

Problem Set - 3

Name: Syed Mo'in
class id: 28

1A) Removal of stop words and punctuation:

olp:

Doc 1: Researchers
focus
computational
phenotyping
produce
disease
prediction
models

machine
learning
statistical
tools.

Doc 2: Researchers
develop
tools
Bayesian
statistical
information
generate

causal models
large
complex
phenotyping
datasets.

Doc 3: researchers
build
computational
information
engine
uses
machine
learning

combine
gene
function
gene
integration
information
disparate

genomic
data
sources.

N-gram after removal of stop words: N=3

Doc 1:

researchers focus computational

focus computational phenotyping
computational phenotyping produce
phenotyping produce disease
produce disease prediction
disease prediction models
prediction models machine
models machine learning
machine learning statistical
learning statistical tools

Doc 2:

researchers develop tools

develop tools Bayesian
tools Bayesian statistical
Bayesian statistical information
statistical information generate
information generate causal
generate causal models.
causal models large
models large complex
large complex phenotyping
complex phenotyping datasets.

DOC3:

researchers build computational
build computational information
computational information engine
information engine uses
engine uses machine
uses machine learning
machine learning combine
learning combine gene
combine gene function
gene function gene
function gene interaction
gene interaction information
interaction information disparate
information disparate genomic
disparate genomic data
genomic data source

③ Term frequency:

$$TF(t) = \frac{\text{no. of times term } t \text{ appears in a document}}{\text{total no. of terms in the document.}}$$

Inverse document frequency:

$$IDF(t) = \log_e \left(\frac{\text{total no. of documents}}{\text{no. of documents with term } t \text{ in it}} \right)$$

	<u>D1</u>	<u>D2</u>	<u>D3</u>
researchers	1	1	1
Build	1	0	0
computational	1	0	1
phenotyping	1	1	0
produce	1	0	0
disease	1	0	0
prediction	1	0	0
models	1	1	0
machine	1	0	1
learning	1	0	1
statistical	1	1	0
tools	1	1	0
develop	0	1	0
Bayesian	0	1	0
information	0	1	2
generate	0	1	0
casual	0	1	0
large	0	1	0
Complex	0	1	0
datasets	0	1	0
build	0	0	1
sources	0	0	1
data	0	0	1
gene	0	0	2
genomic	0	0	1

TF-IDF values for each terms in Document 1:

1) researched: $TF = \frac{1}{12}$, $IDF = \log_e \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)$

$$TF \cdot IDF = \frac{1}{12} \times \log_e \left(\frac{3}{2} \right) = 0.0146$$

2) Focus: $TF = \frac{1}{12}$, $IDF = \log_e \left(\frac{3}{7} \right)$; $TF \cdot IDF = 0.039$

3) Computational: $TF = \frac{1}{11}$, $IDF = \log_e \left(\frac{3}{1} \right)$; $TF \cdot IDF = 0.0146$

4) Pheno typing

u) for produce, disease, production

$$TF = \frac{1}{12} , IDF = \log_e \left(\frac{3}{7} \right) = 3 \quad ; \quad TF \cdot IDF = 0.039$$

5) for models, machine, learning, statistical, tools

$$TF = \frac{1}{12} , IDF = \log \left(\frac{3}{1} \right) = 0.176 , \quad TF \cdot IDF = 0.0146$$

6) For searching all terms which are not present in D1

$$TF = 0 , \text{ then } TF \cdot IDF = 0 .$$

For Document 2:

1) Develop, Bayesian

$$TF = \frac{1}{13} , IDF = \log \left(\frac{3}{1} \right) = 0.477 , \quad TF \cdot IDF = 0.036$$

2) Information, tools, statistical

$$TF = \frac{1}{13} , IDF = \log \left(\frac{3}{2} \right) = 0.176 , \quad TF \cdot IDF = 0.0135$$

3) generate , large , datasets , casual , complex

$$TF = \frac{1}{13} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{1}\right) \quad TF-IDF = 0.036$$

4) phenotyping , models

$$TF = \frac{1}{13} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) , TF-IDF = 0.0135$$

Document 3:

1) researchers.

$$TF = \frac{1}{18} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{3}\right) , TF-IDF = 0$$

2) build

$$TF = \frac{1}{18} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{1}\right) , TF-IDF = 0.026$$

3) for engine , uses , machine , combine , function , interaction , data , sources , genomic , disparate

$$TF = \frac{1}{18} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{1}\right) , TF-IDF = 0.026$$

4) gene

$$TF = \frac{2}{18} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{1}\right) , TF-IDF = 0.0529$$

5) learning

$$TF = \frac{1}{18} , IDF = \log\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) , TF-IDF = 0.0178$$