

What is difference between maxims and disciplines? – Topic 045

- **Maxims are moral laws.**
- **Maxims train the mind to think.**
- **Maxims are universally valid**
- **Maxims are not the same as discipline.**
- **Discipline prevents evil habits.**

What are Aristotle views about knowledge? – Topic 081

- **Knowledge is always about an object.**
- **Knowledge is an intellectual virtue.**
- **Knowledge starts with the sense of perception.**
- **It is a process of inductive reasoning.**

What are fineries? – Topic 062

- **An obsession with brands, styles and fashions takes students away from the real purpose of life, which is educating them towards becoming a moral being.**
- **Pleaded with parents to fight against all signs of vanity in a child.**
- **Must not give children any example to become vain**

Characteristics of dialectic approach? – Topic 020

- **People can free themselves of the concerns of the material world through the use of the dialectic method**
- **The dialectic helps one move from mere opinion to true knowledge.**
- **The dialectic consists of arguments and discussions.**
- **Dialectic looks at both points of view and tries reaching a consensus.**
- **It may help alter the views of one side, or to help them advance their own argument.**

Kant's law of necessity – Topic 052

- **Children must be subject to the law of necessity.**
- **No preferences to any student.**
- **The law must be general.**
- **If children sense preferential treatment towards any other student, they would take it as a cue to be disobedient.**
- **“The moral law must carry with it absolute necessity.”**
- **“Duty is necessity of action from respect for law.”**

Importance of soft pedagogy in philosophy – Topic 113

- **Rousseau advocated a soft and easy going pedagogy.**
- **Opposed the harsh life & discipline of the traditional school systems, but subjected the child to his own kind of harsh education to gain freedom & independence.**

Pragmatism 131

Pragmatism is a contemporary educational theory. Pragmatists place their focus on the idea of change. Pragmatists believe that knowing represents an exchange between the learner and the environment. They also believe that truth and values are always changing.

How to affect the physical health according to Aristotle and define its characteristics 089

Physical well-being is directly linked to the mental well-being of an individual. The importance of physical education not only for the sake of physical fitness & beauty, but also to develop a spirit of sportsmanship

Write the Adler criticism? 130

- **One of the biggest criticisms Adler's Great Books faced was that of ethnic composition.**
- **Racism & sexism**
- **Ethnically exclusive list**
- **Criticized also for excluding females from his Great Books list**

Aristotle concept of state writes 5 points. 083

State is the highest social institution

Virtue is the life principle of the state

Educate people to make them virtuous

Education must be a matter of public concern

The success of the state depends upon the development of a happy, virtuous, and intelligent citizenry

Emile against social education 120

Critics believe that this anti-social education is absurd & that children cannot be reared in a social vacuum.

Why physical development is necessary in education according to Aristotle? 089

Aristotle thought physical education to be so important that in his scheme of education, he stated that physically unfit may not be allowed to marry for they might produce physically unfit offspring

According to Aristotle, write three points about learning?

- 1. Learning is not child play, we cannot learn without plain**
- 2. Learning is ornament in prosperity a refuge in adversity and a provision in old age**
- 3. For the things we have to learn before we can do, we learn by doing**

Socrates moral culture

A system of morality which is based on relative emotional value is a mere illusion, a thoroughly vulgar conception which has nothing sound in it and nothing true.

Define Syllogistic reasoning 081

A form of reasoning where conclusion is drawn on the basis (premises) of two given or assumed propositions.

What is training and education? 032 002

Training in the processes of thinking and abstracting

Education is a process of learning, positive habits, knowledge, skill etc.

Write about intellectual skills of Adler 126

Art, skill or technique is nothing more than a cultivated habitual ability to do a certain kind of thing well

According to Kant's philosophy, what is the purpose of the education? 044

Humans are the only beings in need of an education

“Children ought to be educated, not for the present, but for a possibly improved condition of man in the future; that is, in a manner which is adopted to the idea of humanity and the whole destiny of man.” Kant - Thoughts on Education

Why is the strong criticism Kant’s moral training?

Moral education is essential for character development.

Moral training is necessary to rid man of evil

To uphold the dignity of man

What are the criteria of the good aims? 146

- **Aims must make choice of alternatives possible.**
- **The aim set up must be an outgrowth of existing conditions.**
- **The aim, at first emerges as a tentative sketch, and the act of striving to achieve it tests its worth.**
- **The aim must always represent a freeing of activities.**
- **Aims must be founded upon the intrinsic activities and needs of the given individual to be educated.**

Why the child must taught fight negative education?

The entire education of the child was to come from the free development of his own nature, his own powers, and his own natural inclinations, therefore the initial negative education is compulsory.

Write a note on different paradigm of education

Summary

Paradigm	Ontology	Epistemology	Question	Method
Positivism	Hidden rules govern teaching and learning process	Focus on reliable and valid tools to undercover rules	What works?	Quantitative
Interpretive/constructivist	Reality is created by individuals in groups	Discover the underlying meaning of events and activities	Why do you act this way?	Qualitative
Critical	Society is rife with inequalities and injustice	Helping uncover injustice and empowering citizens	How can I change this situation?	Ideological review, Civil actions
Pragmatic	Truth is what is useful	The best method is one that solves problems	Will this intervention improve learning?	Mixed Methods, Design-Based

What rational school and empiricist school of thought focus on?

5 characteristics of Plato psychology of education 028 040

1: Axiology is the study of.....? (Values)

- 2: What is the state of reality? (Metaphysics)
- 3: Doctrine mean.....? (Teaching)
- 4: Plato defines the stages of curriculum according to age and types. These are.....?
(Elementary, Military, Higher education)
- 5: Kant system based on.....? Posteriori (systematic) and priori (analytic) logical judgements
- 6: The souls makes harm.....?
- 7is a pragmatist philosopher? John Dewey

Socrates believed that knowledge is the same thing as ----- or excellence and is always good.

- ♣ Virtue
- ♣ Knowledge
- ♣ Faith
- ♣ Belief

Plato's allegory of the cave can be seen as a metaphor for -----.

- ♣ The need to always adhere to conventional ideas
- ♣ The chaos of the imagination
- ♣ The search for the true and the good through philosophy
- ♣ The importance of prophecy

Who was the famous philosopher that came after Aristotle?

- ♣ Socrates
- ♣ There was none
- ♣ Aristotle Jr.
- ♣ Plato

The idea that "virtue is knowledge" is attributed to:

- ♣ Aristotle
- ♣ Plato
- ♣ Kant
- ♣ Socrates

Trying to understand human nature is:

- ♣ The work of ethics philosophers
- ♣ The study of what makes us human
- ♣ The discussion of differentiating humans from machines like computers
- ♣ Is a metaphor for relating humans to other animals?

What is the goal of education according to Idealism?

- ♣ Perfect adaptation to the environment
- ♣ Realizations of moral values
- ♣ Satisfaction of human wants
- ♣ Cultivation of dynamic, adaptable mind which will be resourceful and enterprising in all situations

According to Socrates, the ultimate knowledge is:

- ♣ Ordinary information
- ♣ Defining words & concepts

♣ One should learn best way to live life

What is the area of philosophy that investigates the nature, sources, limitations, and validity of knowledge?

♣ Deductive validity

♣ Epistemology

♣ Inductive strength

♣ Foundational belief

Epistemology is the study of -----.

♣ Reality

♣ Knowledge

♣ Book

♣ Values

1. Doctrine means. Teaching

2. Who was one of the students of Socrates? Plato

3. The dialectic method crosses the divide line between matter and _____. Idea

4. According to Socrates, the ultimate knowledge is: One should learn best way to live life

6. What philosophy is supposed to be? The truth of any claims is relative to the beliefs/ attitudes of the speaker.

7. Dialectic method is of: Socrates

9. A question-and-answer dialogue in which propositions are methodically scrutinized uncover the truth is known as _____. The Socrates method

- Reminiscence means. Recalling past
- School founded by Aristotle known. Lyceum
- Main objective of dialectic method is to make decision. Knowledge
- Not considered in dialectic method. Material knowledge
- Plato's aim in the republic. To define justice and to prove that it is worthwhile to pursue its own sake
- According to Kant, the basis of morality is the concept of: Freedom
- Kant claims that the moral law is given to each person by: one's own will
- Plato defines the curriculum in which of the following three stages. Elementary, Military, Higher Education
- In what age range, the people would philosophies and would go up to the level of philosopher king? Age 35 | 50

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:15:31 PM, 24 November 2016)

Who were the three famous Greek philosophers?

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Socrates, Plato, Aristotle
<input type="radio"/>	Trojans, Minoans, Mycenaean
<input type="radio"/>	Plato and his two brothers
<input type="radio"/>	Aristotle and his two friends

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 03:16:54 PM, 24 November 2016)

In Aristotle's view, the virtues are:

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	acquired through habit
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	acquired through philosophical reflection
<input type="radio"/>	a gift from the gods
<input type="radio"/>	innate

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 03:18:47 PM, 24 November

How was the school founded by Aristotle known?

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Academy
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Lyceum
<input type="radio"/>	Ionian School
<input type="radio"/>	Bohemian School

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 03:20:18 PM, 24 November 2016)

Epistemology is the study of -----.

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	reality
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	knowledge
<input type="radio"/>	books
<input type="radio"/>	values

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 03:22:13 PM, 24 No

Aristotle divides the virtues into:

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	natural virtues and artificial virtues
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	moral virtues and intellectual virtues
<input type="radio"/>	positive virtues and negative virtues
<input type="radio"/>	human virtues and divine virtues

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Quiz Start Tir

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 03:21:12 PM, 24 November 2016)

In what age range, the people would philosophies and would go up to the level of philosopher king?

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Ages 25 - 40
<input type="radio"/>	Ages 30 - 45
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Ages 35 - 50
<input type="radio"/>	Ages 40 - 55

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 03:23:39 PM, 24 November 2016)

The Allegory of the Cave presents us with -----.

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	a metaphor for understanding the search for truth
<input type="radio"/>	a way of looking at ourselves as individuals and members of a society
<input type="radio"/>	two views of the ancient world of Athens
<input type="radio"/>	a story of prisoners and one escapee

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 03:25:10 PM, 24 November 2016)

Who was the first famous philosopher of Greek Philosophy?

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Plato
<input type="radio"/>	Mycenaean
<input type="radio"/>	Socrates
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Aristotle

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:49:04 PM,

Rousseau was born in ----- in 1712

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Geneva
<input type="radio"/>	Germany
<input type="radio"/>	America
<input type="radio"/>	England

EDU601:Quiz No.1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 03:18:20 PM, 24 November 20

According to Socrates, what is the lowest grade of cognitive activity?

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Imagination
<input type="radio"/>	Belief
<input type="radio"/>	Thought
<input type="radio"/>	Confusion

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Quiz Start Time: 11:49 PM, 15 December 2016

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 11:49:46 PM, 15 December 2016)

Total Marks:

The ----- is a body of techniques for investigating phenomena, acquiring new knowledge, or correcting and integrating previous knowledge.

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Inductive reasoning
<input type="radio"/>	Deductive Reasoning
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Scientific method
<input type="radio"/>	Lecture method

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Quiz Start

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 11:50:28 PM, 15 December 2016)

Kant was influenced by the works of ---- who had 'put him on the right track'

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Plato
<input type="radio"/>	Socrates
<input type="radio"/>	Aristotle
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Rousseau

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 11:54:29 PM, 15 December 2020)

Kant claims that the moral law is given to each person by

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	society.
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	one's own will
<input type="radio"/>	God
<input type="radio"/>	Nature

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 11:58:00 PM, 15 December 2020)

According to Kant, the supreme principle

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	analytic and a priori
<input type="radio"/>	analytic and a posteriori
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	synthetic and a priori
<input type="radio"/>	synthetic and a posteriori

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 11:55:21 PM, 15 December 2016)

According to -----"Man can only become man by education"

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Plato
<input type="radio"/>	Aristotle
<input type="radio"/>	Rousseau
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Kant

EDU601:Quiz No.2

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Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 11:57:28 PM, 15 December 2016)

Who was the first philosopher to formulate logic for teaching procedures?

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Aristotle
<input type="radio"/>	Plato
<input type="radio"/>	Kant
<input type="radio"/>	Rousseau

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 11:56:00

Kant was a -----Philosopher

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	German
<input type="radio"/>	Greek
<input type="radio"/>	Geneva
<input type="radio"/>	None of above

EDU601:Quiz No.2

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 11:51:29 PM, 15

Aristotle claims that:

Select correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	virtue is in our power, and so is vice
<input type="radio"/>	virtue is in our power, but vice is not
<input type="radio"/>	vice is in our power, but virtue is not
<input type="radio"/>	neither virtue nor vice is in our power.

EDU406:Quiz No. 2

Quiz St

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 08:59:37 PM, 07 December 2016)

Benjamin Bloom major work in is _____.

Select correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Affective
<input type="radio"/>	Management
<input type="radio"/>	Cognitive
<input type="radio"/>	Psychomotor