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Here's your **R Programming - A622** paper in proper **MCQs format (A, B, C, D):**

R Programming - A622

****Q1.**** What is logistic regression used for?

- A. Binary Classification
- B. Multi-Classification
- C. Not used for Classification
- D. None of these

****Q2.**** What should you do to find the best model for support vector machines?

- A. Maximize the margin
- B. Minimize the margin
- C. Increase support vectors
- D. Decrease data points

****Q3.**** What is the formula for Bayes theorem?

- A. $P(Y/X) = (P(X/Y) \setminus P(Y)) / P(X)$
- B. $P(Y/X) = (P(X/Y) \setminus P(X)) / P(Y)$
- C. $P(Y/X) = P(X/Y) \setminus P(X)$
- D. $P(Y/X) = P(X/Y) \setminus P(Y)$

****Q4.**** You want to use the optimal clustering model. What should you do?

- A. Maximize the distance between clusters and minimize the distance within clusters
- B. Maximize the distance within cluster, minimize the distance between clusters
- C. Maximize the distance within cluster as well as between clusters
- D. Minimize the distance within clusters as well as between clusters

****Q5.**** Identify the term that describes when the independent variables in a multiple regression model are correlated.

- A. Regression
- B. Correlation
- C. Multi-collinearity
- D. Non-collinearity

****Q6.**** How is a nearest neighbor approach best used?

- A. With large-sized datasets
- B. When irrelevant attributes have been removed from the data
- C. When a generalised model of the data is desirable
- D. When an explanation of what has been found is of primary importance

****Q7.**** Which one of the approaches is best used for the given problem?

****"Do meaningful attribute relationships exist in a database containing information about credit card customers?"****

- A. Supervised Learning
- B. Unsupervised Learning
- C. Data Query

D. Data Inspection

****Q8.**** What is the output of ``9 %/% 2``?

- A. 8
- B. 4
- C. 3
- D. 1

****Q9.**** What is the output of ``4 ^ 3``?

- A. 72
- B. 41
- C. 64
- D. 20

****Q10.**** What is the output of ``2 != 3``?

- A. FALSE
- B. TRUE
- C. Cannot Say
- D. None of these

****Q11.**** If ``x = 1, y = 2``, what is the output of ``x == 1 || y == 3``?

- A. TRUE
- B. FALSE
- C. Cannot Say
- D. None of these

****Q12.**** What is the output of ``x < 1 && y > 4``, if ``x = 1, y = 2``?

- A. TRUE
- B. FALSE
- C. Cannot Say
- D. None of these

****Q13.**** What is the output of the following code?

```
```R
Age <- 20
if (Age > 18) {
 print("Major")
} else {
 print("Minor")
}
```
```

- A. Major
- B. Minor
- C. Code Wrong
- D. None of these

****Q14.**** What is the output of the following code?

```
## R
Data <- c(2,4,6,8,10)
for (i in data) {
  print(i*2)
}
```

- A. 2 4 6 8 10
B. 4 8 12 16 20
C. 4 8 14 16 20
D. 2 8 14 16 22

— — —

```
**Q15.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ command can be invoked to run an R script from the  
command line.
```

- A. R file()
B. R Console()
C. R script()
D. R Data()