Exp.No: 2

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm

AIM:

To run a basic Word Count MapReduce program.

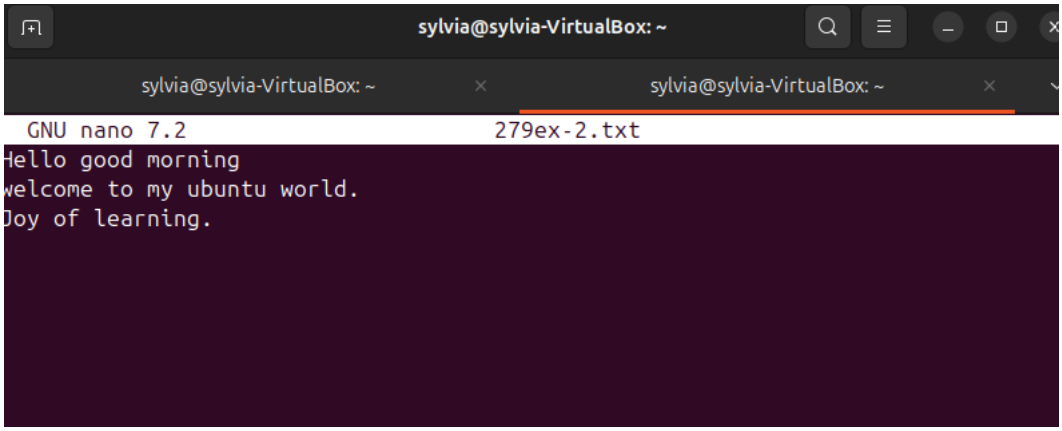
Procedure:

Step 1: Create Data File:

Create a file named "word_count_data.txt" and populate it with text data that you wish to analyse. Login with your hadoop user.

```
nano word_count.txt
```

Output: Type the below content in word_count.txt



Step 2: Mapper Logic - mapper.py:

Create a file named "mapper.py" to implement the logic for the mapper. The mapper will read input data from STDIN, split lines into words, and output each word with its count.

```
nano mapper.py
# Copy and paste the mapper.py code
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
# import sys because we need to read and write data to STDIN and STDOUT
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip()    # remove leading and trailing whitespace
    words = line.split()   # split the line into words
    for word in words:
        print( '%s\t%s' % (word, 1))
```

.

Step 3: Reducer Logic - reducer.py:

Create a file named "reducer.py" to implement the logic for the reducer. The reducer will aggregate the occurrences of each word and generate the final output.

```
nano reducer.py
# Copy and paste the reducer.py code
```

reducer.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 from operator
import itemgetter import sys
current_word = None current_count
= 0 word = None for line in
sys.stdin:        line = line.strip()
word, count = line.split('\t', 1)
try:
      count = int(count)
except ValueError:
continue           if current_word
== word:            current_count
+= count     else:
      if current_word:
         print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
current_count = count        current_word = word if
current_word == word:        print( '%s\t%s' %
(current_word, current_count))
```

Step 4: Prepare Hadoop Environment:

Start the Hadoop daemons and create a directory in HDFS to store your data.

```
start-all.sh hdfsdfs -mkdir /word_count_in_python hdfsdfs -copyFromLocal
/path/to/word_count.txt/word_count_in_python
```

Step 6: Make Python Files Executable:

Give executable permissions to your mapper.py and reducer.py files.

```
chmod 777 mapper.py reducer.py
```

Step 7: Run Word Count using Hadoop Streaming:

Download the latest hadoop-streaming jar file and place it in a location you can easily access.

Then run the Word Count program using Hadoop Streaming.

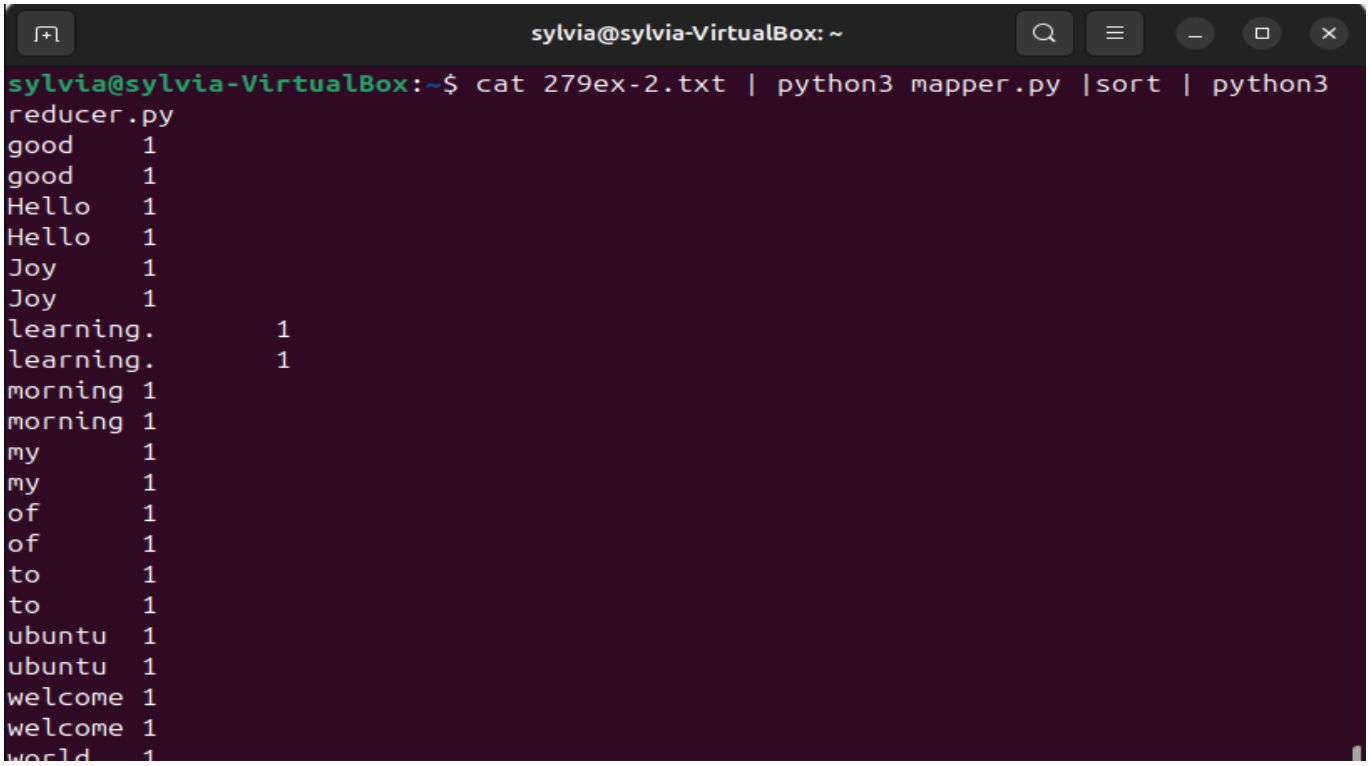
```
hadoop jar /path/to/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar \     -input
/word_count_in_python/word_count_data.txt \
```

```
-output /word_count_in_python/new_output \
-mapper /path/to/mapper.py \
-reducer /path/to/reducer.py
```

Step 8: Check Output:

Check the output of the Word Count program in the specified HDFS output directory.

```
hdfs dfs -cat /word_count_in_python/new_output/part-00000
```



Result:

Thus, the program for basic Word Count Map Reduce has been executed successfully.