

---

# VBF H- $\rightarrow$ hh- $\rightarrow$ bbtautau (lephad) Status and Plan

---

Puja Saha

21st November, 2017  
on behalf of bbtautau  
analysis group

---

# Content

---

- ❖ Motivation behind VBF di-Higgs production
- ❖ VBF jets kinematics
- ❖ Analysis strategy ( preliminary):
  - ❖ Pre-selection, SR definition
  - ❖ VBF jet selection
  - ❖ Cut flow: signal and ttbar background
  - ❖ ttbar CR region
  - ❖ BDT training: signal and background
  - ❖ Limit plot ( first look)
- ❖ MC production status

# Why Search for Higgs Pair ?

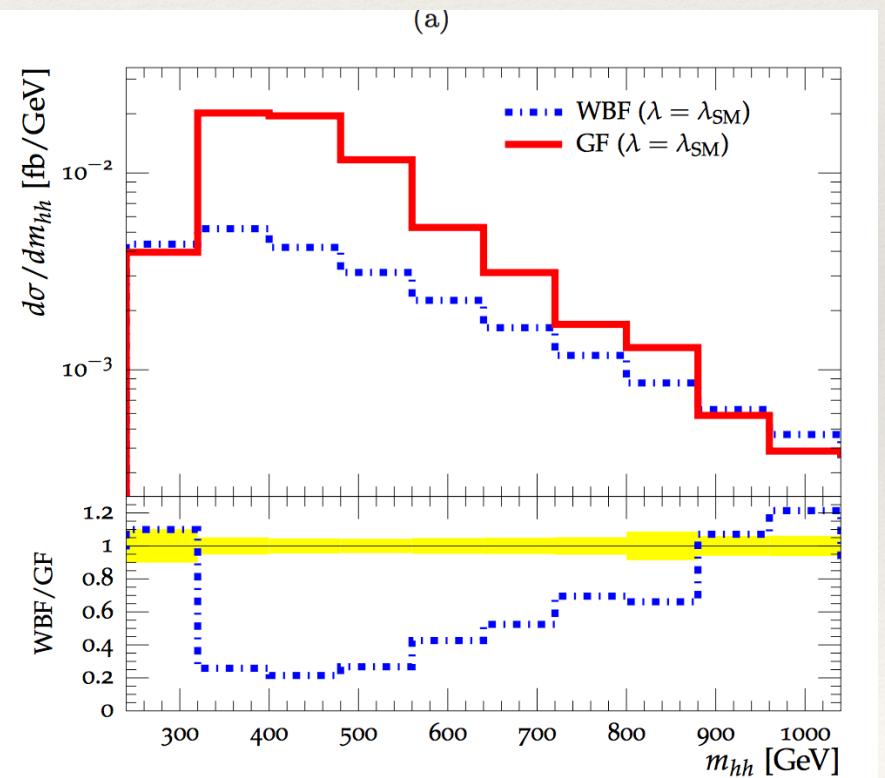
## Higgs potential:

$$V(H^\dagger H) = \mu^2 H^\dagger H + \eta (H^\dagger H)^2 \sim 1/2 m_h^2 h^2 + \sqrt{(\eta/2)m_h} h^3 + (\eta/4)h^4$$

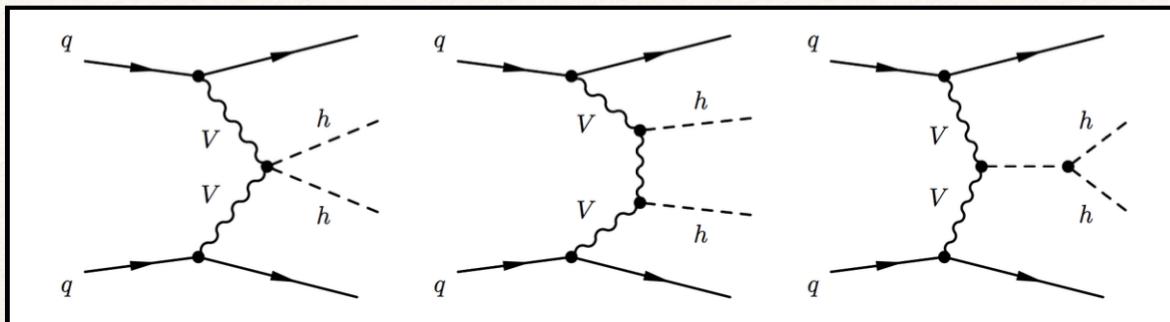
by expanding the Higgs doublet around it's vacuum expectation value in unitary guage. Higgs tri-linear coupling  $\lambda_{SM} = \sqrt{(\eta/2)m_h}$  is needed to understand the Higgs potential. Search for Di-Higgs production is important measure to the tri-linear coupling.

## Why hhjj?

- ❖ Di-Higgs production in association of two jets has contribution from QCD mediated process and by vector boson fusion (VBF) production.
- ❖ VBF di-Higgs production in association of two jets is important:
  - ❖ The weak boson fusion component of  $pp \rightarrow hhjj$  is sensitive to modification of the gauge-Higgs sector, which leads to the large cross-section enhancements.
  - ❖ A search for BSM electroweak deviation is not hampered by QCD systematics.
- ❖ The ggF contribution is bigger by a factor of 2.5 than VBF , however with increasing invariant di-Higgs mass the WBF contribution is enhanced relative to GF production as consequence of the suppression above  $2m_t$  threshold.



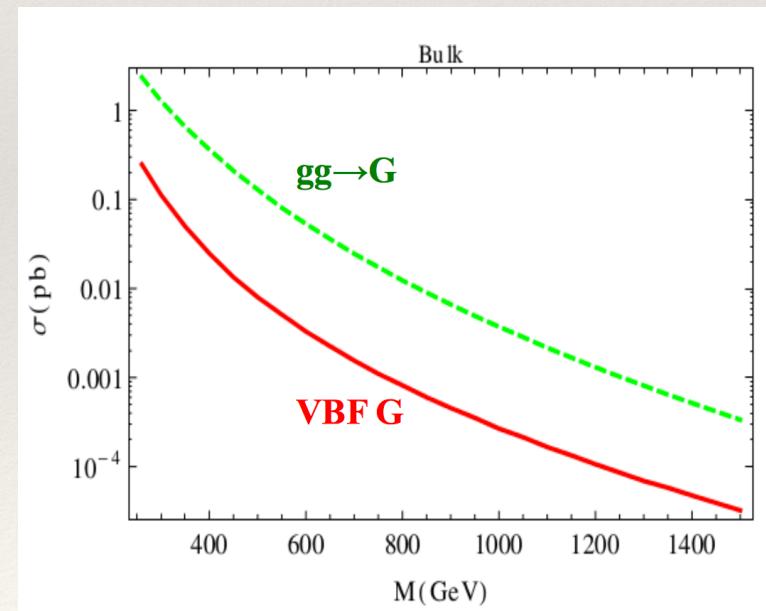
## VBF jets Kinematics



$$|\mathcal{M}_{fi}|^2 \propto \frac{p_1 \cdot p_2 p_3 \cdot p_4}{(q_1^2 - M_W^2)^2 (q_2^2 - M_W^2)^2},$$

$$q_1^2 = -2 p_1 \cdot p_3 = -2 E_1 E_3 (1 - \cos \theta_1) = -\frac{2}{1 + \cos \theta_1} \frac{E_1}{E_3} p_{T,3}^2,$$

- ❖ The squared matrix element can be maximise, by increasing the numerator or reducing the denominator.  
 $\sqrt{s}=\sqrt{2} p_1 p_2$  is constant in the given center of mass energy.  
 $m_{jj} = \sqrt{2} p_3 \cdot p_4$ . Tag jets ( VBF ) should have high invariant mass.
- ❖ Reducing the denominator means, the W/Z boson has low transverse momentum but should have enough energy to produce the heavy scalar.
- ❖ Two outgoing quarks carry small portion of the initial momentum but large energies to yield small scattering angle and large pseudo rapidity.



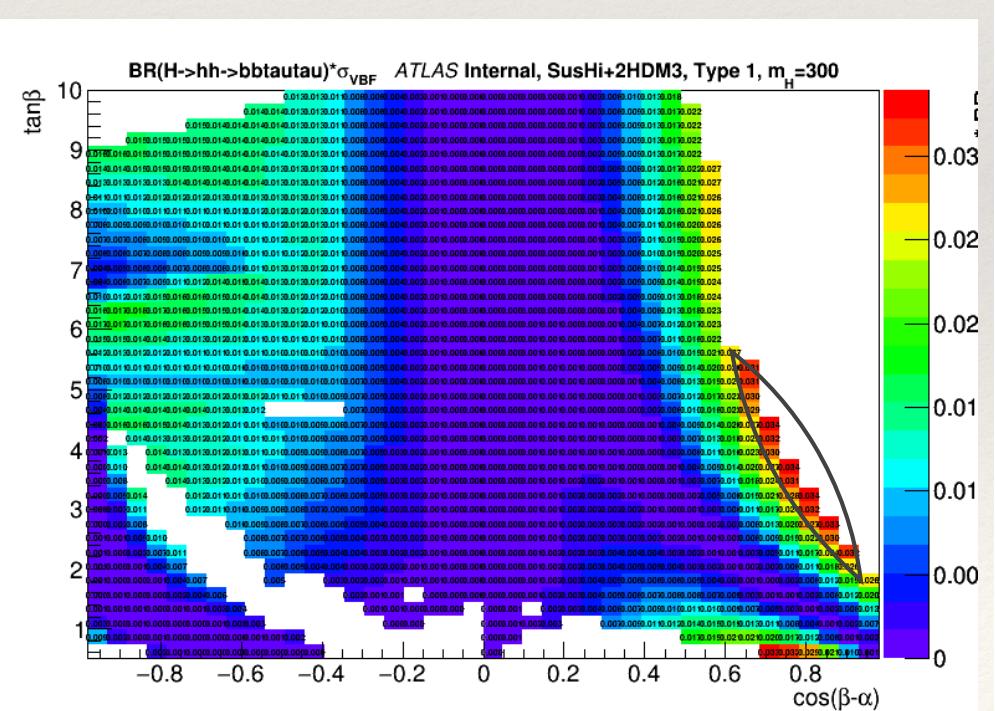
# Signal Events in 2015+2016+2017 Data

	bb	WW	$\tau\tau$	ZZ	$\gamma\gamma$
bb	33%				
WW	25%	4.6%			
$\tau\tau$	7.4%	2.5%	0.39%		
ZZ	3.1%	1.2%	0.34%	0.076%	
$\gamma\gamma$	0.26%	0.10%	0.029%	0.013%	0.0053%

Number of signal events:  
 $82000 \cdot 0.031 \cdot (1111 / 250000) = 11.3$   
 including the 2017 data set it  
 will be  $\sim 11$  signal events

Xsection( 2HDM, H=300)\*BR(H->hh->bba $\tau\tau$ )  
 in the parameter space not excluded by  
 ggF analysis

- ❖ Given the cross sections in VBF hhjj production are very suppressed compared to WBF hjj, we have to rely on the dominant Higgs(h) decay modes to be able to observe this final state.
- ❖ Among the possible decay modes of the Higgs, we considered h->bb and h-> $\tau\tau$  and specifically will focus on the lephad channel of the di- $\tau$  decay.



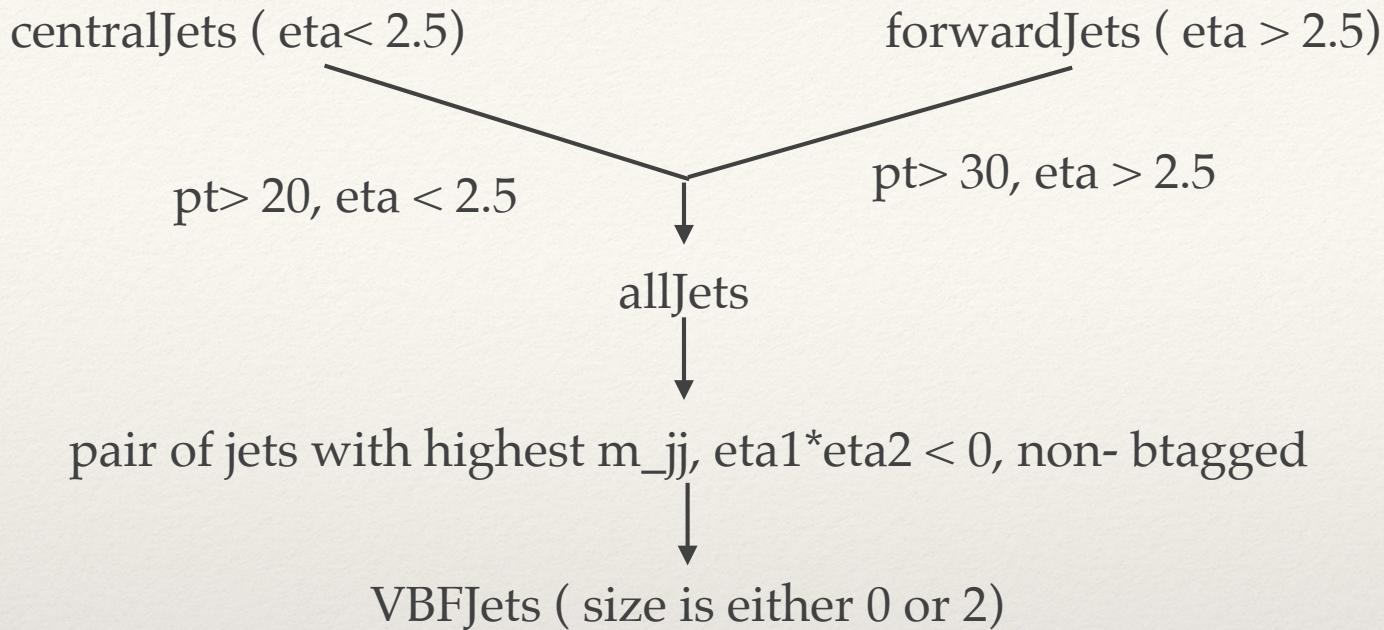
# Pre-selection:

- ❖ MC event weight < 20.0.
- ❖ SLT Trigger matched.
- ❖ Exactly one tau , one lepton(e/mu) of opposite sign.
- ❖ MMC> 60GeV.
- ❖ Two VBF jets.
- ❖ At least two signal jets.
- ❖ Jet selection is different from bbtautau analysis. VBF jets ( tagged jets) are chosen first and then the signal jets. ( next slide)

# Signal Region (first look):

- ❖ DeltaEta of two VBF jets > 3.0.
- ❖ Invariant mass of two VBF jets > 700 GeV. ( optimisation in 2D plane on slide 8).
- ❖ 2-btag category.

## Jet Selection



SelectedCentralJets=  
centralJets- VBFJets

SelectedForwardJets=  
forwardJets-VBFJets



- Jet1= leading b-tag jet from central jets (  $\text{eta} < 2.5$ )
- Jet2 = sub-leading b-tag jet from central jets(  $\text{eta} < 2.5$ )
- Jet3= If central jet exist then from centraljet otherwise from forward jet

One of them should  
be  $\text{pt} > 45 \text{ GeV}$ , and  
 $\text{both } \text{pt} > 20 \text{ GeV}$

## Significance in 2D plane for 260 GeV mass point

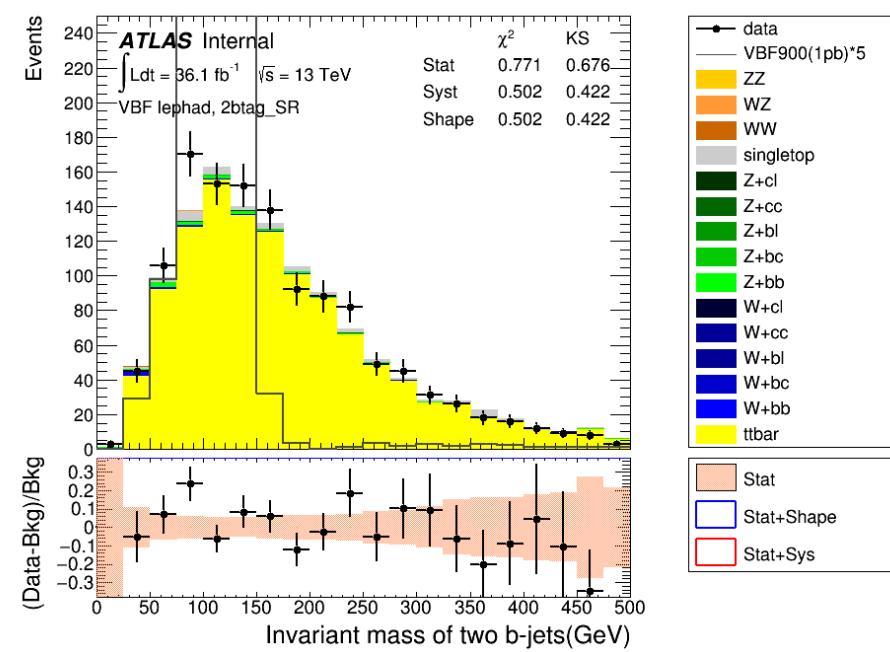
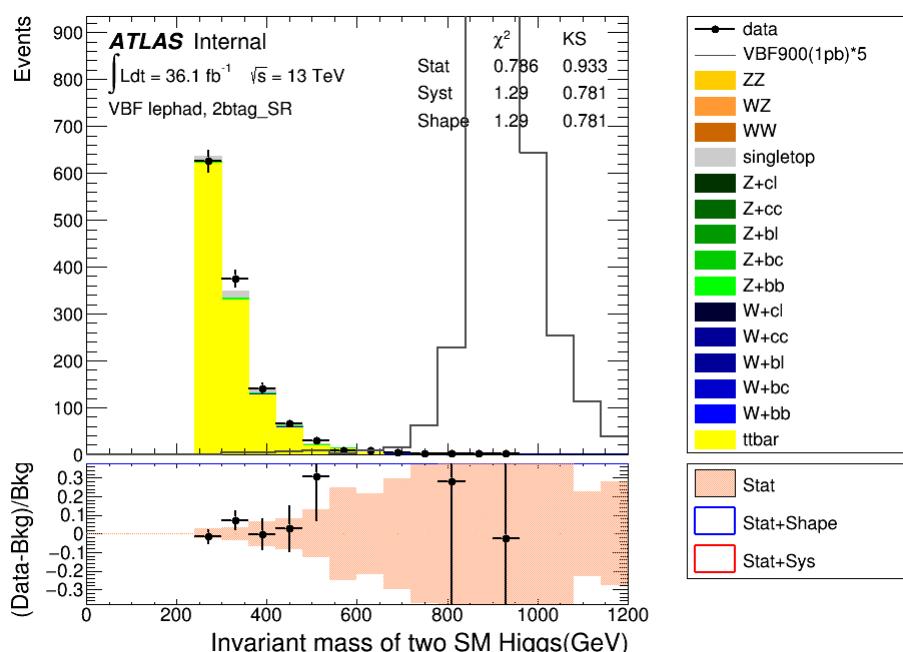
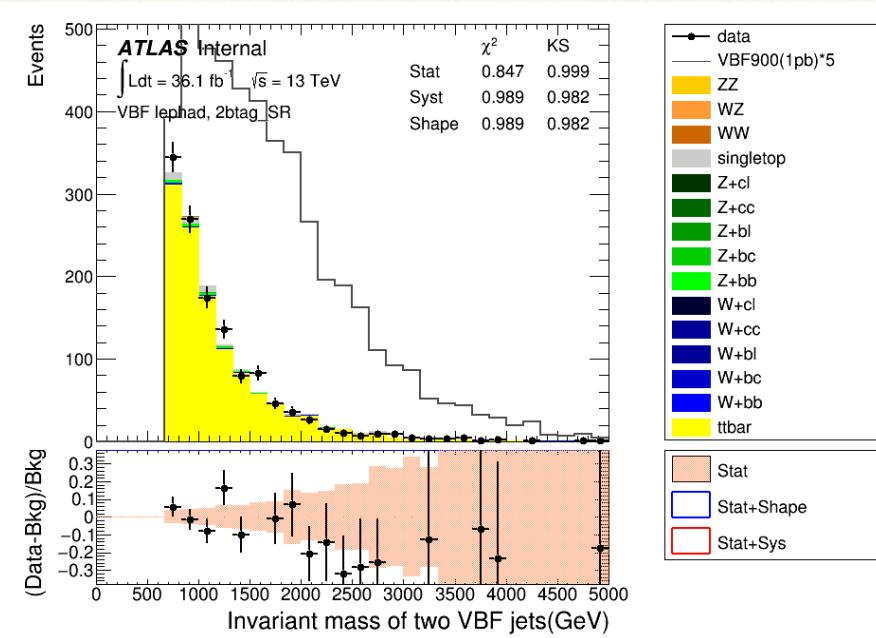
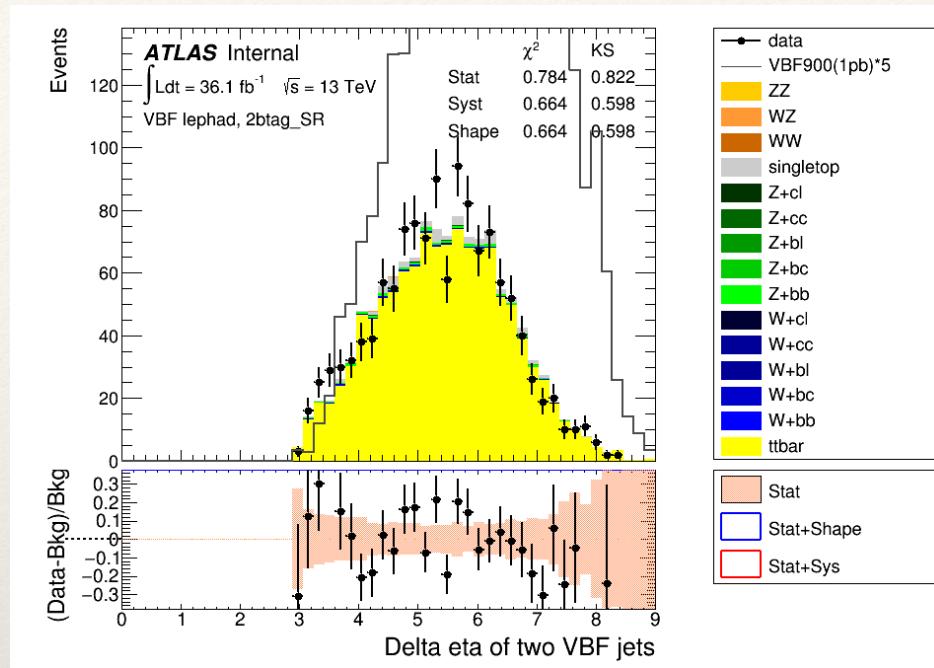
		eta>1	eta>2	eta>3	eta>4	eta>5
mjj>300	sig260	946.418	939.245	911.854	776.755	498.735
	ttbar	8243.47	8040.55	7297.32	5315.53	2555.4
	significance	10.2333	10.2799	10.4629	10.4082	9.56866
mjj>400	sig260	860.674	859.366	843.853	745.571	496.742
	ttbar	6063.79	5968.67	5583.98	4456.61	2479.89
	significance	10.8065	10.8713	11.0248	10.8768	9.66708
mjj>500	sig260	779.409	778.103	771.435	700.223	485.449
	ttbar	4549.57	4498.35	4279.94	3602.81	2238.22
	significance	11.2469	11.289	11.4618	11.3156	9.92013
mjj>600	sig260	694.876	694.509	691.16	641.898	467.766
	ttbar	3462.11	3435.88	3310.51	2891.39	1960.43
	significance	11.4444	11.4795	11.6271	10.5322	11.1814
mjj>700	sig260	621.964	621.964	619.914	568.342	440.67
	ttbar	2688.05	2673.43	2600.55	2334.87	1682.97
	significance	11.5733	11.6027	11.7157	11.6733	10.3178
mjj>800	sig260	547.205	547.205	528.205	528.124	413.424
	ttbar	2110.58	2103.28	2064.55	1882.92	1432.27
	significance	11.4451	11.4635	11.5626	11.6596	10.4532

❖ Significance:  $s = \sqrt{2 * ((s+b) * \log(1+(s/b)) - s)}$ . The values are the yield after applying all the weights.

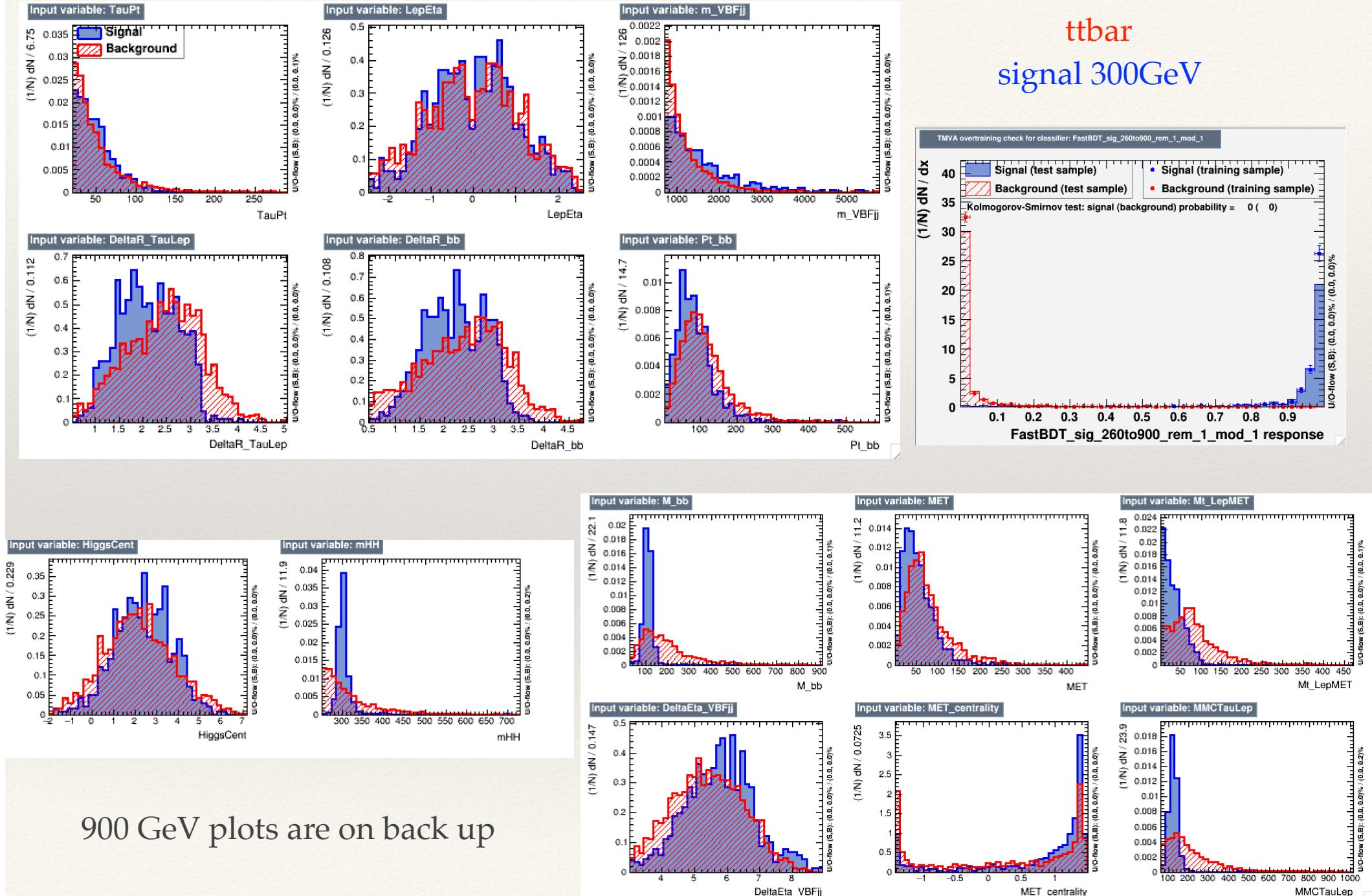
## Cut Flow in SR

Cuts	mass 260	Signal eff % (260GeV)	w.r.t initial	mass 900	signal eff% (900 GeV)	w.r.t initial number	ttbar	Eff(%)
Total events	17915			35336			519167	
mc weight < 20.0	17697	98.7	98.7	35087	99.2	99.2	513025	98.81
Trigger SLT	11510	65.03	64.24	29331	83.5	83	447404	87.20
remove Elcluster in gap	11497	99.8	64.17	29294	99.8	82.90	446589	87.05
tau=1, remove gap gap/crack	11238	97.74	62.72	29013	99.04	82.10	427403	95.70
opposite sign	10997	97.85	61.38	28711	98.95	81.25	371275	86.86
mmc > 60	10935	99.43	61.03	27788	96.78	78.63	264355	71.20
VBF jet = 2	6125	56.01	34.18	15210	54.73	43.04	95348	36.06
signal jet >= 2	5992	97.82	33.44	14791	97.24	41.85	94209	98.80
2btag+pt on signal jets	1925	32.12	10.7	6351	42.93	17.97	26372	27.99
2btag+m_jj > 700	1114	57.87	6.2	4840	76.20	13.69	3649	13.83
2btag+Delta_jj > 3.0	1111	99.73	6.2	4819	99.56	13.63	3528	96.68

# SR Plots (jet faking taus are estimated from MC)



# BDT input variable distributions with 300GeV signal



# Variable Ranking in Three Different Mass Points

: Rank : Variable	: Variable Importance
1 : mHH	: 2.631e-01
2 : M_bb	: 2.430e-01
3 : MMCTauLep	: 2.033e-01
4 : Mt_LepMET	: 1.046e-01
5 : m_VBFjj	: 4.341e-02
6 : MET_centrality	: 2.904e-02
7 : TauPt	: 2.115e-02
8 : DeltaR_TauLep	: 1.783e-02
9 : HiggsCent	: 1.647e-02
10 : DeltaEta_VBFjj	: 1.376e-02
11 : Pt_bb	: 1.343e-02
12 : LepEta	: 1.192e-02
13 : MET	: 1.060e-02
14 : DeltaR_bb	: 8.397e-03

300 GeV

Variable ranking varies with the mass points. For 900 GeV, it is enough to do BDT training with mHH.

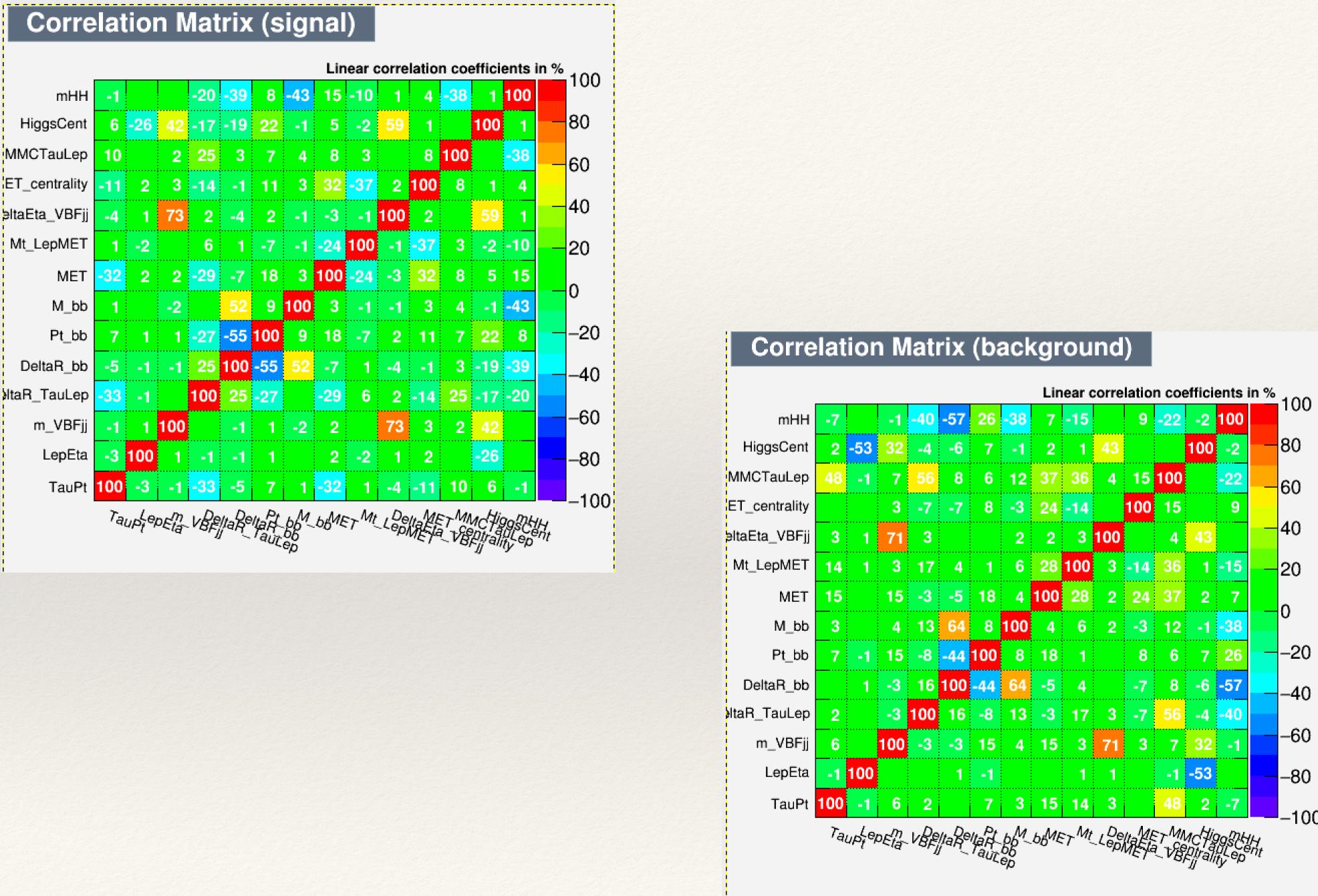
: Rank : Variable	: Variable Importance
1 : mHH	: 8.612e-01
2 : M_bb	: 3.360e-02
3 : MMCTauLep	: 2.041e-02
4 : DeltaR_bb	: 1.617e-02
5 : DeltaR_TauLep	: 1.548e-02
6 : TauPt	: 1.247e-02
7 : Pt_bb	: 1.125e-02
8 : m_VBFjj	: 5.514e-03
9 : Mt_LepMET	: 5.274e-03
10 : MET_centrality	: 4.579e-03
11 : HiggsCent	: 4.196e-03
12 : DeltaEta_VBFjj	: 3.771e-03
13 : MET	: 3.585e-03
14 : LepEta	: 2.526e-03

600 GeV

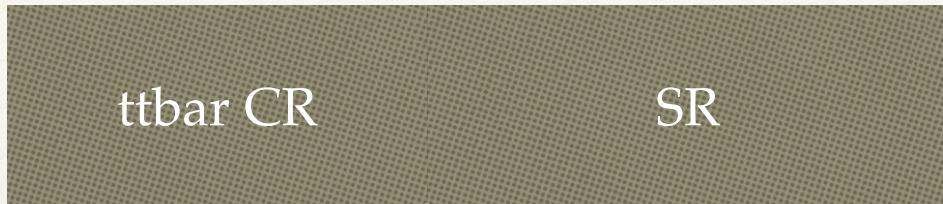
Rank : Variable	: Variable Importance
1 : mHH	: 9.427e-01
2 : DeltaR_TauLep	: 1.757e-02
3 : M_bb	: 1.053e-02
4 : MMCTauLep	: 7.156e-03
5 : TauPt	: 5.401e-03
6 : Pt_bb	: 4.597e-03
7 : DeltaEta_VBFjj	: 3.475e-03
8 : Mt_LepMET	: 2.242e-03
9 : m_VBFjj	: 1.643e-03
10 : DeltaR_bb	: 1.515e-03
11 : MET_centrality	: 1.466e-03
12 : HiggsCent	: 1.119e-03
13 : MET	: 4.342e-04
14 : LepEta	: 1.734e-04

900 GeV

# Correlation Matrix



# ttbar CR Region Definition



Preselection

$m_{jj} > 500,$   
 $\Delta\eta > 2.0$

$mT_{LepMET^*} >$   
40 GeV

2 b-tag

SR

Preselection

$m_{jj} > 700,$   
 $\Delta\eta > 3.0$

none

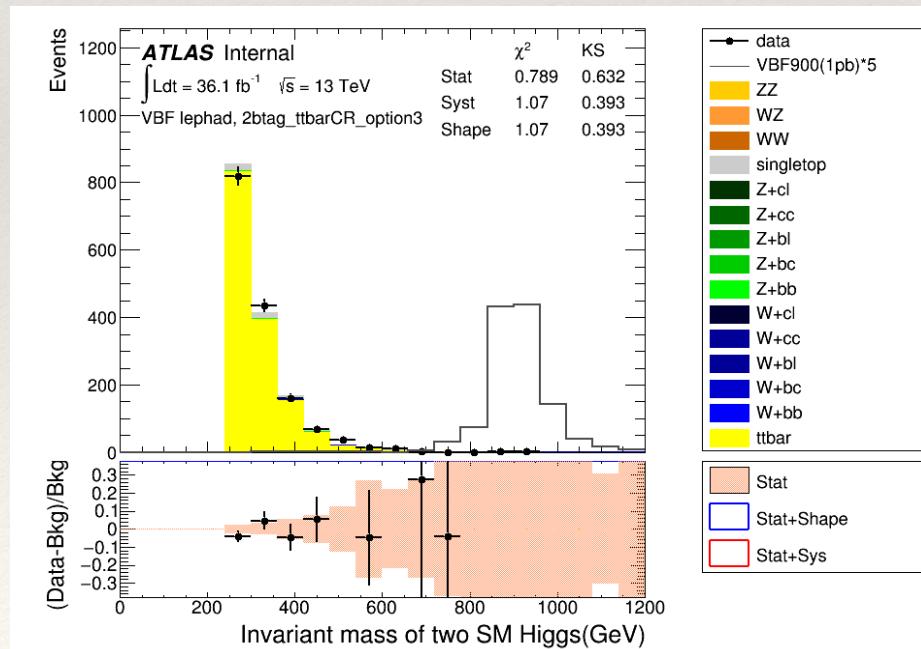
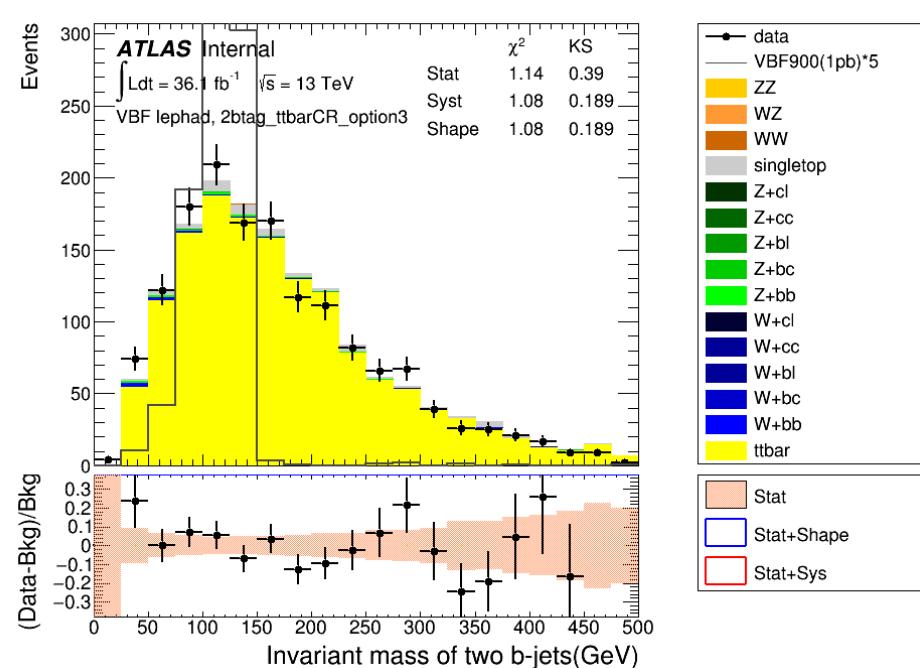
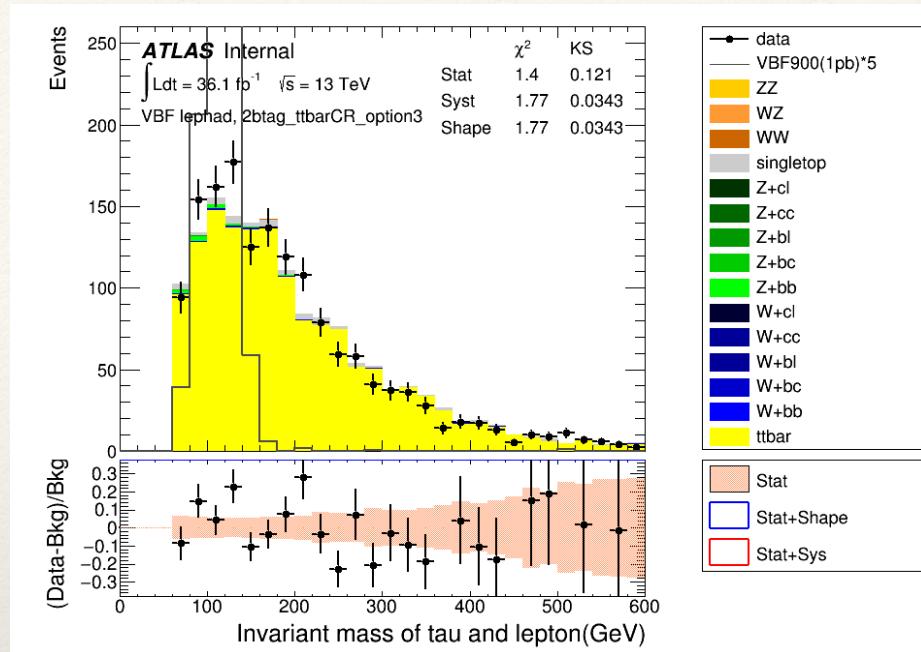
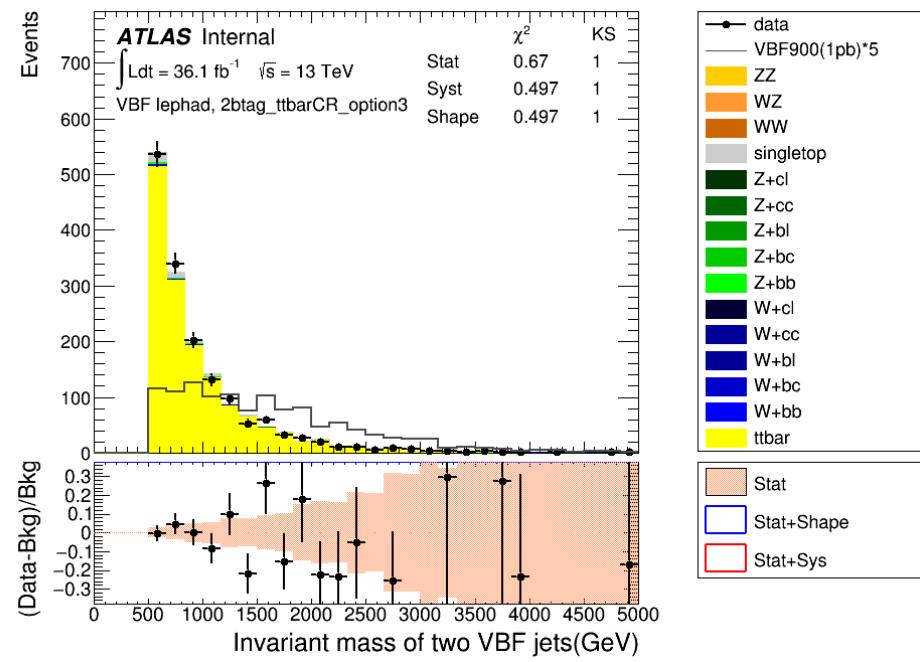
ttbar CR yields

sampleName	entries	integral	error	error/integ.	
VBF900_lephad_hh_bbtautau	1195	1203.68	43.2189	0.0359057	
ZZ	118	0.224658	0.109515	0.487472	
WZ	399	0.293297	0.0864701	0.294821	
WW	154	0.447863	0.171614	0.383183	
stopWt	166	45.9752	4.87928	0.106128	
stopt	34	7.94256	1.79347	0.225805	
stops	1	0.041344	0.041344	1	
Zcl	1567	0.124877	0.0129762	0.103911	
Zcc	490	0.25728	0.0221277	0.0860066	
Zbl	1313	0.401796	0.0532693	0.132578	
Zbc	266	0.586526	0.0984375	0.167831	
Zbb	756	9.76348	0.675479	0.0691843	
Wcl	1215	0.266793	0.0215017	0.080593	
Wcc	288	0.423598	0.0616013	0.145424	
Wbl	494	0.43526	0.0376383	0.0864731	
Wbc	148	1.29932	0.198537	0.152801	
Wbb	226	8.10018	1.16128	0.143365	
ttbar	4497	1479.67	25.8958	0.0175011	
bkg: 1555.89					
data 1553					

Pre-selection: bbtautau pre selection + different jet  
selection for VBF

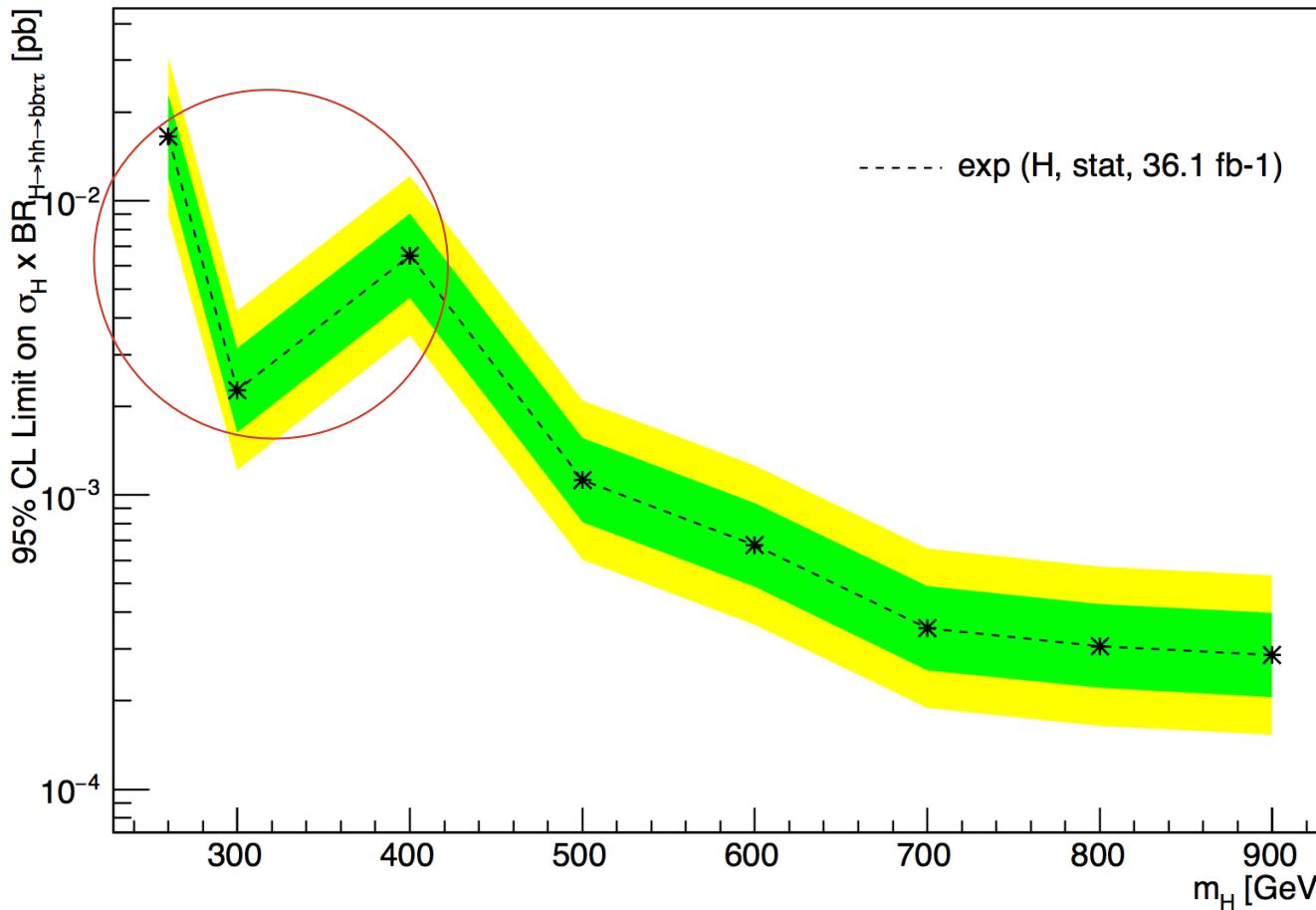
\* definition is provided in the backup slide.

# CR Plots (jet faking taus are estimated from MC)



# First Look at the Limit plot

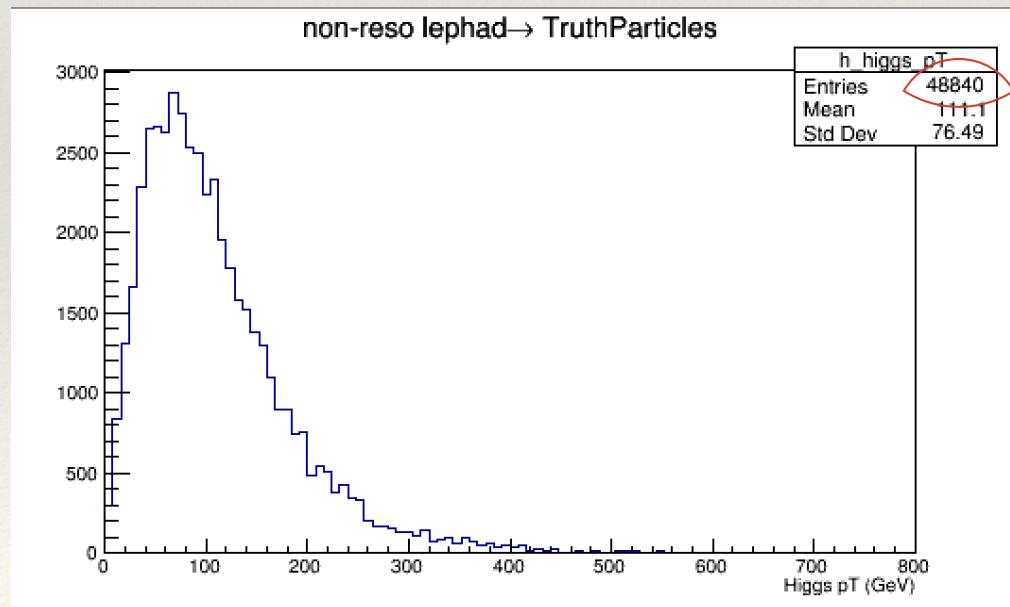
## Limits for lephad



- ❖ First look at the expected limit using the mHH as final discriminant.
- ❖ The big drop at the 300 GeV point, yet not understood. Did not observe anything suspicious in SR plot of mHH (slide 10).
- ❖ On slide 5 the highest cross section\*BR for 2HDM heavy scalar of 300 GeV mass point is  $\sim 0.031$  and 260 GeV also around 0.031. On the limit plot the limit is set at (.011) which is suspicious. Need to revisit the scale on the Y-axis.

# MC Production of VBF Resonant and non-Resonant Sample

- ❖ Rel20 resonant sample are already available in lephad and hadhad channel.
- ❖ Looking at the cut flow we decided to add pt filter before we request new sample in Rel21, which needs further validation at least few low mass points. No validation needed in EVNT generation part since nothing is changed between two releases in VBF\_H.( see back up slide 50)
- ❖ Non-resonant sample is generated and validated, which also needs pt filter added. Otherwise validation plots look good except one plot.( plot below).
- ❖ Katy and her students will take over the validation of Rel21 sample. Hopefully we can request sample soon.



4000 events should have 8000 SM Higgs,  
but validation plots have much higher

## Analysis Plan

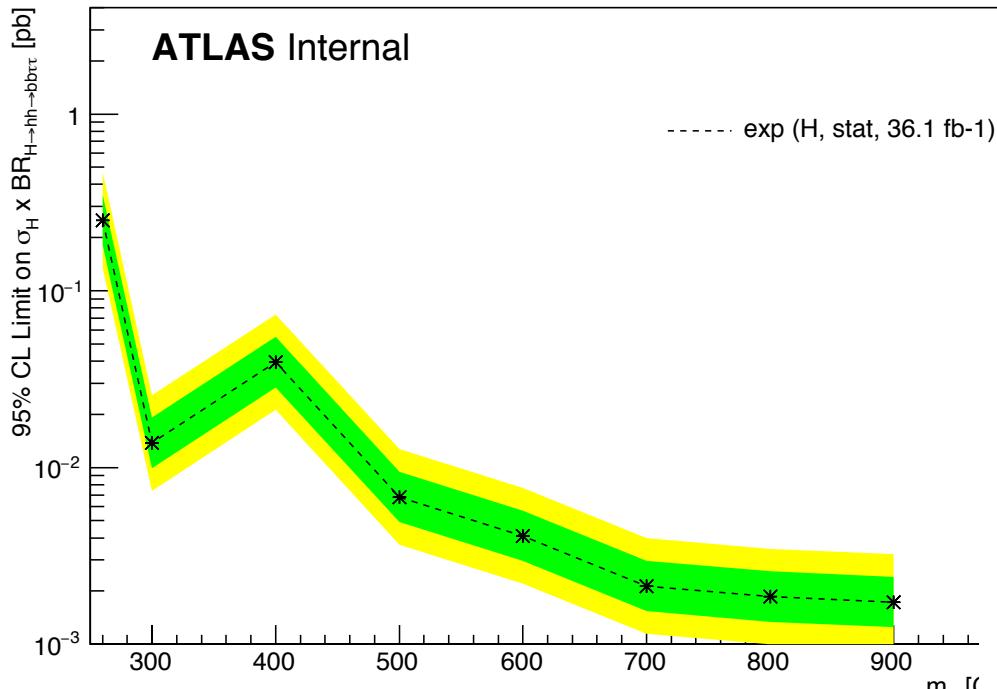
---

- ❖ Next thing I will be working on is to define the CR and check the data and MC modelling with the fakes estimated from data driven method.
- ❖ Then do the BDT training and choose the variables to train different mass points. More stats are needed to do the BDT training. Can we request more statistics? Situation will improve after adding the pt filter.
- ❖ We need to move to the Rel21 framework.
- ❖ This analysis will go in my PhD thesis. I am planning to finish this by 2018 December or possibly few more months in 2019, in that case I would like to add 2019 data as well. It would be great if anyone is interested to work on this channel with me and discuss the analysis offline.

# Back up

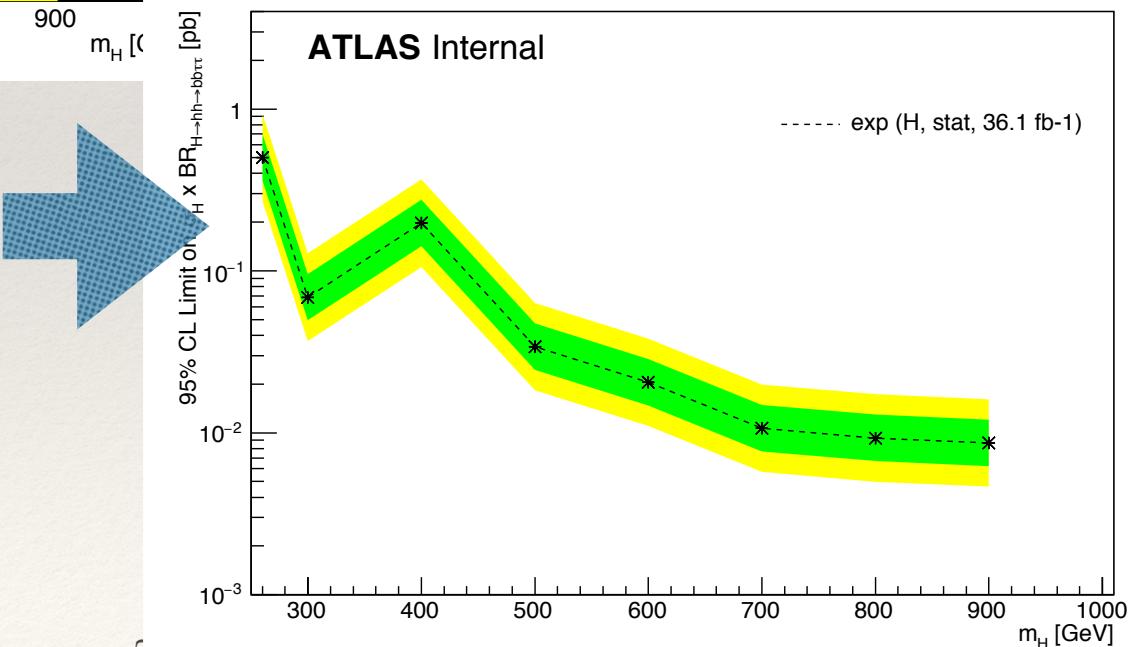
# Limit plot on VBF resonant hh-> bbtautau

Limits for lephad



- ❖ This plot is the expected limit and not scale to anything.

Limits for lephad



- ❖ This plot is the expected limit times the cross section used in normalisation.

260 GeV: 2pb , 300-900 : 5 pb

## Filter Efficiency

```
14:23:26 EvgenTestSeq          INFO Finalizing EvgenTestSeq...
14:23:26 EvgenFilterSeq        INFO Finalizing EvgenFilterSeq...
14:23:26 scalarFilter          INFO Events passed = 10954  Events failed = 10815
14:23:26 scalarFilter          INFO Statistics of X->VV, V->decay
14:23:26 scalarFilter          INFO ALL X->VV 21769
14:23:26 scalarFilter          INFO Good X->VV 10954
14:23:26 scalarFilter          INFO Fraction 0.503193 ←————
14:23:26 XtoVVDecayFilter...   INFO Events passed = 5000  Events failed = 5954
14:23:26 XtoVVDecayFilter...   INFO Statistics of X->VV, V->decay scanning all ancestors of V in order to
14:23:26 XtoVVDecayFilter...   INFO ALL X->VV 10954
14:23:26 XtoVVDecayFilter...   INFO Good X->VV 5000
14:23:26 XtoVVDecayFilter...   INFO Fraction 0.456454 ←—————
14:23:26 Py:EvgenFilterSeq    INFO Filter Expression = scalarFilter and XtoVVDecayFilterExtended
14:23:26 Py:EvgenFilterSeq    INFO Filter Efficiency = 0.229684 [5000 / 21769]
14:23:26 Py:EvgenFilterSeq    INFO Weighted Filter Efficiency = 0.229379 [6036.770040 / 26317.836510]
14:23:26 MetaData: GenFiltEff = 2.293794e-01
```

- ❖ Scalar filter filters bbtautau events from bbbb(25%), bb $\tau\tau$ (50%),  $\tau\tau\tau\tau$  (25%). so the filter efficiency is 50%.
- ❖ XtoVVDecayFilter filters lephad channel: 45%.
- ❖ Total efficiency ~ 22.50%.

# Filter Efficiency

## Full List of Available Derivations

DSID (job option link) Panda link	Sim. type	Brief description	Generator versions	AMI Xsec [pb]	Filter eff.	Global K- factor (higher order xsec [pb])	Total xsec sample	Sample Stats (Link to AMI)	Comment	LastUpdated
343439 <a href="#">PANDA link</a>	EVGEN	Gen+PS: Powheg+Pythia8+EvtGen Tune: AZNLO <a href="#">CTEQ6L1</a> PDF in ME: NULL		1.2086	0.22682	1.0	0.274135	<a href="#">e5383: 250000</a>		
343439 <a href="#">PANDA link</a>	FS (MC15b)	Gen+PS: Powheg+Pythia8+EvtGen Tune: AZNLO <a href="#">CTEQ6L1</a> PDF in ME: NULL		1.2086	0.22682	1.0	0.274135	<a href="#">e4923_s2726_r7326_r6282: 99000</a>		
343439 <a href="#">PANDA link</a>	FS (MC15c)	Gen+PS: Powheg+Pythia8+EvtGen Tune: AZNLO <a href="#">CTEQ6L1</a> PDF in ME: NULL		1.2086	0.22682	1.0	0.274135	<a href="#">e5383_s2726_r7772_r7676: 246000</a>		

Last update: 2017-09-01 09:40:03.412676

```
genSeq.Pythia8.Commands += [
    'Higgs:useBSM = on',
    '35:m0 = '+str(H_Mass),
    '35:mWidth = '+str(H_Width),
    '35:doForceWidth = on',
    '35:onMode = off',
    '35:onIfMatch = 25 25', # H->hh
    '25:onMode = off',
    '25:oneChannel = 1 0.5 100 5 -5', # h->bb
    '25:addChannel = 1 0.5 100 15 -15', # h->tautau
    '25:m0 125.0', # scalar mass
    '25:mMin 124.5', # scalar mass
    '25:mMax 125.5', # scalar mass
    '25:mWidth 0.01', # narrow width
    '25:tau0 0', # scalar life time
]
```

- ❖ In the JO Pythia setting is :

$$\text{BR}(h \rightarrow bb) + \text{BR}(h \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 100\%$$

$$\text{BR}(h \rightarrow bb) = \text{BR}(h \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 50\%$$

$$\text{BR}(h \rightarrow bb) * \text{BR}(h \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 50\%$$

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CERNYellowReportPageBSMAAt13TeV>  
cross section for production of VBF H(300 GeV) : 1.256 pb

$\sigma(H300\text{GeV}) = 1.2086\text{pb}$   
filter eff= .22682  
Model independent  
cross section

# Filter Efficiency ( thanks Agni)

## $\sigma \times \mathcal{B}r$ consistency in $hh \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ - factor of 0.414?

How is this factor of 0.414 derived?

In nature:

$$\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb) = 58.09 \% \text{ and } \mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 6.2569 \%$$

$$\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb)\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 3.6346\%$$

Whereas inside JobOptions:

David's talk

the multiplicative factor in my case will be :  $(3.6346/25) = .1454$   
 $0.22682 \cdot .1454 = .03298$

Listing 3: JobOptions script (link), only  $h \rightarrow bb$  and  $h \rightarrow \tau\tau$  are allowed.

```
genSeq.Pythia8.Commands += ["25:onMode=off",
                             "25:onIfAny=5 15"]
```

$$r = \frac{\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb)}{\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau)} = 9.28415 \text{ is kept within Pythia.}$$

$$\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb)_{\text{Pythia}} + \mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau)_{\text{Pythia}} = 100\%$$

$$\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb)_{\text{Pythia}}\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau)_{\text{Pythia}} = 8.7778\%$$

$$\frac{3.6346}{8.7778} = 0.414 \implies \text{checks out!}$$

Conclusion:  $\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow bb)$  and  $\mathcal{B}r(h \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  are accounted for in the filtereff.

# Xsection Calculation

Listing 1: XSections\_13TeV.txt

David's talk

```
# 2HDM H → hh → bbttau (lep had) — Carl Gwilliam — (had had H. Fox)
# From https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasProtected/MC15BSMHiggsPMG
# Correcting filter efficiency by 0.414 to take into account all Higgs decay channels — Edson Carquin — 23—09

342626    441.86      1.0      2.2683E-02      Hhhbbtautau260      MGPy8EG_A14NNPDF23LO_X260to
342627    634.98      1.0      1.8890E-02      Hhhbbtautau300      MGPy8EG_A14NNPDF23LO_X300hh
...

```



Listing 2: ami query

```
logicalDatasetName : mc15_13TeV.342627.MadGraphPythia8EvtGen_A14NNPDF23LO_X300tohh_bbttau_lephad.evgen.EV
beam_energy : [6500000.0]
genFilterNames : MultiElecMuTauFilter, XtoVVDecayFilterExtended
crossSection_mean : 6.3719E-01
GenFiltEff_mean : 4.5628E-02
```

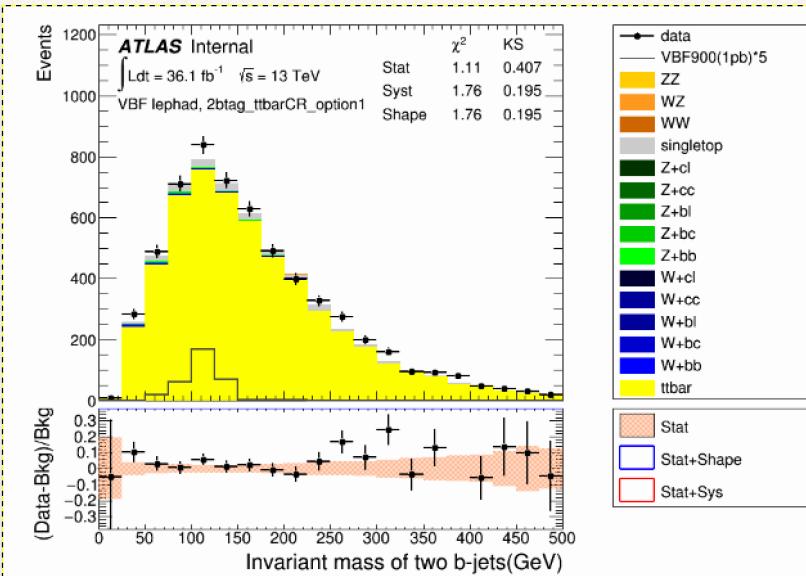
$$4.5628 \times 0.414 = 1.8890. \text{ The } 0.414 \text{ multiplicative factor is indeed applied.}$$

- ❖ The 2nd column gives  $\sigma(H)^* \text{BR}(H \rightarrow hh)$ .
- ❖ Then  $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow hh)$  is considered  $\sim 100\%$ . Not sure why.

# Yield for ttbar CR for Different Selections

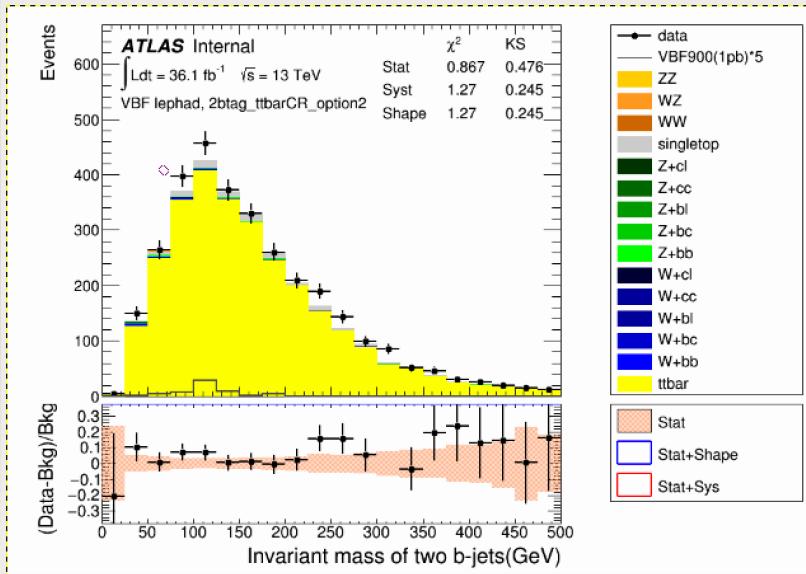
sampleName	entries	integral	error	error/integ.	
VBF900_lephad_hh_bbtautau		327	326.77	23.791	<b>0.0728064</b>
ZZ	400	0.972123	0.185599	0.190921	
WZ	1029	1.21566	0.185499	0.152591	
WW	430	0.237789	0.0423243	0.177991	
stopWt	740	188.254	7.93912	0.0421724	
stopt	92	22.703	3.14214	0.138402	
stops	21	1.47242	0.47586	0.323182	
Zcl	3457	0.373655	0.0262233	0.0701804	
Zcc	1037	0.720441	0.313744	0.435489	
Zbl	3663	1.09737	0.154111	0.140436	
Zbc	797	2.41625	0.254501	0.105329	
Zbb	2073	31.5562	1.76111	0.0558087	
Wcl	2753	0.943841	0.0659163	0.0698384	
Wcc	599	1.68115	0.175132	0.104174	
Wbl	1249	1.79387	0.246374	0.137342	
Wbc	364	4.54063	0.502378	0.110641	
Wbb	522	29.2203	2.14632	0.073453	
ttbar	16734	5505.51	50.2615	0.00912931	
bkg:	5710.06				
data	5930				

**ttbar CR option 1**



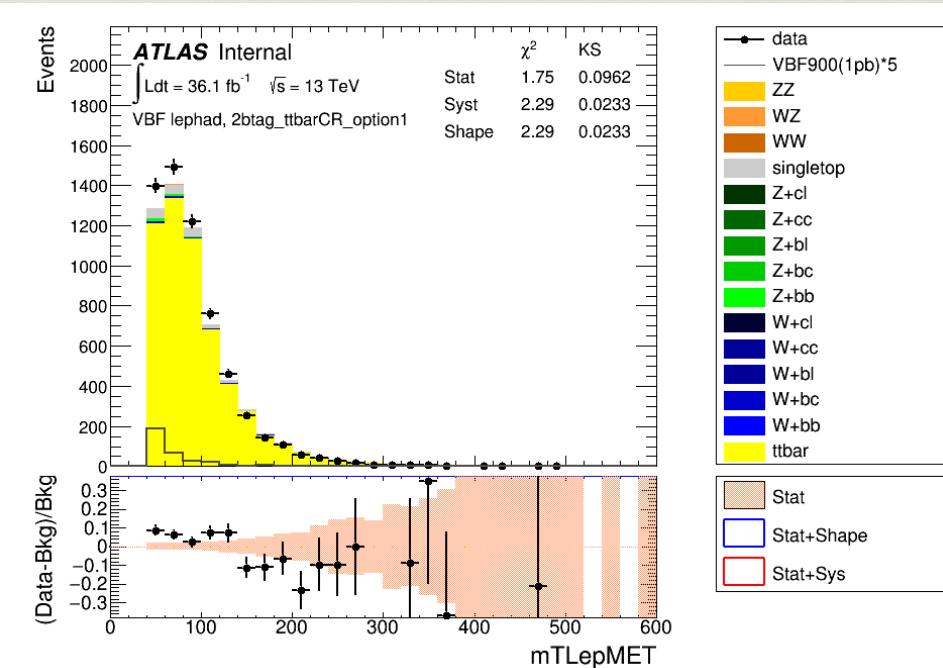
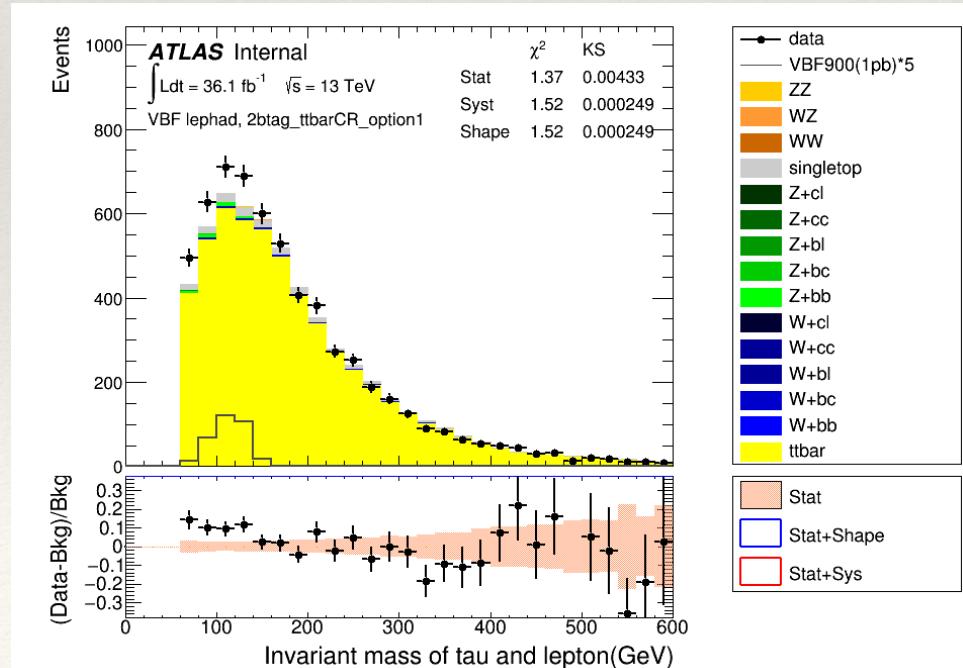
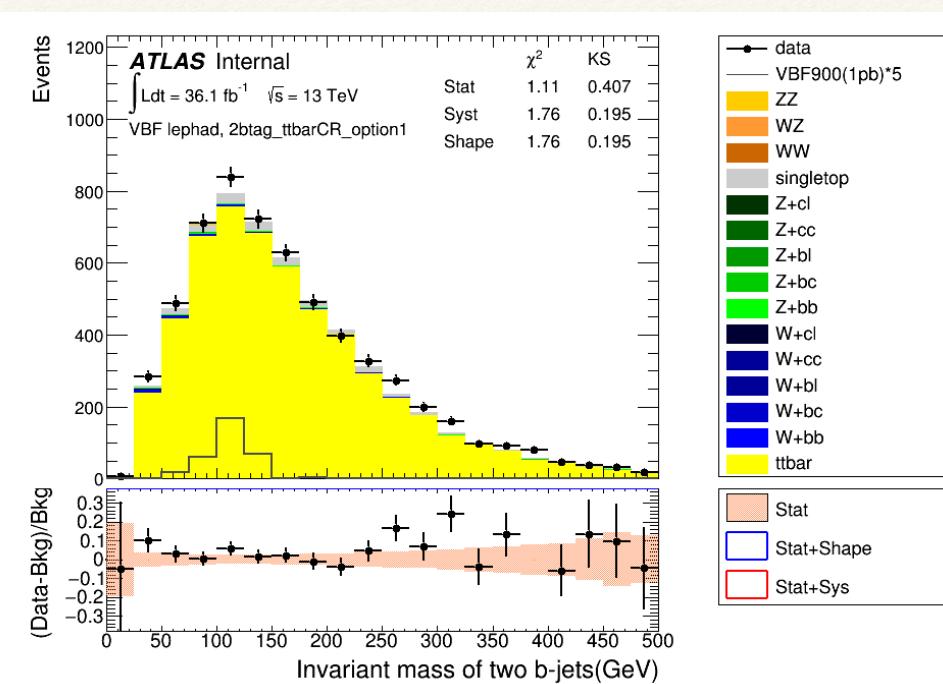
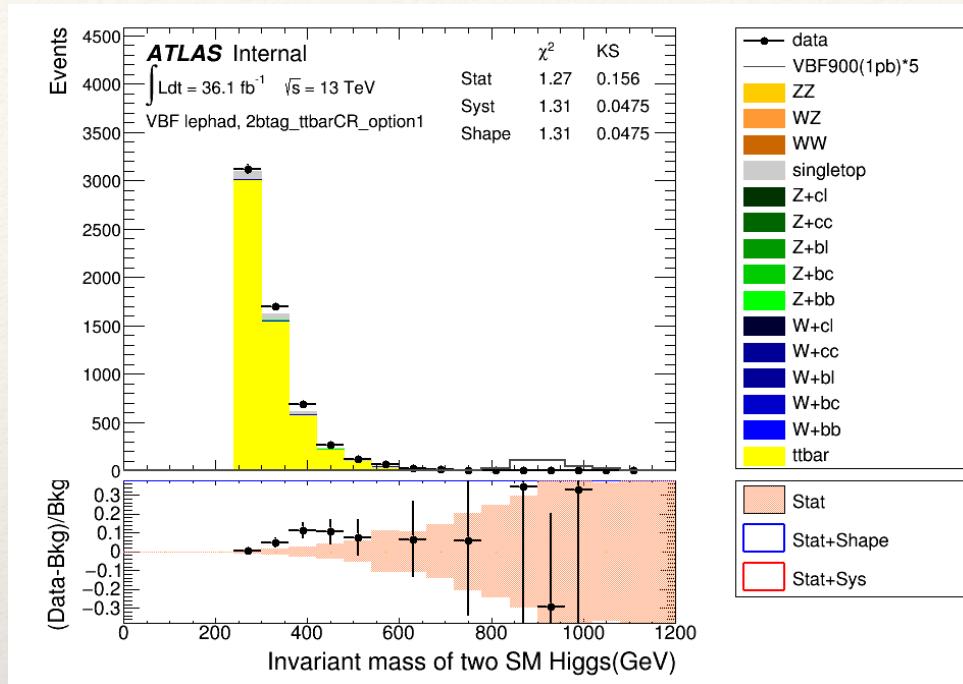
sampleName	entries	integral	error	error/integ.	
VBF900_lephad_hh_bbtautau		61	56.263	8.42719	<b>0.149782</b>
ZZ	215	0.589245	0.136631	0.231875	
WZ	556	0.76452	0.144229	0.188653	
WW	221	0.328402	0.136571	0.415865	
stopWt	360	91.9222	5.82659	0.0633861	
stopt	44	10.0792	2.14686	0.212999	
stops	11	0.511505	0.158903	0.310658	
Zcl	2179	0.212366	0.0203169	0.095669	
Zcc	658	0.516782	0.0485384	0.0939243	
Zbl	1987	0.594761	0.0753761	0.126733	
Zbc	457	1.3204	0.144622	0.109528	
Zbb	1163	15.5891	1.08356	0.0695077	
Wcl	1745	0.51603	0.0486522	0.0942817	
Wcc	397	0.888681	0.121031	0.136192	
Wbl	730	0.975232	0.173845	0.17826	
Wbc	227	2.45731	0.331175	0.134771	
Wbb	344	18.3444	1.67515	0.0913166	
ttbar	8783	2884.38	36.3939	0.0126176	
bkg:	2984.6				
data	3158				

**ttbar CR option 2**



The first option looks better, more statistics, so less stat uncertainty, modelling wise not much difference

# Plots in ttbar CR region (option 1)



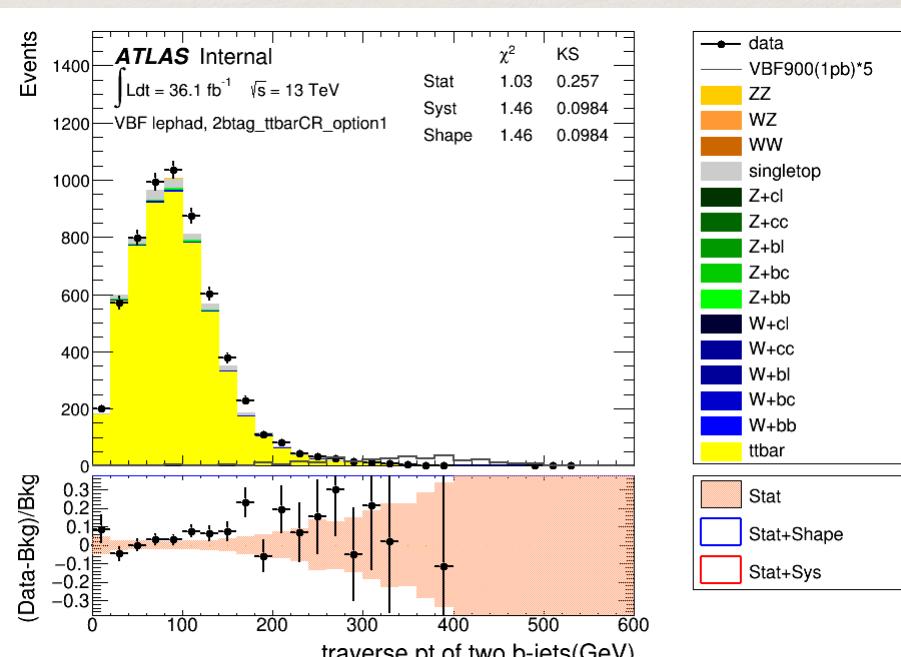
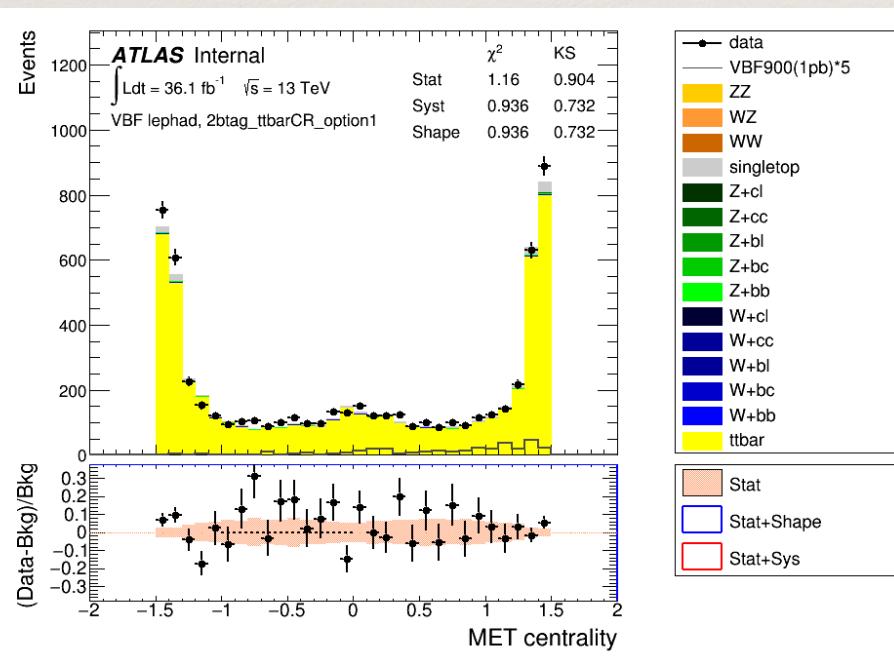
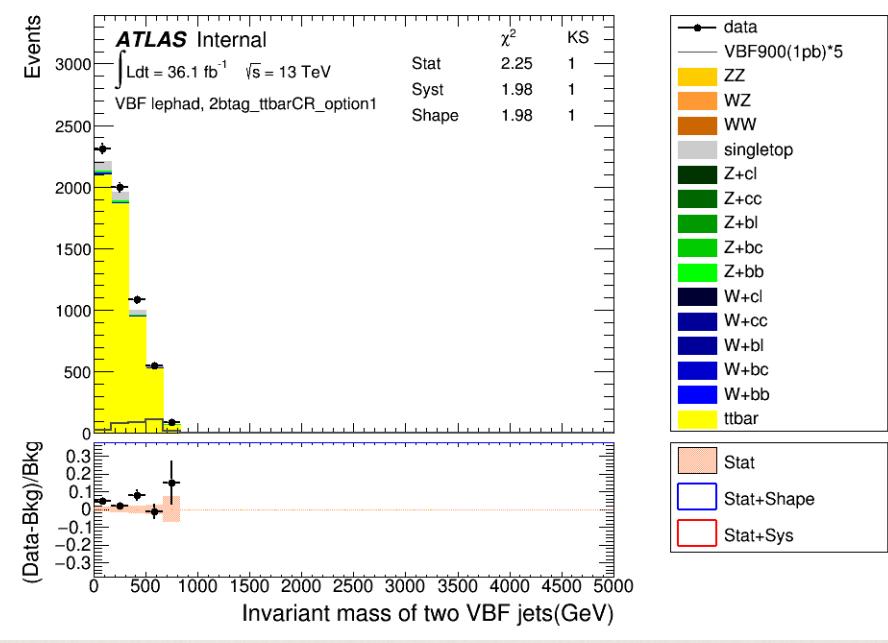
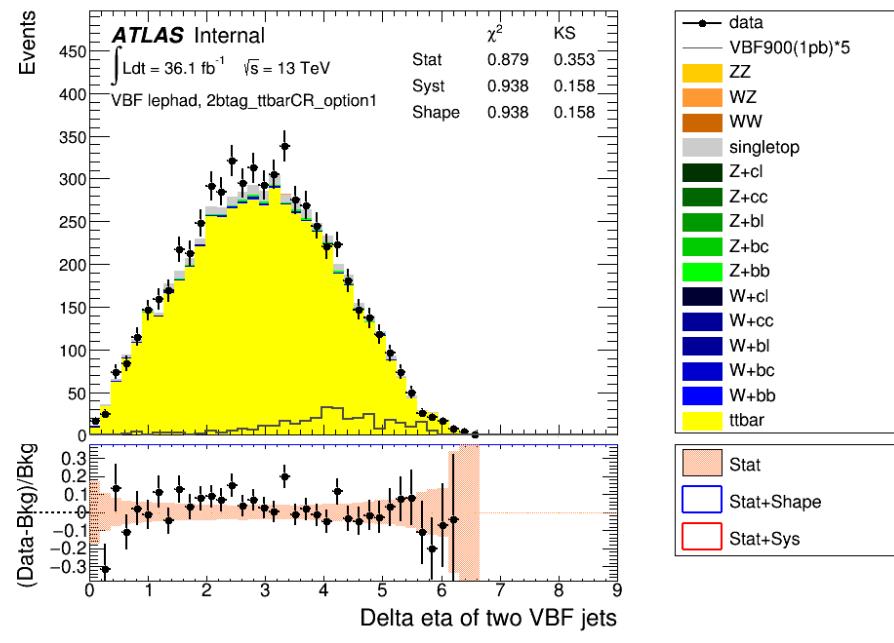
---

## Summary

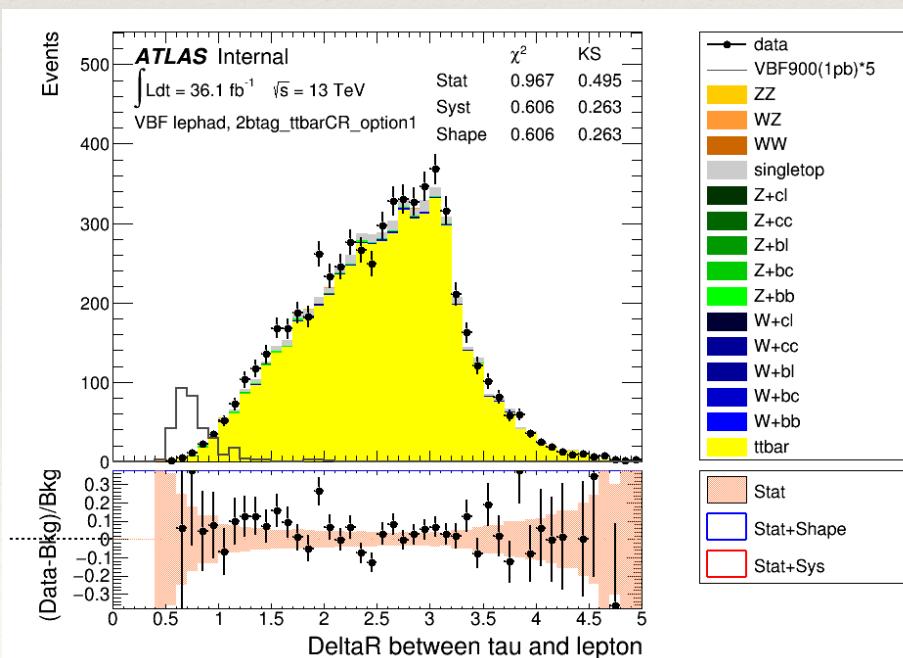
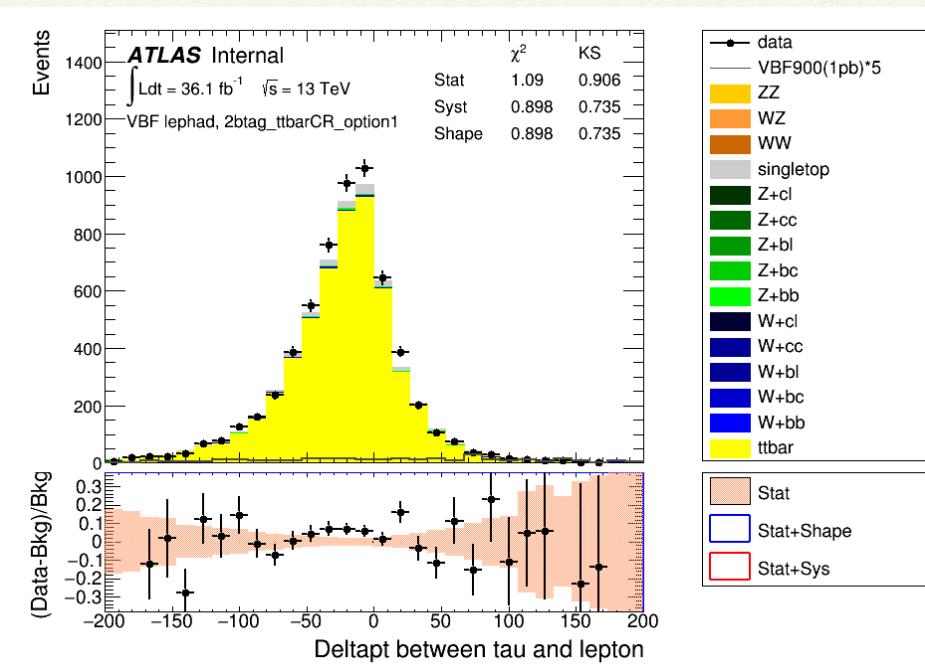
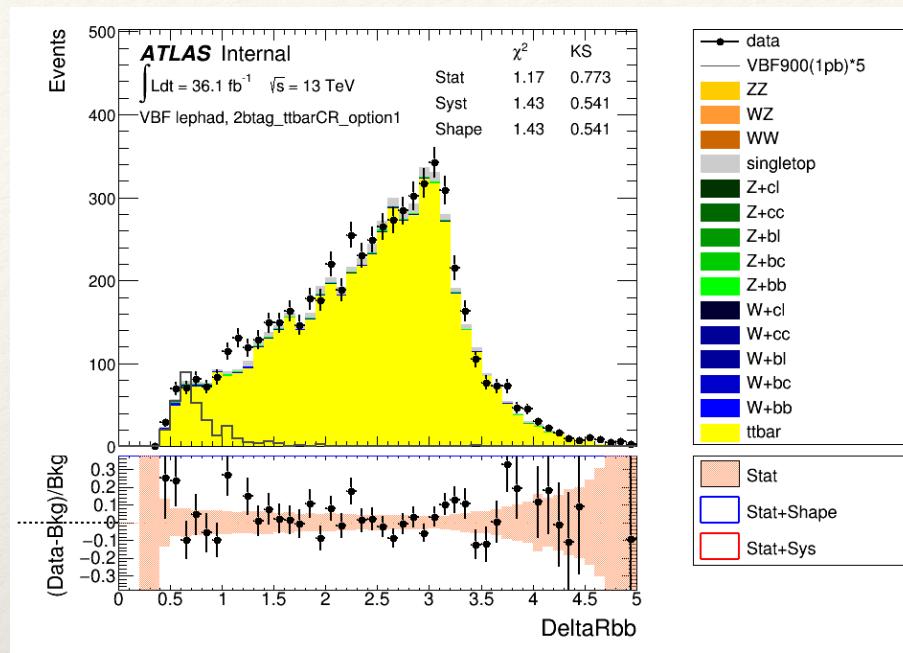
---

- ❖ BDT training in three different mass points, rankings changes with the signal mass points.
- ❖ ttbar CR definition looks better with the first set of selections, more statistics.  
Please give your opinion.
- ❖ Next step: focus on the fake estimation, to get better modelling.

# plots in ttbar CR



# Plots in ttbar CR



Fake taus from mis-identified jets are estimated from MC

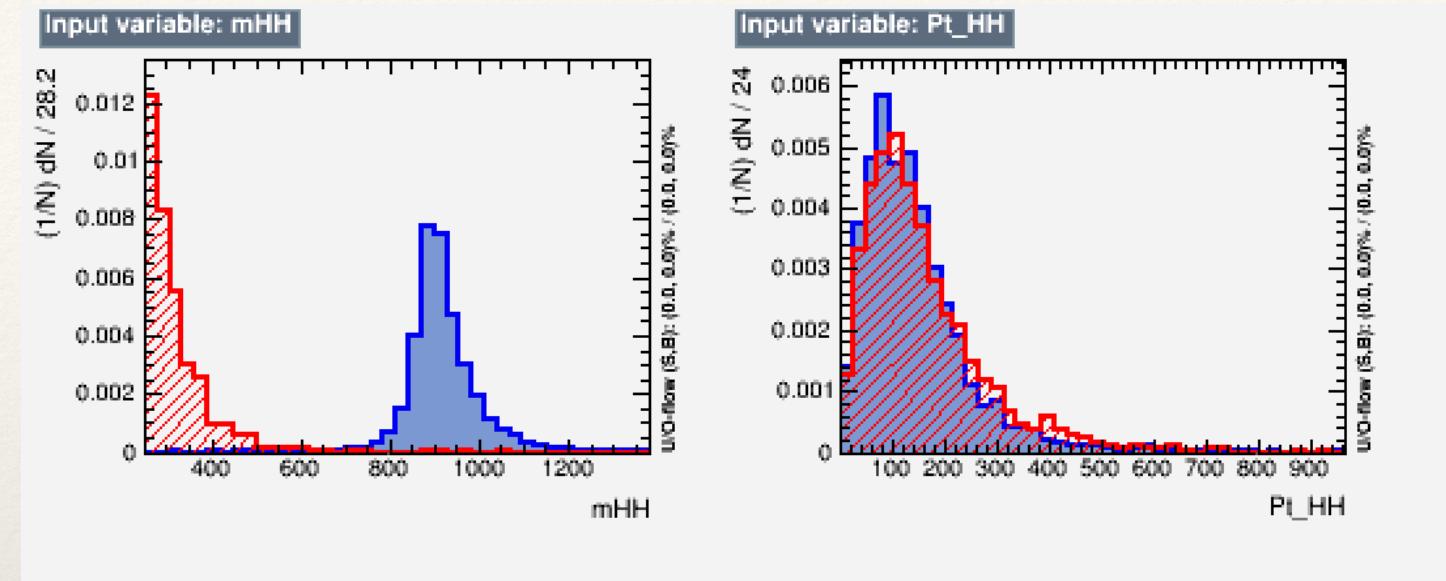
---

## Introduction

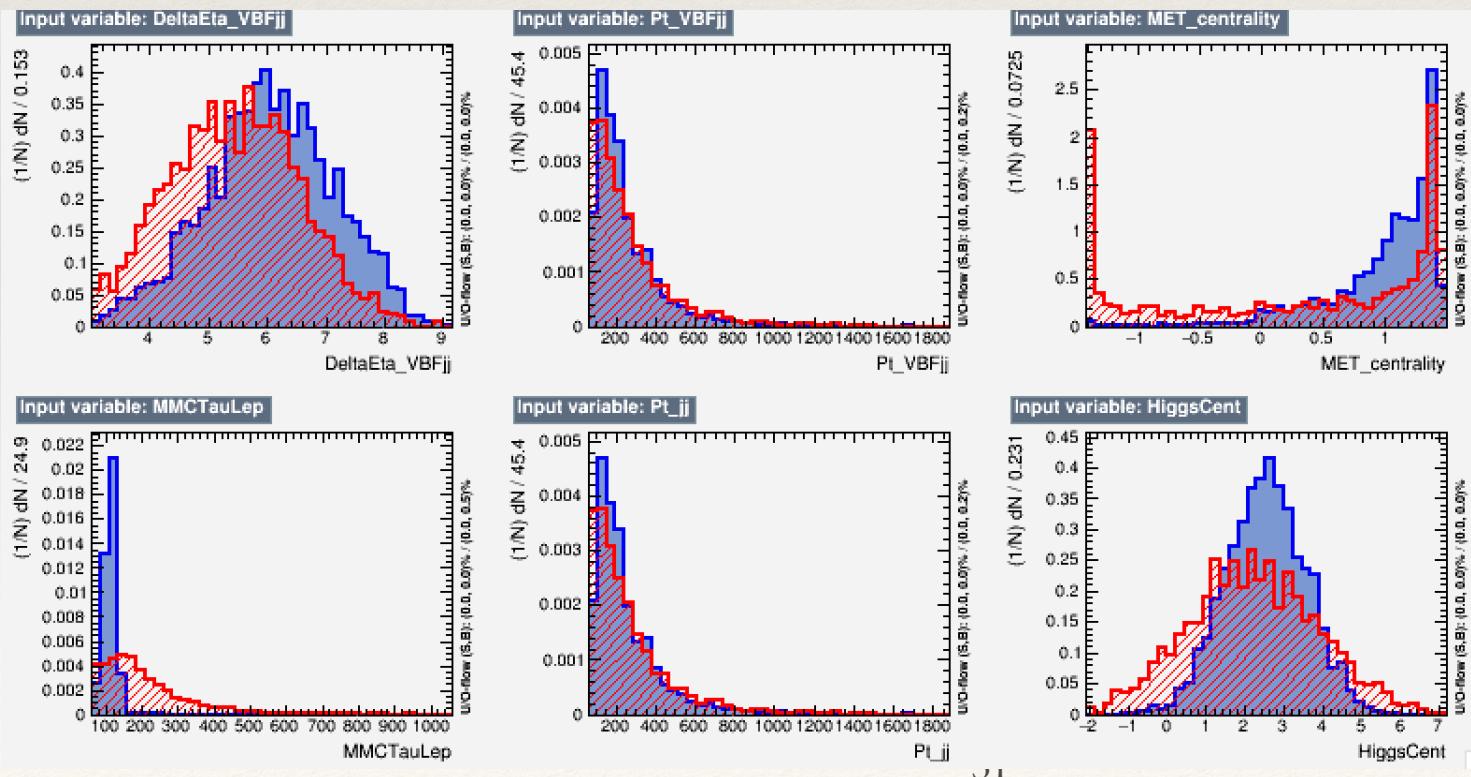
---

- ❖ BDT training on the signal (900GeV mass point) and background (ttbar).
- ❖ Good discriminating variables.
- ❖ BDT training without the the VBF cuts.
- ❖ non-resonant validation plots.

# Kinematic variables

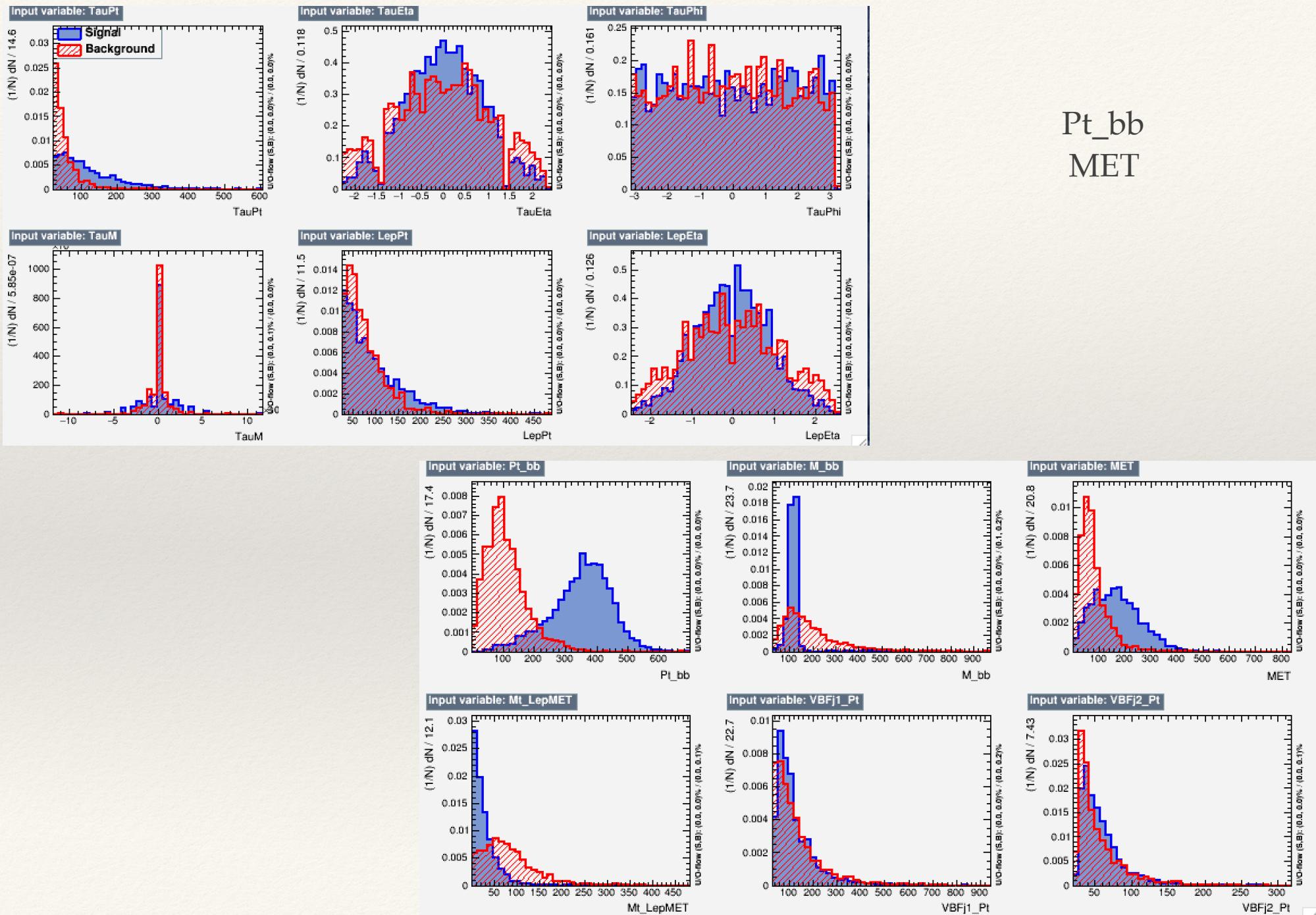


mHH  
DeltaEta\_VBFjj  
MMCTauLep  
MET\_centrality  
HiggsCent!!

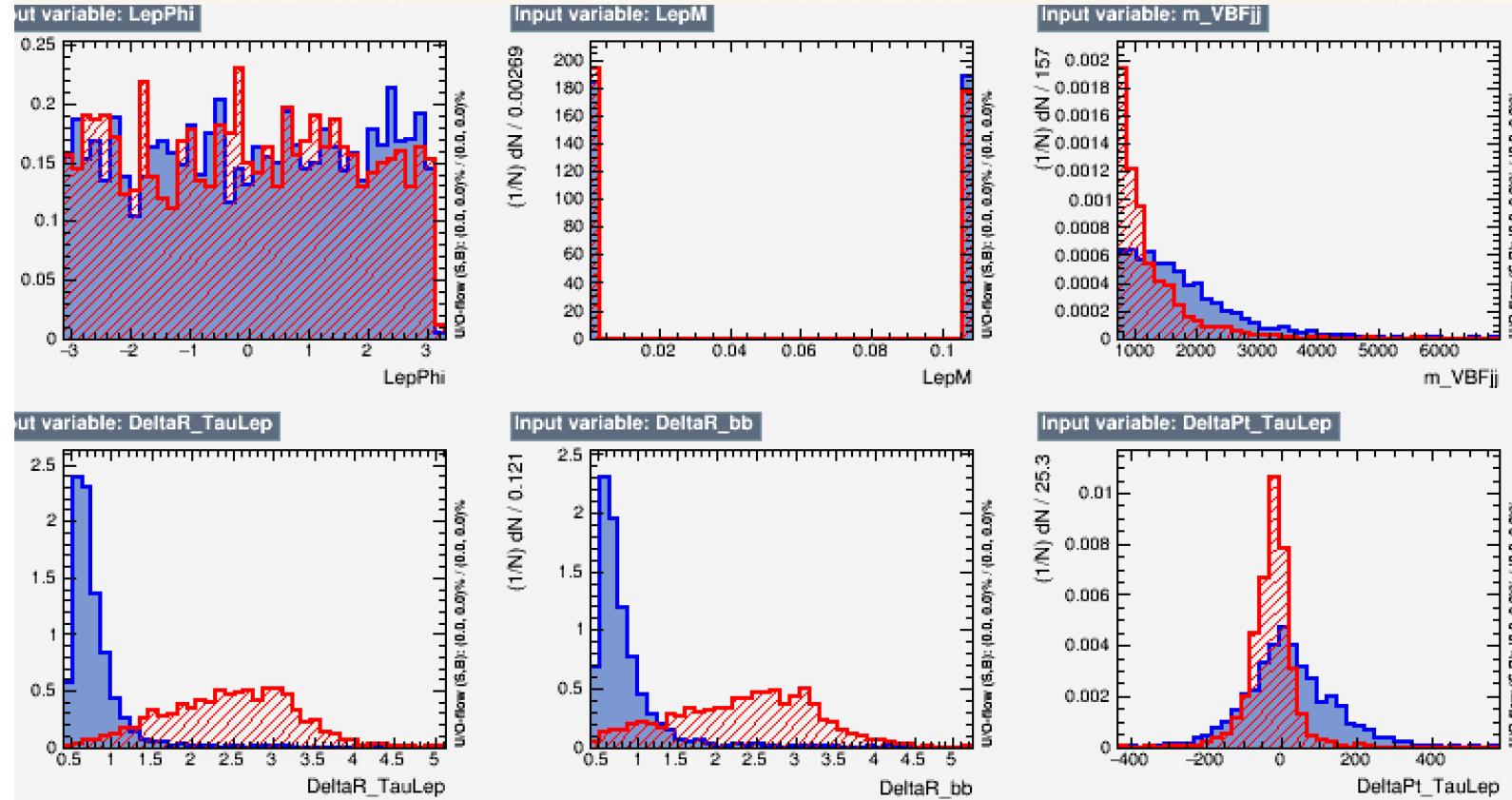


ttbar  
signal (900GeV)

# Kinematic variables



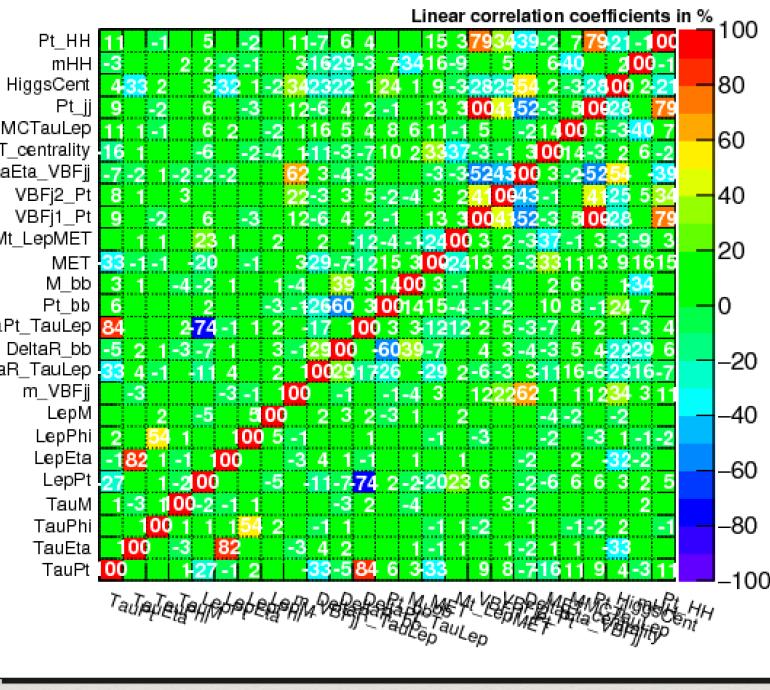
# Kinematic variables and Ranking of the variables



DeltaR\_bb  
DeltaR\_TauLep  
DeltaPt\_TauLep

# Correlation plot

Correlation Matrix (signal)



Rank : Variable : Variable Importance

1 : mHH	:	9.427e-01
2 : DeltaR_TauLep	:	1.757e-02
3 : M_bb	:	1.053e-02
4 : MMCTauLep	:	7.156e-03
5 : TauPt	:	5.401e-03
6 : Pt_bb	:	4.597e-03
7 : DeltaEta_VBFjj	:	3.475e-03
8 : Mt_LepMET	:	2.242e-03
9 : m_VBFjj	:	1.643e-03
10 : DeltaR_bb	:	1.515e-03
11 : MET_centrality	:	1.466e-03
12 : HiggsCent	:	1.119e-03
13 : MET	:	4.342e-04
14 : LepEta	:	1.734e-04

~100% correlated:

TauEta - LepEta

TauPt-DeltaPtTauLep

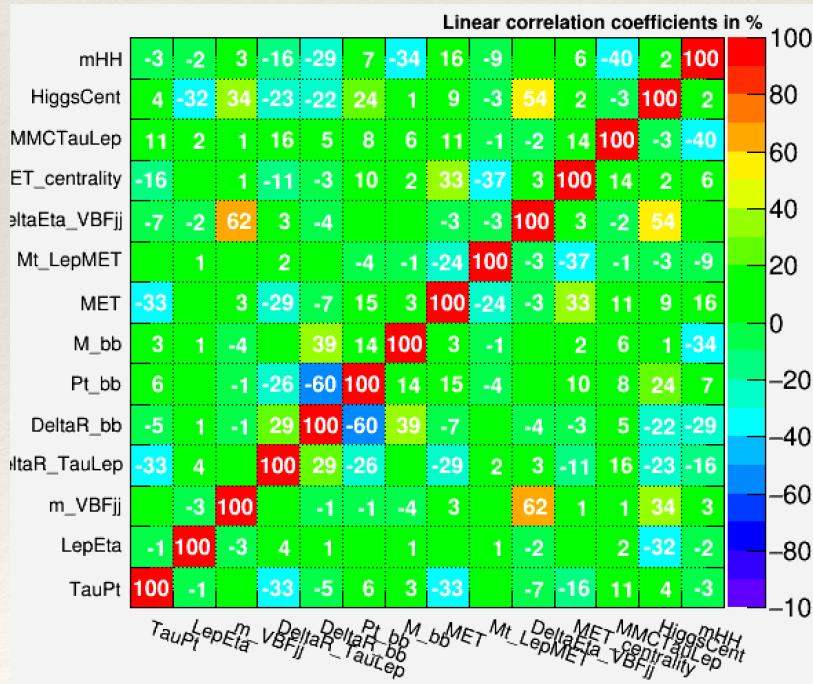
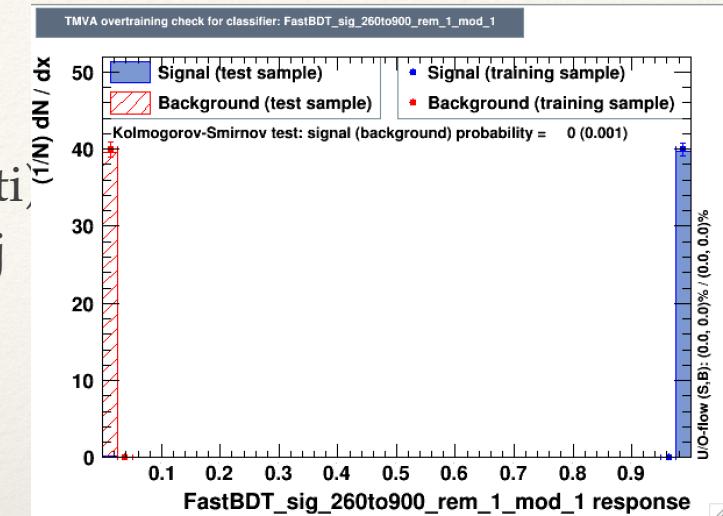
LepPt-DeltaPtTauLep( anti)  
m\_VBFjj-DeltaEta\_VBFjj

Pt\_VBFjj-VBFj1\_Pt

Pt\_VBFjj-VBFj2\_Pt

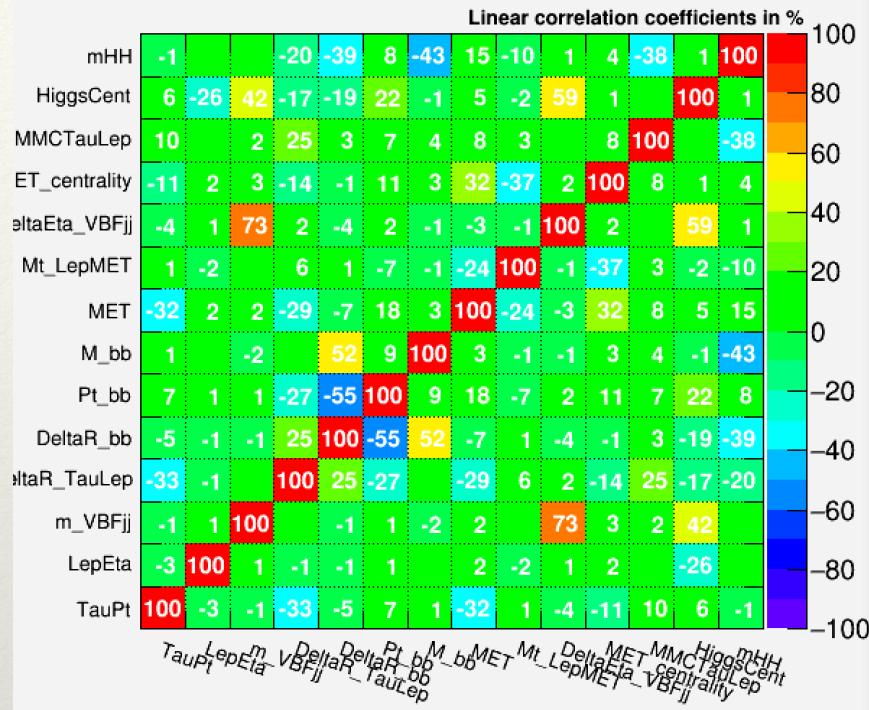
Pt\_VBFjj-

DeltaEta\_VBFjj(anti)



# Correlation plots

Correlation Matrix (signal)



After removing the VBF cuts

Rank : Variable : Variable Importance

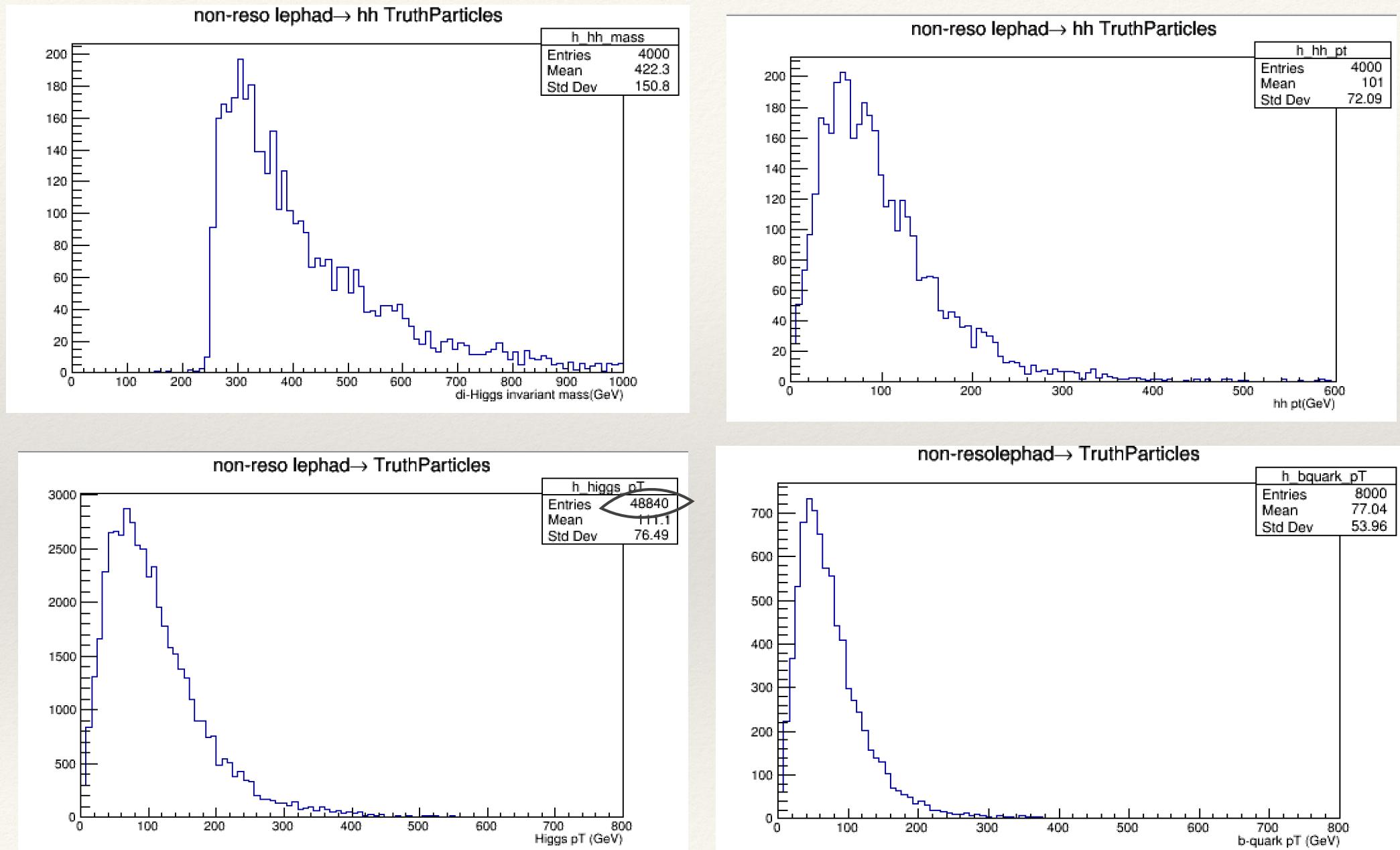
1	: mHH	: 9.384e-01
2	: DeltaR_TauLep	: 1.891e-02
3	: M_bb	: 1.155e-02
4	: m_VBFjj	: 6.380e-03
5	: Pt_bb	: 5.719e-03
6	: MMCTauLep	: 5.228e-03
7	: TauPt	: 3.705e-03
8	: DeltaR_bb	: 2.521e-03
9	: HiggsCent	: 2.342e-03
10	: DeltaEta_VBFjj	: 2.261e-03
11	: Mt_LepMET	: 1.425e-03
12	: MET	: 6.179e-04
13	: MET_centrality	: 5.691e-04
14	: LepEta	: 3.742e-04

# Non resonant VBF production

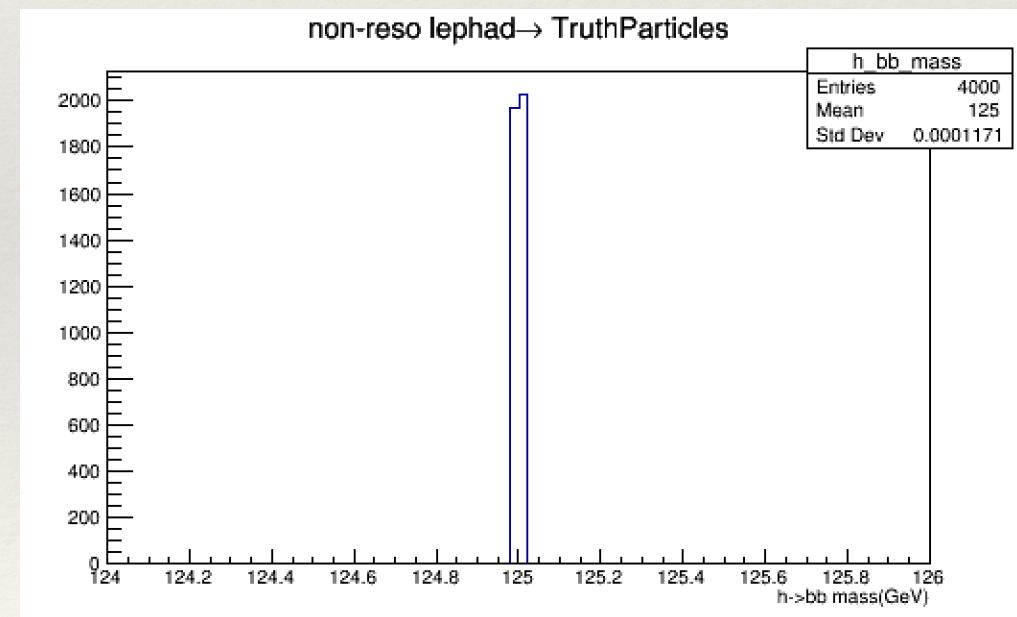
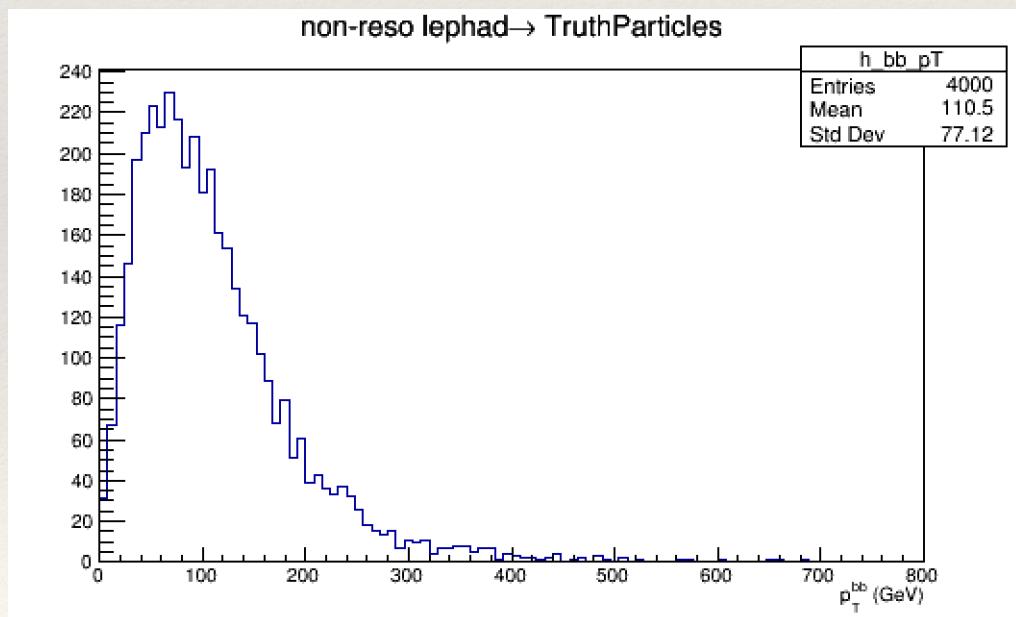
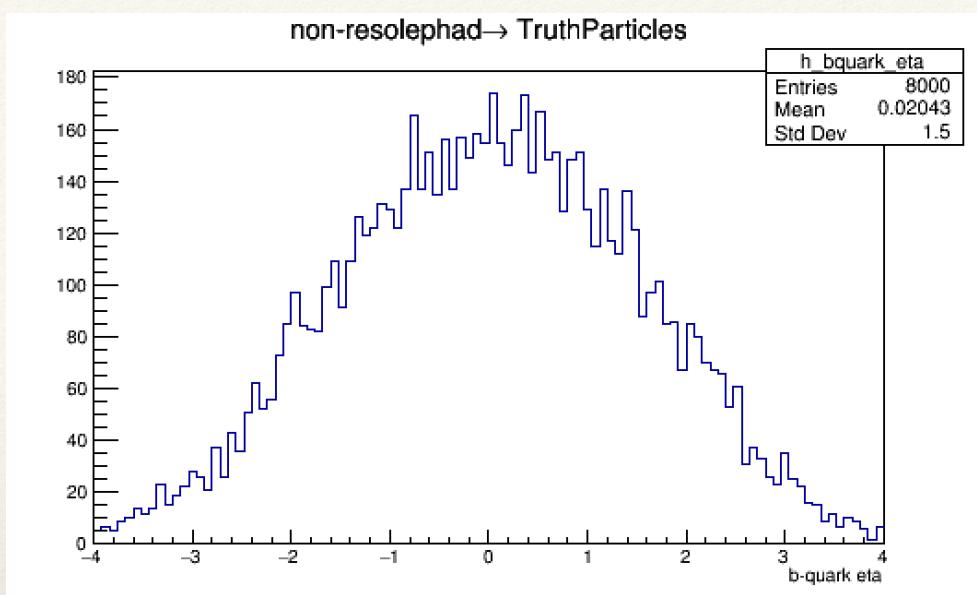
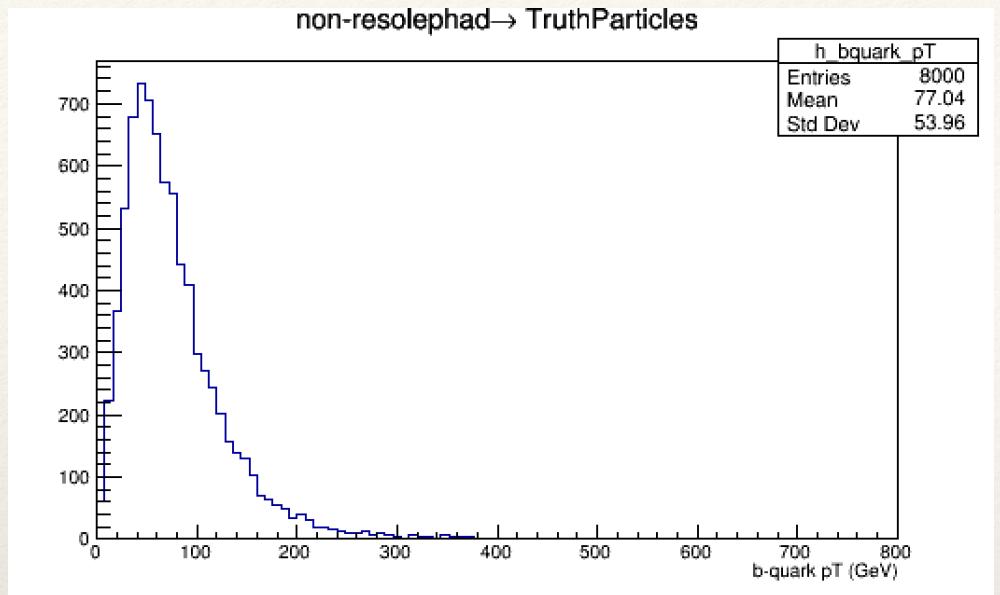
```
#-----
# Decaying hh to bbyy with Pythia8
#-----
genSeq.Pythia8.Commands += [ "25:oneChannel = on 0.5 100 5 -5 ", # bb decay
                             "25:addChannel = on 0.5 100 15 -15 " ] # tautau| decay
#-----
# Generator Filters
# Use ParentTwoChildren filter to require:
#   Higgs(25) -> b(5)bbar(-5) AND
#   Higgs(25) -> gamma(22)gamma(22)
#-----
from GeneratorFilters.GeneratorFiltersConf import ParentTwoChildrenFilter
filtSeq += ParentTwoChildrenFilter("HiggsToBBTauTauFilter")
filtSeq.HiggsToBBTauTauFilter.PDGParent = [25]
filtSeq.HiggsToBBTauTauFilter.PDGChild = [5,15]

include("MC15JobOptions/XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.py")
filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.PDGGGrandParent = 25
filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.PDGParent = 15
filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.StatusParent = 2
filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.PDGChild1 = [11,13]
filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.PDGChild2 = [24,211,213,215,311,321,323,10232,10323,20213,20232,20323,30213,100213,100323,1000213]
#filtSeq.XtoVVDecayFilterExtended.PDGChild2 = [111,130,211,221,223,310,311,321,323]
filtSeq.Expression = " HiggsToBBTauTauFilter and XtoVVDecayFilterExtended"
```

# Validation plot

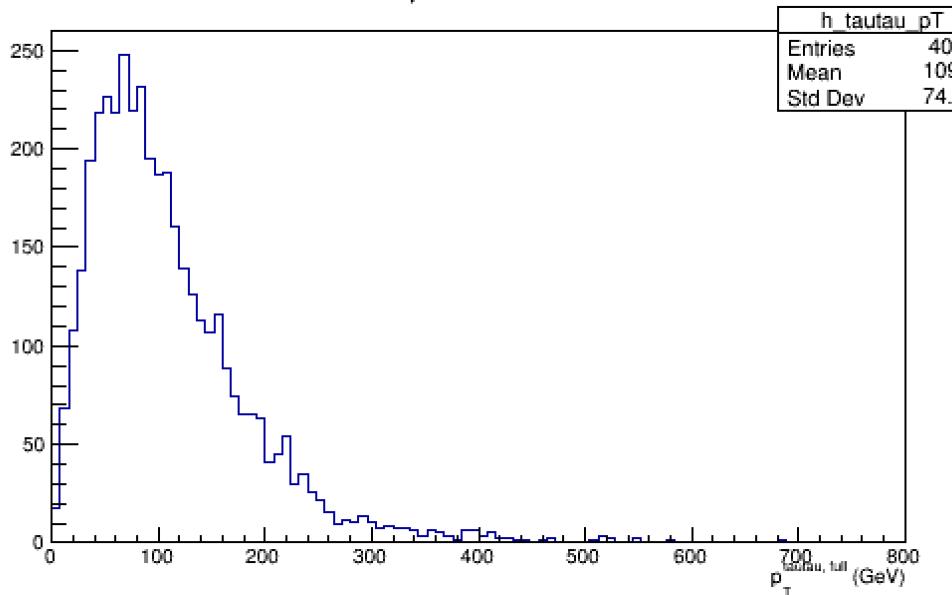


# b quark plots

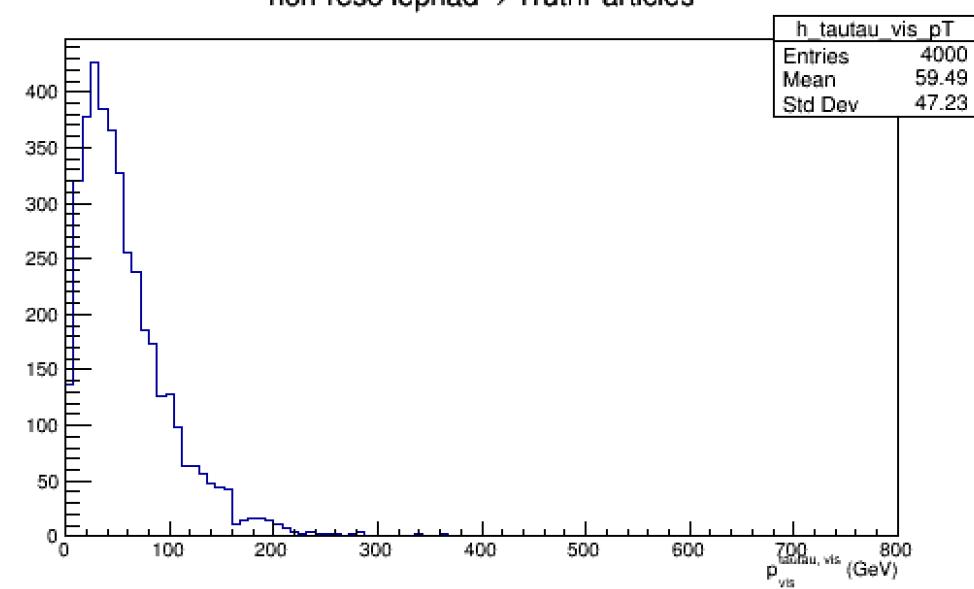


# Tau plots

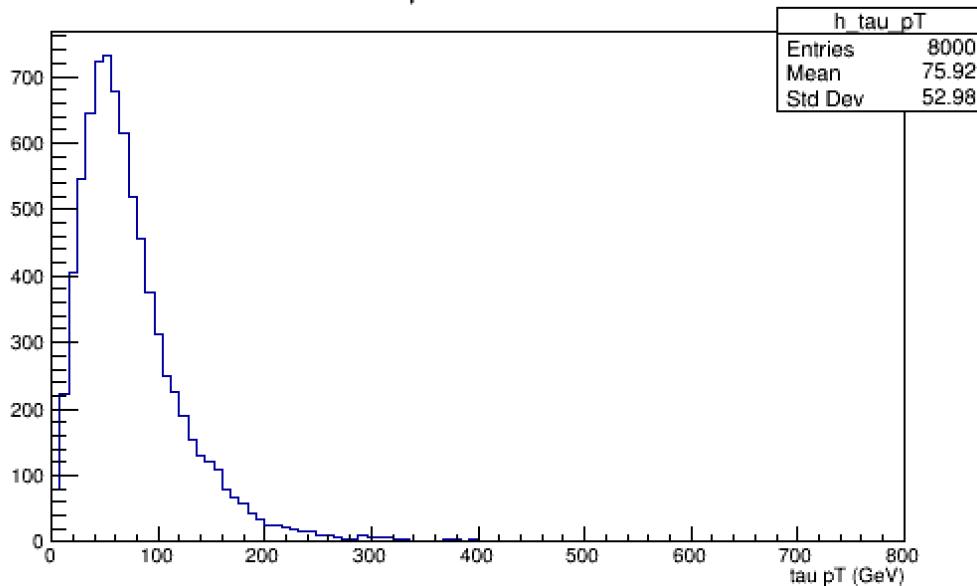
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



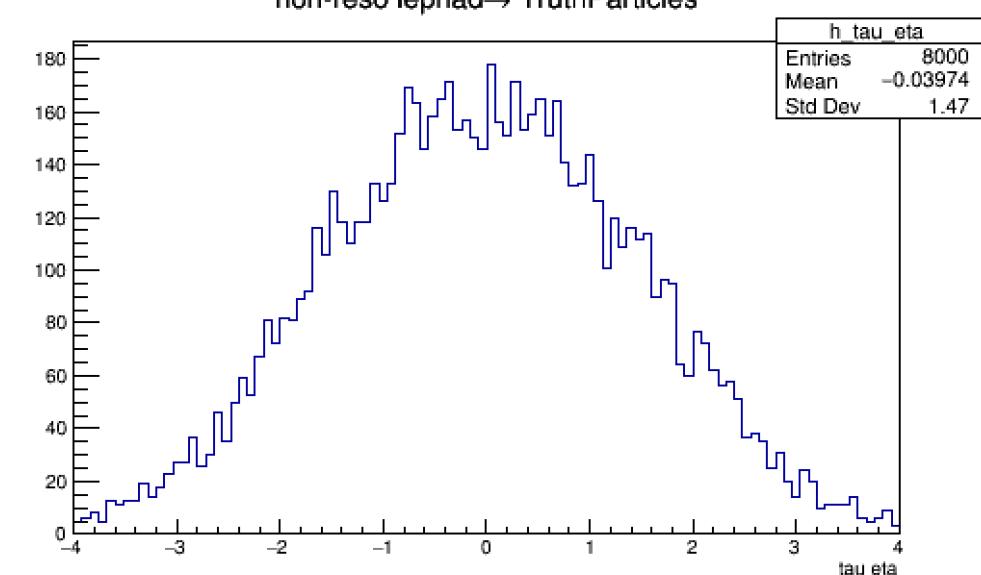
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles

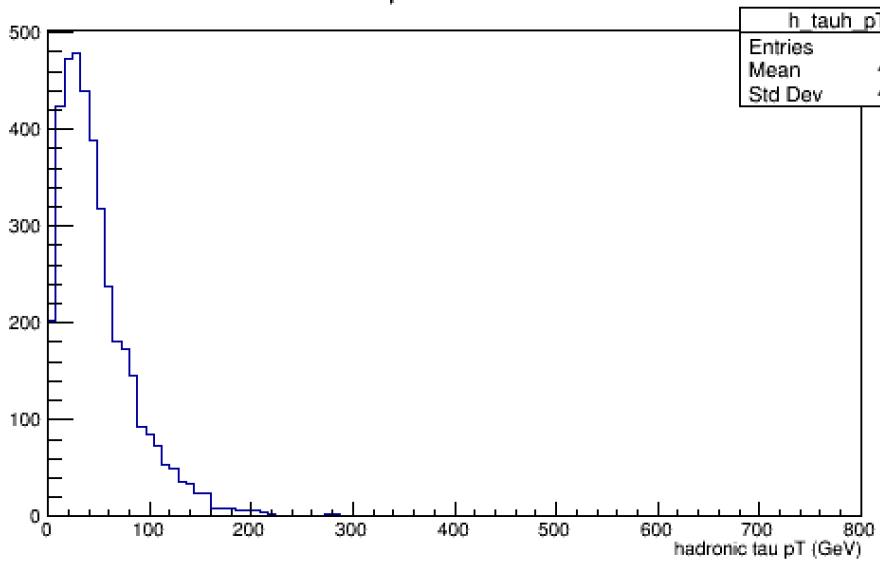


non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles

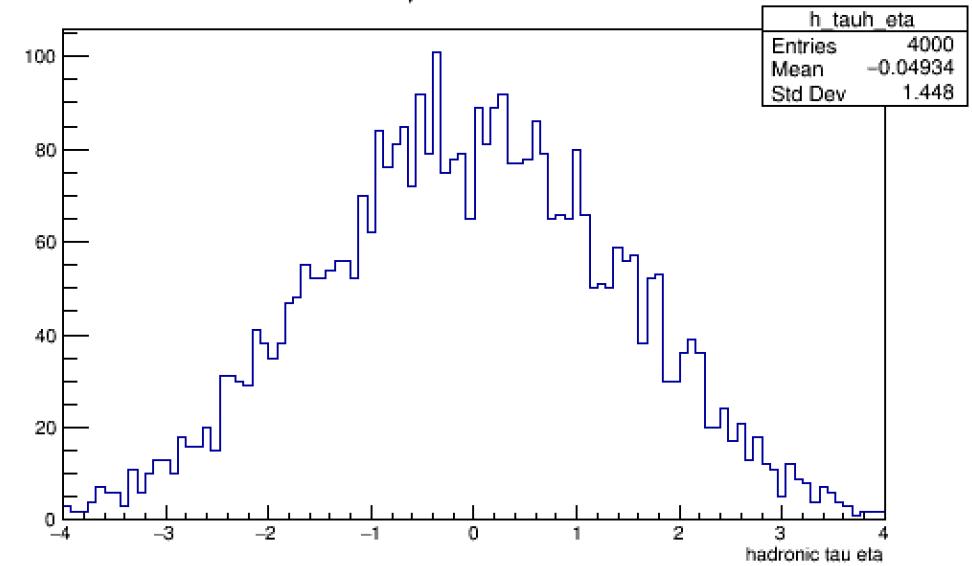


# Tau Plots

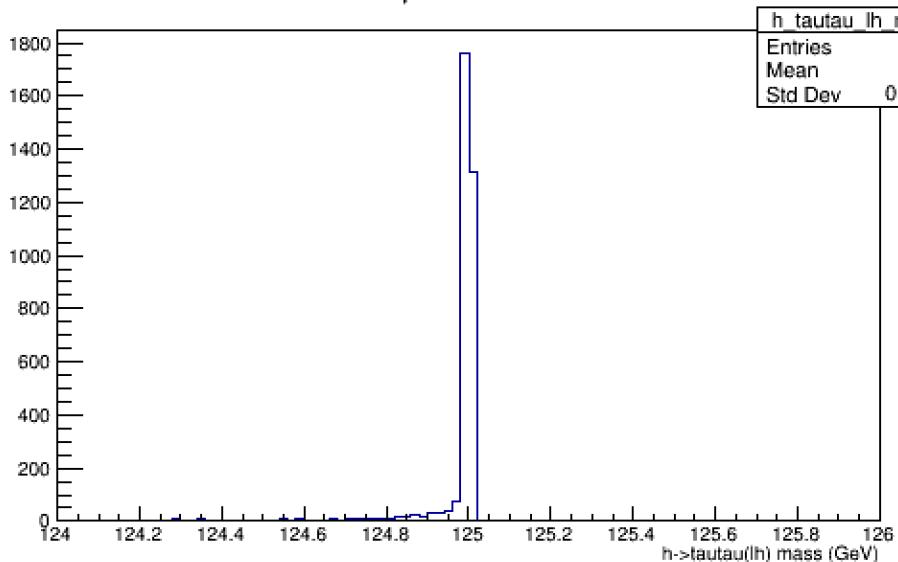
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



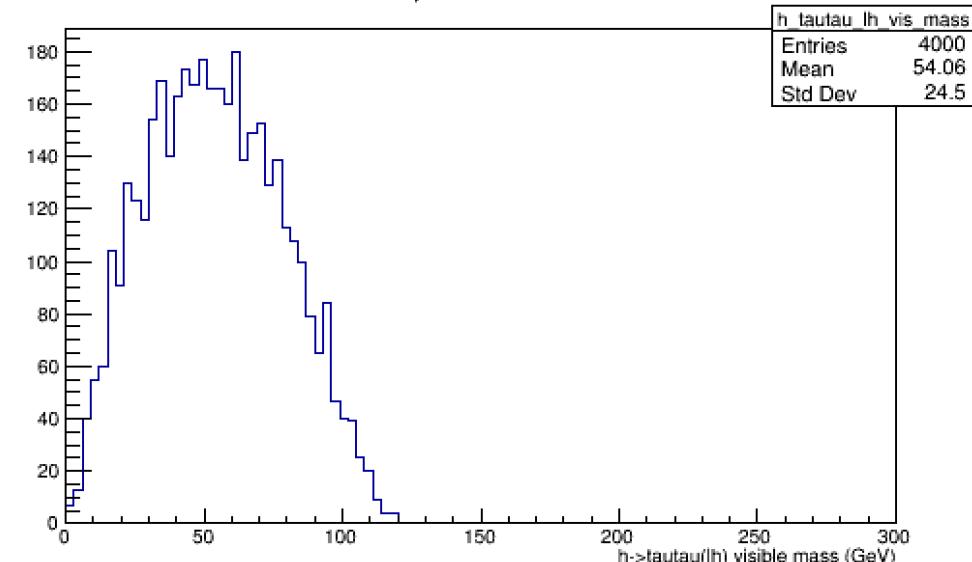
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



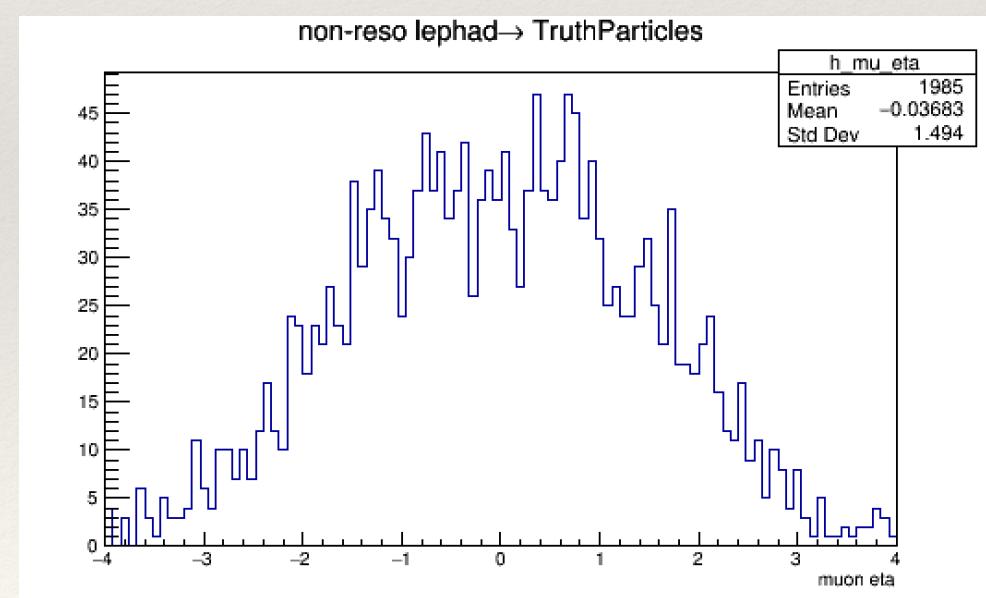
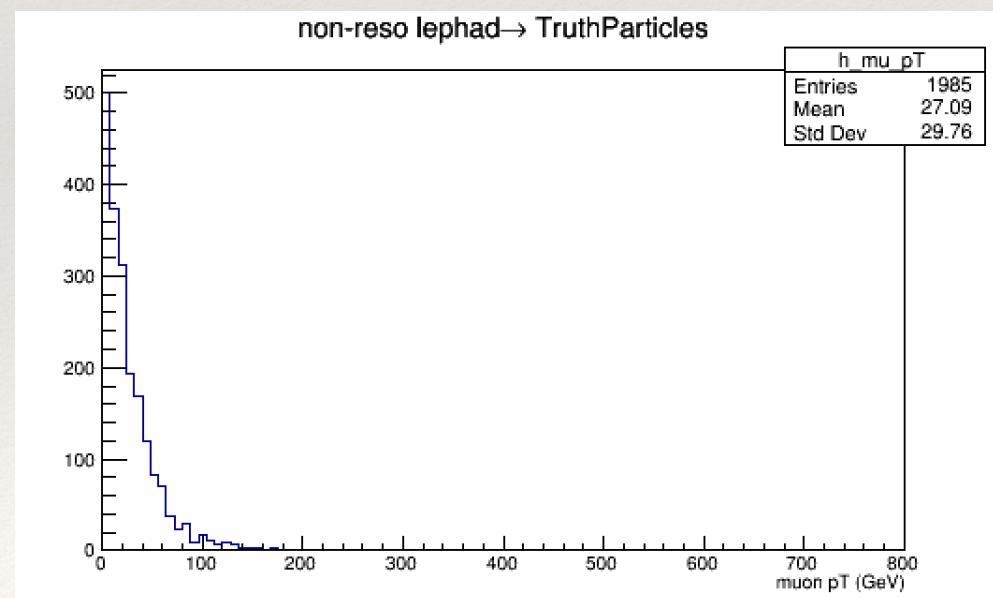
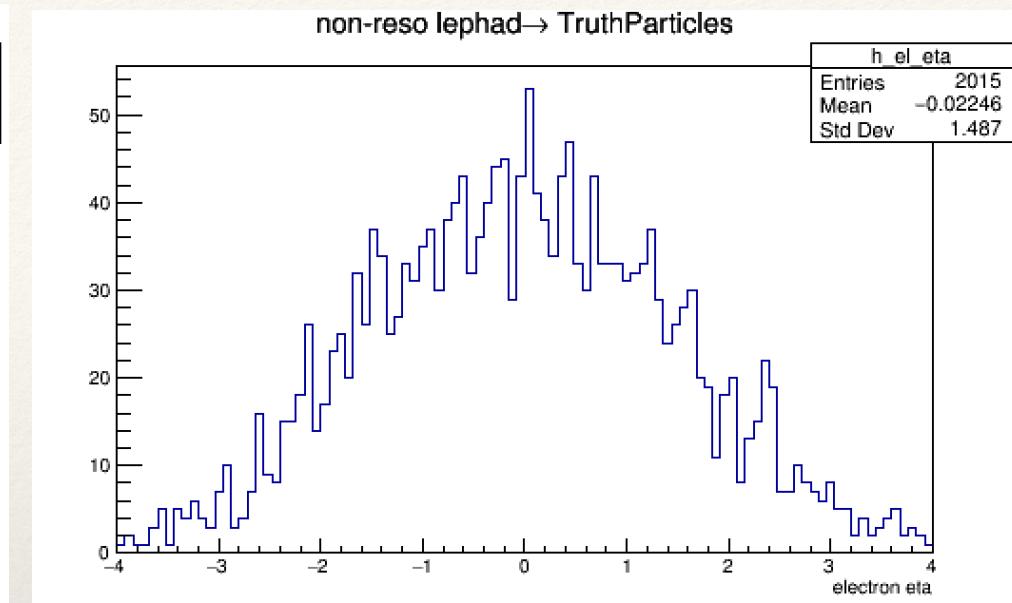
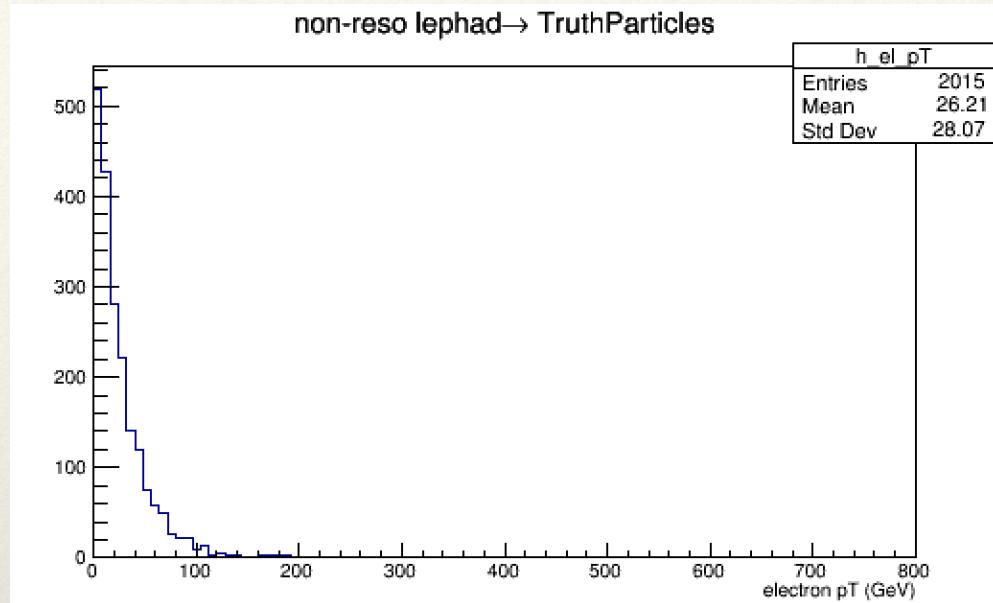
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles

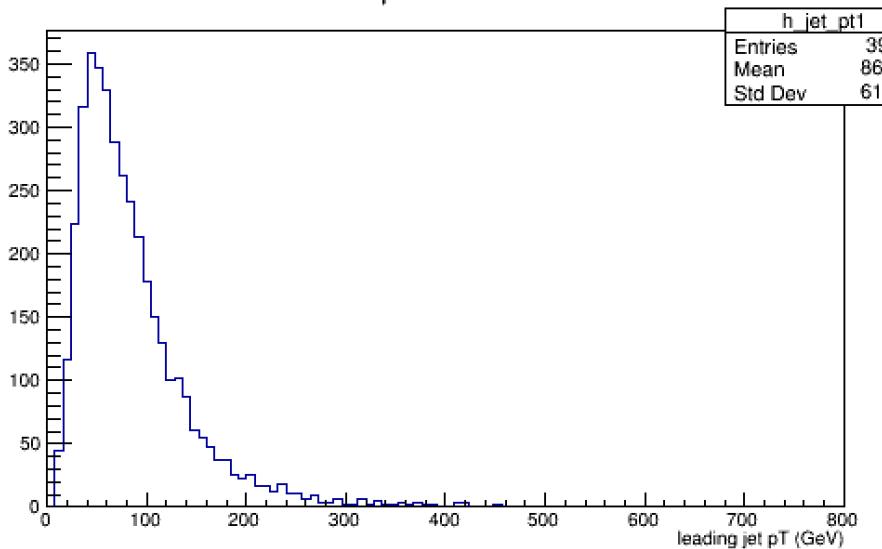


# Lepton plots

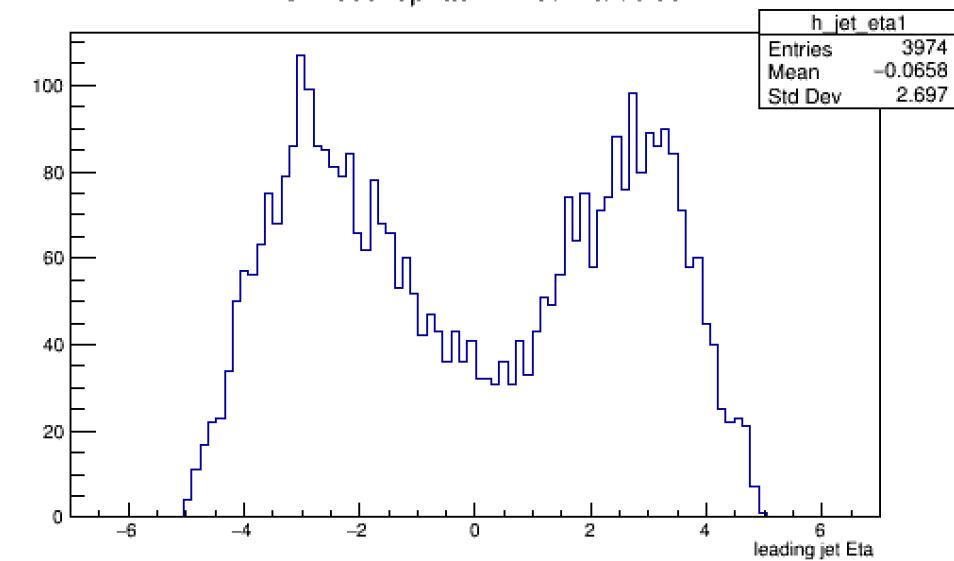


# Jet plots

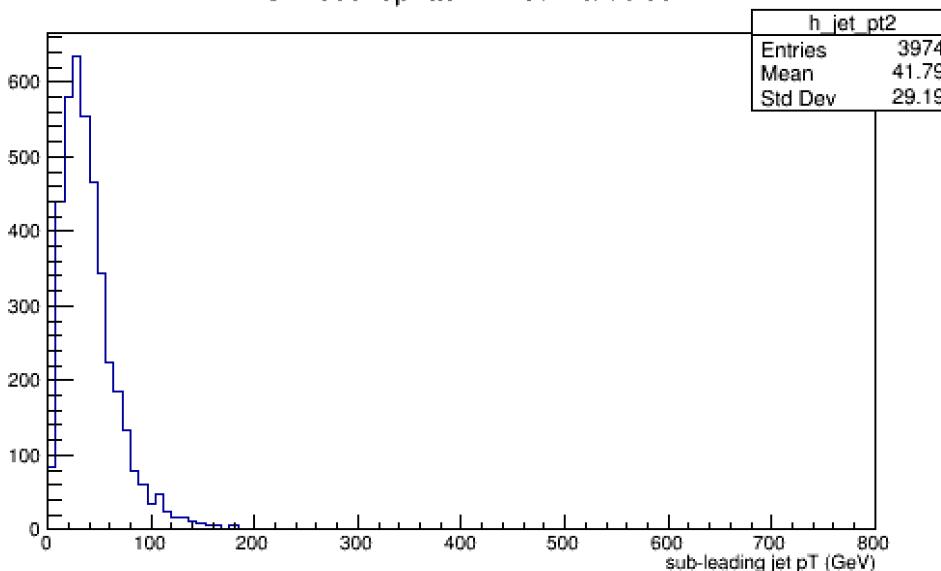
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



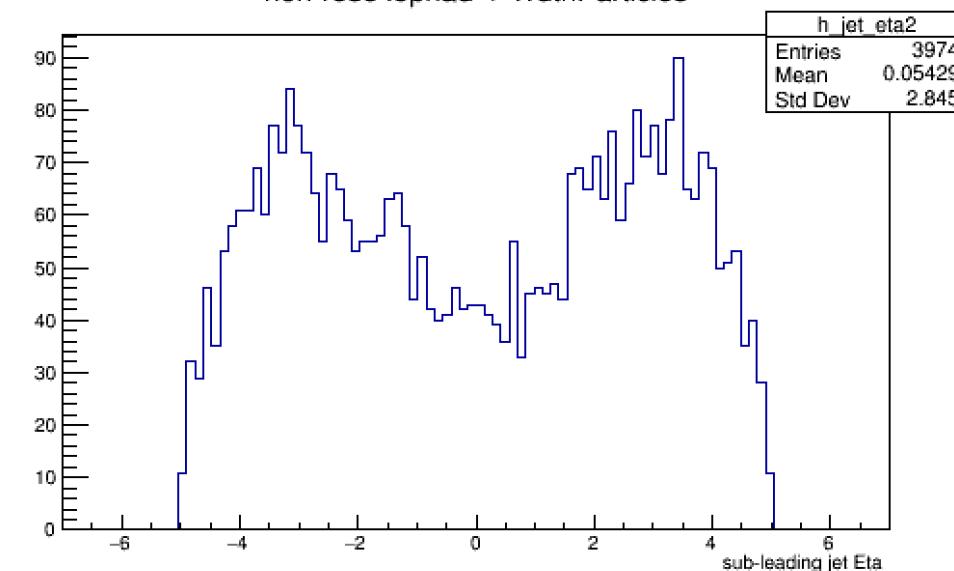
non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles

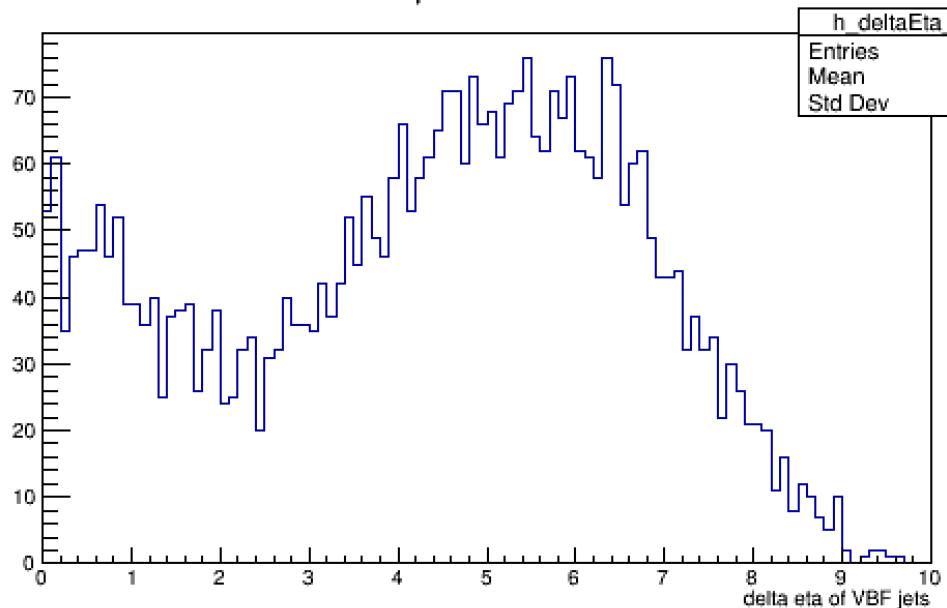


non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles

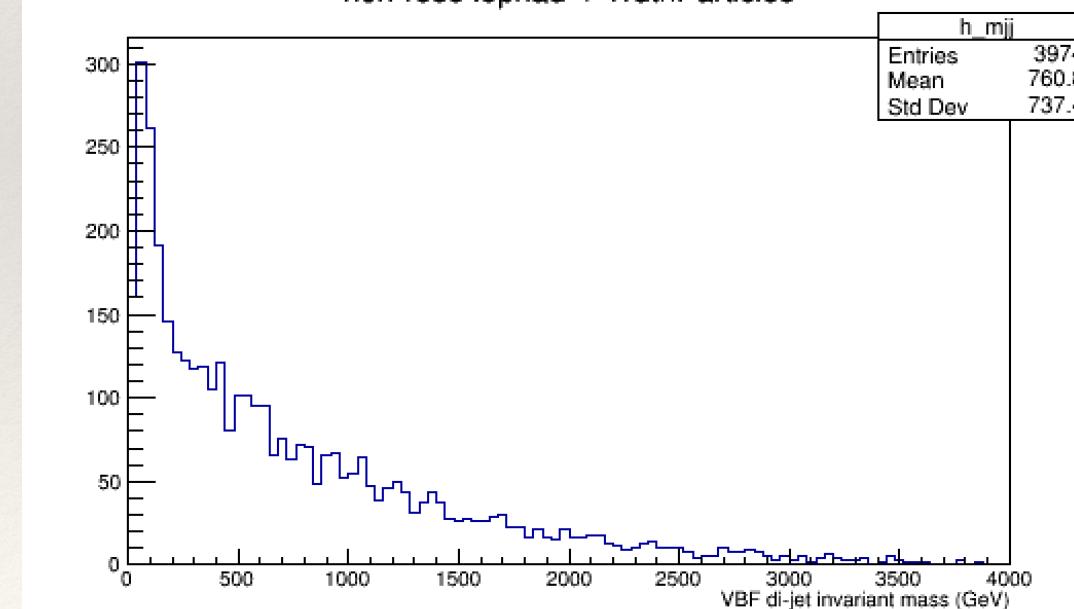


# jet Plots

non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



non-reso lephad $\rightarrow$  TruthParticles



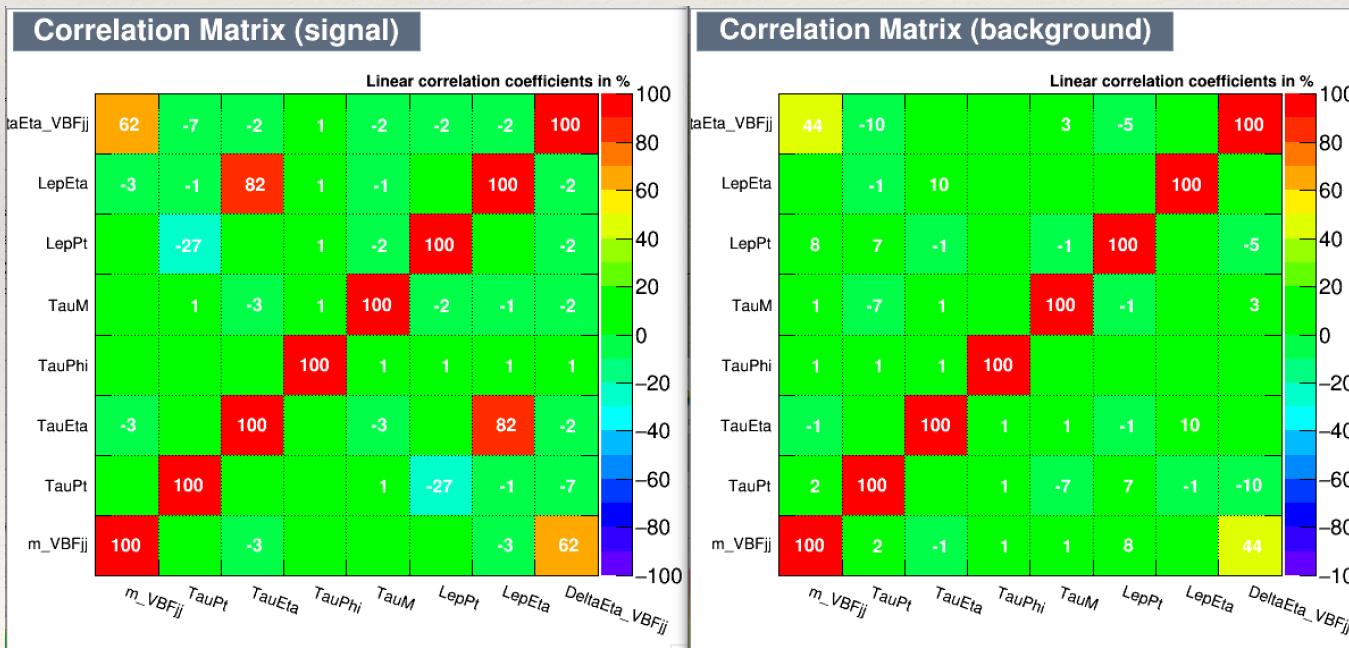
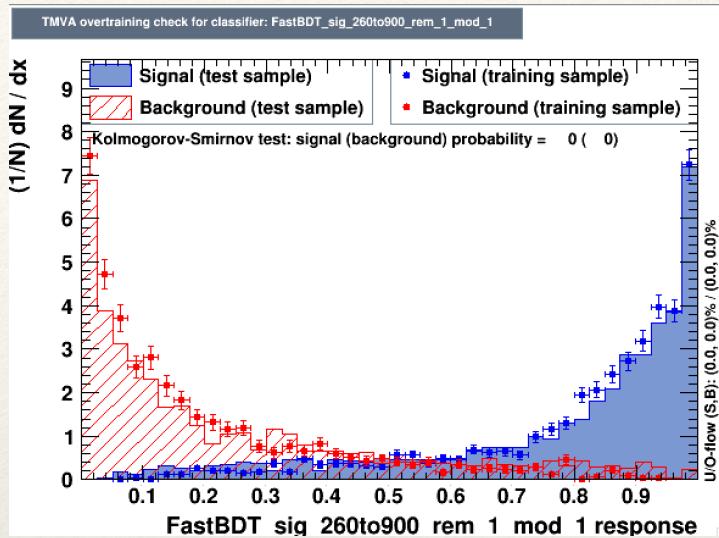
---

## Summary

---

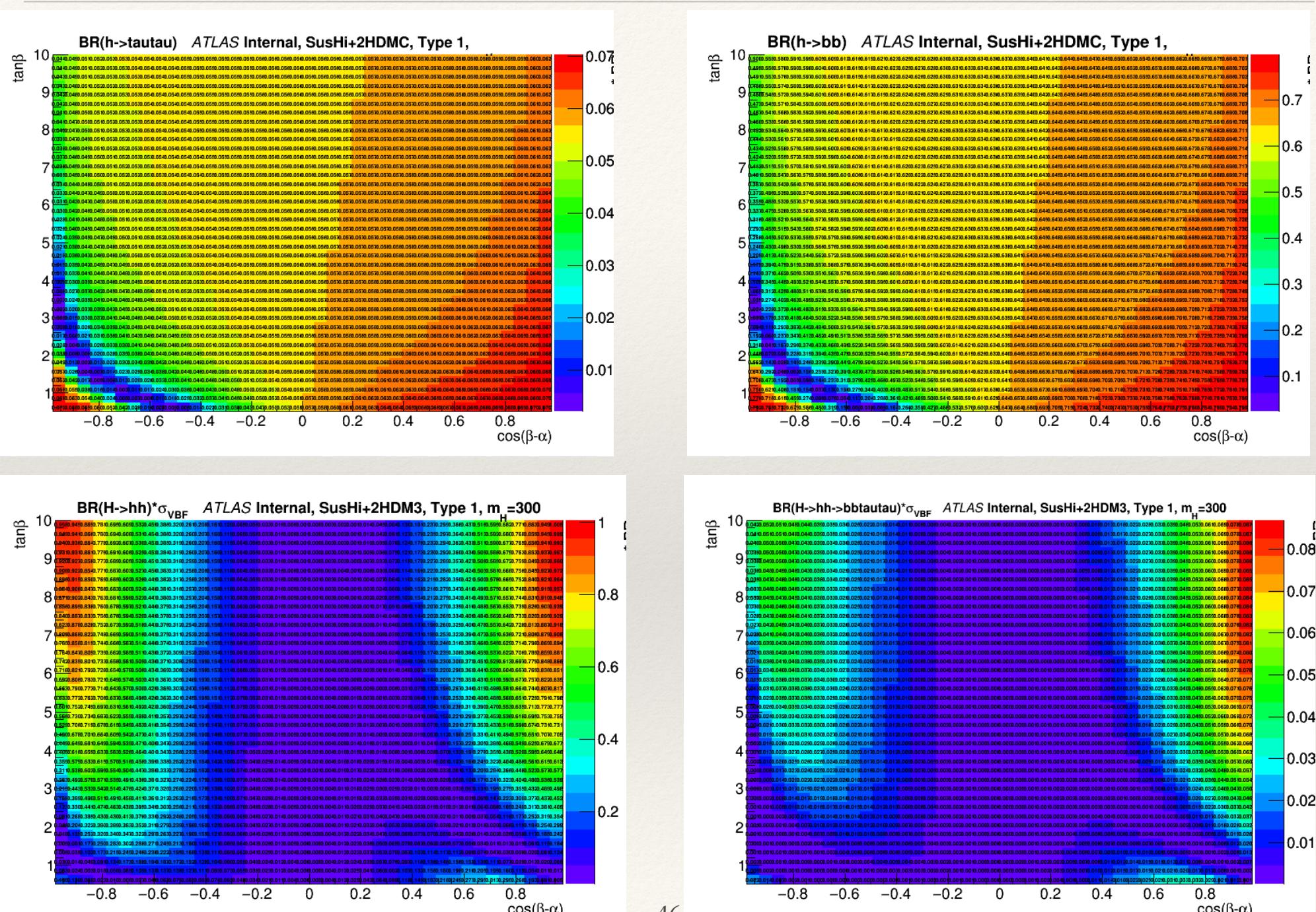
- ❖ Started working on the expected limit, problem found in the variable name “m\_HH”, the script could not pick the variable for the “\_” . Then new inputs are generated but now the workspace is not getting created.
- ❖ For non-resonant sample, the pt filter is not applied yet. For resonant sample pt filter is applied, although it seems filter is applied properly but validation plots do not look right.

# Analysis

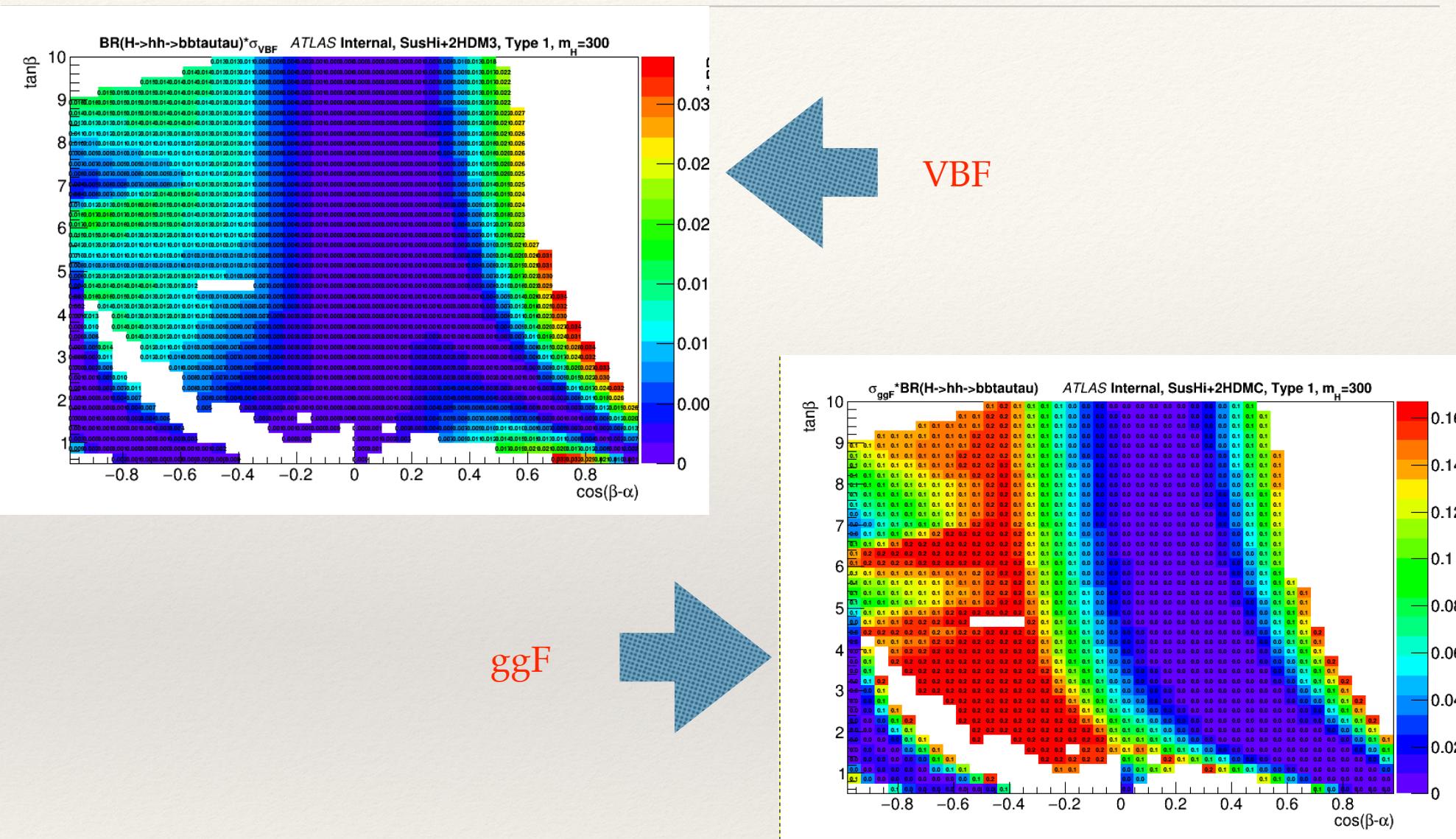


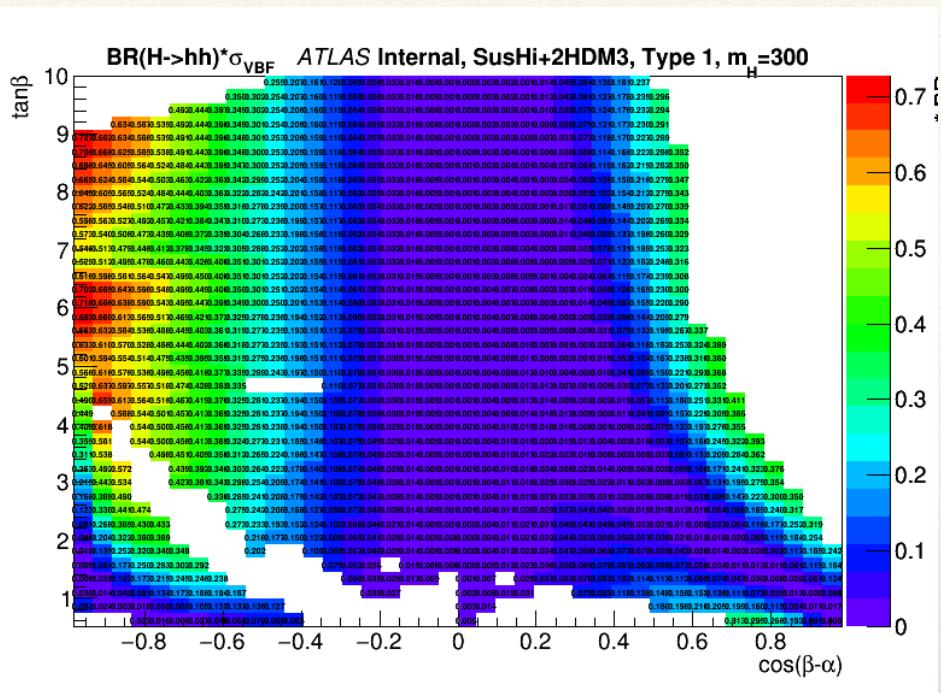
- ❖ Made the BDT plots with test and training sample. ( next slide). The co-relation plots only have few variables. So the plots are not complete.
- ❖ non-resonant sample JO ran successfully this time, problem was in the filter parameters settings. Need to generate the validation plots now.
- ❖ Mini-workshop on VBF  
25-27th October, organised in SLAC and CERN . <https://indico.cern.ch/event/665600/overview>

# Plots



# Plots

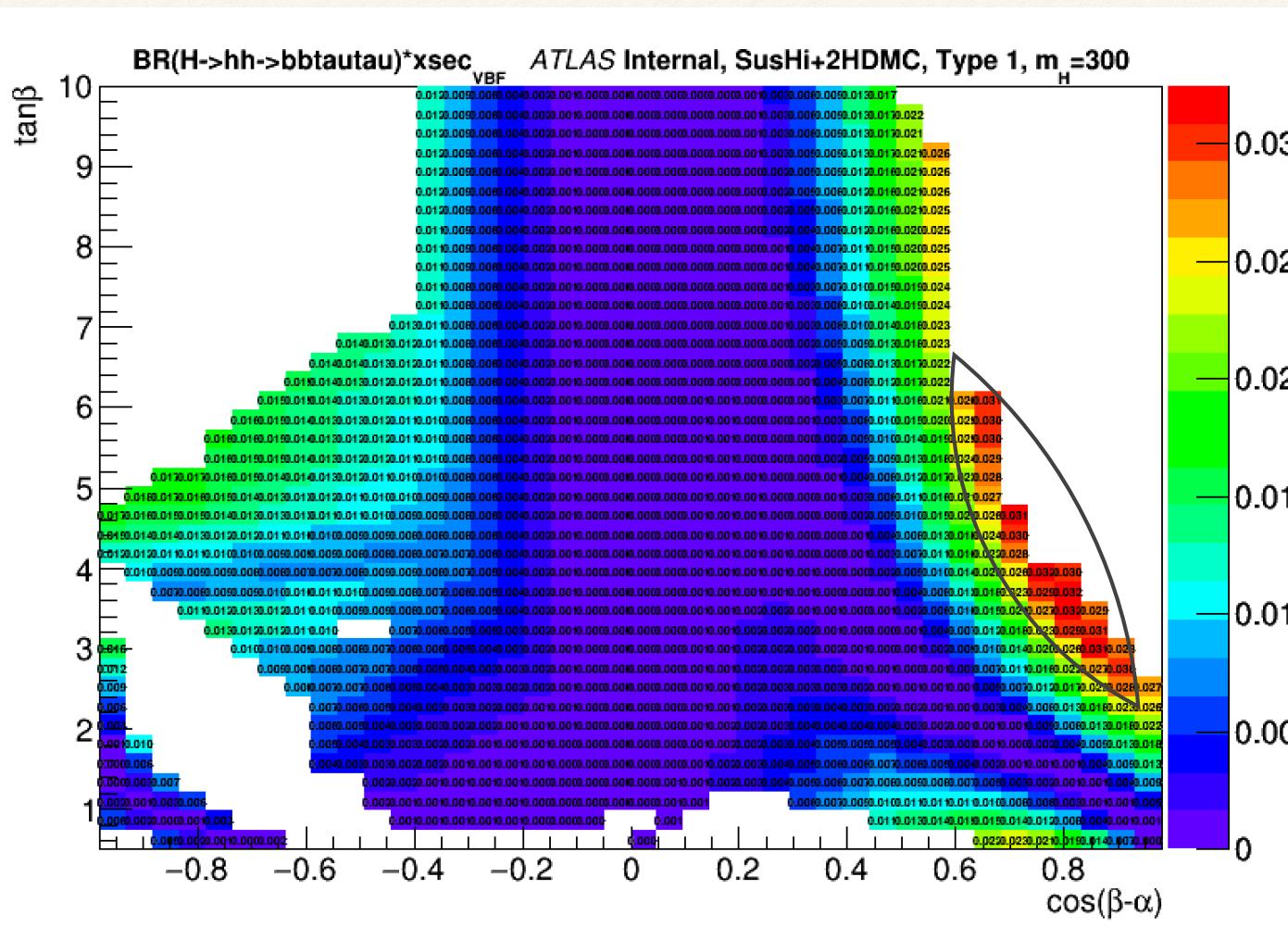




# Script

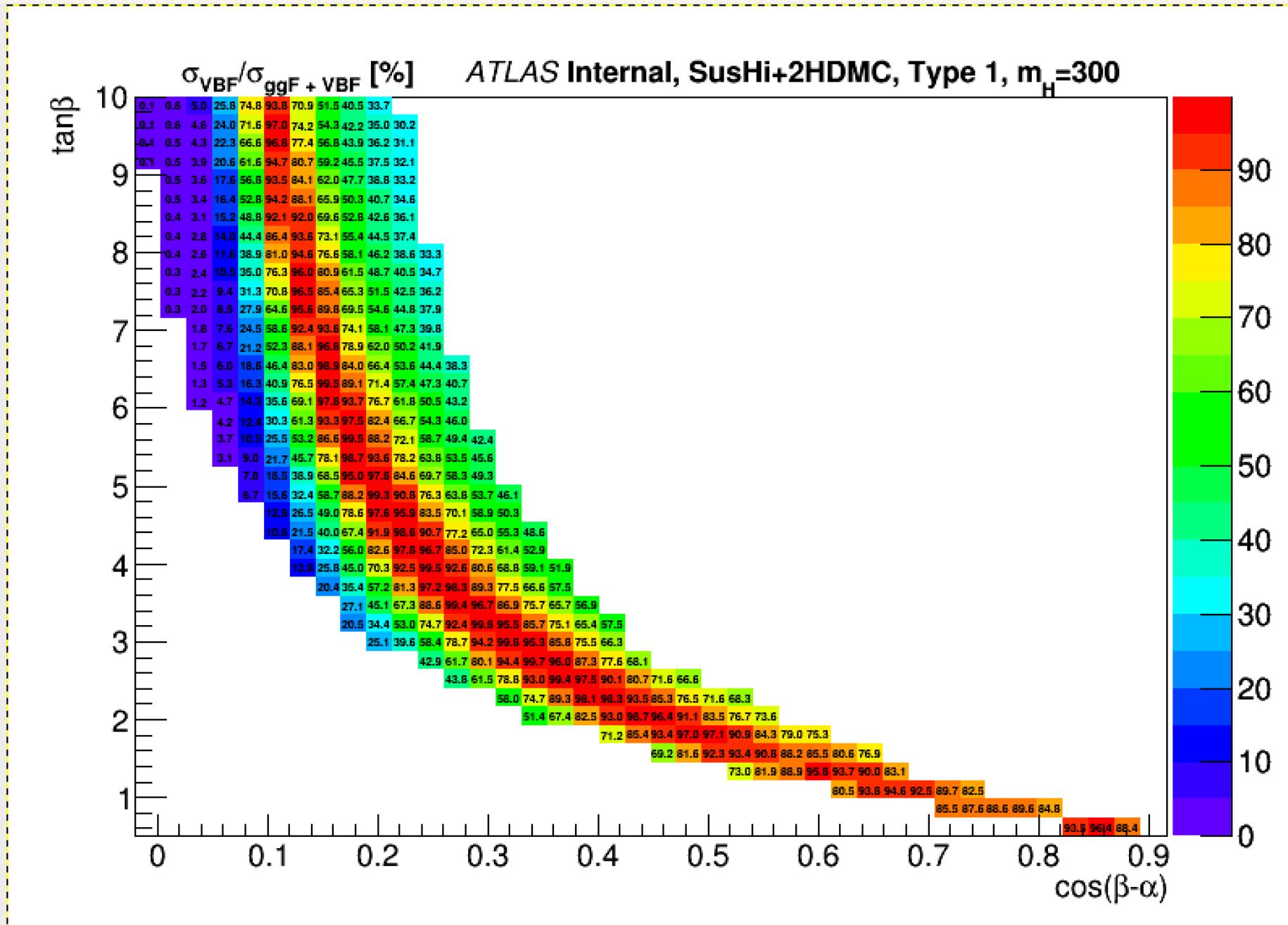
```
while (t.next()) {  
    ..  
  
    //std::cout << t.mH << std::endl;  
    if (t.type == type &&  
        // mA == mCh  
        fabs(t_mA-t.mH) < epsilon &&  
        fabs(t.mH-t.mCh) < epsilon &&  
        // mass  
        fabs(t.mH-m) < epsilon &&  
        // cba/tanb  
        fabs(t.cosba()) < 0.99+epsilon &&  
        t.tanb < tb+epsilon && t.tanb > 0.5-epsilon  
        // theory constraints status  
        // && t.status == 0  
        && (t.xsec_H_gg*t.br_H_hh*0.072692)<0.168 ←  
    ){  
  
        float br(0);  
        float xs(0);  
        //float xsref = t.xsec_H_gg;  
        if (mode == "VBF") {br = t.br_H_hh*.072692;xs= t.xsec_H_VBF;} // .072692 ←  
        else if (mode == "VH") {  
            //xs = t.xsec_H_ZH + t.xsec_H_WH;  
            //xsref += t.xsec_H_VBF;  
            //xsref += t.xsec_H_bb;  
        }  
  
        width->SetPoint(iptr++, t.cosba(),t.tanb,(br*xs)); ←  
    }  
}
```

# Xsection\* BR(H->hh->bbtautau(.072692)) in pb, ggF< excluded limit



Plots shows the VBF(H)\*BR(H->hh)\* BR(hh->bbtautau) in the parameter space which is not excluded in ggF

# Xsection ratio of ggF and VBF



## Rel21 sample (Thanks to James)

- ❖ No validation needed to request Rel21 sample. But some validation might be needed if we apply the pt filter ( nothing related with rel21)
- ❖ EVNT part is still MC15 ( so rel19 production cache), new cache is 19.2.5.25. The older one I used 19.2.5.5.
- ❖ 19.2.5.25: Powheg-00-03-09
- ❖ 19.2.5.5: Powheg-00-03-06
- ❖ But the VBF\_H has the same release r3052(v2).

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/16XvI5k2I2On4TkkIWJC9MXr0fMaRU2SvOkgBucRPzs0/edit#gid=0>

```
[psaha@lxplus001 plots_BR_nocut]$ asetup 19.2.5.25
Using AtlasProduction/19.2.5.25 [cmt] with platform x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt
  at /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5
Test area: /afs/cern.ch/work/p/psaha/private/Xsection_VBFH/plots_BR_nocut
[psaha@lxplus001 plots_BR_nocut]$ cmt show versions External/Powheg
External/Powheg Powheg-00-03-09 /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5/AtlasProduction/19.2.5.25
External/Powheg Powheg-00-03-04 /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5/AtlasSimulation/19.2.5
[psaha@lxplus001 plots_BR_nocut]$ asetup 19.2.5.5
Using AtlasProduction/19.2.5.5 [cmt] with platform x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt
  at /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5
Test area: /afs/cern.ch/work/p/psaha/private/Xsection_VBFH/plots_BR_nocut
[psaha@lxplus001 plots_BR_nocut]$ cmt show versions External/Powheg
External/Powheg Powheg-00-03-06 /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5/AtlasProduction/19.2.5.5
External/Powheg Powheg-00-03-04 /cvmfs/atlas.cern.ch/repo/sw/software/x86_64-slc6-gcc47-opt/19.2.5/AtlasSimulation/19.2.5
```

		eta>1	eta>2	eta>3	eta>4	eta>5
mjj>300	sig900	13143	13127	13009.3	12051	9594.33
	ttbar	8243.47	8040.55	7297.32	5315.53	2555.4
	significance	120.379	121.347	124.686	130.45	136.735
mjj>400	sig900	12699.2	12686.7	12599.7	11849	9570.5
	ttbar	6063.79	5968.67	5583.98	4456.61	2479.89
	significance	130.343	130.943	133.179	136.392	137.694
mjj>500	sig900	11998.7	11994.9	11936.6	11401.5	9443.86
	ttbar	4549.57	4498.35	4279.94	3602.81	2238.22
	significance	136.808	137.36	139.035	141.45	140.423
mjj>600	sig900	11368.2	11364.5	11328.1	10908.9	9249.77
	ttbar	3462.11	3435.88	3310.51	2891.39	1960.43
	significance	142.877	143.176	144.451	146.016	143.506
mjj>700	sig900	10682.8	10679	10650.8	10325.4	8923.66
	ttbar	2688.05	2673.43	2600.55	2334.87	1682.97
	significance	146.748	146.944	147.834	148.842	145.506
mjj>800	sig900	10019	10017	10002	9763	8579
	ttbar	2110.58	2103.28	2064.55	1882.92	1432.27
	significance	149.611	149.735	150.35	151.381	147.567

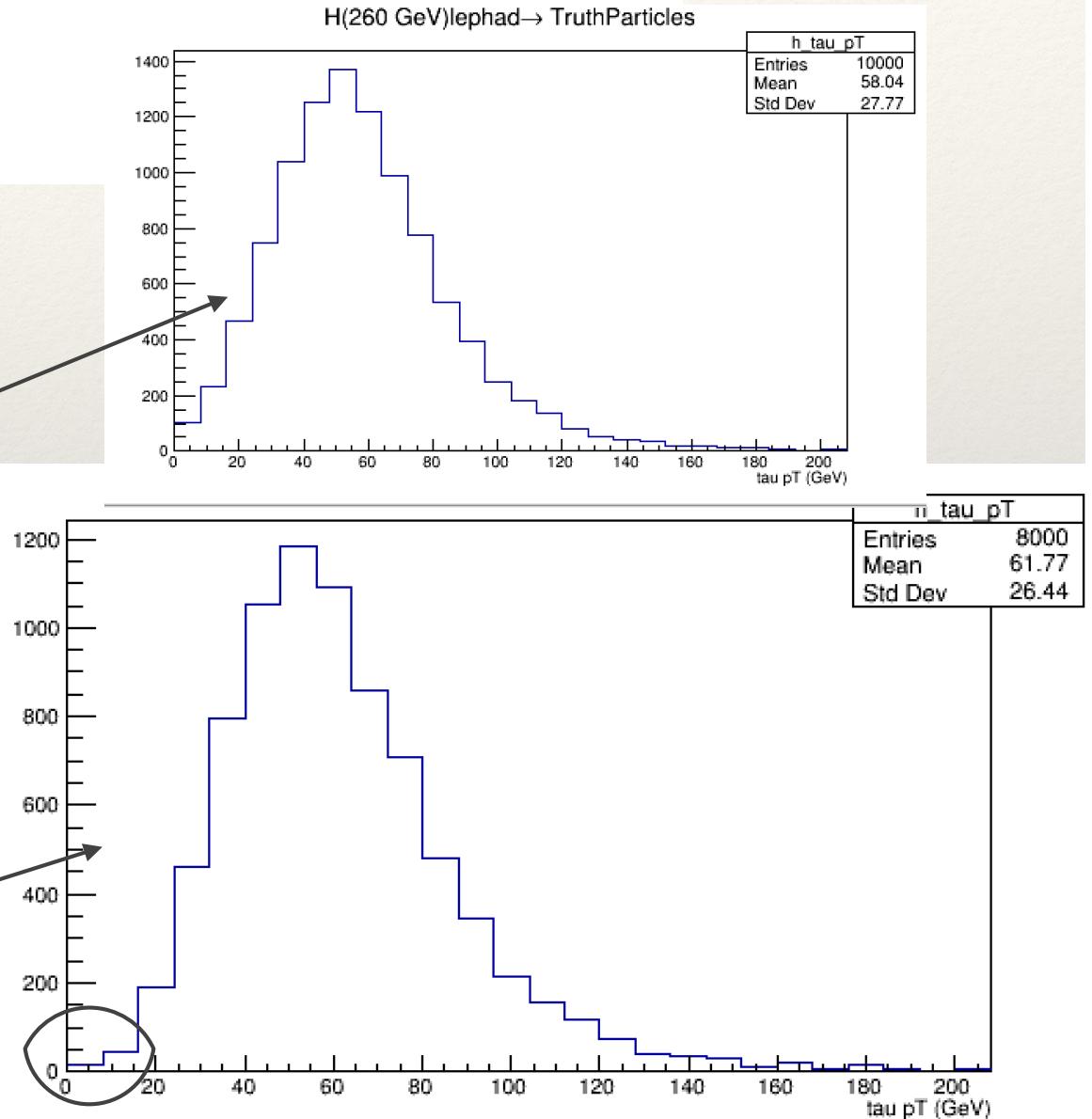
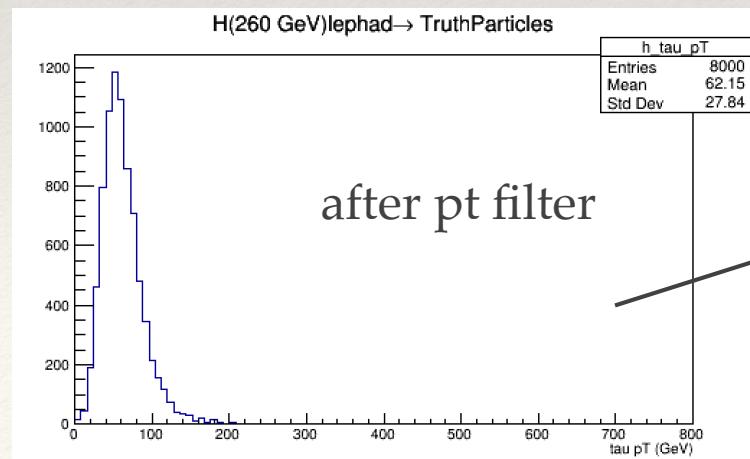
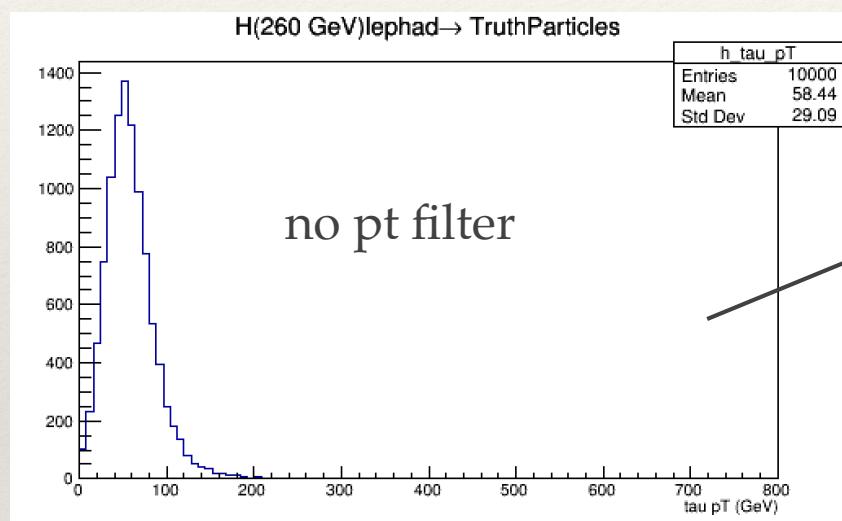
❖ Significance:  $s = \sqrt{2 * ((s+b)^* \log(1+(s/b)) - s)}$ .

# Effect of pt filter

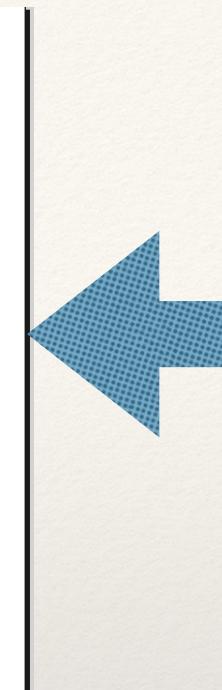
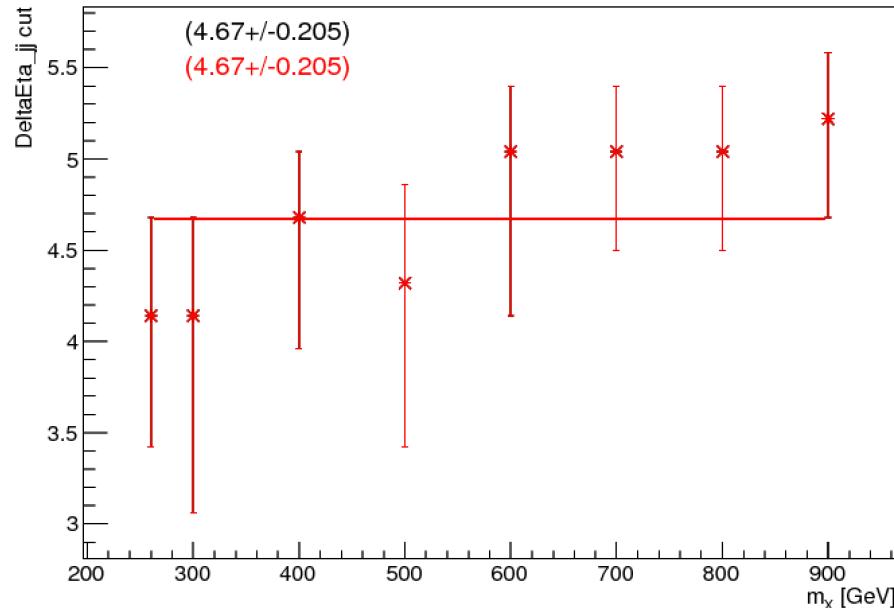
```

#-----#
# Filter for 2 leptons (inc tau(had)) with pt cuts on e/mu = 13 GeV and tau(had) = 15 GeV
#-----#
from GeneratorFilters.GeneratorFiltersConf import MultiElecMuTauFilter
filtSeq += MultiElecMuTauFilter("LepTauPtFilter")
filtSeq.LepTauPtFilter.IncludeHadTaus = True
filtSeq.LepTauPtFilter.NLeptons = 2
filtSeq.LepTauPtFilter.MinPt = 13000.
filtSeq.LepTauPtFilter.MinVisPtHadTau = 15000.
filtSeq.LepTauPtFilter.MaxEta = 5.

```

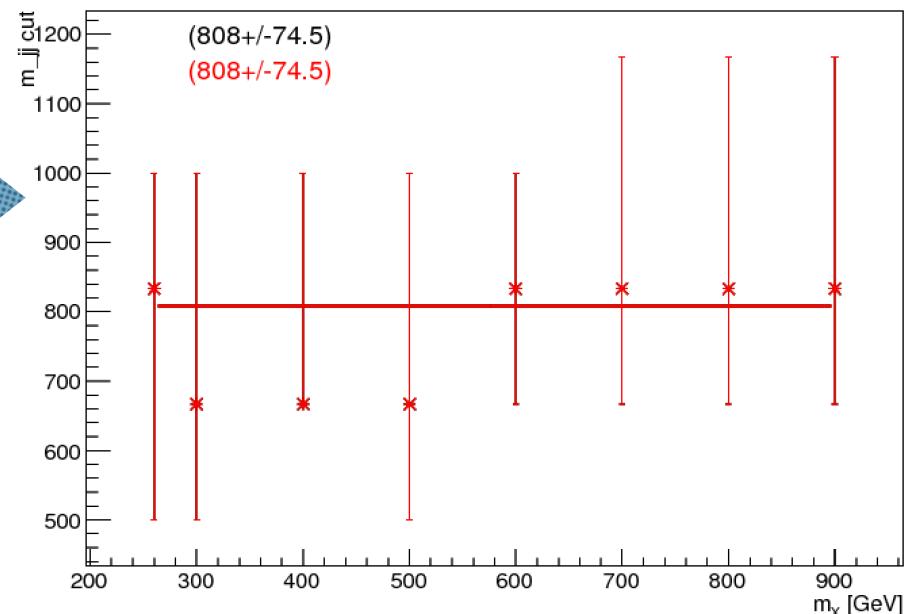
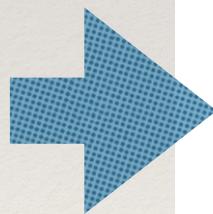


## Cut optimisation



Optimised cut  $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 4.7$

Optimised cut  $m_{jj} > 800$  GeV after  
optimising  $\Delta\eta_{jj}$



# VBF 260 GeV sample

	raw events	weight(100fb-1)	weight(80fb-1)	weight(36fb-1)
preselection	<b>844</b>			
b-tag weight	<b>844</b>	896.30	896.30	896.30
truthtagging	<b>844</b>	896.30	896.30	896.30
tauEff	<b>844</b>	949.93	949.93	949.93
triggerSF	<b>844</b>	890.77	890.77	890.77
lepton SF	<b>844</b>	854.99	854.99	854.99
PU*LU event weight	<b>844</b>	<b>577.99</b>	<b>462.39</b>	<b>208.49</b>

# VBF 900 GeV Sample

	raw events	weight(100fb-1)	weight(80 fb-1)	weight(36fb-1)
preselection	<b>4122</b>			
b-tag weight	<b>4122</b>	<b>4064.94</b>	<b>4064.94</b>	<b>4064.94</b>
truthtagging	<b>4122</b>	<b>4064.94</b>	<b>4064.94</b>	<b>4064.94</b>
tauEff	<b>4122</b>	<b>4302.55</b>	<b>4302.55</b>	<b>4302.55</b>
triggerSF	<b>4122</b>	<b>4097.48</b>	<b>4097.48</b>	<b>4097.48</b>
lepton SF	<b>4122</b>	<b>3971.17</b>	<b>3971.17</b>	<b>3971.17</b>
PU*LU event weight	<b>4122</b>	<b>11333.5</b>	<b>9066.82</b>	<b>4088.08</b>

# 2HDM ntuple

## Introduction

All relevant recommendations: [HiggsBSM2HDMRecommendations](#) [HiggsBSMSingletrecommendations](#)

This is a description on how to access cross sections and BRs for 2HDM benchmark points.

A generic CP-conserving 2HDM with a softly broken  $Z_2$  symmetry ( $\Phi_1 \rightarrow \Phi_1, \Phi_2 \rightarrow -\Phi_2$ ) has 7 free parameters:

- Higgs bosons: 2 CP-even with masses  $m_H$  and  $m_h$ ; 1 CP-odd with mass  $m_A$ ; two charged scalars with mass  $m_{Ch}$
- a mixing angle among the neutral Higgses,  $\alpha$
- the ratio of the vevs of the two Higgs doublets  $\tan \beta = u_1/u_2$
- the  $m_{12}$  parameter of the potential, which is the softly breaking term of the  $Z_2$  symmetry of the potential.

To define benchmarks we usually set  $m_h = 125$  GeV. The rest of the parameters can be assigned in principle arbitrary values. Nevertheless, the mass splitting among the rest of the Higgs bosons cannot be very large (e.g. >200 GeV) due to theoretical considerations. The  $m_{12}$  has also to be finely tuned in order to get a valid model.

In the limit  $\sin(\beta - \alpha) \rightarrow 1$  then the choice  $m_{12}^2 = m_A^2 \tan \beta / (1 + \tan^2 \beta)$  gives always a valid model. This is the SM-like limit of the 2HDM (which is different from the decoupling limit).

Production mechanisms in the 2HDM for neutral Higgs are b-associated production, g-fusion, VBF and VH.

## Ntuple versions 13 TeV

### Version 1.6.7 NEW

Bug in 1.6.6: bbA/H xsec was smaller than they should be due to a wrong implementation of Santander matching. Fixed in the following file.

- `/afs/cern.ch/user/x/xiaohu/public/2HDM-THEO-NTUP/thdm_grid_v167.root`

### Version 1.6.6 (buggy bbA/H xsec)

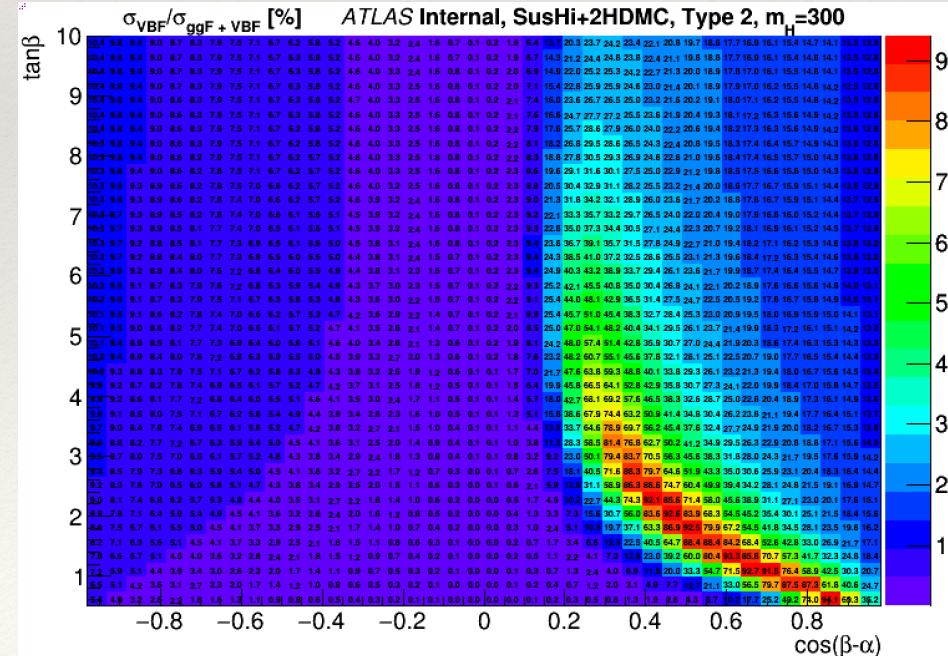
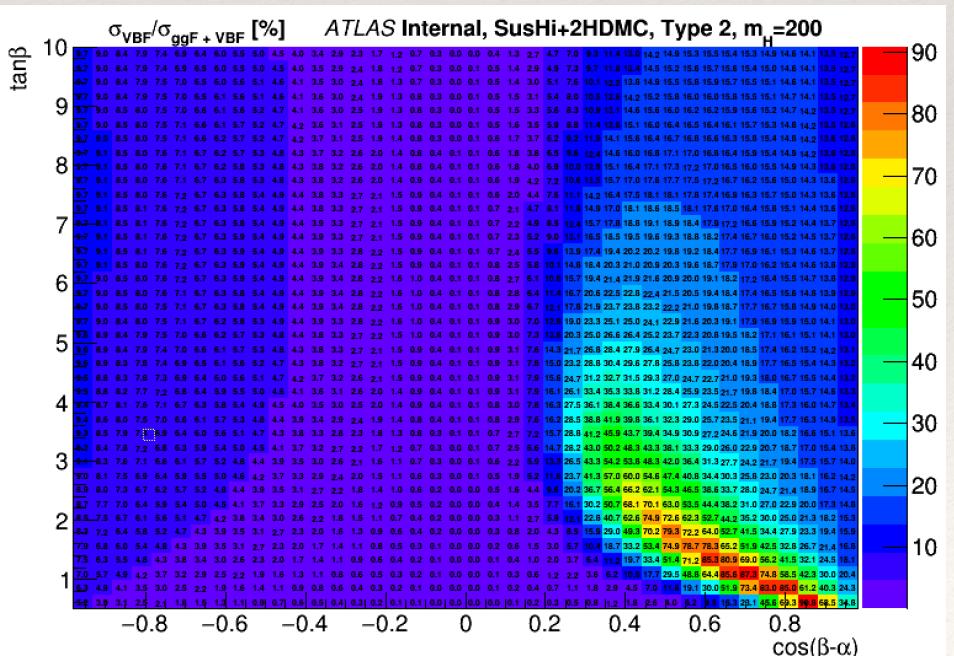
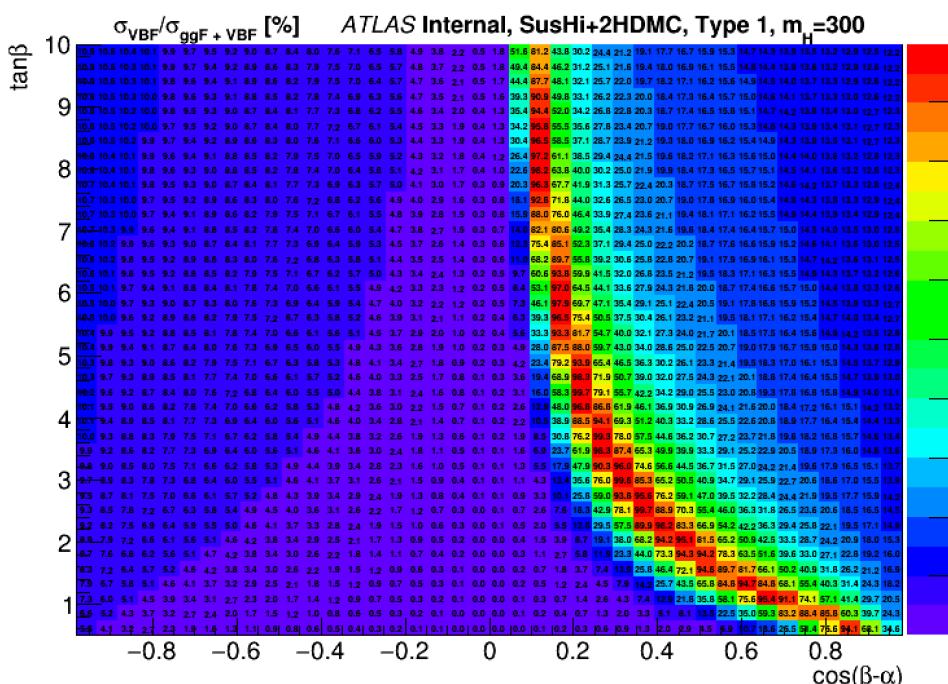
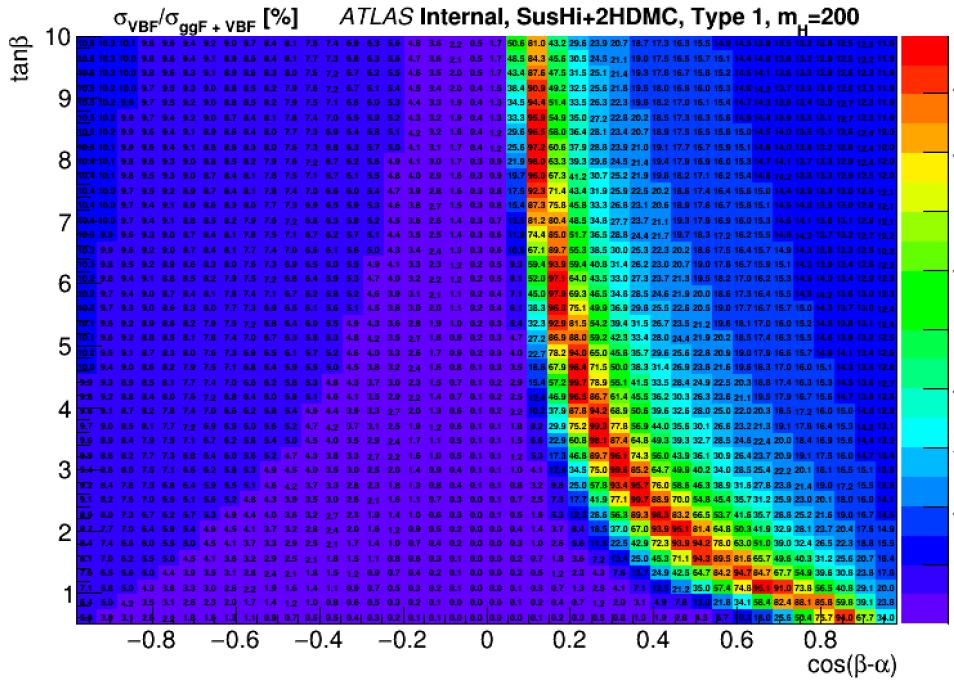
NOTE: the combined bbA/H xsec is wrong in this version due to a wrong implementation of Santander matching. However, the separate 5FS and 4FS bbA/H xs are correct. One can either do a matching on the fly or simply move to version 1.6.7.

This is a stable version of the 2HDM ntuple for 13TeV

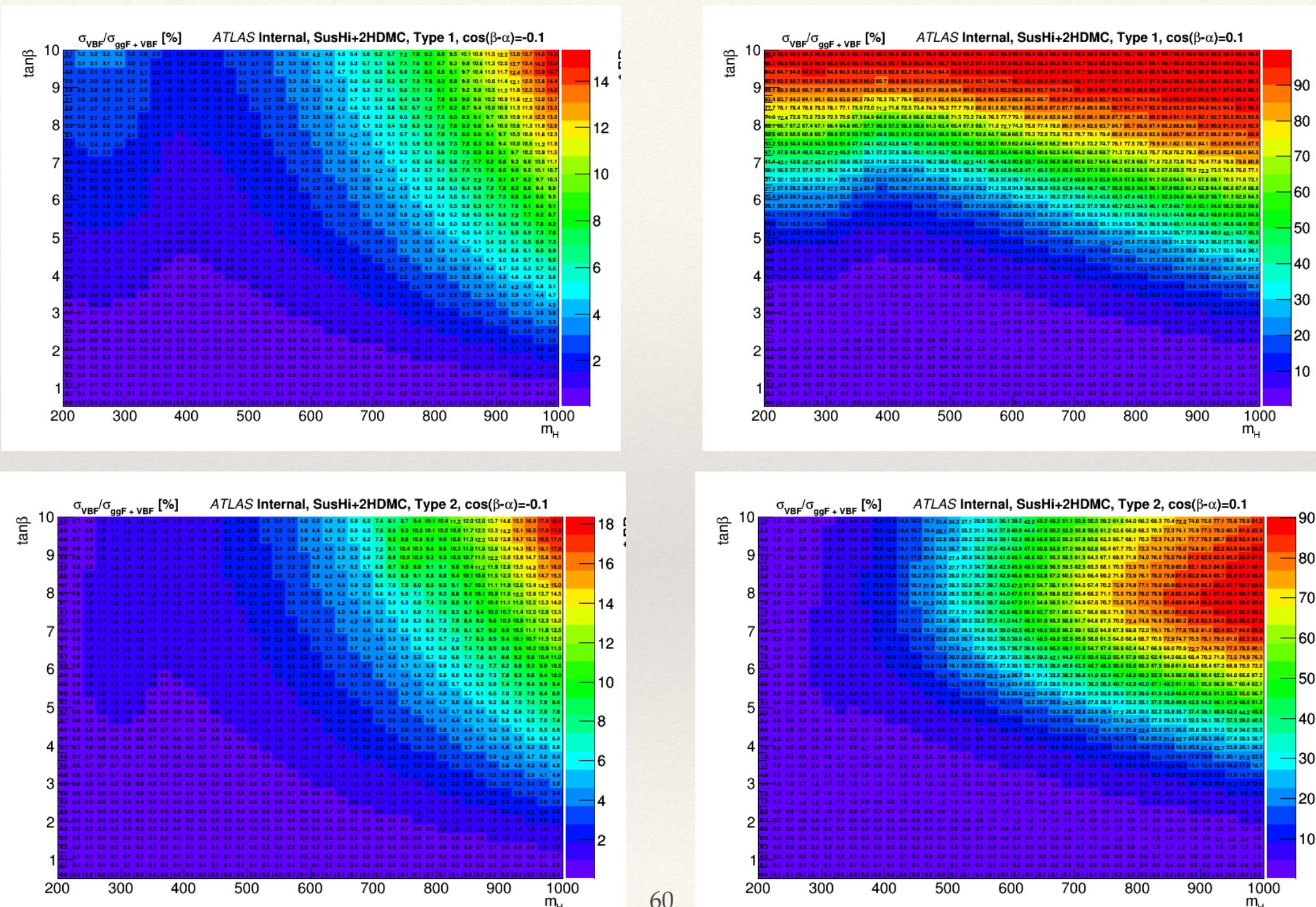
- `/afs/cern.ch/user/x/xiaohu/public/2HDM-THEO-NTUP/thdm_grid_v166.root`

❖ [https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/viewauth/AtlasProtected/HiggsBSM2HDMRecommendations#Version\\_1\\_6\\_7](https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/viewauth/AtlasProtected/HiggsBSM2HDMRecommendations#Version_1_6_7)

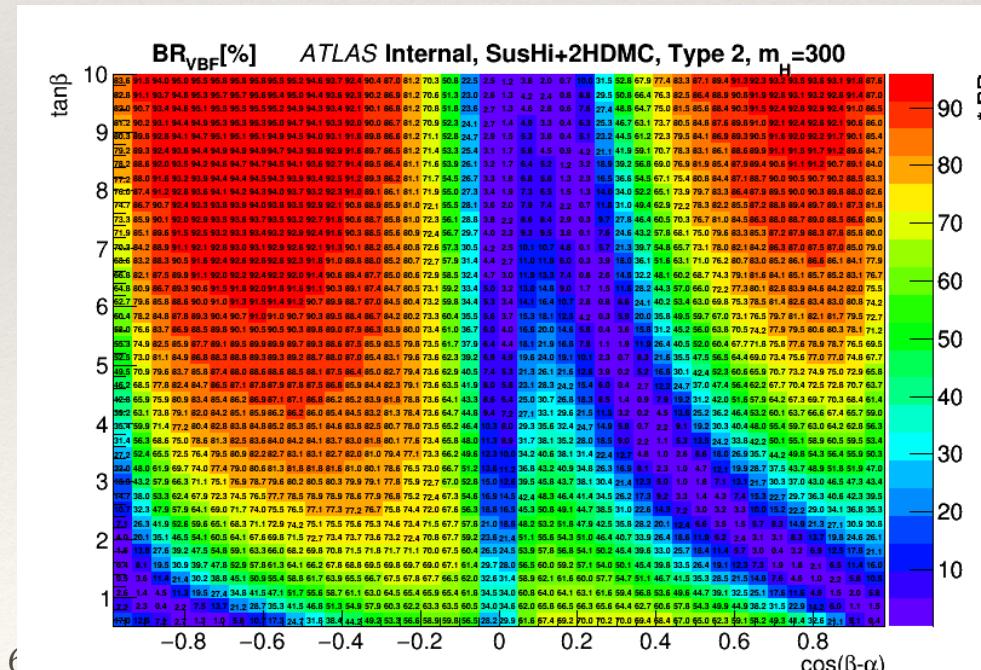
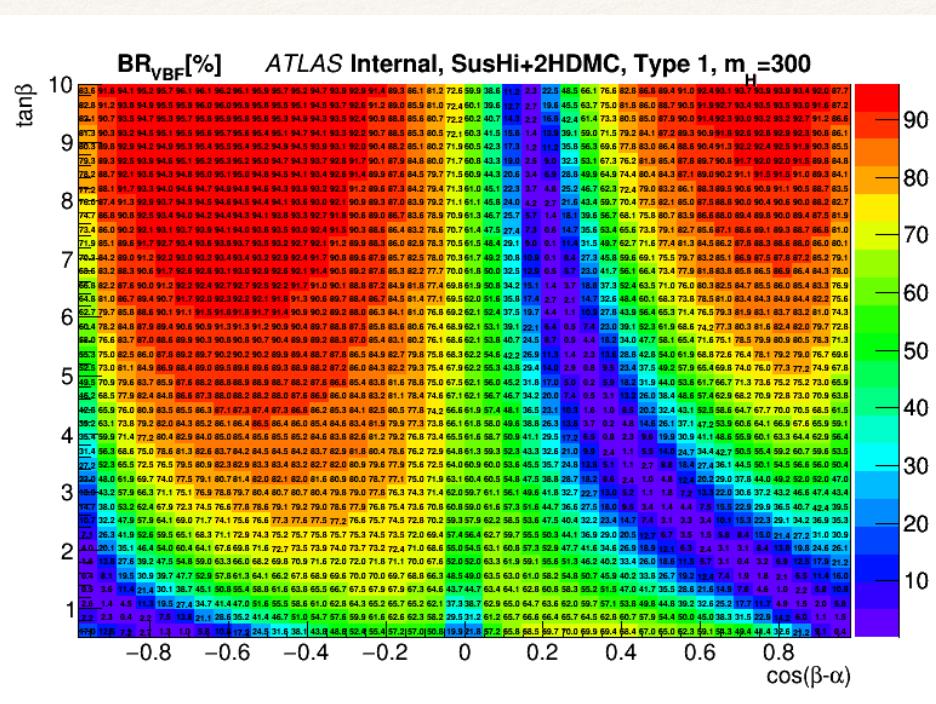
# Xsection(Thanks Carl for the script)



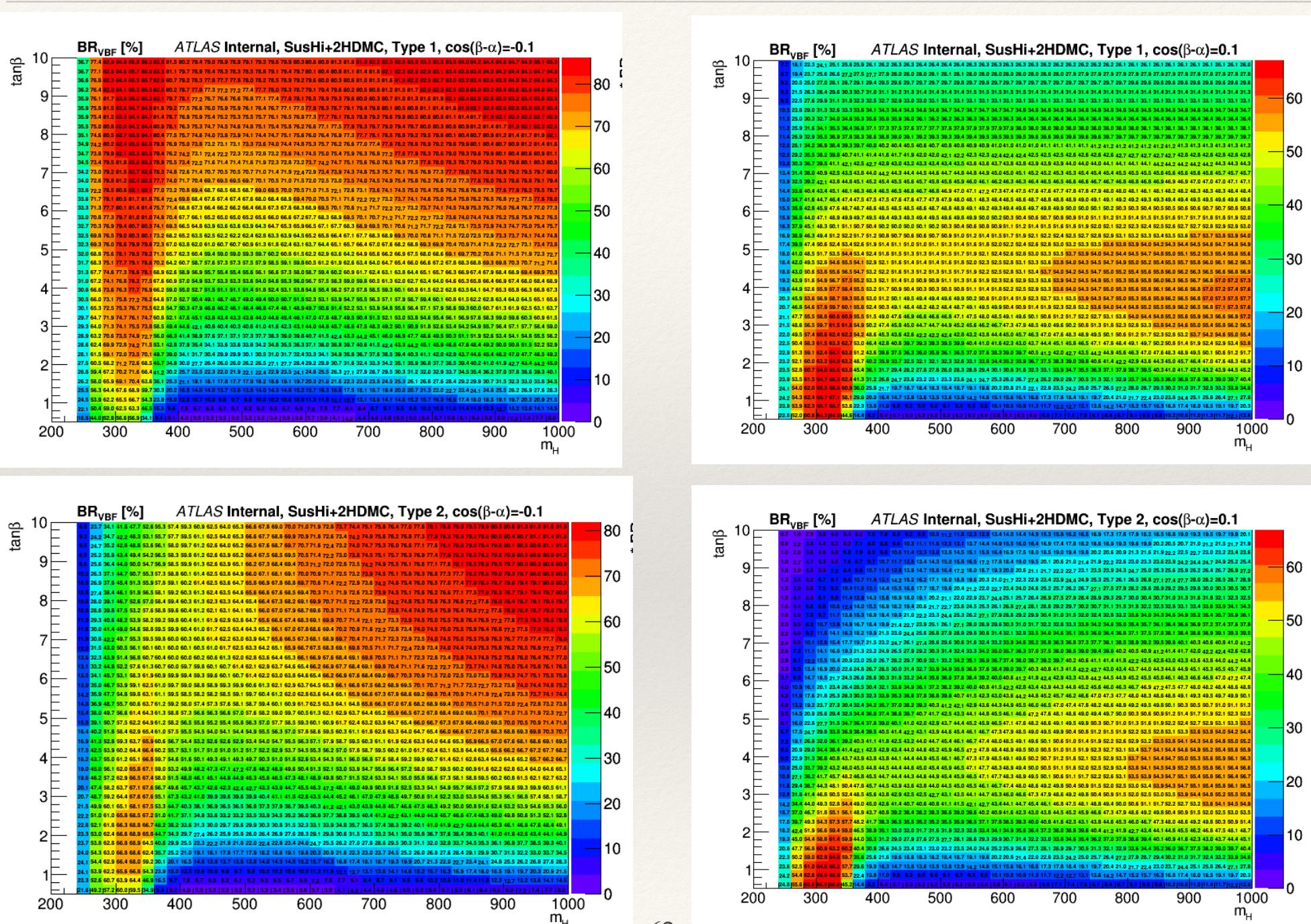
# Xsection



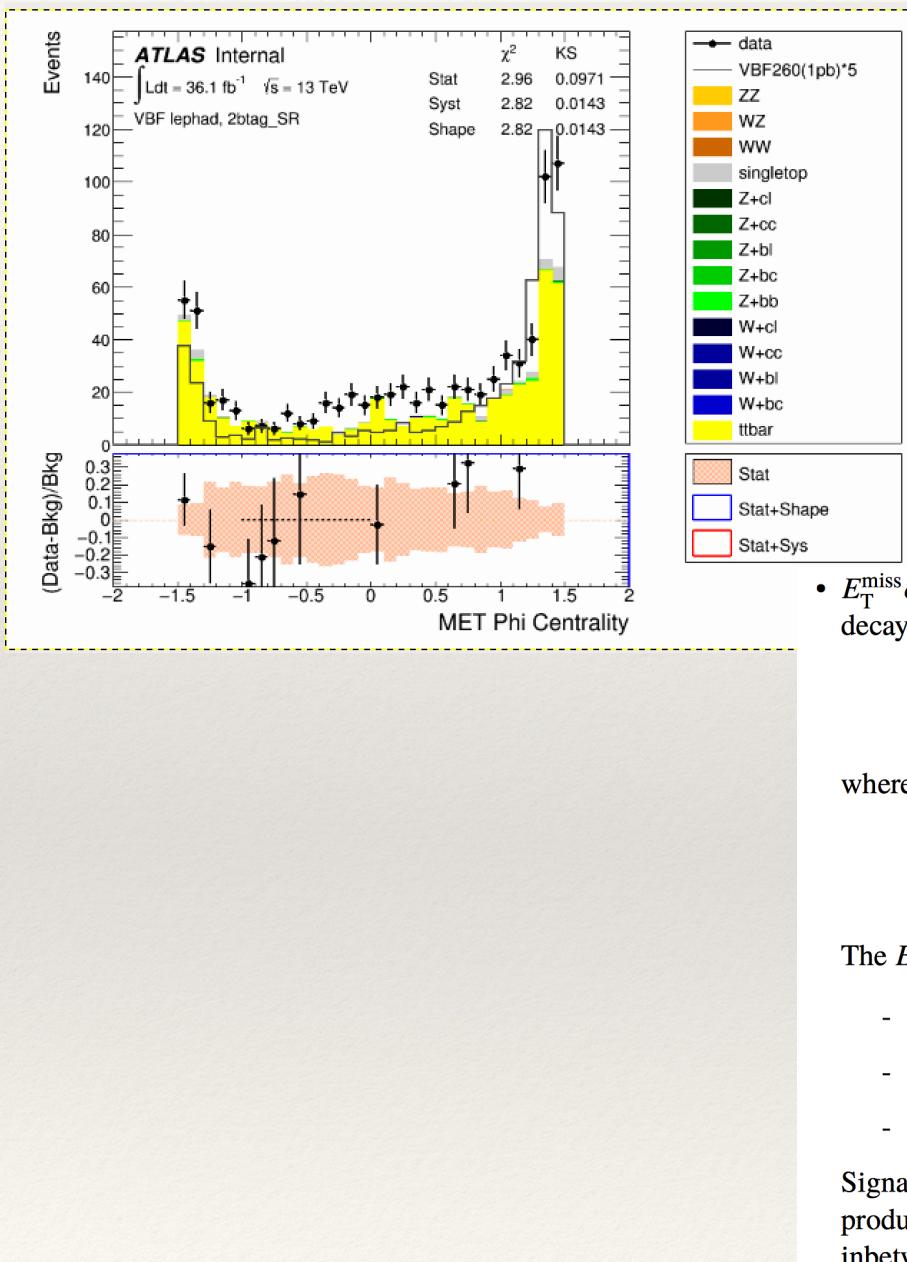
# BR of H->hh



# BR of H->hh



# Plots



- $E_T^{\text{miss}}\phi$  centrality: This variable quantifies the position in  $\phi$  of the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  with respect to the visible decay products of the two taus. It is defined as:

$$E_T^{\text{miss}}\phi \text{ centrality} = \frac{A + B}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}, \quad (1)$$

where  $A$  and  $B$  are given by:

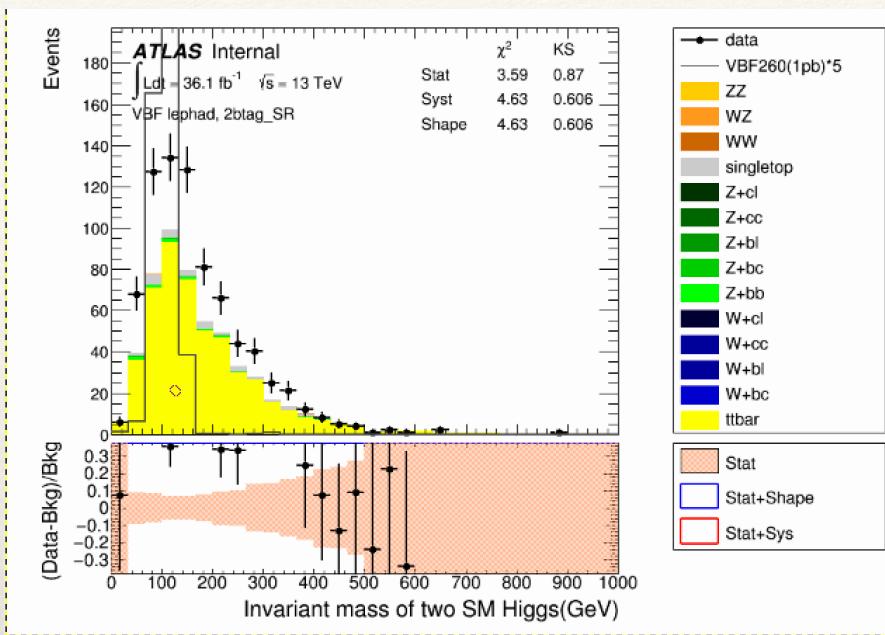
$$A = \frac{\sin(\phi_{E_T^{\text{miss}}} - \phi_{\tau_2})}{\sin(\phi_{\tau_1} - \phi_{\tau_2})}, \quad B = \frac{\sin(\phi_{\tau_1} - \phi_{E_T^{\text{miss}}})}{\sin(\phi_{\tau_1} - \phi_{\tau_2})}. \quad (2)$$

The  $E_T^{\text{miss}}\phi$  centrality is equal to:

- $\sqrt{2}$  when the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  lies exactly between the two taus; or
- 1 if the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  is perfectly aligned with either of the taus; or
- $< 1$  if the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  lies outside of the  $\phi$  angular region defined by the two taus.

Signal events tend to have larger values of the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  centrality as in these cases the two taus are produced from the decay of a Higgs boson and the reconstructed  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$   $\phi$  angle generally falls inbetween the two visible tau decay products.

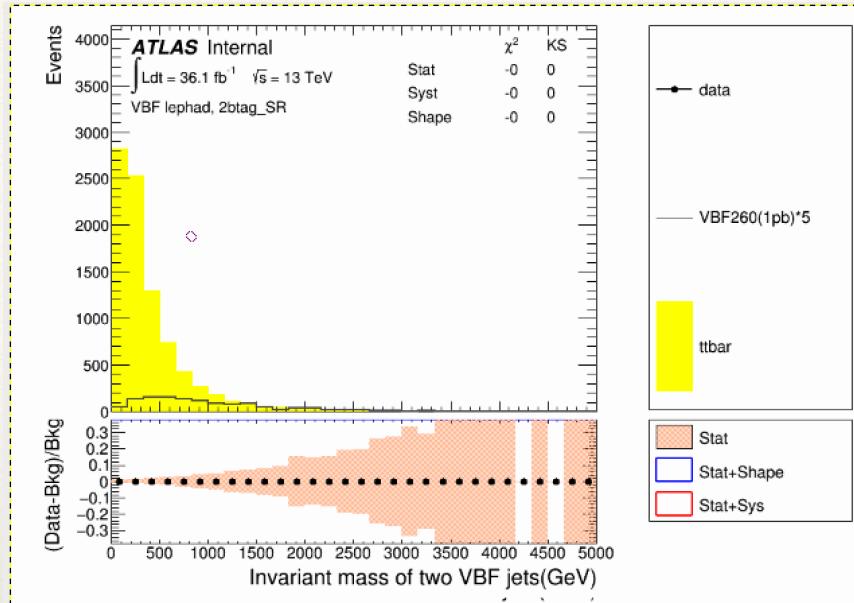
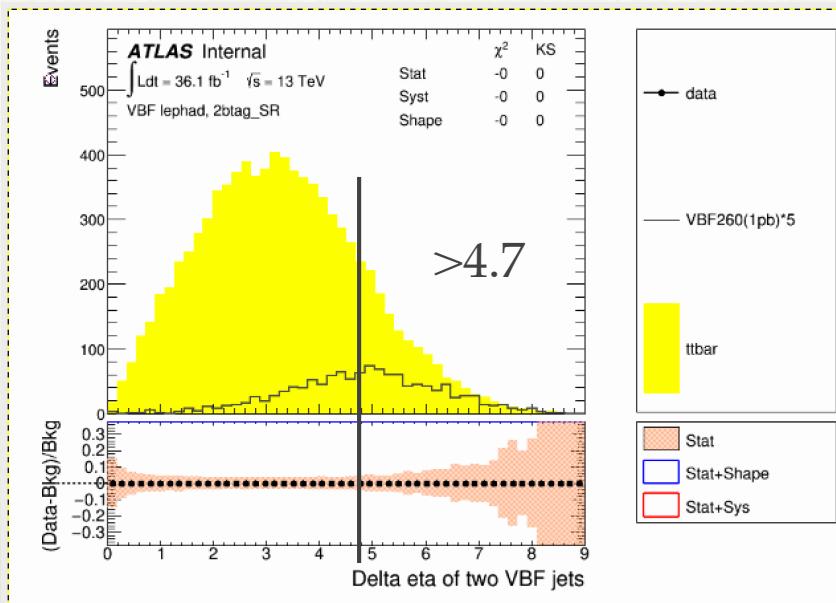
# Plots



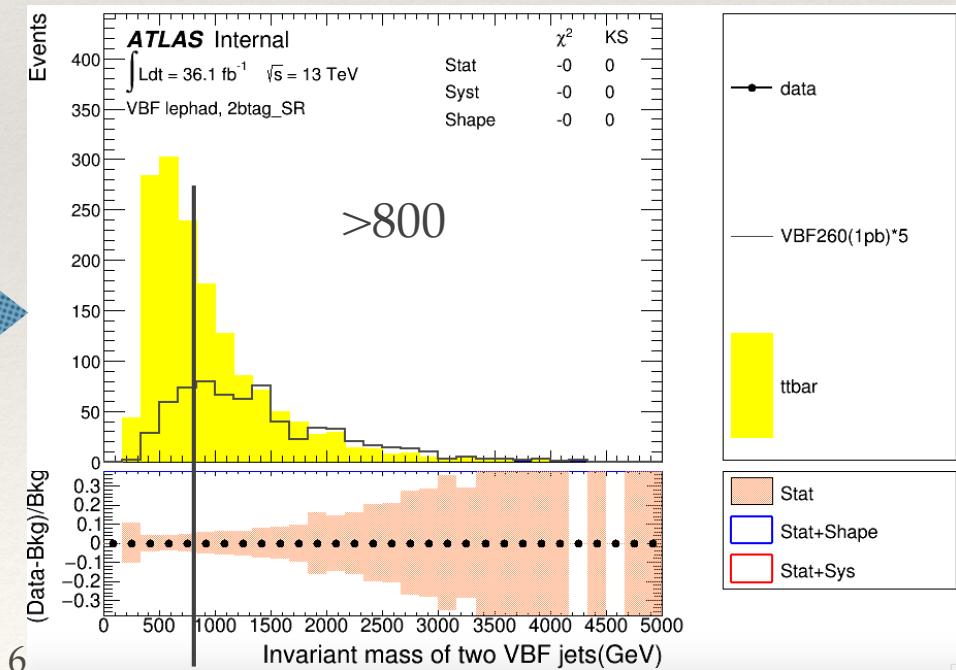
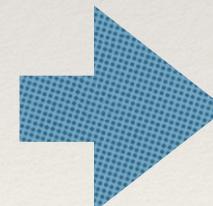
Invariant mass of two SM Higgs not at 260 GeV  
and it is due to  $m_{bb}$  which is not at 125GeV

- ❖ The four momentum of the closest muon in DeltaR with in the jet is added to the calorimeter based jet energy after removing the energy deposited by the muon in the calorimeter.
- ❖ In addition, the jet 4-Vector is multiplied by the pT-dependent correction to account for the biases in the response.
- ❖ This correction takes into account the effect of the momentum of the neutrinos produced in b-hadron semi-leptonic decays.
- ❖ After applying such correction  $m_{bb}$  peak moved from 109 GeV to 110 GeV. Need to check again.

# plots



After  $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 4.7$



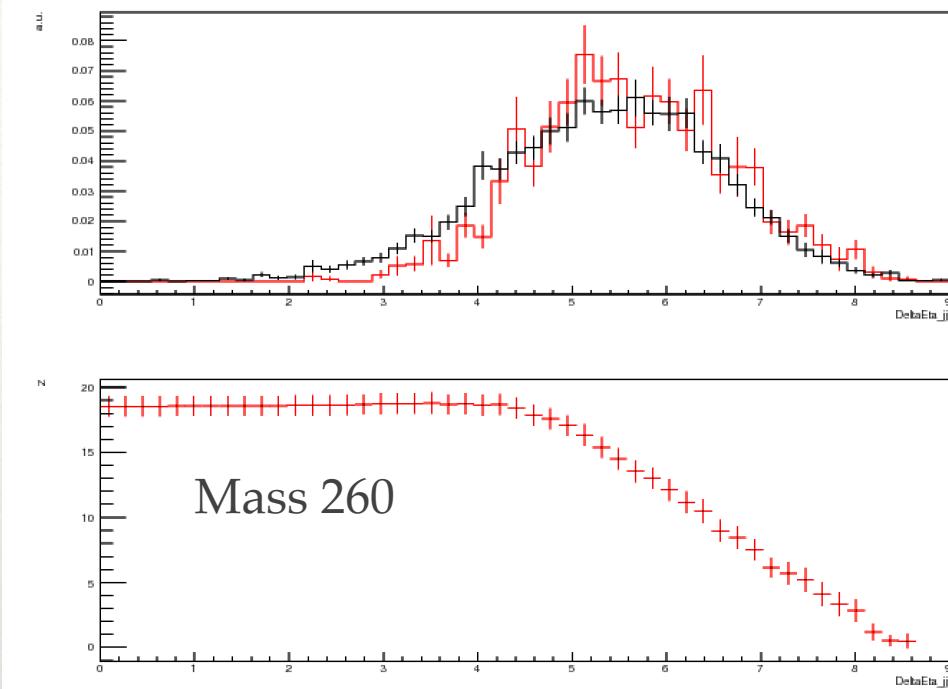
---

# Introduction

---

- ❖ Brief overview on how I have selected the jets, VBF and  $h \rightarrow bb$  jets.
- ❖ Cut optimisation.
- ❖ Make a table for signal efficiency for 260 GeV and 900 GeV mass points and for each cut. 1000 GeV is missing in the CxAOD production!!
- ❖ Plots for Higgs centrality, combine fake factor.

# Optimisation of DeltaEta\_jj cut

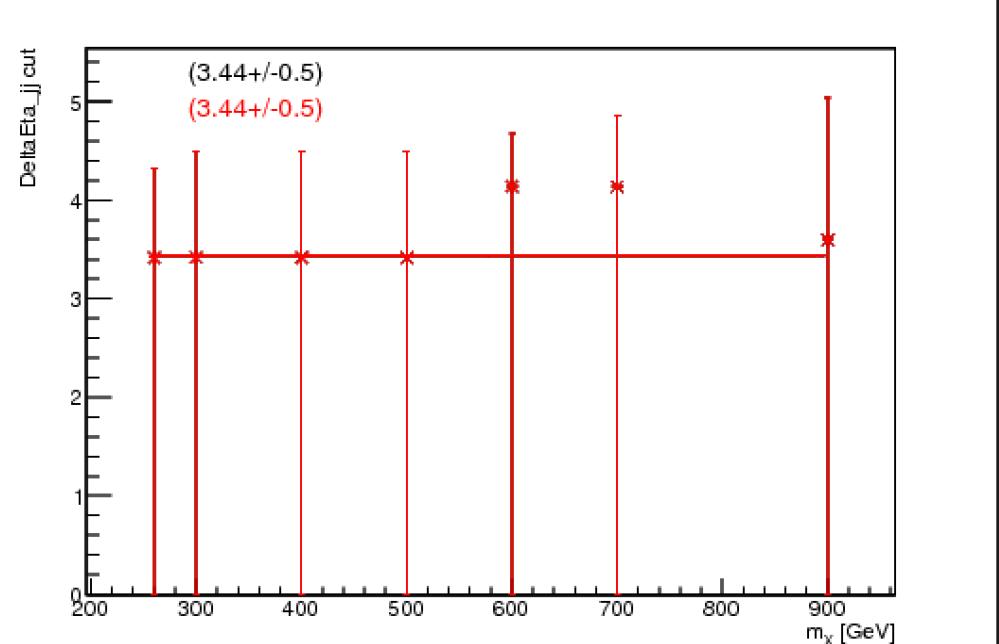


Optimised cut  $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 3.4$

signal

$t\bar{t}$ bar

Optimisation of  $\Delta\eta_{jj}$  after  
 $m_{jj} > 700$  GeV



# Signal Efficiency (2b -tag region)(optimised m\_jj then DeltaEta\_jj)

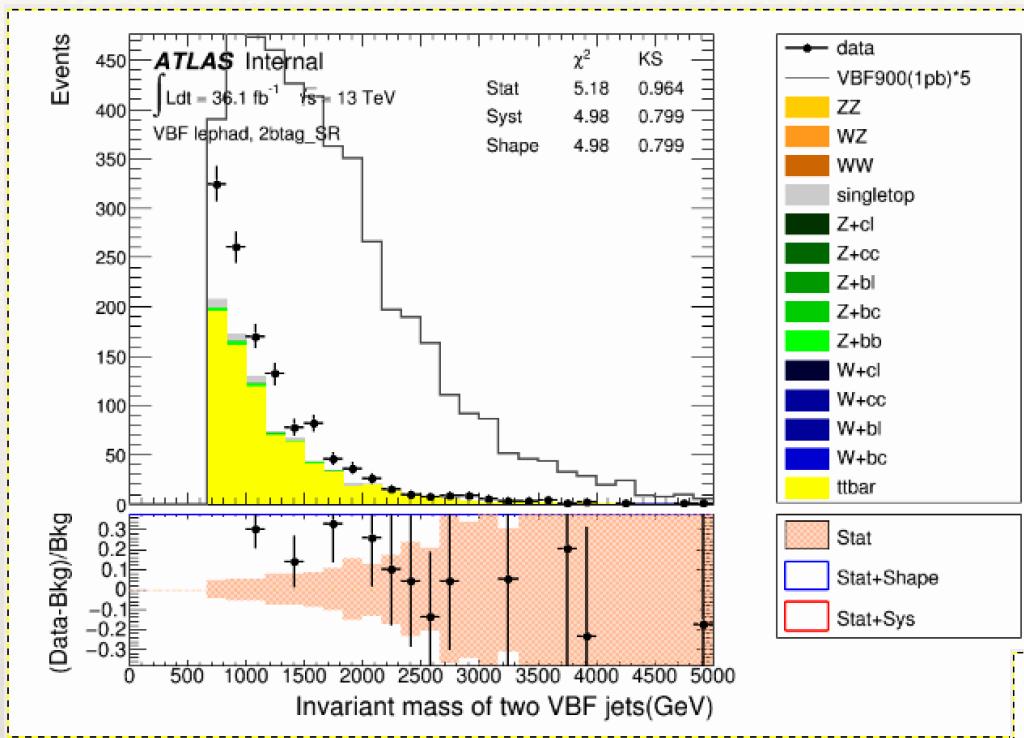
Cuts	mass260	Signal eff %(260 GeV)	w.r.t initial number	mass 900	signal eff%( 900 Gev)	w.r.t initial number
Total events	17915			35336		
mc weight < 20.0	17697	98.7	98.7	35087	99.2	99.2
Trigger SLT	11510	65.03	64.24	29331	83.5	83
remove Elcluster in gap	11497	99.8	64.17	29294	99.8	82.90
tau=1, remove gap/crack	11238	97.74	62.72	29013	99.04	82.10
opposite sign	10997	97.85	61.38	28711	98.95	81.25
mmc> 60	10935	99.43	61.03	27788	96.78	78.63
VBF jet =2	7851	71.79	43.82	18564	66.80	52.53
signal jet >= 2	5992	76.31	33.44	14791	79.75	41.85
m_jj >700	3220	76.32	17.97	11461	77.48	32.43
Delta_jj> 3.4	3220	100	17.97	11210	97.80	31.72
pt on signal jets	1099	34.13	6.1	4801	42.28	13.58

## Summary

---

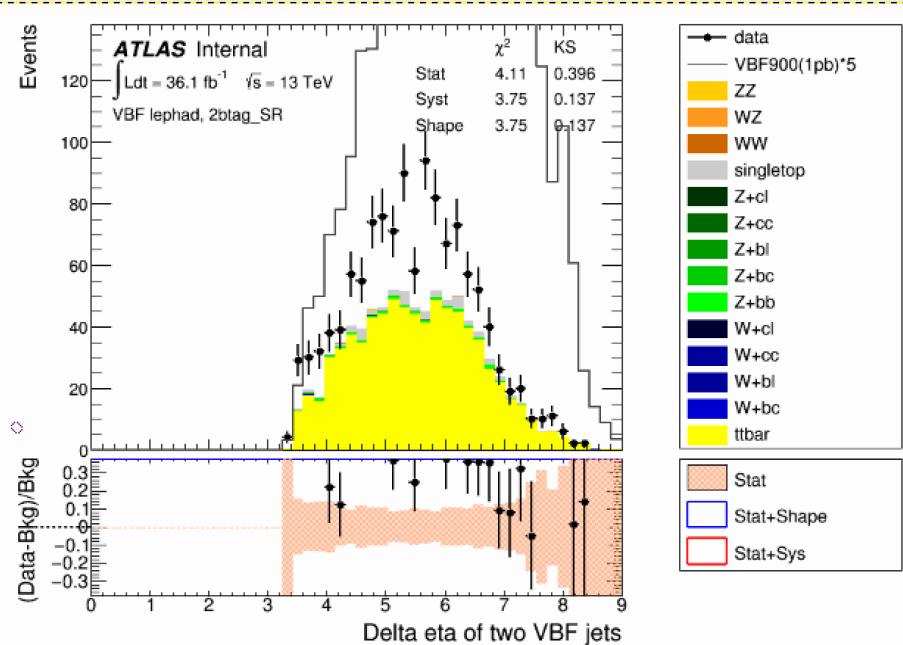
- ❖ The main motivation for these table was to see how tight the  $m_{jj}$  and  $\Delta\eta_{jj}$  cuts are.  $m_{jj}$  has  $\sim 76\%$  signal efficiency however  $\Delta\eta_{jj}$  has no effect ( $\sim 100\%$ ) for the low mass points specially.
- ❖ We are left with  $6.1\% - 13\%$  of initial events, so I tried to remove the  $pt > 45$  GeV constraints on the signal jets, since signal jets are less boosted than VBF jets. But it did not help anything. I checked only 900 GeV mass point. Is there any VBF analysis specific trigger available?
- ❖ The reduction of events between last two cuts are mainly due to the 2b-tag selection.

# Plots

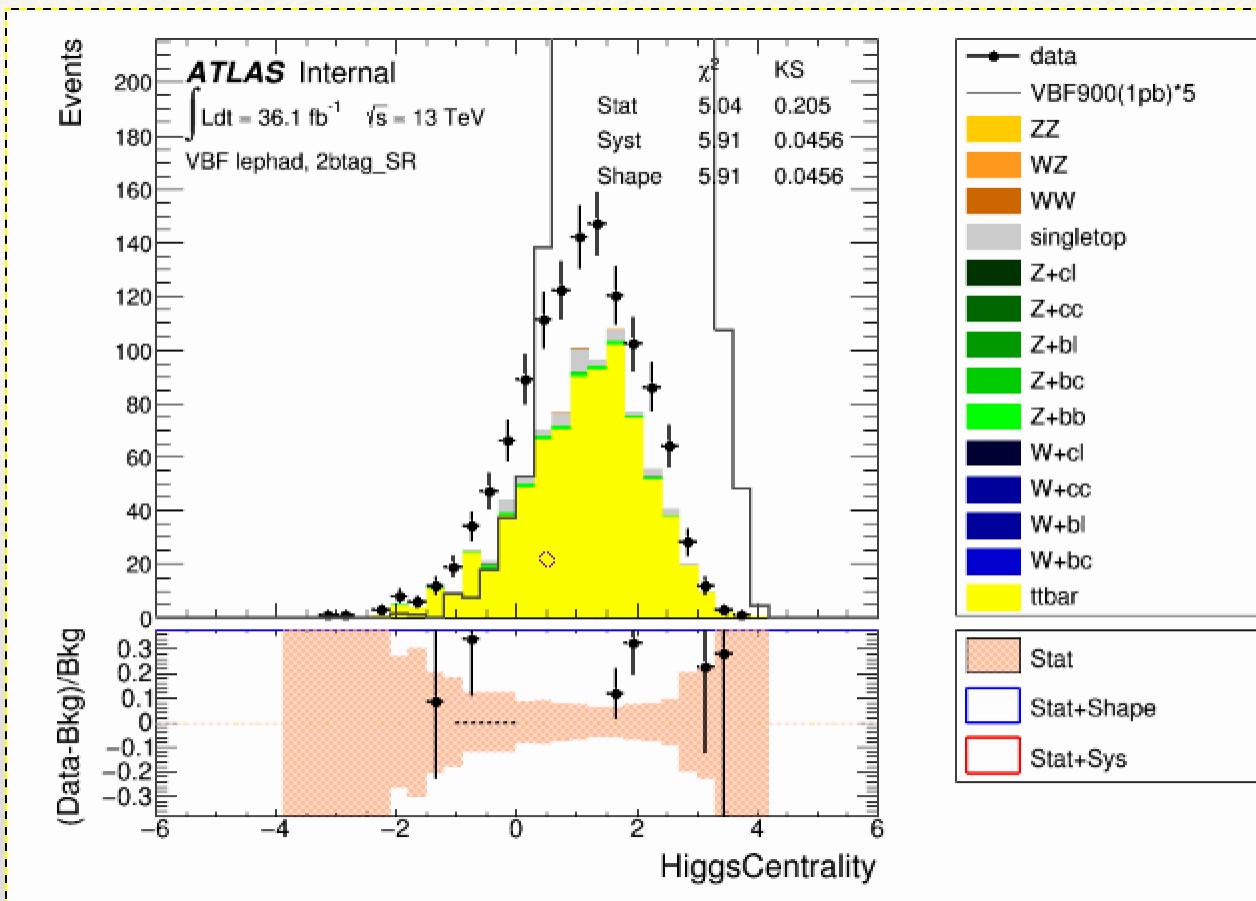


ttbar/W+jets are plotted with only true taus , fakes are separated out for the FF calculation

Plots after the  $m_{jj} > 700 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 3.4$



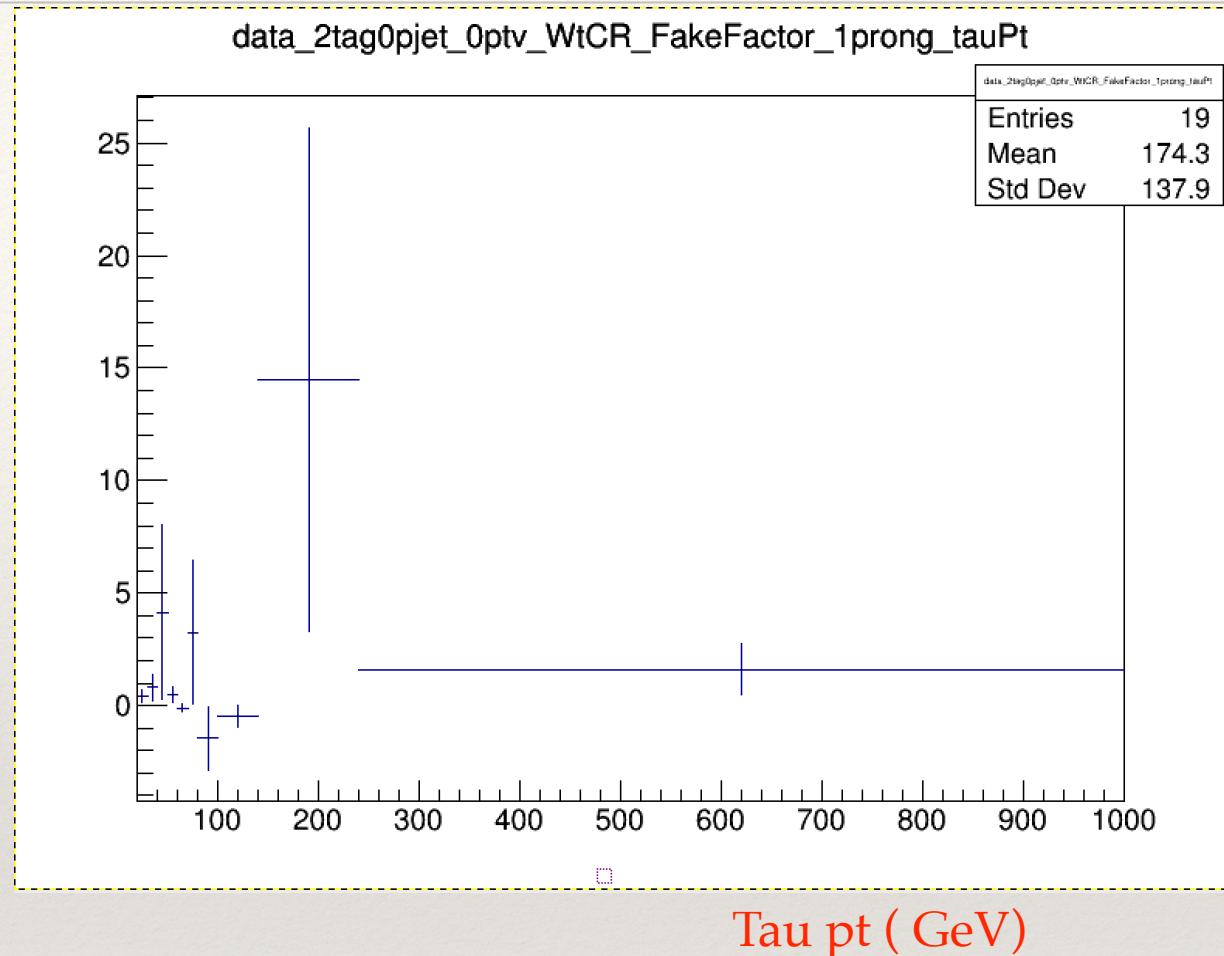
# Plots



- ❖ VBF jets are ordered as ,  $\eta_1^{\text{jet}} \leq \eta_2^{\text{jet}}$  and SM Higgs are ordered as  $\eta_1^h \leq \eta_2^h$ .
- ❖ Higgs centrality :  $\alpha = \min\{ \eta_1^h - \eta_1^{\text{jet}}, \eta_2^{\text{jet}} - \eta_2^h \}$

# Combine Fake Factor

Combine FF  
one prong



Need to rebin as (20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 70, 120, 200). Running out of statistics in the high Pt range.

---

# Plan and Suggestions

---

- ❖ Working on fake estimation. Still need few things to fix.
- ❖ Significance is calculated by:

Significance =  $\text{sqrt}(2 * ((\text{Signal} + \text{Background}) * \log(1 + (\text{Signal} / \text{Background})) - \text{Signal}))$

Not sure if this is invariant with the scale I used for the shape comparison. Also tried to calculate the p-value using :

p-value =  $1 - \text{R.RooStats.NumberCountingUtils.BinomialExpP}(-\text{Signal}, \text{Signal} + \text{Background}, 0.2 * \text{Background} / (\text{Signal} + \text{Background}))$ ;

This formula needs the total Systematics uncertainty. Assuming 20% uncertainty, did not come out right, problem with the normalisation.

# CUTFLOW

SAMPLE	Puja	Carl
Data	28612	28612
ttbar	57830(19495.5 )	57830(19461.3)
WW	3820(1.423248)	3820(1.4128)
WZ	12655	12655
ZZ	10141	10141
Singlet_t	654(141.168)	654(141.017)
Singlet_s	153(9.68735)	153(9.67901)
Singlet_Wt	3674(968.234)	3674(967.075)
Ztautaubc	5239	5239
Wtaunubb	16	16
VBF 260	3197	
RSG260	5977	

---

# bbtautau selection + at least two forward jets

---

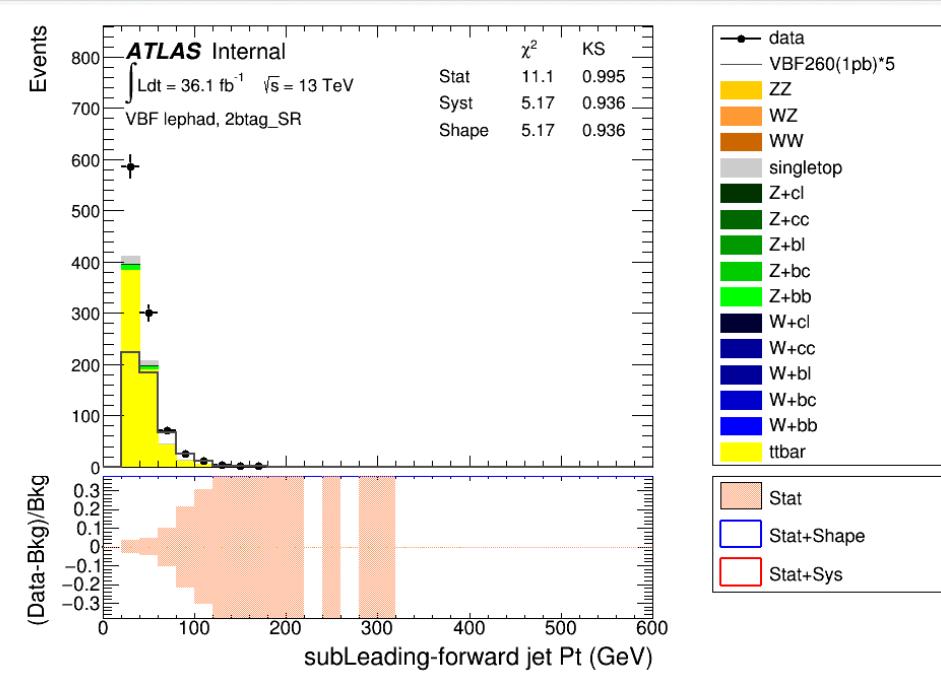
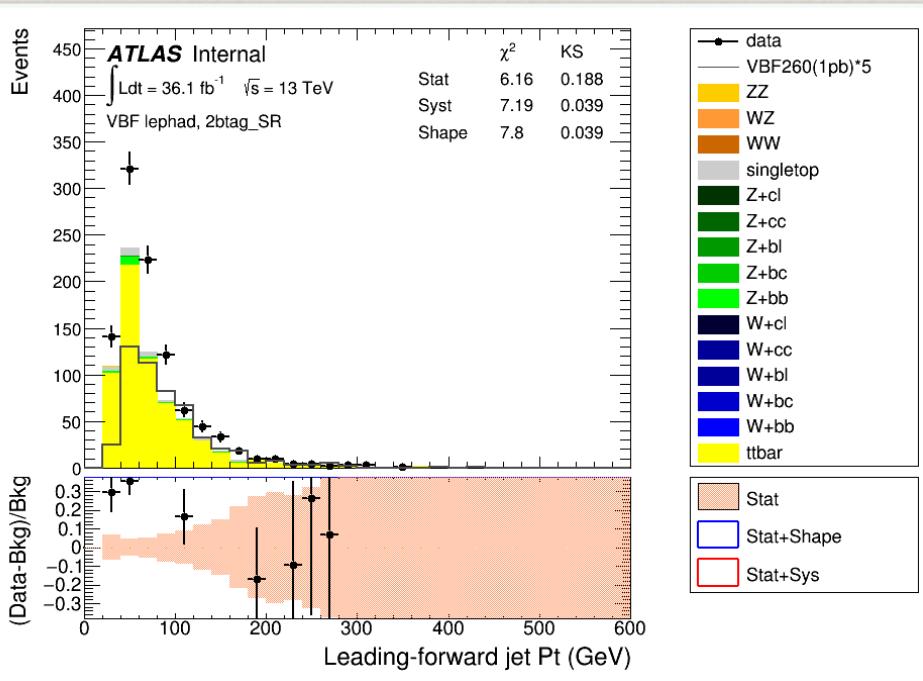
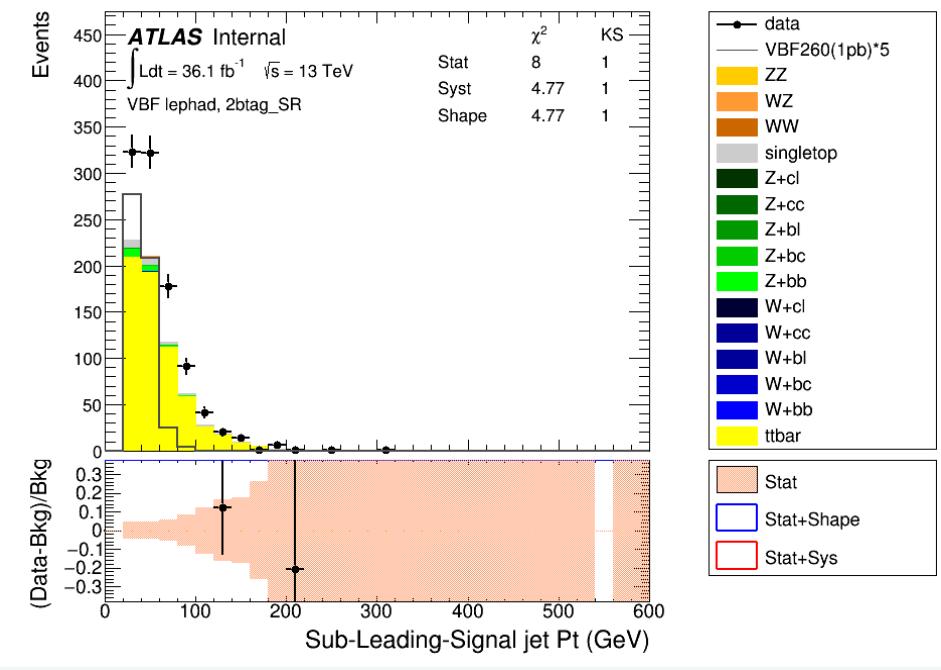
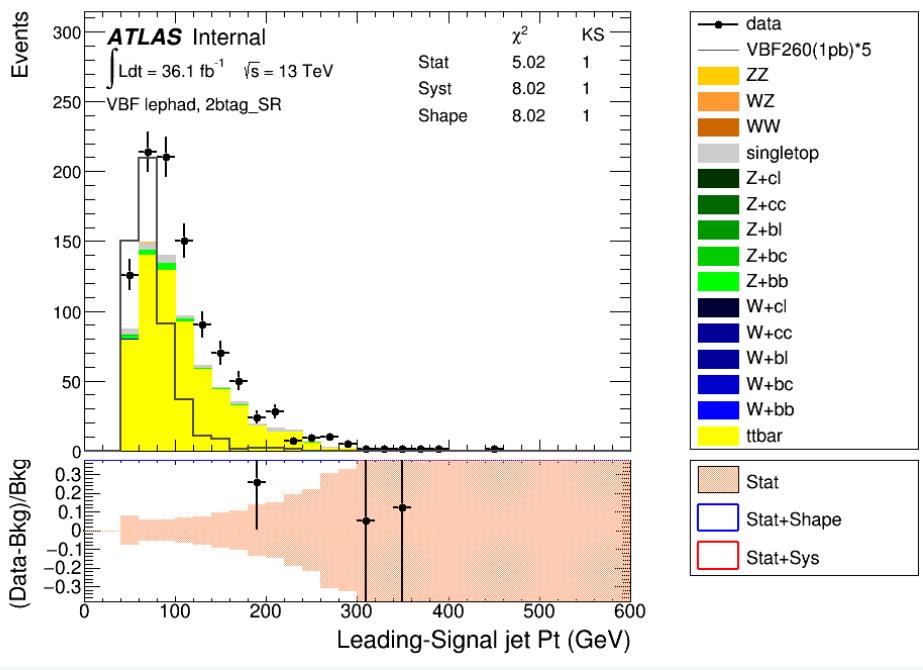
- ❖ Event with MCweight < 20.0.
- ❖ SLT trigger matched.
- ❖ Exclude  $1.37 < \text{ElCluster} < 1.52$ ,  $\text{Elcluster} > 2.47$ .
- ❖ One medium tau,  $\text{pt} > 20 \text{ GeV}$ , exclude  $1.37 < \text{tauEta} < 1.52$ .
- ❖ Rejecting jet->tau for ttbar, W+jets, QCD. ( estimated from data).
- ❖ MMC( lepton+tau) > 60GeV.
- ❖ Tau and lepton opposite charge.
- ❖ jet  $\text{pt} > 45(20) \text{ GeV}$ . At least two signal jets
- ❖ New: at least two forward jets. Plan is to plot VBF variables ( taken from :

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2206135/files/ATLAS-CONF-2016-053.pdf>) and decide cut on it.

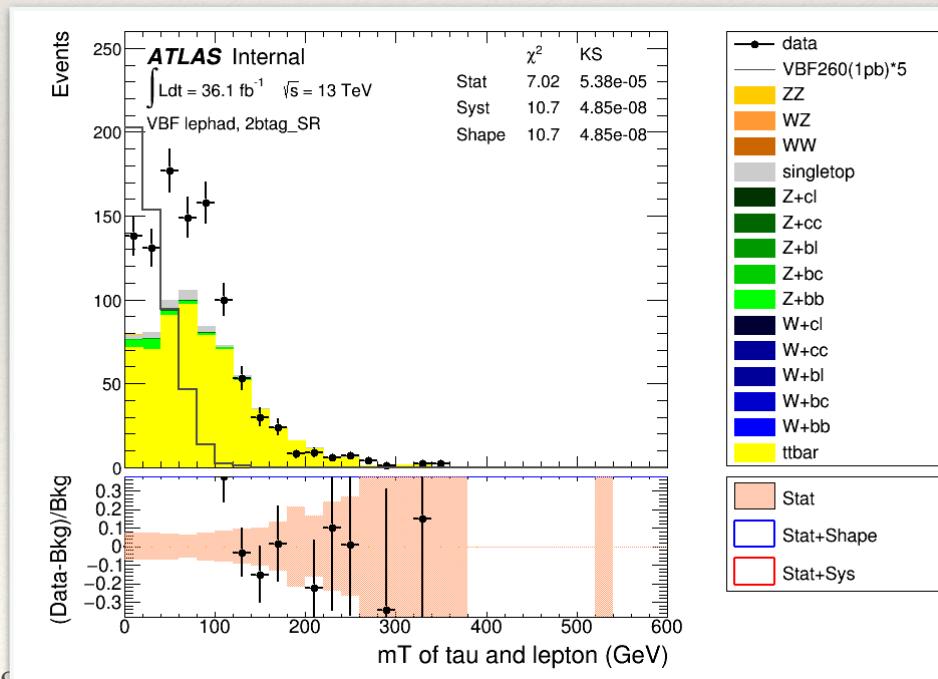
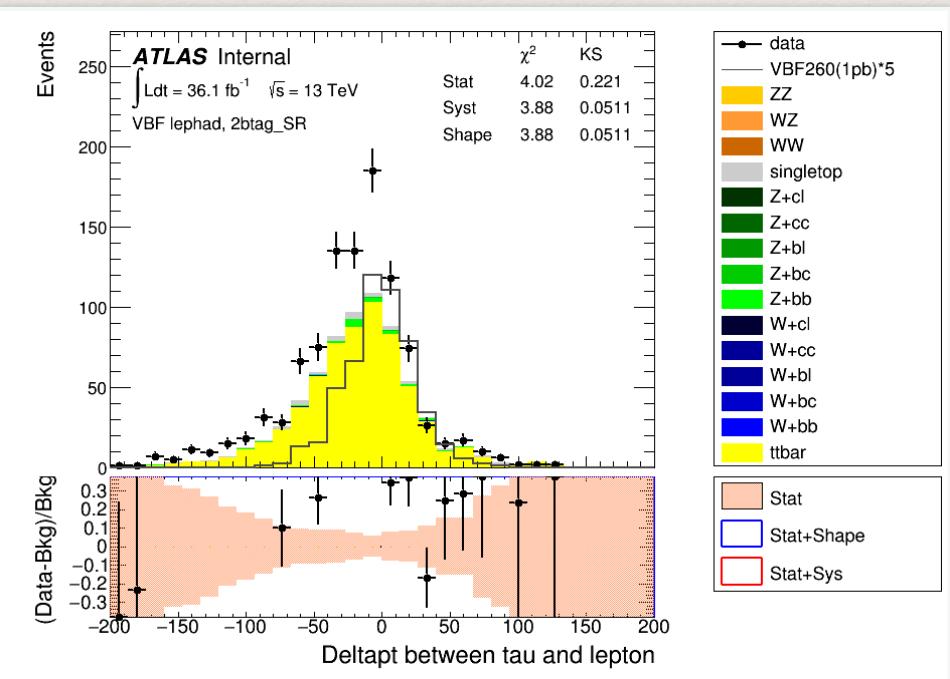
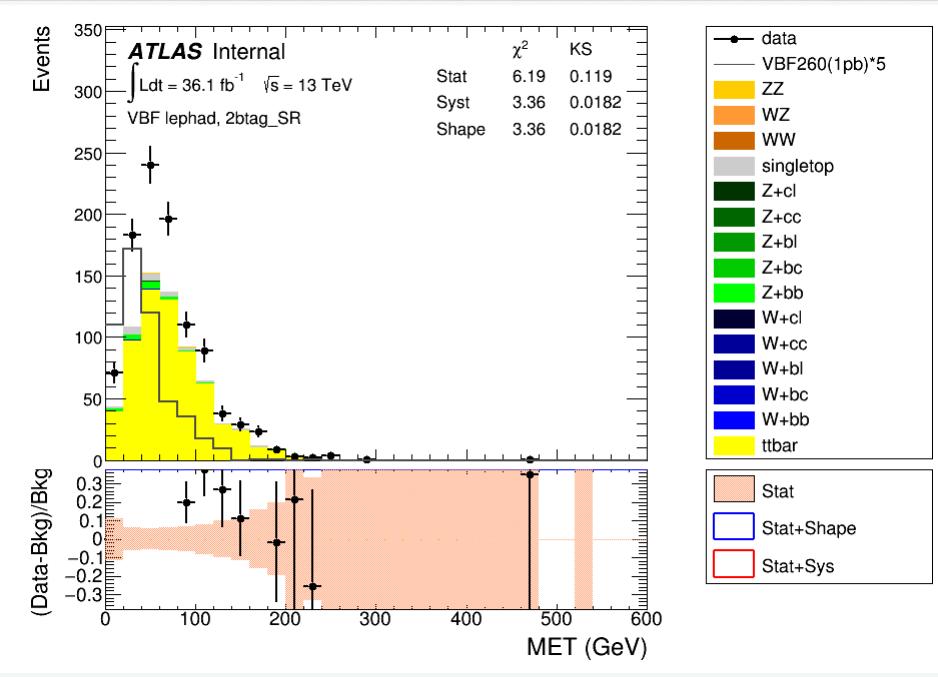
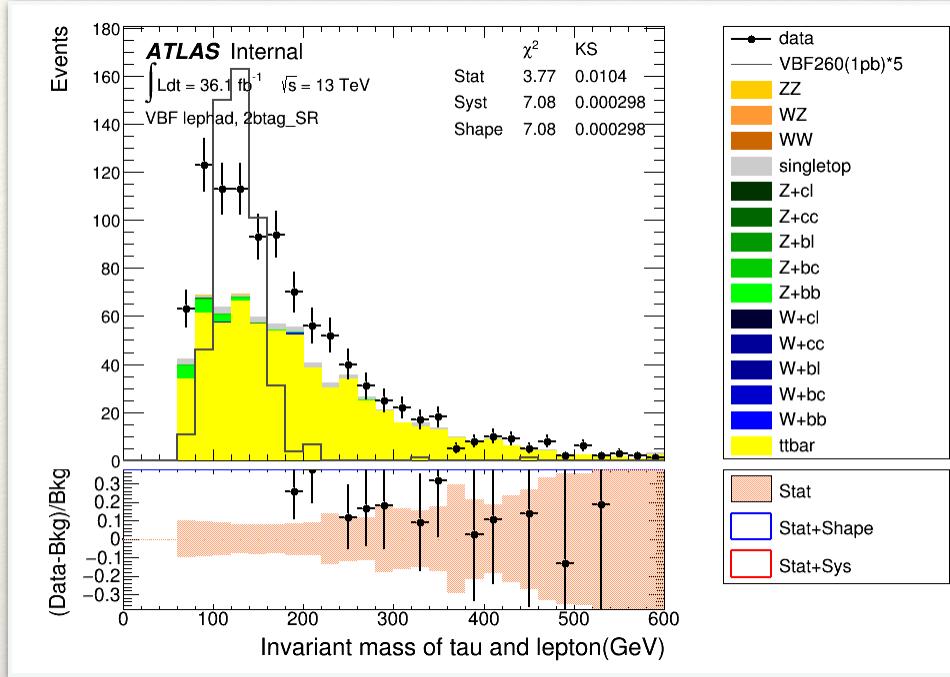
## Cuts applied in VBF WW->llll paper

#	Selection criteria
1	event preselection requirements, see text
2	exactly two leptons with $p_T > 25$ GeV
3	pass single lepton trigger and trigger matching
4	third lepton veto
5	dilepton mass $m_{\ell\ell} > 40$ GeV
6	$q_{\ell_1} \times q_{\ell_2} < 0$
7	$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z  > 25$ GeV in the $ee$ and $\mu\mu$ channels
8	at least two selected jets with $p_T > 30$ (50) GeV and $ \eta  < 2.5$ ( $2.5 <  \eta  < 4.5$ )
9	b-jet veto
10	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 35$ GeV
11	$m_{jj} > 500$ GeV
12	$ \Delta\eta_{jj}  > 2.4$
13	$\eta_{j_1} \times \eta_{j_2} < 0$
14	lepton centrality $\zeta > -0.5$
15	$f_{\text{recoil}} < 2.0$

# Plots with bbtautau selection + at least two forward jets in 2 b-tag category



# Plots with bbtautau selection + at least two forward jets in 2 b-tag category



# Plots with bbtautau selection + at least two forward jets in 2 b-tag category

