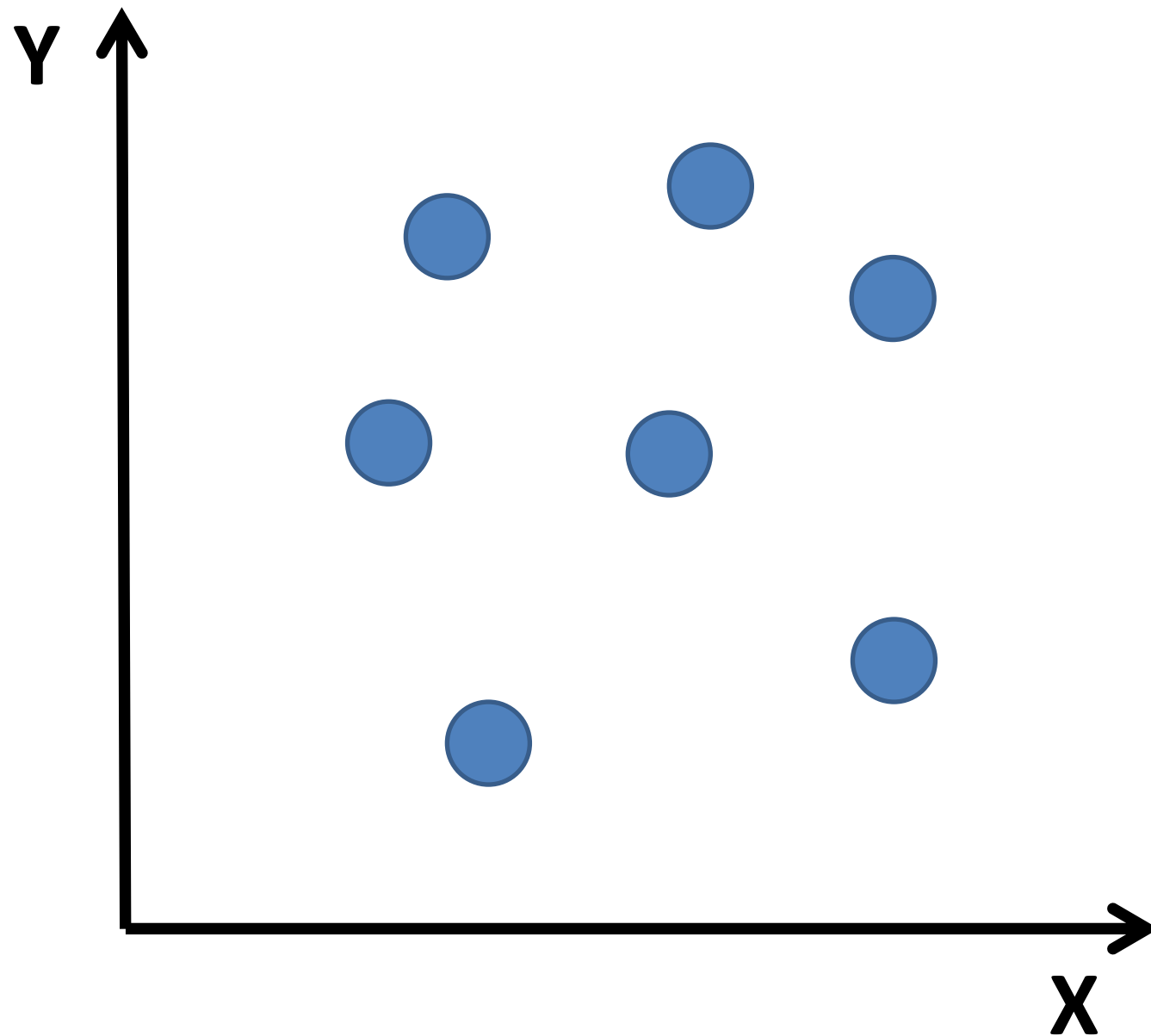


Dimensionality Reduction

Principle Component Analysis

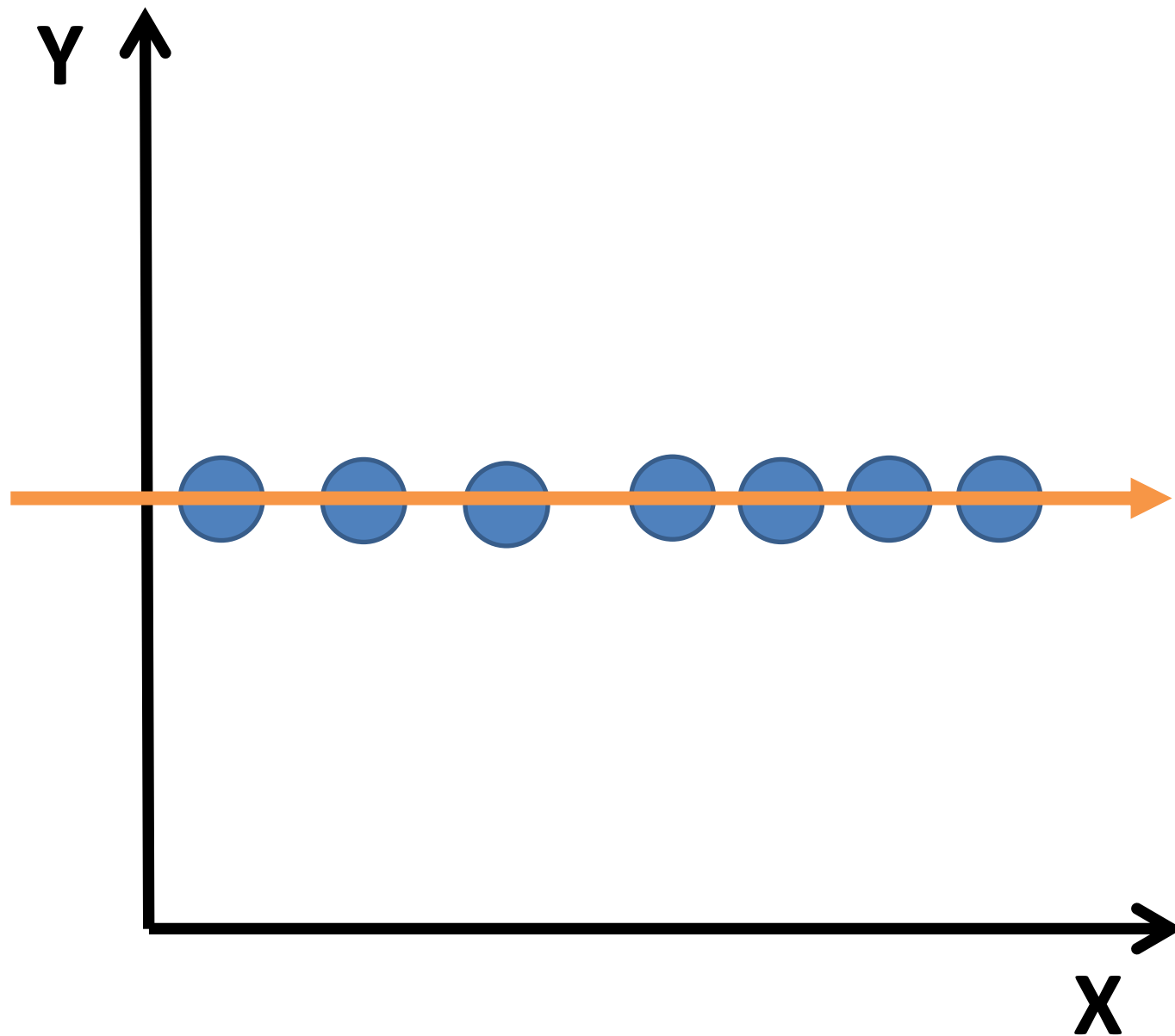


**What is the
Dimensionality of
this data?**

○ 1D

● 2D

Principle Component Analysis

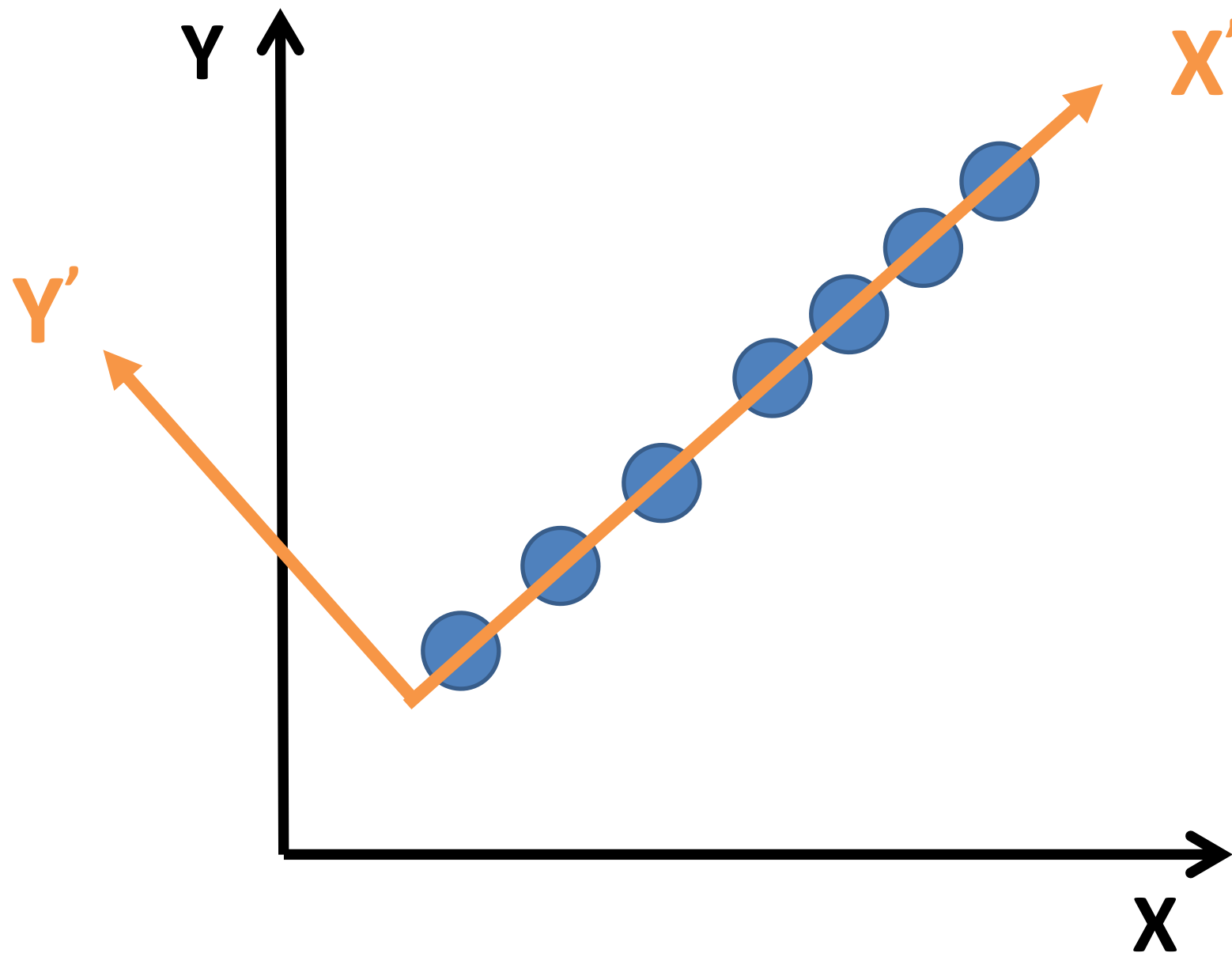


What is the Dimensionality of this data?

☒ **1D**

☐ **2D**

Principle Component Analysis

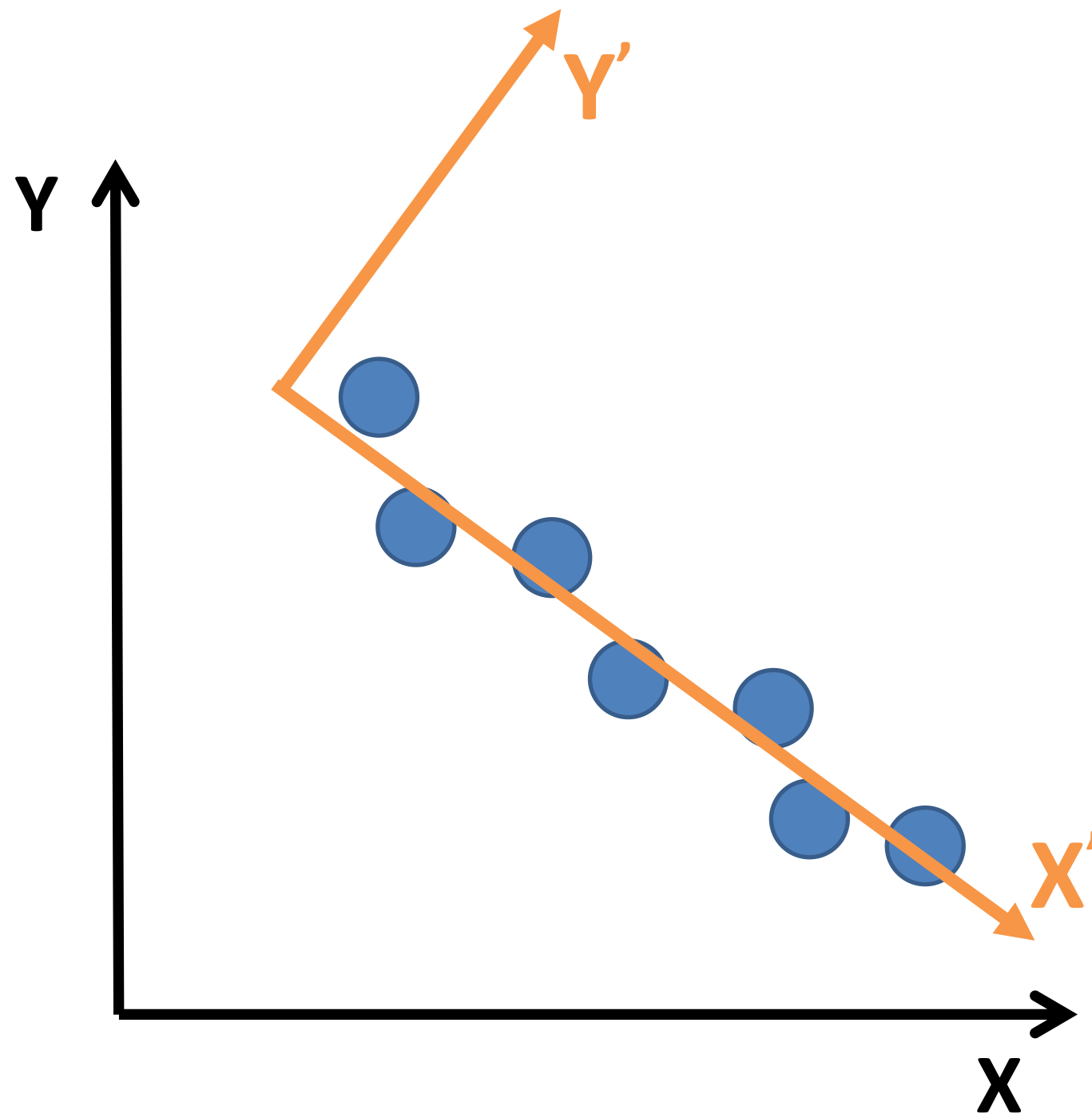


What is the Dimensionality of this data?

☒ 1D

☐ 2D

Principle Component Analysis

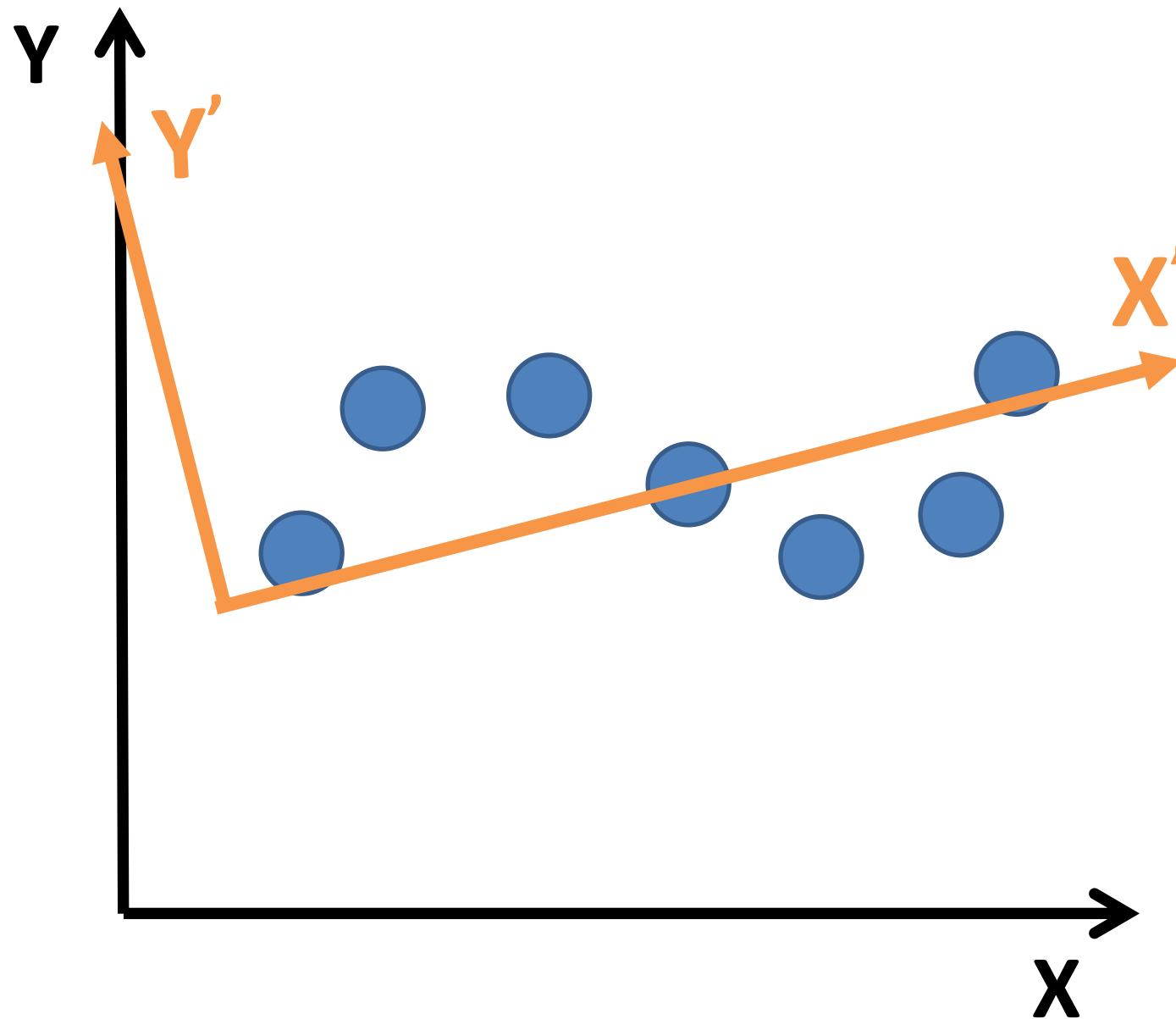


What is the Dimensionality of this data?

 **1D**

 **2D**

Principle Component Analysis

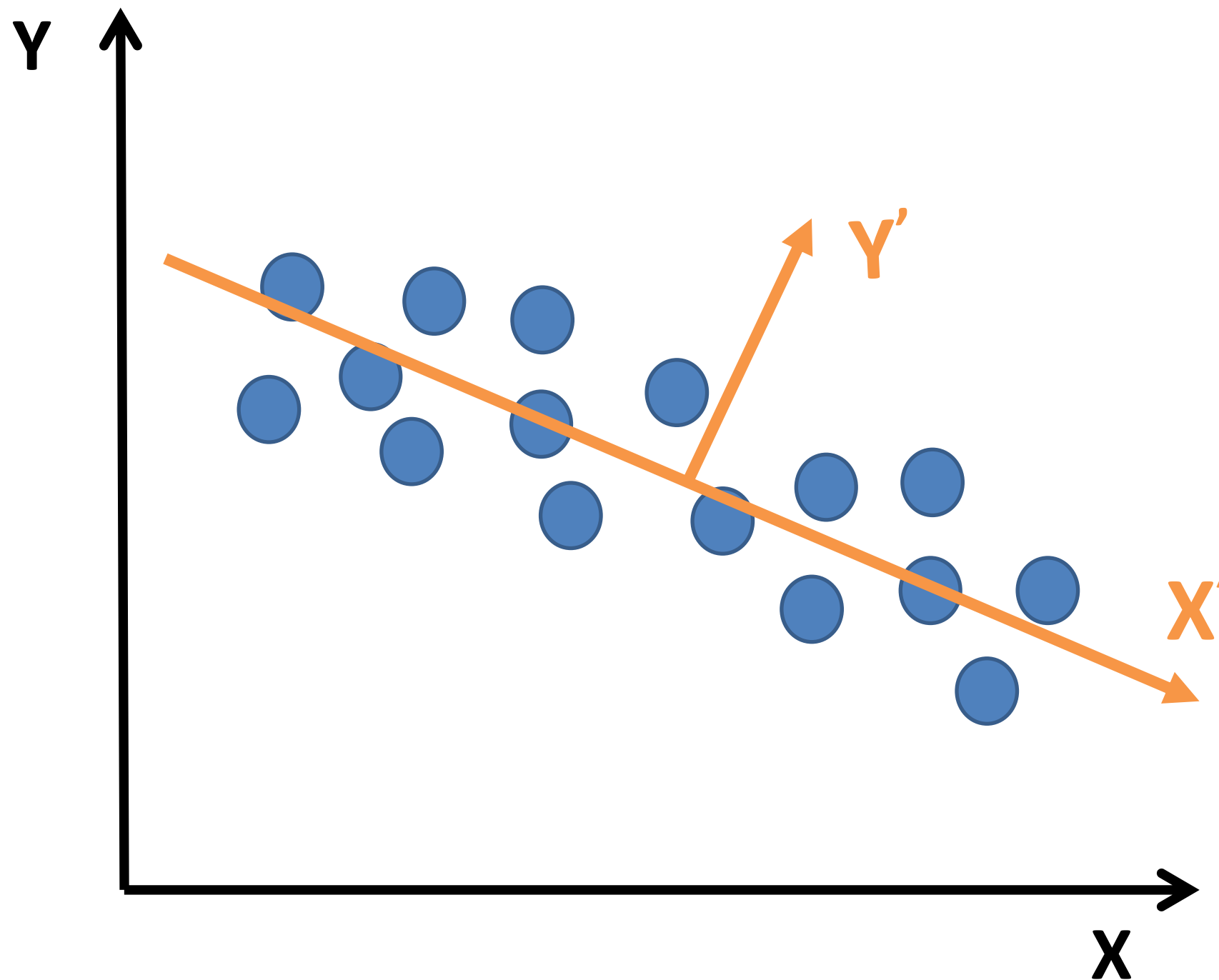


What is the Dimensionality of this data?

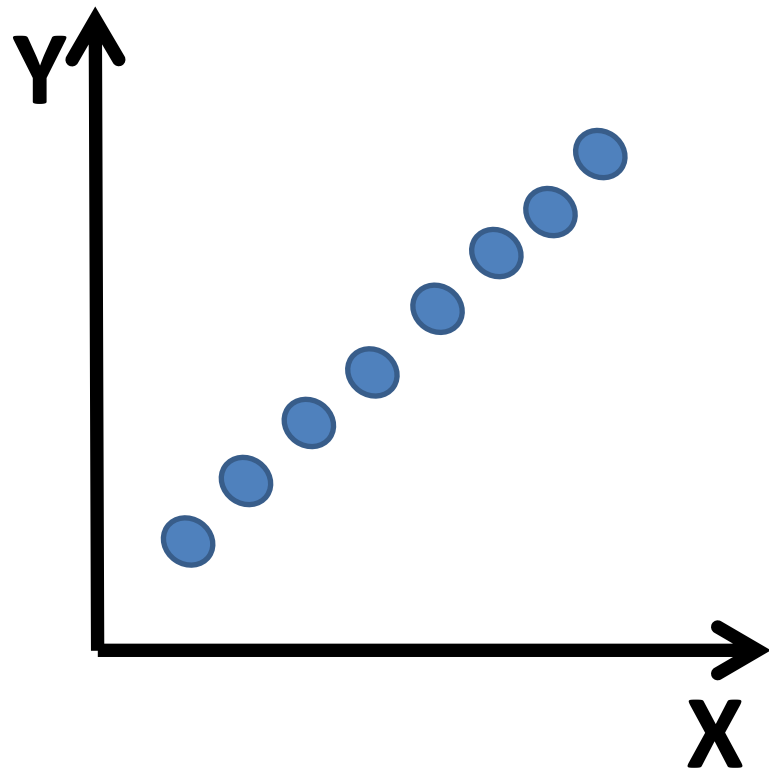
☐ 1D

☒ 2D

Principle Component Analysis

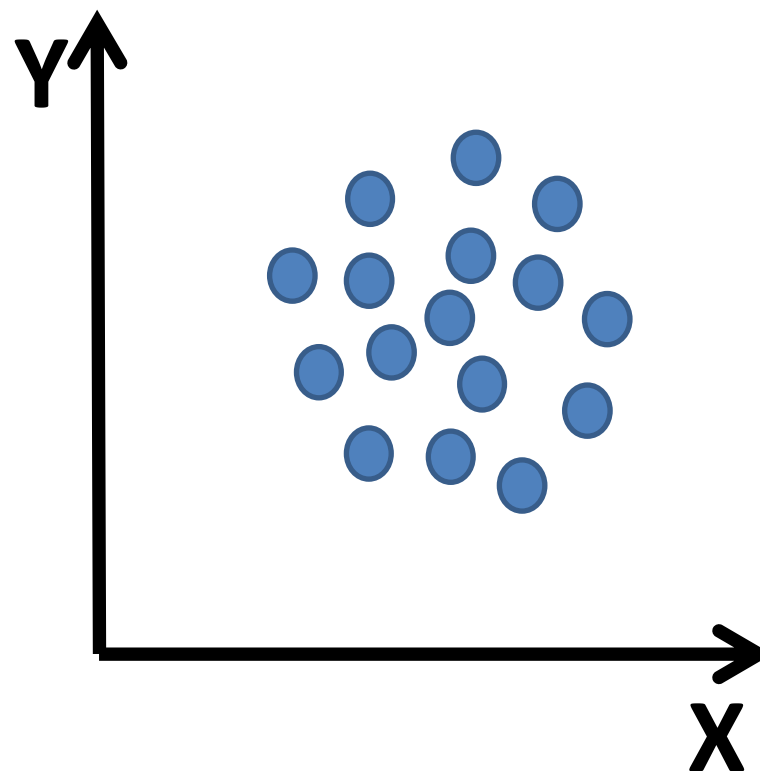


PCA Results?



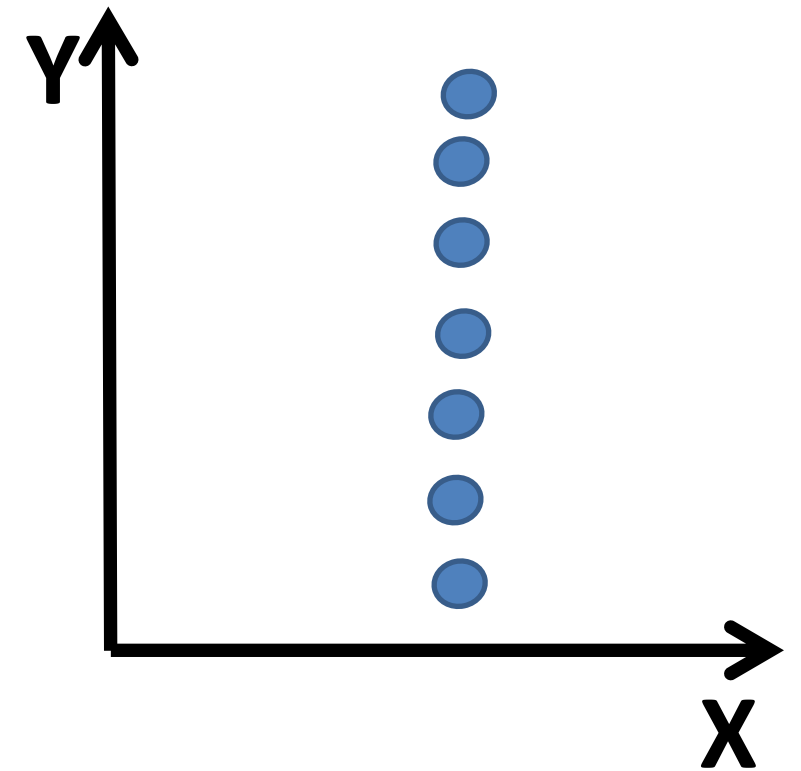
☒ YES

☐ NO



☒ YES

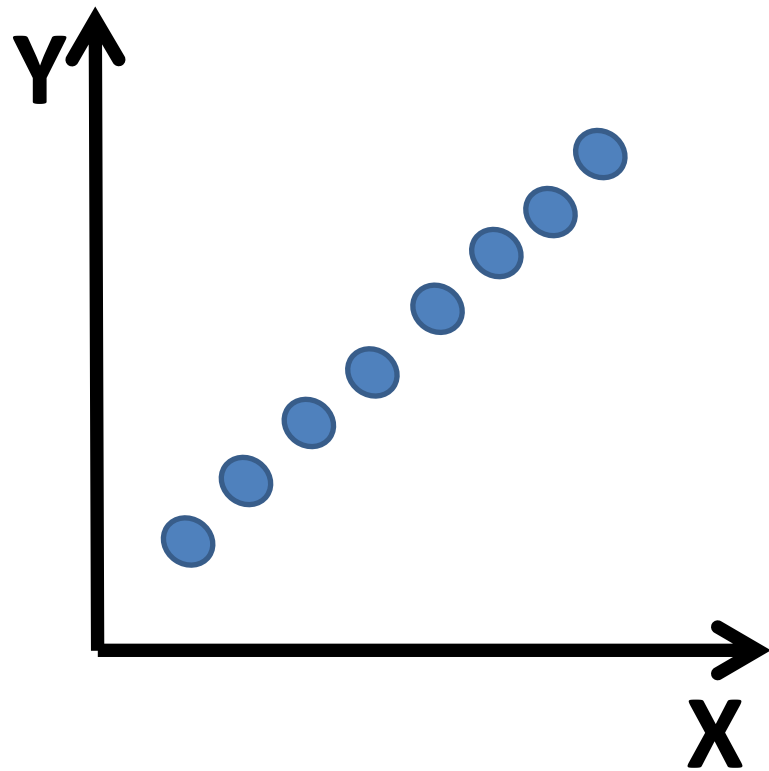
☐ NO



☒ YES

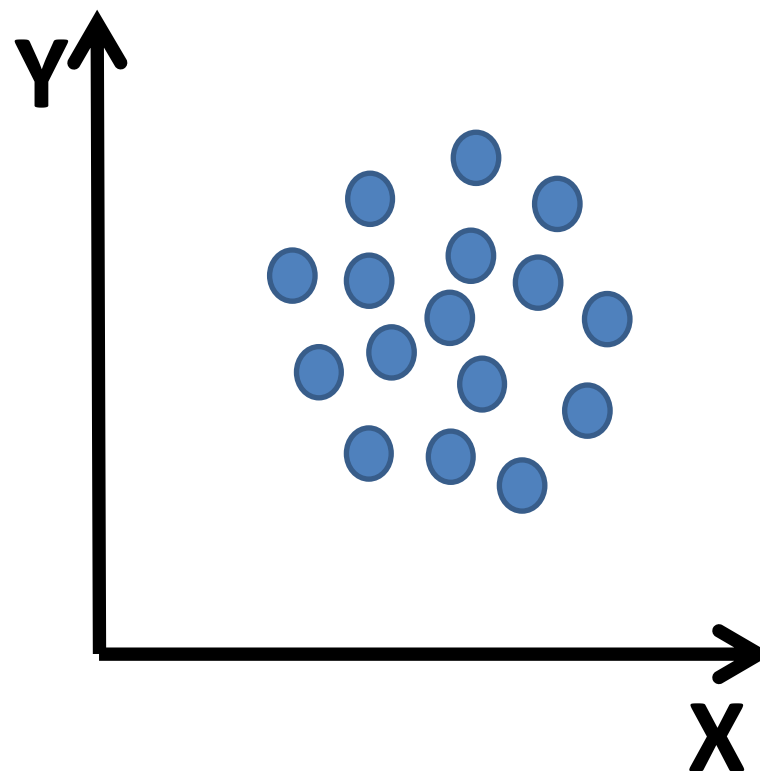
☐ NO

Major Axis Dominates?



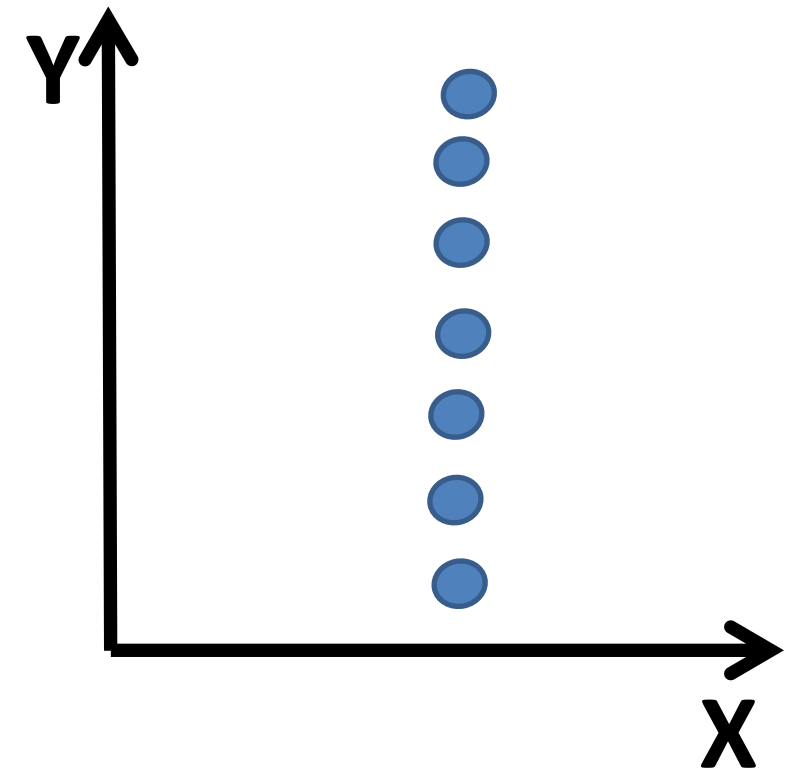
☒ YES

☐ NO



☐ YES

☒ NO



☒ YES

☐ NO

Measurable vs Latent Features

Given the features of house, what is its price?

Measurable Features	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Square Footage
<input type="radio"/>	School Ranking
<input type="radio"/>	Neighborhood Safety
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	No. of Rooms

Latent Features	
<div>Size</div>	
Neighborhood	

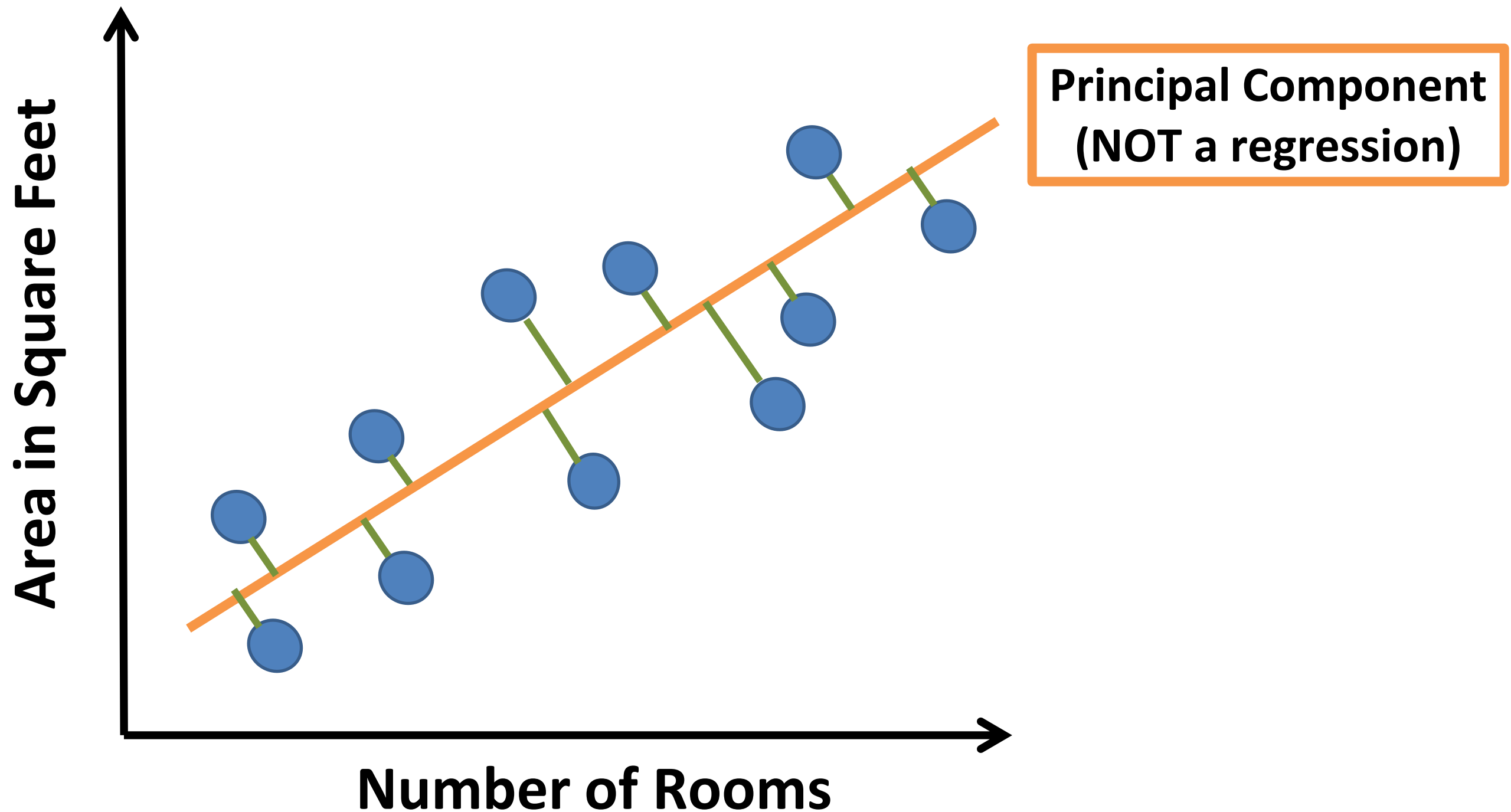
Measurable vs Latent Features

Given the features of house, what is its price?

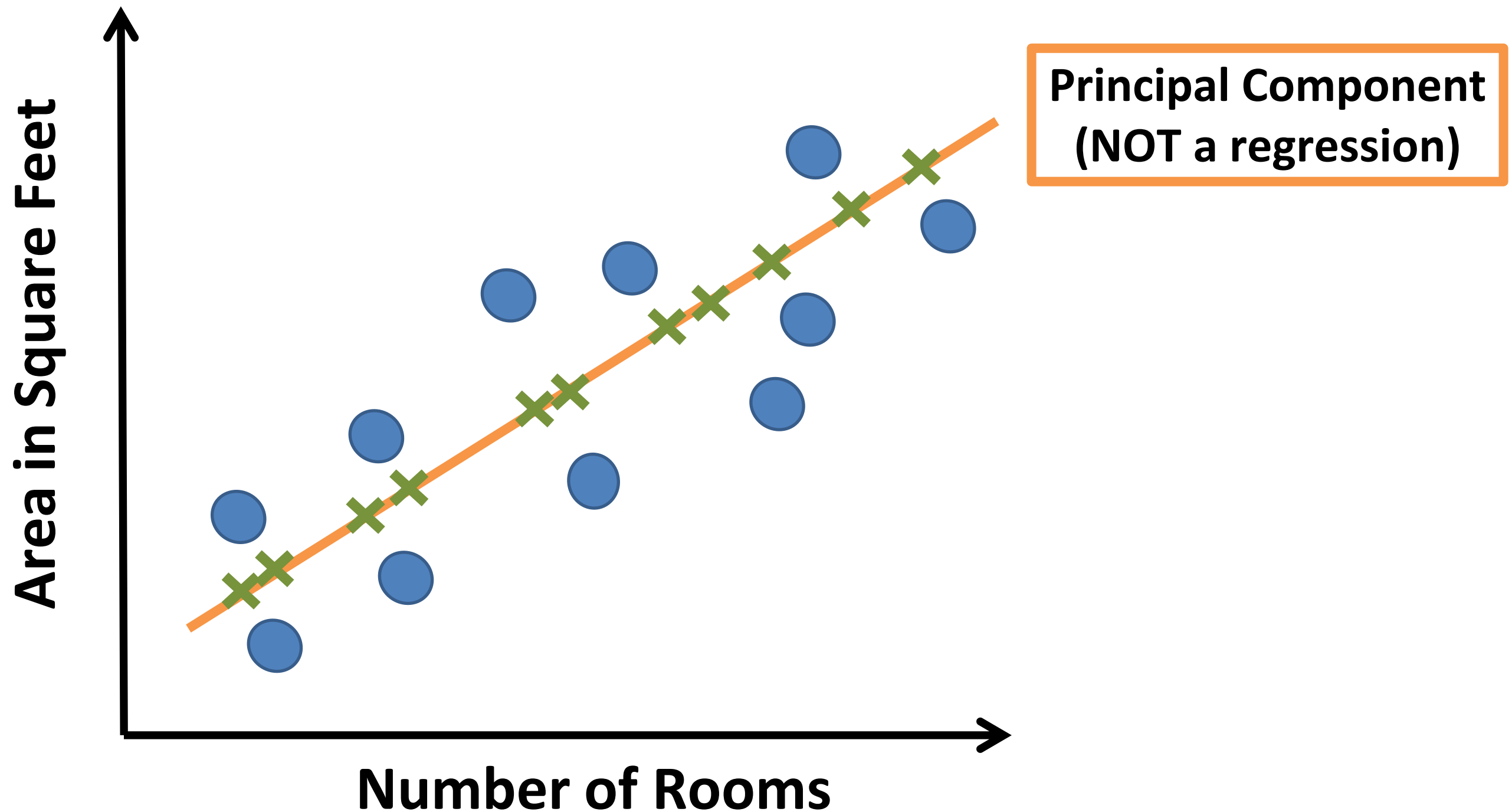
Measurable Features	
<input type="radio"/>	Square Footage
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	School Ranking
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Neighborhood Safety
<input type="radio"/>	No. of Rooms

Latent Features
Size
<div>Neighborhood</div>

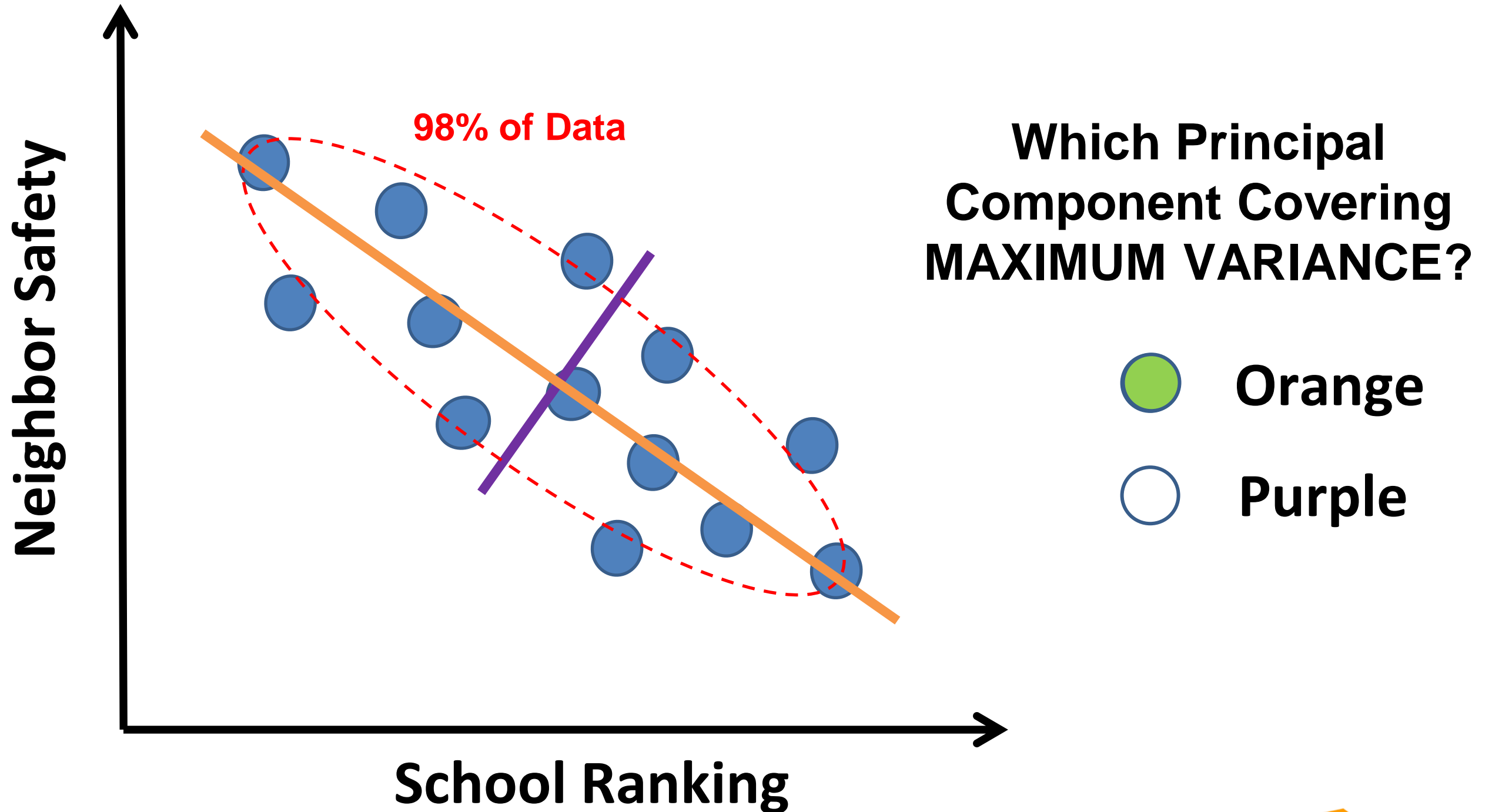
Preserving Information in Principal Component



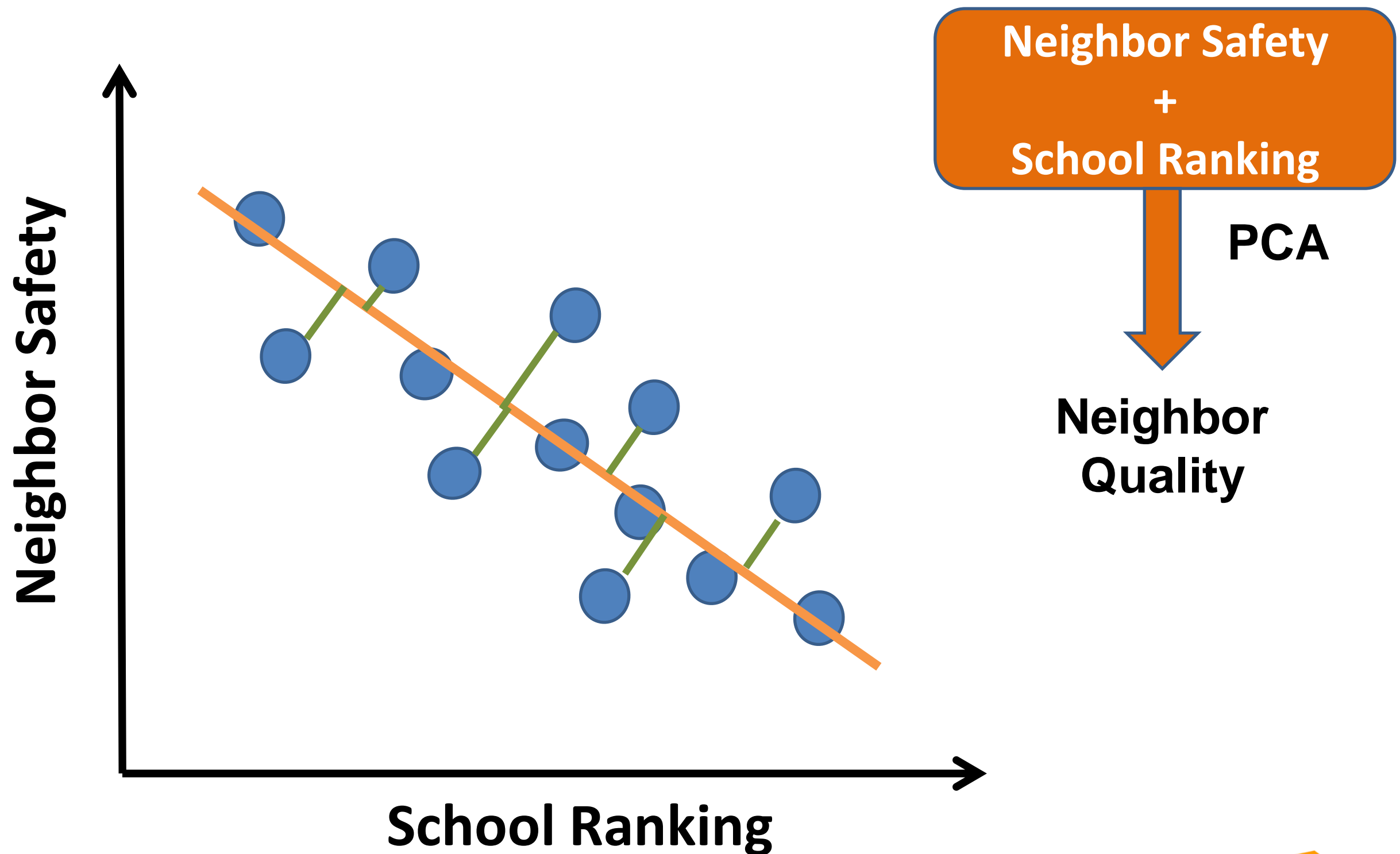
Preserving Information in Principal Component



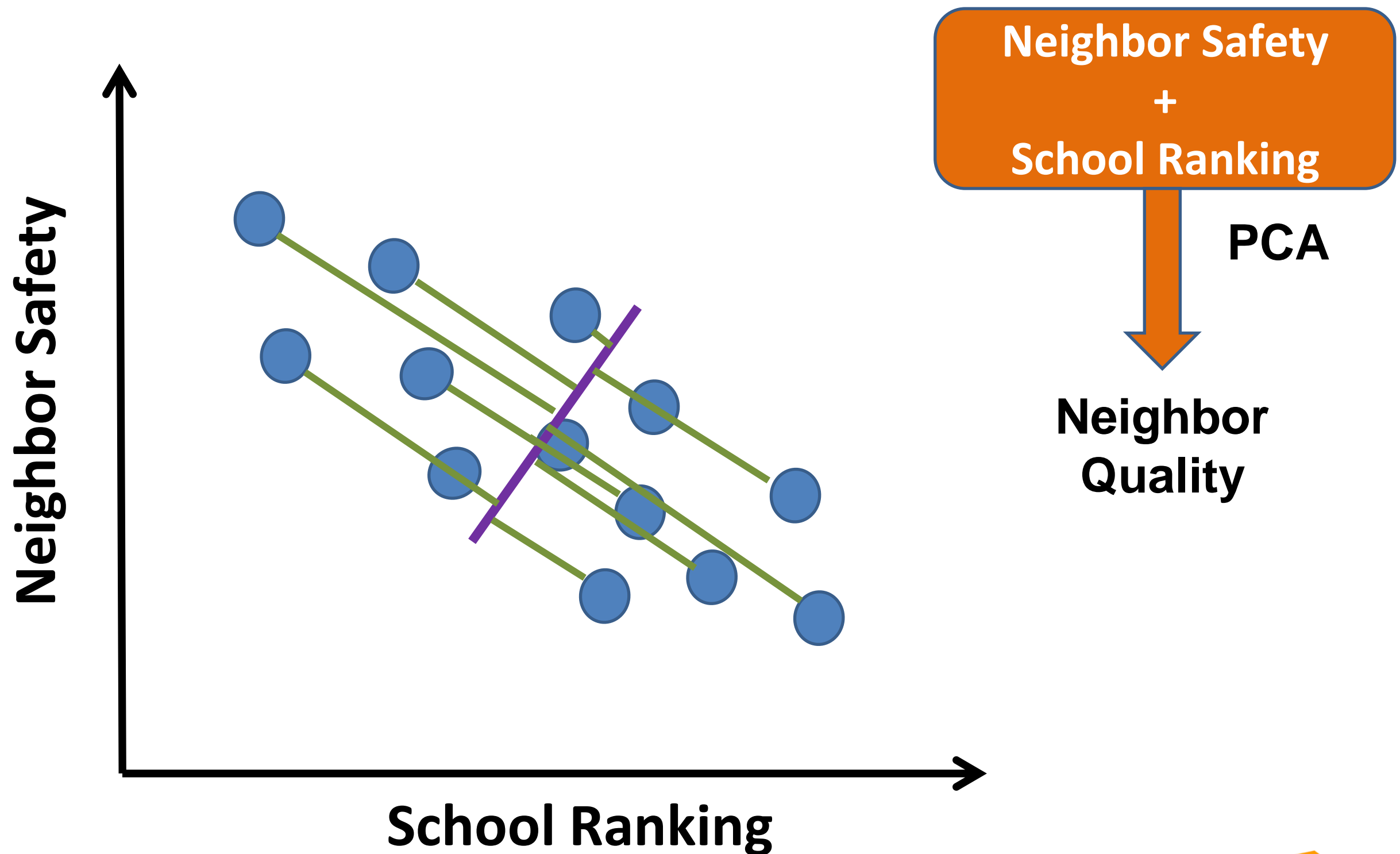
How to determine Principal Component



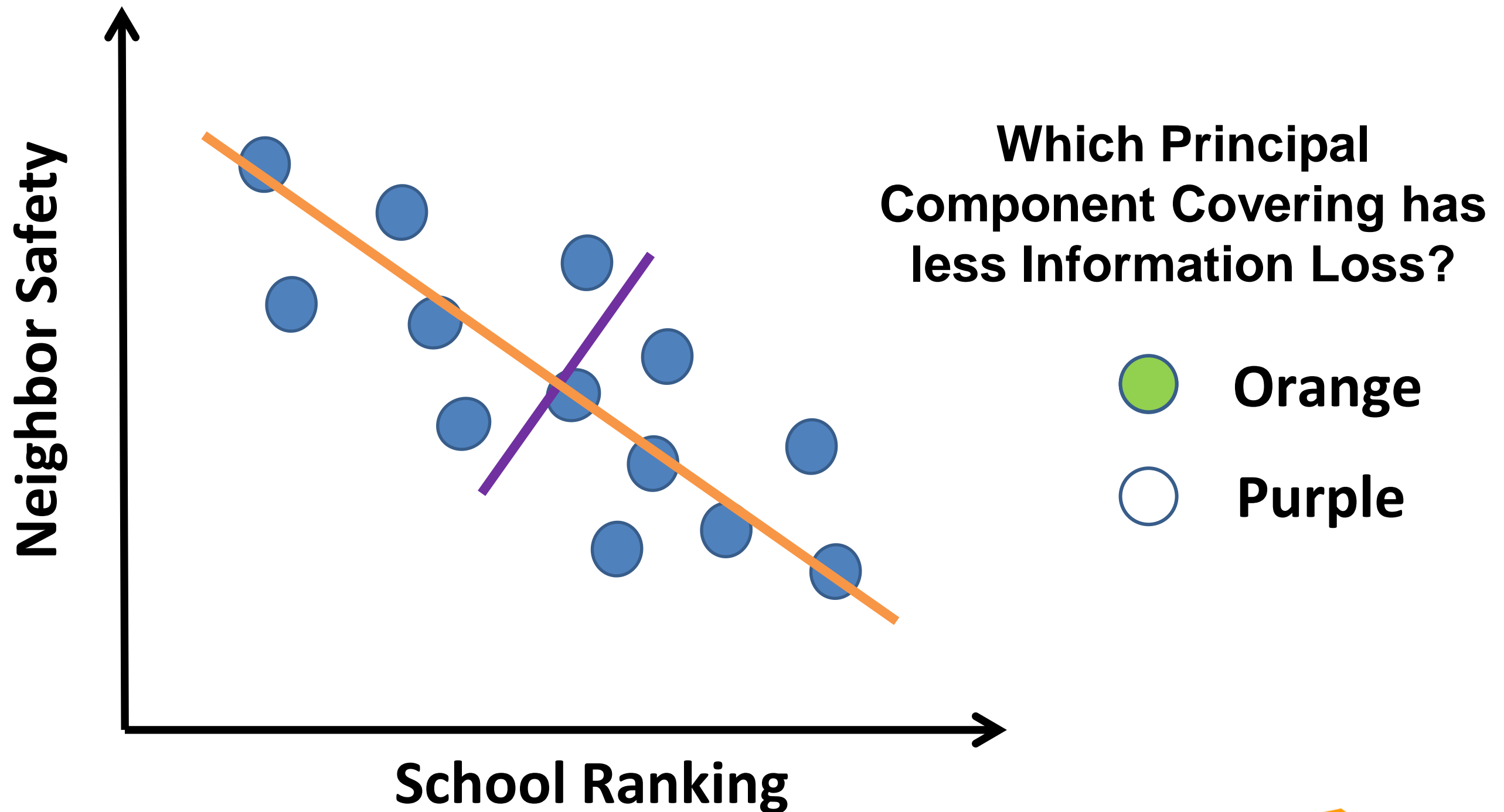
Maximum Variance & Information Loss



Maximum Variance & Information Loss



Maximum Variance & Information Loss



PCA as General Algorithm for Feature Transformation

