Java SpringBoot Annotation

Name: Syedanwar Hanzahusen Mashalkar

Core Annotations

1. **@SpringBootApplication**

o Combines @Configuration, @EnableAutoConfiguration, and @ComponentScan. Indicates a configuration class that triggers auto-configuration and component scanning.

Configuration and Bean Annotations

2. **@Configuration**

o Marks a class as a source of bean definitions for the Spring IoC container.

3. **@Bean**

o Indicates that a method produces a bean to be managed by the Spring container.

Dependency Injection Annotations

4. @Autowired

 Marks a constructor, field, setter method, or config method to be autowired by Spring's dependency injection facilities.

5. @Oualifier

 Specifies which bean should be injected when multiple beans of the same type are present.

Component Scanning Annotations

6. @Component

o Indicates that a class is a "component" and a candidate for auto-detection when using annotation-based configuration and classpath scanning.

7. **@Service**

o A specialization of @Component, indicating a service layer class.

8. **@Repository**

o A specialization of @Component, indicating a data access object (DAO).

9. **@Controller**

o A specialization of @component, used to define a web controller in Spring MVC.

10. @RestController

o Combines @Controller and @ResponseBody, indicating that data returned by methods will be written directly to the response body.

Web Annotations

11. @RequestMapping

o Maps web requests to specific handler classes or handler methods.

12. @GetMapping, @PostMapping, @PutMapping, @DeleteMapping, @PatchMapping

 Specialized versions of @RequestMapping for HTTP GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, and PATCH requests, respectively.

Additional Useful Annotations

13. **@Value**

o Injects values into fields from a properties file or environment variables.

14. **@PropertySource**

o Specifies the location of properties files.

15. @EnableAutoConfiguration

o Enables Spring Boot's auto-configuration mechanism.

These annotations are essential for configuring, managing, and simplifying the development of Spring Boot applications, providing a wide range of functionalities from dependency injection to web request handling.