# Live AWS Resource manager Project using SHELL SCRIPTING for DevOps

(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gx5E47R9fGk&list=PLdpzxOOAlwvlKMhk8WhzN1pYoJ1Y U8Csa&index=13)

Create a Linux image in the EC2 instance and connect to it.

pwd

/home/ec2-user

Vim aws\_resource\_tracker.sh
Click i to write then paste the script and type esc , :wq

Give the execute permission to the script chmod 777 aws\_resource\_tracker.sh

For a Bash script used in a cron job, you should ensure the following permissions:

## **Permissions for Bash Script:**

- Read and execute permissions for the user running the cron job.
- Typically, you'll want to use chmod 700 to allow only the script owner to read, write, and execute the script.

#### bash

```
chmod 700 /path/to/your-script.sh
```

To schedule a cron job, you can edit the crontab using:

#### bash

crontab -e

## Add the Cron Job:

 Add the following line to schedule the script to run bash

```
Copy code
* * * * * /home/ec2-user/aws-resource-tracker.sh >>
/home/ec2-user/log/aws-resource-ouput.txt 2>&1
```

Here's a breakdown of the cron job line:

```
(L) * * * * *
```

- This defines the schedule for the cron job:
  - o First \* (minute): Runs every minute.
  - Second \* (hour): Every hour.
  - o Third \* (day of the month): Every day of the month.
  - Fourth \* (month): Every month.
  - Fifth \* (day of the week): Every day of the week.

So, this job will run every minute.

## 

 This is the path to the script that will be executed (aws-resource-tracker.sh).

# >> /home/ec2-user/log/aws\_resource-output.txt

• The >> operator appends the output (stdout) of the script to the file /home/ec2-user/log/aws\_resource-output.txt. If the file doesn't exist, it will be created.

# <u>1</u> 2>&1

• This redirects **stderr (2)** to the same file as **stdout (1)**. So, both standard output and error messages from the script will be logged into the same file.

# Full Explanation

Every minute, the cron job runs the script

/home/ec2-user/aws-resource-tracker.sh. Both the output and error messages from the script are logged to

/home/ec2-user/log/aws\_resource-output.txt.

Also, you have to create an IAM role that gives this permission to the EC2 instance.

Policy name	Туре	Attached entities
AmazonEC2ReadOnlyAcces s	AWS managed	1
AmazonRDSReadOnlyAcce	AWS managed	1
AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess	AWS managed	1
IAMReadOnlyAccess		

## Attach the IAM Role to the EC2 Instance:

- Go to the <u>EC2 Management Console</u>.
- Select the instance where you want to run the script.
- $\bullet \quad \text{Click Actions} \to \textbf{Security} \to \textbf{Modify IAM role}.$
- Select the IAM role you created (EC2-AWS-Resource-Tracker-Role) from the dropdown and click **Update IAM role**.