# 0652 ISLAM, PAKISTAN AND MODERN WORLD CONTENTS

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## Unit no 1: Islam theory of life

#### 1.1 Introduction to Islam.

- Meaning of Islam -
- · Basic Beliefs of Islam
- Basic Articles of Islam -
- The concept of Islam is a religion.
- Distinctive features of the religion of Islam

## 1.2 Social System of Islam.

- Ordered society of Islam.
- Characteristics of Islamic society
- Institutions

## 1.3 The spiritual and moral system of Islam.

• Islamic principles and methods of character-building

## 1.4 The economic system of Islam.

- Economic teachings of the Qur'an
- Characteristics of the Islamic economic system
- Sources of income for the Islamic government

## 1.5 Legal and Political System of Islam

- Basic rules
- Reason for the establishment of the Islamic state

## **Unit No. 2: Islamic Educational Movement**

#### 2.1 Islam as a Fall Cultural Movement

- Islam as a culture
- Islam as a provocation.

# 2.2 The concept of Islam is knowledge.

- Fundamental characteristics
- Educational Objectives ...
- Practical education
- Wisdom and empirical knowledge.
- Brief historical overview
- Teaching as propaganda, incitement.

## 2.3 Scientific and Artistic Achievements of Muslims

- Pre-Islamic Educational Status
- Muslims and the acquisition of knowledge.
- The era of the Caliphs of Islam
- Experiential achievements of Muslims
- Scientific discoveries of Muslims
- Mathematics and Muslims
- Alchemy and Muslim
- Technological inventions.

## Unit no 3 Foundation of Pakistan

## 3.1 Background of Establishment of Pakistan

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and his Movement
- Indian National Congress
- Partition of Bengal
- Foundation of All India Muslim League
- Write the contract.
- Simon Commission and Round Table Conference.
- Cabinet Mission

## 3.2 Ideology of Pakistan

- Two-nation theory
- Pakistan Theory: Explanation and Definition
- Ideology of Pakistan and Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
- The idea of Pakistan, in the light of Iqbal's thought.
- The idea of Pakistan, in the light of the sayings of the Quaid-i-Azam.

## 3.3 The aims and objectives of the establishment of Pakistan -

- Rule of Islamic value
- Establishment of democracy
- · Freedom from the domination of Aghiar
- unity of the nation
- Save Islam from merging with Hinduism
- Protection of separate identity
- Protection of economic interests
- Promoting the unity of the Islamic world.

## Unit No 4: Pakistan: Economic and Social Development

#### 4.1 Economic Ideas.

- Background
- Economic development
- Terminology
- Symptoms

## 4.2 Economic policy.

- starting points
- Industrial favors.
- Space Conquest
- Stages of development.
- The development of Great Britain
- Action plan for new countries
- Economic policy.
- Definition of economic policy
- Application to Pakistan

## 4.3 Economic model.

- historical background
- countries that have become independent
- two-system
- Capitalist system
- Communism
- Evolution of mixed system
- Properties of mixed system

## 4.4 A critical review of socio-economic development

- Education
- health
- Global trade
- External loans.

## **Unit No 5: Science and Modern Technology**

## 5.1 Science and Technology

- Growth and stability
- Science and Energy
- Interrelationships in Science and Technology
- Contribute to social development
- The situation in developed countries

# 5.2 Islam Muslim countries and science and technology.

- Islam and Science
- Causes of decline
- Attitudes during the Occupation Period
- Current situation

## 5.3 A Study of Pakistan

- National Situation
- research and development
- Scientific and technical manpower
- Resources and Appropriation
- Future Prospects

## 5.4 Cooperation and development in the Islamic world.

- Basic problems
- Islamic Sciences
- Education System and Scientific Manpower -
- Joint data research and development projects
- Islamic Foundation for Development of Science and Technology.

## **Unit No 6: Islamic Ideology**

## 6.1 Sheikh Ahmed Sir Hindi.

- Calling and political services
- The Teachings of Islam and the Jagati Movement

## 6.2 Shah Waliullah

- Religious political and social services
- Jihad against polytheistic beliefs
- Effect of teachings
- Shah Wali is the great cause of Allah

#### 6.3 Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

- War of Independence of 185
- Scientific Sociology
- Political services of Sir Syed

# 6.4 Allama Iqbal

- living conditions
- Political and social contributions of Allama Iqbal
- Allama Iqbal's dynamic role in practical political science
- Outstanding work of Allama Iqbal

# **Unit No 7: Global Perspective of Islam**

## 7.1 Subject Study

- Description of the subject study.
- Diversity in the political landscape

#### 7.2 Nationalism

- Nationalism and European Thought
- Nationalism in the Arab World
- Egypt
- Libyan Arab Republic

## 7.3 Democracy

- Turkey.
- Maronicia
- Emerging Political Scenes
- Saudi Arabia
- Islamic Republic of Afghanistan

## 7.4 Democracy and Islamic Management Politics

- Saudi Arabia
- Iran
- Pakistan

## Unit No 8: Problems of the Muslim Ummah

#### 8.1 The World of Islam: A Historical Review

- Historical background
- The fall of governments
- Beginning of the modern era and efforts for unity.
- Economic limits of the Islamic world
- Problems in the path of unity

## 8.2 Problems of the Islamic world -

- Clash of natural Islamic ideas of Western and Ladin in Islamic countries.
- Impact of Western Civilization on Muslim Countries
- Failure of Communism and Muslim Ummah -
- The New World Order and the Muslim World.

#### 8.3 The Kashmir issue

- Introduction
- Historical background
- The decision to hold unconditional talks
- Indian Prime Minister's determination not to leave Kashmir
- Islamic resolution of hell
- The Tragedy of Charar Sharif
- Elections of Occupied Kashmir.
- A chain of human hands from Wagah to Srinagar
- An opportunity to address the Kashmiri representatives.
- Various resolutions on the Kashmir issue
- 3.11 General Pervez Musharraf visit to India

## 8.4 Afghanistan

- Introduction
- Historical background

## 8.5 Iraq

- Introduction
- Historical background
- The Gulf War and Iraq

## 8.6 Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus.

- Introduction
- Historical background

## 8.7 Bosnia and Herzegovina Introduction

- Education and Health
- Historical background

## **Unit No 9: Pakistan's Relations with Muslim Countries**

# 9.1 Foreign policy.

- Foreign Policy of Pakistan
- Foreign Policy Objectives of Pakistan -
- In the light of foreign policy factors.
- Pakistan-Iran relations.
- 1947-1979 First visit
- 1979-1989, far away

## 9.2 Pakistan-Afghanistan relations

- Background
- The Durand Line
- The problem of Pakistan
- Attitude of Afghanistan during the Indo-Pak War of 1965
- Afghanistan's attitude during the Indo-Pak War of 1971
- Afghanistan's distance policy
- Revolution in Afghanistan in 197
- Russian military intervention in December 1971

#### 9.3 India-Pakistan relations

- Injustice in demarcation
- Distribution of asset
- Allocation of Defense Assets
- Abandoned property
- Minorities in both countries.
- Indus River water problem
- States problems.
- The era before the Indo-Pak war in 1965.
- After the war of 1965, India-Pakistan relations and the war of 1971
- The era of the Janata Part
- The nature of India-Pakistan relations

#### 9.4 Pakistan-China relations.

- 1949-1955 First period
- Dumad, 1958-1955
- China's role in the Kashmir issue -
- Tiravar 1958-1962
- China's role in the Indo-Pak war of 1965
- 1965-1971 Fourth period
- Fifth period from 1977 till now

#### 9.5 Pak-Russia relations.

- 1947-1962 First period
- 1962-1971 Second period
- Russia-India alliance
- 1971-1979 Era
- 1979-1988 Fourth period
- Fifth period, February 1989, till date