# 2. System Architecture Overview

The system architecture consists of the following components:

- 1. **Frontend (Next.js)**: Handles user interactions and displays dynamic content.
- 2. **Sanity CMS**: Manages product data, customer details, and order records.
- 3. **Third-Party APIs**: Integrates payment processing and shipment tracking.
- 4. **Database (Sanity CMS)**: Stores all data (products, orders, customers, riders).

## **High-Level Diagram**

# plaintext [Frontend (Next.js)] ||| |Sanity CMS] [Third-Party APIs]

#### **Detailed Workflow**

Here's how the components interact in a real-world scenario:

#### 1. User Registration

- **Frontend**: User signs up by entering their details (name, contact info, address).
- Sanity CMS: Stores the customer data in the Customer schema.
- **Response**: Confirmation message is sent to the user.

#### 2. Product Browsing

- **Frontend**: User views product categories (e.g., Pizza, Beverage, Dessert).
- Sanity CMS: Fetches product data from the **Product schema**.
- **Frontend**: Displays the products dynamically on the website.

#### 3. Order Placement

- **Frontend**: User adds items to the cart and proceeds to checkout.
- **Sanity CMS**: Saves the order details in the **Order schema**.
- Third-Party API (Payment Gateway): Processes the payment.
- Response: Order confirmation is displayed to the user.

#### 4. Shipment Tracking

- **Frontend**: User checks the status of their order.
- Third-Party API (Shipment Tracking): Fetches real-time delivery updates.

• **Frontend**: Displays the shipment status (e.g., "In Transit", "Delivered").

## **Component Details**

#### 1. Frontend (Next.js)

#### • Pages:

- o **Home**: Displays featured products and promotions.
- o **Product Listing**: Shows all products with filters (e.g., category, price).
- o **Product Details**: Displays detailed information about a product.
- o **Cart**: Allows users to view and modify their cart.
- Checkout: Collects delivery details and processes payments.
- o **Order Confirmation**: Displays order summary and tracking information.

#### Features:

- Responsive design for mobile and desktop.
- o Dynamic content fetched from Sanity CMS.
- o Integration with third-party APIs for payment and shipment tracking.

#### 2. Sanity CMS

#### Schemas:

- Product: Manages product data (name, description, price, category, image, customization options, availability).
- Order: Tracks customer orders (order ID, customer ID, products, total price, order status, delivery address, rider ID).
- Customer: Stores customer information (name, contact info, address, order history, preferences).
- Rider: Manages delivery personnel (name, contact info, vehicle type, availability status, delivery zone).

#### API:

o Provides endpoints to fetch and update data (e.g., /products, /orders, /customers, /riders).

#### 3. Third-Party APIs

#### • Payment Gateway:

- o Processes payments securely (e.g., Stripe, PayPal).
- o Endpoint: /process-payment.
- o Payload: Order details (e.g., total price, customer ID).
- o Response: Payment status (e.g., "Success", "Failed").

#### Shipment Tracking:

- o Provides real-time delivery updates (e.g., Google Maps API).
- o Endpoint: /track-shipment.
- Payload: Order ID.
- o Response: Shipment status (e.g., "In Transit", "Delivered").

### **Key Workflows**

#### 1. User Registration

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 $[Frontend] \rightarrow [Sanity CMS] \rightarrow [Database]$ 

- 1. User enters details (name, contact info, address).
- 2. Frontend sends data to Sanity CMS.
- 3. Sanity CMS stores data in the Customer schema.
- 4. Confirmation message is sent to the user.

#### 2. Product Browsing

#### plaintext

 $[Frontend] \rightarrow [Sanity CMS] \rightarrow [Database]$ 

- 1. User views product categories.
- 2. Frontend fetches product data from Sanity CMS.
- 3. Sanity CMS retrieves data from the Product schema.
- 4. Frontend displays products dynamically.

#### 3. Order Placement

#### plaintext

[Frontend]  $\rightarrow$  [Sanity CMS]  $\rightarrow$  [Third-Party API]  $\rightarrow$  [Database]

- 1. User adds items to the cart and proceeds to checkout.
- Frontend sends order details to Sanity CMS.
   Sanity CMS saves data in the Order schema.
- 4. Frontend sends payment details to the Payment Gateway API.
- 5. Payment Gateway processes the payment and sends a response.
- 6. Order confirmation is displayed to the user.

#### 4. Shipment Tracking

#### plaintext

- [Frontend] → [Third-Party API] → [Database]

  1. User checks the status of their order.

  2. Frontend sends a request to the Shipment Tracking API.

  3. Shipment Tracking API fetches real-time updates.
- 4. Frontend displays the shipment status to the user.

## **System Architecture Diagram**

Here's a **visual representation** of the system architecture:

## **Summary**

- Frontend (Next.js): Handles user interactions and displays dynamic content.
- Sanity CMS: Manages product data, customer details, and order records.
- Third-Party APIs: Integrates payment processing and shipment tracking.
- Workflows: User registration, product browsing, order placement, and shipment tracking.