

Программа на T-SQL для расчета свойств газовой смеси

(плотности и газовой постоянной) по химическому составу газа.

1) В качестве входных параметров используются хим. составы газа и воздуха. Для удобства отображения этих смесей созданы отображения - View.

Gas.Composition

VIEW Gas.AirComposition

| | compositionName | componentNameRu | componentName | componentFormula | componentMolarWeight | componentVolume |
|---|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Air | Азот | Nitrogen | N2 | 28.013400 | 78.090000 |
| 2 | Air | Кислород | Oxygen | O2 | 31.998800 | 20.950000 |
| 3 | Air | Аргон | Argone | Ar | 39.948000 | 0.930000 |
| 4 | Air | Диоксид_углерода | CarbonDioxide | CO2 | 44.009600 | 0.030000 |

VIEW Gas.KazatchyaGasComposition

| | compositionName | componentNameRu | componentName | componentFormula | componentMolarWeight | componentVolume |
|----|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Kazatchya.Gas | Метан | Methane | CH4 | 16.042680 | 97.527500 |
| 2 | Kazatchya.Gas | Азот | Nitrogen | N2 | 28.013400 | 0.930300 |
| 3 | Kazatchya.Gas | Этан | Ethane | C2H6 | 30.069420 | 0.879700 |
| 4 | Kazatchya.Gas | Диоксид_углерода | CarbonDioxide | CO2 | 44.009600 | 0.410000 |
| 5 | Kazatchya.Gas | Пропан | Propane | C3H8 | 44.096160 | 0.139700 |
| 6 | Kazatchya.Gas | Бутан | Butane | C4H10_1 | 58.122900 | 0.024800 |
| 7 | Kazatchya.Gas | Гексан | Hexane | C6H14 | 86.176380 | 0.022200 |
| 8 | Kazatchya.Gas | нео-Пентан | neo-Pentane | C5H12_3 | 72.149640 | 0.020300 |
| 9 | Kazatchya.Gas | изо-Пентан | iso-Pentane | C5H12_2 | 72.149640 | 0.018000 |
| 10 | Kazatchya.Gas | изо-Бутан | iso-Butane | C4H10_2 | 58.122900 | 0.014900 |
| 11 | Kazatchya.Gas | Гептан | Heptane | C7H16 | 100.203120 | 0.012600 |

2) Для реализации расчета созданы таблицы со свойствами химических элементов и газов.

Media.Elements

| | elementName | elementAtomicWeight |
|---|-------------|---------------------|
| 1 | H | 1.007970 |
| 2 | He | 4.002602 |
| 3 | C | 12.010800 |
| 4 | N | 14.006700 |

Media.Components

| | componentNumber | componentName | componentNameRu | componentFormula | componentMolarWeight |
|---|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 1 | Methane | Метан | CH4 | 16.042680 |
| 2 | 2 | Ethane | Этан | C2H6 | 30.069420 |
| 3 | 3 | Propane | Пропан | C3H8 | 44.096160 |
| 4 | 4 | Butane | Бутан | C4H10_1 | 58.122900 |
| 5 | 5 | iso-Butane | изо-Бутан | C4H10_2 | 58.122900 |
| 6 | 6 | Pentane | Пентан | C5H12_1 | 72.149640 |

- 3) Расчет ведется путем выполнения хранимой процедуры с созданием временной таблицы.

Gas.#Calculation

| | compositionName | componentFormula | componentMolarWeight | componentVolume | ht | componentPercentWeight | componentR | componentMiRi |
|---|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----|------------------------|------------|---------------|
| 1 | Air | N2 | 28.013 | 78.0900 | | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 2 | Air | O2 | 31.999 | 20.9500 | | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 3 | Air | Ar | 39.948 | 0.9300 | | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 4 | Air | CO2 | 44.010 | 0.0300 | | NULL | NULL | NULL |

- 4) Таблица свойств газа после выполнения расчета характеристик с помощью хранимой процедуры содержит рассчитанные значения параметров.

Gas.Properties

| | gasName | gasSize | gasDencity | gasConstant |
|---|---------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | Air | 4 | 1.292 | 287.064 |
| 2 | Kazatchya.Gas | 11 | 0.736 | 504.005 |

Текст процедуры для информации приведен в приложении 1.

Приложение 1:

Листинг процедуры расчета.

```
CREATE PROCEDURE gas.mixtureCalculation
    @mixtureName varchar(20)

AS

    IF OBJECT_ID (N'Gas.#Calculation') IS NOT NULL
        BEGIN
            DROP TABLE Gas.#Calculation
        END;

    CREATE TABLE Gas.#Calculation
    (compositionName Char(25) NOT NULL,
    componentFormula Char(10) NOT NULL,
    componentMolarWeight Decimal(6,3) NULL,
    componentVolume Decimal(6,4) NOT NULL,
    componentVolumeIn1000 As componentVolume *10,
    componentMoles Decimal(6,3) NULL,
    componentWeight Decimal(6,3) NULL,
    componentPercentWeight Decimal(6,3) NULL,
    componentR Decimal(6,3) NULL,
    componentMiRi Decimal(9,3) NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (compositionName, componentFormula))

    INSERT into Gas.#Calculation (compositionName, componentFormula,
componentMolarWeight, componentVolume)
    SELECT compositionName, GC.componentFormula, MC.componentMolarWeight,
componentVolume
    FROM Gas.Composition As Gc
    INNER JOIN
        Media.Components AS MC
    ON (GC.componentFormula = MC.componentFormula)

    WHERE compositionName = @mixtureName

    UPDATE Gas.#Calculation
    SET componentMoles = componentVolumeIn1000 / 22.41396954;

    UPDATE gas.Properties
    SET gasSize=(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Gas.#Calculation)
    WHERE gasName = @mixtureName

    UPDATE Gas.#Calculation
    SET componentWeight = componentMoles * componentMolarWeight;

    DECLARE @fullWeight decimal (8,3);
    SELECT @fullWeight = SUM(ComponentWeight)
    FROM Gas.#Calculation

    UPDATE gas.Properties
    SET gasDencity=@fullWeight/1000
    WHERE gasName = @mixtureName

    UPDATE Gas.#Calculation
    SET componentPercentWeight = (ComponentWeight / @fullWeight ) * 100;

    UPDATE Gas.#Calculation
    SET componentR = 8314.462618 / componentMolarWeight;
```

```
UPDATE Gas.#Calculation
SET componentMiRi = componentPercentWeight * componentR;
```

```
DECLARE @mixtureR decimal (9,3);
SELECT @mixtureR = SUM(ComponentMiRi)
FROM Gas.#Calculation
```

```
UPDATE gas.Properties
SET gasConstant=@mixtureR/100
WHERE gasName = @mixtureName
```

```
DROP TABLE Gas.#Calculation
```

```
--конец процедуры
```

```
GO
```