

CSC 381-34: Proj1 (JAVA)

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Algorithm steps:

III. Main()

step 0: - open the input file and output file
- read the image header, the four numbers
- dynamically allocate all 1-D and 2-D array

- thr_value <-- read from argv[1]

step 1: loadImage (imgInAry, mirrorFramedAry)
// read from input file and load onto imgInAry begins at [0][0]
// and load onto mirrorFramedAry begin at [1,1]

step 2: ComputeHistogram(imgInAry, hist, maxVal)

step 3: printHist(hist) // see the format in the above.

step 4: mirrowFramed (mirrorFramedAry) // Use the algorithm given in class

step 5: computeAVG3X3 (mirrorFramedAry, tempAry) // see algorithm below

Step 6: computeThreshold (tempAry, imgOutAry)

Step 7: prettyPrint (imgOutAry)

step 8: output the image header (numRows, numCols, newMin, newMax)
to Output2(argv[3]): the result of thresholded image

step 9: output tempAry, begin at [1,1], within the frame, to Output2(argv[3])

step 10: close all files

VI. computeHistogram(imgInAry, maxVal, hist)

step 1: dynamically allocate the hist array size maxVal+1 and initialize to 0

step 2: // process imgInAry from left to right and top to bottom

p(i,j) <- next pixel
hist[p(i,j)]++

step 3: repeat step 2 until all pixels are processed.

IV. computeAVG3X3 (mirrorFramedAry, tempAry)

```
*****
```

step 1: process the MirrorframedAry, from left to right and top to bottom
using i, and j, begin at (1, 1) until one before the last row.

```
p(i,j) <-- next pixel
```

Step 2: loadNeighbors (neighborAry)
// load the 3 x 3 neighbors of p(i,j) into neighborAry

step 3: tempAry(i,j) <-- Avg3x3(neighborAry)
// compute the averaging of neighborAry

- keep tracking the newMin and newMax of tempAry

step 4: repeat step 1 - step3 until all pixels inside of the framed are
processed

```
*****
```

VI. computeThreshold(MirrorframedAry, imgOutAry, thr_value)

```
*****
```

step 1: process the MirrorframedAry, from left to right and top to bottom
using i, and j, begin at (1, 1) until one before the last row.

```
p(i,j) <-- next pixel
```

```
if (p(i,j) >= thr_value  
    imgOutAry(i,j) <-- 1  
else  
    imgOutAry(i,j) <-- 0
```

step 2: repeat step 1 until all pixels are processed.

```
*****
```

III. prettyPrint (imgOutAry)

```
*****
```

step 1: outFile <-- open Output2(argv[3]

step 2: // process imgOutAry from left to right and top to bottom

```
p(i,j) <- next pixel  
if p(i,j) > 0  
    output p(i,j) to outFile  
else  
    output ' ' // 2 blanks to outFile
```

step 3: repeat step 2 until all pixels are processed.

SOURCE CODE

```
/**
 * Author: Swrajit Paul
 */

import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class imageProcessing {

    static int numRows;
    static int numCols;
    static int minVal;
    static int maxVal;
    static int newMin;
    static int newMax;

    static int[][] imgInAry;
    static int[][] imgOutAry;
    static int[][] mirrorFramedAry;
    static int[][] tempAry;
    static int[] hist;
    static int[] neighborAry = new int[9];

    static FileInputStream fInput = null;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputone;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputtwo;
    static FileOutputStream fOutputthree;

    static Scanner inputfile;

    public imageProcessing() {

    }

    public static void loadImage(int[][] arrayA, int[][] arrayB) {

        for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++) {

            for(int j = 0; j < numCols; j++) {

                arrayA[i][j] = inputfile.nextInt();
            }
        }

        for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++) {

            for(int j = 0; j < numCols; j++) {

                arrayB[i+1][j+1] = arrayA[i][j];
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

public static void ComputeHistogram(int[][] imgInAry, int[] hist, int mVal) {

    for(int i = 0; i < imgInAry.length; i++) {

        for(int j = 0; j < imgInAry[0].length; j++) {

            hist[imgInAry[i][j]] += 1;

        }

    }

}

public static void printHist(int[] hist) {

    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(fOutputone);
    print.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal);

    for(int j = 0; j < hist.length; j++) {

        print.println(j + " " + hist[j]);

    }

}

public static void mirrorFramed (int[][] mirrorFramedAry) {
    // java automatically initializes everything to zero
}

public static void computeAVG3X3 (int[][] mirrorFramedAry,int[][] tempAry) { // see algorithm below

    newMin = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    newMax = 0;

    for(int i = 1; i < mirrorFramedAry.length-1; i++) {

        for(int j = 1; j < mirrorFramedAry[0].length-1; j++) {

            neighborAry[0] = mirrorFramedAry[i-1][j-1];
            neighborAry[1] = mirrorFramedAry[i-1][j];
            neighborAry[2] = mirrorFramedAry[i-1][j+1];
            neighborAry[3] = mirrorFramedAry[i][j-1];
            neighborAry[4] = mirrorFramedAry[i][j];
            neighborAry[5] = mirrorFramedAry[i][j+1];
            neighborAry[6] = mirrorFramedAry[i+1][j-1];
            neighborAry[7] = mirrorFramedAry[i+1][j];
            neighborAry[8] = mirrorFramedAry[i+1][j+1];

            int sum =0;

            for (int k =0; k < neighborAry.length; k++) {
                sum += neighborAry[k];
            }

            int avg = sum / 9;

```

```

        tempAry[i][j] = avg;

        if (avg <= newMin) {
            newMin = avg;
        }
        if (avg >= newMax) {
            newMax = avg;
        }
    }
}

public static void computThreshold (int[][] tempAry, int[][] imgOutAry, int thr_value) {

    for(int i = 1; i < tempAry.length-1; i++) {

        for(int j = 1; j < tempAry[0].length-1; j++) {

            int pixel = tempAry[i][j];

            if(pixel >= thr_value) {
                imgOutAry[i-1][j-1] = 1;
            }
            else {
                imgOutAry[i-1][j-1] = 0;
            }

        }
    }
}

public static void prettyPrint (int[][] imgOutAry) {

    PrintStream print = new PrintStream(fOutputthree);
    print.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal);

    for(int i = 0; i < imgOutAry.length; i++) {

        for(int j = 0; j < imgOutAry[0].length; j++) {

            if(imgOutAry[i][j] > 0) {
                print.print(imgOutAry[i][j]);
            }
            else {
                print.print(" ");
            }
        }
        print.println();
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

int thr_Value = 0;
try {

    String inputone = args[0];
    thr_Value = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
    String outputone = args[2];
    String outputtwo = args[3];
    String outputthree = args[4];

    fInput = new FileInputStream(inputone);
    fOutputone = new FileOutputStream(outputone);
    fOutputtwo = new FileOutputStream(outputtwo);
    fOutputthree = new FileOutputStream(outputthree);

} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("one of the arguments in missing or wrong");
}

inputfile = new Scanner(fInput);

numRows = inputfile.nextInt();
numCols = inputfile.nextInt();
minVal = inputfile.nextInt();
maxVal = inputfile.nextInt();

imgInAry = new int[numRows][numCols];
imgOutAry = new int[numRows][numCols];
mirrorFramedAry = new int[numRows+2][numCols+2];
tempAry = new int[numRows+2][numCols+2];
hist = new int[maxVal+1];

loadImage(imgInAry, mirrorFramedAry);
ComputeHistogram(imgInAry, hist, maxVal);
printHist(hist);
mirrowFramed (mirrorFramedAry);
computeAVG3X3 (mirrorFramedAry, tempAry);
computThreshold (tempAry, imgOutAry, thr_Value);
prettyPrint (imgOutAry);

PrintStream print = new PrintStream(fOutputtwo);
print.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal);

for(int i = 1; i < tempAry.length-1; i++) {
    for(int j = 1; j < tempAry[0].length-1; j++) {
        print.print(tempAry[i][j]);
    }
    print.println();
} // writing to outputfile

inputfile.close();
try {
    fInput.close();
} catch (IOException e) {e.printStackTrace();
} } }

```

INPUT

DATA 1

31 40 0 9

[illegible]

DATA 2

31 40 0 9

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	3
0	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	8	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	9	9	1	1	1	2	1
2	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	7	9	9	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	9	9	3	1	1	2	3
0	0	2	3	1	1	2	3	0	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	9	8	8	7	9	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	3
1	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	1	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	2
0	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	9	8	8	7	9	0	0	7	9	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	8	7	9	9	7	7	0	0	8	8	8	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
0	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	0	8	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	1	2	0	2	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	2	0
2	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	8	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	7	9	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
0	1	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	8	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	9	9	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	2	0
0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	8	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	0	0	6	9	8	8	7	8	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
0	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	0	0	9	9	8	8	7	8	9	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	2	0
0	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	9	8	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	9	9	7	9	9	8	8	7	8	9	7	7	9	3	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
0	1	3	2	0	1	1	2	7	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	0	0	7	7	8	7	8	9	7	8	8	7	9	3	2	0	1	1	2	0
3	2	0	1	1	2	0	9	8	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	7	9	9	6	9	8	8	7	8	6	9	8	8	2	1	1	1	2	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	9	9	6	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	9	9	6	9	8	8									

OUTPUT

Threshold Value = 2

31 40 0 9

```

      1111111  111 111  111
1 1 111111111111 111  111
      111111111111
      1 1 1 11111 1 1 1 1 1 111
1 1111111111111111111111111111 111
1 11111111111111111111111111111111
11 11111111111111111111111111111111
11 11111111111111111111111111111111
      1 1111111111111111111111111111 11
      11 1111111111111111111111111111 11
111 1111111111111111111111111111 1
111 1111111111111111111111111111 1
111 1111111111111111111111111111 1
      11111111111111111111111111111111
      11111111111111111111111111111111
      11111111111111111111111111111111
      11111111111111111111111111111111 111
      11111111111111111111111111111111 1111
      11111111111111111111111111111111 11111
      11111111111111111111111111111111 11
      11111111111111111111111111111111 111
      11111111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111 111
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
      11 111 111 111 111
11 111 111 111 111 1 1
111111111111111 111 1
      1
```

Threshold Value = 6

31 40 0 9

```

      1111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
      1111111111111111 1111
      11111111 1111111 11111
      11111111 111111111111
      1111111111 111111111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
      111111111111111111 111111
      1111111111111111 111111
      11111111111111111 111111
      1111111111111111111111111111
```

31 40 0 9

```

1      1111111111111111
11111111111111111111
11111111111111111111
1111111111111111      1111
11111 1 111111      111
111      1111      111
111      11111      1111
1111 1      11111111111
11111111 11111 111111
1111111111111111      1111
11111111111111      1111
11111111111111      11

```

OUTPUT FOR DATA 2

Histogram for data 2

31 40 0 9

0 317

1 295

2 193

3 63

4 0

5 0

6 7

7 99

8 123

9 143

AVG FILTER IMG for Data 2

31 40 0 9

000

00111111111101000111000000001122310010

1121221112111111111343101111111134531111

011111111111211223566321111122134531111

01111111211111236787532111122123321111

001111111111111123678765531011111111111111

001111111110113577864455311111111111110

011111111111235787764467531011111110110

111111111112357877776678763111111110110

01211111112357877788888876310011110110

0111111111135787778887667887531111110000

0111111101257777788886446887753111110000

0111110113578787778886446887775321100000

011101113577888877765567887777542100100

1111112357878887778655787787777764211110

011000146887788888655777787777764210110

0122101367877765788767887666777763222100

0133200135777644688888876446777531244200
0244200013568644678887776446765432233200
0244200001357766777887667667753344322100
0244201000135787778887767787531244200000
0244211000013577788888877775310123210110
0133211000001357778888877663111111111110
0111111110000135777888887632110113210110
0111111100000013577788875321111124420110
0232211101000001357788753100011124420110
0244322111000000135787531000111122211110
0243211111110000013565310000001010000000
012211111111111111112343100000001010000000
000000000111111110111000000000000000000
000000000000000000000000000000000000

Threshold Value = 2

31 40 0 9

```

                                     111
1 11  1      111      1111
      1 11111111  11 1111
      1 11111111  11 1111
          111111111
          1111111111
          111111111111
          1111111111111
          11111111111111
1      1111111111111111
          1111111111111111
          1111111111111111
          1111111111111111
          11111111111111111
          111111111111111111
          1111111111111111111
          11111111111111111111
11 1111111111111111111111111111
111 111111111111111111111111 1111
1111 1111111111111111111111111111
1111 11111111111111111111111111
1111 11111111111111111111 1111
1111 111111111111111111 111
111 1111111111111111
      1111111111111 11
      111111111111 1111
1111 111111111 1111
111111 1111111 111
1111 11111
11 1111
```

Threshold Value = 6

31 40 0 9

```

      11
      1111
      11111
      1111
      11111 11
```

```

111111111111
1111111111111
11111111111111
1111111111 11111
1111111111 111111
1111111111 1111111
1111111111 11111111
1111111111 111111111
11111111 111111111111111
1111 11111111 1111
111 11111111 111
1111111111111111
111111111111111
1111111111111
111111111111
1111111111
11111111
111111
111
1

```

Threshold Value = 8

31 40 0 9

```

1
1
1
1
1 1
1 111111
1 111 11
1111 11
1 1 111 11
11111 11
1 111 1 1 1
11 111111 1
1 11 11
111111
1 111
11
1 111 1
111111
11111
11111
111
11
1

```

