
1.02.03.0  
1.02.01.4  
1.0

pass-2

1.0  
1.01.41.0  
1.01.42.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.02.02.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.01.0  
1.02.03.04.05.05.66.65.65.04.03.02.01.0  
1.02.03.04.05.06.06.66.05.04.03.02.01.0  
1.02.03.04.04.85.25.65.24.84.03.02.01.0  
1.02.02.83.43.84.25.24.23.83.42.82.01.0  
1.01.42.02.42.83.84.23.82.82.42.01.41.0  
1.01.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.01.0  
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.41.41.0  
1.02.01.0  
1.02.01.0  
1.02.01.0  
1.01.42.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.01.42.42.83.84.25.24.23.82.82.41.41.0  
1.02.02.83.84.25.25.65.24.23.82.82.01.0  
1.02.03.04.05.05.66.65.65.04.03.02.01.0  
1.02.03.04.05.06.06.66.05.04.03.02.01.0  
1.02.03.04.04.85.25.65.24.84.03.02.01.0  
1.02.02.83.43.84.25.24.23.83.42.82.01.0  
1.01.42.02.42.83.84.23.82.82.42.01.41.0  
1.01.01.42.42.83.82.82.41.41.01.0

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