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* Algoritma KSA

Kunci : Saputra1, $\text{len}(K) = 8$

Array S = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 100, 101, 102, 103, ..., 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi 1: $i = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + S[i] + K[j \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + 0 + K[0 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (K[0]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (*S*) \bmod 256 \Rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari } *S* = 115 \\ &= 115 \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$j = 115$

Swap (S[i], S[j])

Swap (S[0], S[115])

Array S = [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 100, 101, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi 2: $i = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + S[i] + K[j \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (115 + S[1] + K[1 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (115 + 1 + K[1]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (116 + "a") \bmod 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "a" = 97} \\ &= (116 + 97) \bmod 256 \\ &= 213 \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$j = 213$

Swap (S[i], S[j])

Swap (S[1], S[213])

Array S = [115, 213, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, ..., 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]



* Iterasi 3 = i = 2

$$j = 213$$

$$j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "p") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "p"} = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$j = 1327 \% 256 = 501$$

$$j = 71$$

$$\text{Swap}(s[i], s[j])$$

$$\text{Swap}(s[2], s[71])$$

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 71, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 255]$

* Iterasi 4 = i = 3

$$j = 71$$

$$j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (74 + "u") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "u"} = 117$$

$$= (74 + 117) \% 256$$

$$j = 191$$

$$j = 191$$

$$\text{Swap}(s[i], s[j])$$

$$\text{Swap}(s[3], s[191])$$

Array $s = [115, 213, 7, 191, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 255]$

* Iterasi 5 = i = 4

$$j = 191$$

$$j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 4 + k[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + "t") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "t"} = 116$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256$$

$$j = 311$$

$$j = 55$$

Swap ($S[i], S[j]$)

Swap ($S[4], S[55]$)

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi 6 = $i = 5$

$j = 55$

$j = (j + S[i] + K[i \% \text{len}(K)]) \% 256$
 $= (55 + S[5] + K[5 \% 8]) \% 256$
 $= (55 + 6 + K[5]) \% 256$

$= (60 + "r") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "r"} = 114$
 $= (60 + 114) \% 256$

$= 174 \% 256$

$= 174$

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi 7 = $i = 6$

$j = 174$

$j = (j + S[i] + K[i \% \text{len}(K)]) \% 256$

$= (174 + S[6] + K[6 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (174 + 6 + K[6]) \% 256$

$= (180 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "a"} = 97$

$= (180 + 97) \% 256$

$= 277 \% 256$

$j = 21$

Swap ($S[i], S[j]$)

Swap ($S[6], S[174]$)

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 214, 215, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Horosji $P = 1 = 7$

$J = 21$

$$J = (J + S[i] + K[i \% 2 \text{len}(S, K)]) \% 256 = 2 \text{ pos}$$

$$= (21 + S[7] + K[7 \% 2 \cdot 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 7 + K[7]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + "1") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{decimal "1" = 49}$$

$$= (28 + 49) \% 256$$

$$= 77 \% 256$$

$$J = 77$$

$$\text{Swap}(S[i], S[J]) \quad (S[0] \leftrightarrow S[21] \text{ and } S[21] \leftrightarrow S[77])$$

$$\text{Swap}(S[7], S[77]) \quad (S[7] \leftrightarrow S[77])$$

Array $S = [115, 213, 72, 191, 55, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots$

$53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 170, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76,$

$7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 217, \dots, 172, 173, 8, 175,$

$176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215$

$172, 22, 4, 17, 57, \dots, 8, 5, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205] \quad - 2 \text{ pos}$

$5F1, 5F1, \dots, 11, 211, 0, 111, 511, \dots, 5F, 5F, 5, 4F, 2$

$515, 115, \dots, 2F1, 5F1, 8, 0F1, 0F1, \dots, 2F1, 2F1, 2$

$[225, 425, 525, 525, 125, 025, \dots, 215, 415, 1$

$2 = 1 = f \text{ pos}$

$AF1 = 6$

$$225 \cdot ([1] \text{ pos } 1] \text{ and } [1] \text{ and } [1] 2 + () = 6$$

$$225 \cdot ([0 \text{ and } 2] \text{ and } [2] 2 + AF1) =$$

$$225 \cdot [2] \text{ and } 2 + AF1) =$$

$$fp = "0" \text{ konversi } 5 = 225 \cdot ("0" + 0F1) =$$

$$225 \cdot fp + 0F1) =$$

$$225 \cdot ff5 =$$

$15 = 6$

$([1] 2, [1] 2) \text{ pos}$

$([AF] 2, [2] 2) \text{ pos}$

$03, 01, \dots, 8, f, 15, AF1, 22, 1F1, 1F, 515, 211] - 2 \text{ pos}$

$0F, 02, \dots, 12, 22, 4, 12, 57, \dots, 25, 35, 2$

$2, 5F1, 5F1, 111, 211, 0, 111, 511, \dots, 5F, 5F, 5$

$515, 115, \dots, 2F1, 5F1, 8, 0F1, 0F1, \dots, 2F1, 2F1$

$[225, 425, 525, 525, 125, 025, 215, 415$