

NAME

imformats - List information on image file formats

SYNOPSIS

imformats [options]

DESCRIPTION

imformats displays a list of the image file formats supported by the SDSC image tools (such as imconv(1IM)) and the underlying SDSC image library libim.a (see imintro(3IM)).

OPTIONS

With no options given, imformats prints to stdout a list of supported image file formats. For instance:

```
imformats
```

The above command displays:

Format	Description
-----	-----
bmp	Microsoft Windows BitMaP file
cur	Microsoft Windows CURsor file
eps	Adobe Encapsulated Postscript file
gif	CompuServe Graphics Image Format File
hdf	NCSA Hierarchical Data Format File
etc...	

To restrict the table to one or more formats, list the names of the formats on the command line, as in the following:

```
imformats -ras -tiff -hdf
```

which displays:

Format	Description
-----	-----
ras	Sun Rasterfile
tiff	Tagged Image File Format
hdf	Hierarchical Data File

Information on file formats is displayed in the order you specify on the command line.

The -long option elaborates on the list by including information on the format's creator or vendor, other common names for the format, and a summary of the supported format variants for read and write operations. For instance, to find out more about support for TIFF files, enter the following:

```
imformats -tiff -long
```

which displays:

```
tiff  Tagged image file
      a.k.a.:  tif
      Creator:  Aldus, Microsoft, and NeXT
      Read support:
                1-, 4-, 8-, and 32-bit color index images. 24-bit RGB and 32-bit RGB+alpha images.
                Standard (uncompressed), Mac Packbits, and Lempel-Ziv & Welsh compression.
      Write support:
                1-, 8-, and 32-bit color index images. 24-bit RGB and 32-bit RGB+alpha images.
```

Standard (uncompressed), Mac Packbits, and Lempel-Ziv & Welsh compression.

If you specify -long twice, you receive a detailed list of the variants of the file format that can be read and written. For instance:

```
imformats -tiff -long -long
```

displays:

```
tiff Tagged image file
```

```
a.k.a.: tif
```

```
Creator: Aldus, Microsoft, and NeXT
```

```
Read support:
```

Type	#chan	#bits	CLT?	Alpha?	Compression	Interleaving
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----
index	1	1	no	no	none	none
index	1	4	no	no	none	none
index	1	8	no	no	none	none
index	1	8	no	no	none	none
index	1	8	yes	no	none	none
index	1	32	no	no	none	none
index	1	32	yes	no	none	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	none	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	none	none
index	1	1	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	4	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	8	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	8	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	8	yes	no	PackBits	none
index	1	32	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	32	yes	no	PackBits	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	PackBits	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	PackBits	none
index	1	1	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	4	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	8	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	8	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	8	yes	no	LZW	none
index	1	32	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	32	yes	no	LZW	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	LZW	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	LZW	none

```
Write support:
```

Type	#chan	#bits	CLT?	Alpha?	Compression	Interleaving
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----
index	1	1	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	1	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	1	no	no	none	none

index	1	8	yes	no	LZW	none
index	1	8	yes	no	PackBits	none
index	1	8	yes	no	none	none
index	1	8	no	no	LZW	none
index	1	8	no	no	PackBits	none
index	1	8	no	no	none	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	none	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	PackBits	none
rgb	3	8	no	yes	LZW	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	LZW	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	PackBits	none
rgb	3	8	no	no	none	none

The double -long output is a dump of internal tables listing what each format can and cannot handle. These tables are ordered in a way that makes sense to imformats and the SDSC image library, but not necessarily to human beings.

imformats also recognizes the following standard SDSC options:

-feedback

Create a software feedback (bug report) form in the file imformats.fbk.0.

-fullhelp

Display a detailed list of the arguments and how to use imformats.

-help

Display an abbreviated list of the arguments and how to use imformats.

-register

Create a software user registration form in the file imformats.reg.0.

-version

Display the version number and copyright for imformats.

All options can be abbreviated to the first few unique characters.

NOTES

Because of the length of imformat's output, we recommend you pipe the output of imformats into a screen pager like more(1) or less(1).

The Format and Description column headings only appear if information on more than one format is displayed.

SEE ALSO

imfile (1IM)

For information on the SDSC image library, see imintro(3IM).

AUTHOR

Dave Nadeau

San Diego Supercomputer Center

See the individual file format man pages for the authors of the underlying format read and write code. The names of these man pages begin with the letters "im" followed by the format name. For example, the name of the TIFF man page is imtiff. To display it, enter man imtiff.

CONTACT

SDSC consultants, (619)534-5100, consult@y1.sdsc.edu