Objective:

- It will help you understand the benefits that we get through inheritance relationship.

Challenge – 1: (16)

Define a class named **Payment** that contains an instance variable of type `double` that stores the amount of the payment and appropriate accessor and mutator methods. Also create a method named `paymentDetails` that outputs an English sentence to describe the amount of the payment.
Next, define a class named **CashPayment** that is derived from `Payment`. This class should redefine the `paymentDetails` method to indicate that the payment is in cash. Include appropriate `constructor(s)`.
Define a class named **CreditCardPayment** that is derived from `Payment`. This class should contain instance variables for the name on the card, expiration date, and credit card number. Include appropriate `constructor(s)`. Finally, redefine the `paymentDetails` method to include all credit card information in the printout.
Create a `main` method that creates at least two `CashPayment` and two `CreditCardPayment` objects with different values and calls `paymentDetails` for each.

Sample Run

Sample Code	Sample Output

`CashPayment cp1(100), cp2(500);`
`CreditCardPayment`
`  ccp1(200, "Kamran", Date(15, 4, 2024), "2398573957"),`
`  ccp2(50, "Aslam", Date(1, 2, 2020), "123456789");`	

`cp1.paymentDetails();`	`The payment of cash:  $100`
`cp2.paymentDetails();`	`The payment of cash:  $500`
`ccp1.paymentDetails();`	`The payment of $200 through the card 2398573957, and expire date 15-04-2024, and the owner's name: Kamran.`
`ccp2.paymentDetails();`	`The payment of $50 through the card 123456789, and expire date 01-02-2020, and the owner's name: Aslam.`

Challenge – 2: (16)

Define a class named **Document** that contains a member variable of type `String` named `text` that stores any textual content for the document. Provide appropriate constructor for this class.
Next, define a class for **Email** that is derived from `Document` and that includes member variables for the `sender`, `recipient`, and `title of an e-mail message`. Implement constructor and appropriate accessor and mutator functions. The body of the e-mail message should be stored in the inherited variable `text`.
Similarly, define a class for **File** that is derived from `Document` and that includes a member variable for the `pathName` and `fileName`. Implement appropriate accessor and mutator functions for them as well.
Implement a method named as `toString` in the `Document` class that returns a `text` field in `Document`.
Redefine `toString` method in class `Email` that concatenate all the fields/attributes appropriately/meaningfully (see sample sun). In the same way, redefine `toString` for class `File` as well.
Finally, create several sample objects of type `Email` and `File` in your `main` function. Test your objects by passing them to the following subroutine `SearchRoutines::containsKeyword`, which will return `true` if the object contains the specified keyword in the `text` property.

```
class SearchRoutines
{
public:
    static bool containsKeyword(const Document & docObject, const String & keyWord);
};
```

Sample Run

Line #	Sample Code
1	`int main()`
2	`{`
3	` Email emailObj("bsef23m001@pucit.edu.pk", "bsef23m002@pucit.edu.pk", "My Best Friend", "My best friend’s name is Laiba, and we’ve known each other since nursery. We live in the same colony and share countless memories from our early days. Laiba is a true leader in every sense. She excels in her studies, always impressing our teachers with her dedication. We often share our lunch and love playing carom at home. Music and cartoons are our favourite pastimes, bringing us even closer. Laiba is always punctual and values good manners, setting a great example for all. We help each other with homework, especially if one of us misses school. Together, we eagerly await family trips during the vacations, making memories that last a lifetime.");`
4	`    File fileObj("c:\\abc\\work\\file.txt", "Test.txt", "//This is some sample text in a file containing C++ code.\nbool ContainsKeyword(const Document & docObject, const String & keyword)\n{\n\treturn true;\n}");`
5	`    if (SearchRoutines::containsKeyword(emailObj, "manners");`
6	`        cout << "The email contains the keyword 'manners'." << '\n';`
7	`    else`
8	`        cout << "The email does NOT contain the keyword 'manners'." << '\n';`
9	`    if (SearchRoutines::containsKeyword(fileObj, "manners"))`
10	`        cout << "The file contains the keyword 'manners'." << '\n';`
11	`    else`
12	`        cout << "The file does NOT contain the keyword 'manners'." << '\n';`
13	`    cout << emailObj.toString();`
14	`    cout << '\n' << fileObj.toString();`
15	`    return 0;`
16	`}`

Line #	Sample Output
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	`The email contains the keyword 'manners'.`
7	
8	
9	
10	`The file does NOT contain the keyword 'manners'.`
11	
12	

13	`Sender: bsef23m001@pucit.edu.pk`
	`Recipient: bsef23m002@pucit.edu.pk`
	`Title: My Best Friend`
	`Message: My best friend’s name is Laiba, and we’ve known each other since nursery. We live in the same colony and share countless memories from our early days. Laiba is a true leader in every sense. She excels in her studies, always impressing our teachers with her dedication. We often share our lunch and love playing carom at home. Music and cartoons are our favorite pastimes, bringing us even closer. Laiba is always punctual and values good manners, setting a great example for all. We help each other with homework, especially if one of us misses school. Together, we eagerly await family trips during the vacations, making memories that last a lifetime.`

14	`File Path: c:\abc\work\file.txt`
	`File Name: Test.txt`
	`Contents: //This is some sample text in a file containing C++ code.`
	`bool ContainsKeyword(const Document & docObject, const String & keyword)`
	`{`
	`    return true;`
	`}`

15	
16	