

ASSIGNMENT PRESENTATION PRE MBA STATISTICS

Sylvester
Rademaker



Contents

1 | Question 1

4 | Question 4

7 | Question 7
a
b

10 | Question 10
a c
b d

2 | Question 2

5 | Question 5

8 | Question 8

3 | Question 3

6 | Question 6

9 | Question 9

Question 1

- Given that a student has an engineering background, what is the probability they score 70 or less in component 1? (Do not use the data set for this question) **[5 Points]**

Answer

p 0.0486

calculation

$(70-75)/3 = -1.66$
Extract value out of Z table
result= p 0.0486

Question 2

2. In the given data set, what fraction of students with an engineering background have scored 70 or less in component 1? **[5 Points]**

Answer

184/8
or 8 out of 184

calculation

step 1 > i applied a filter to only show students with an Engineering background
step 2> i sorted the scores from small to high
step3>i used the =count formula to count the student with a score equal to 70 and less

Question 3

3. Given the distributions, what is the expected value of the class score in component 1? (Do not use the data set for this question) **[5 Points]**

Answer

76,3

calculation

$$(75 \times 60) / 100 = 45$$

$$(76 \times 30) / 100 = 22,8$$

$$(85 \times 10) / 100 = 8,5$$

$$45 + 22,8 + 8,5 = 76,3$$

4 Question 4

4. In the given data set, what is the average score by students in component 1? [5 Points]

Answer

75,473

Calculation

Sum of all scores
 $=\text{sum}(d2:d301) = 22642$

Count total students
 $=\text{count}(d2:d301) = 300$

Divide scores by student count
 $22642/300 = 75,475$

5 Question 5

5. Given that a student scored 80 or more in component 1, what is the probability that this student is neither from an engineering background nor a commerce background? (Do not use the data set for this question) [10 Points]

Answer

p 0.764

Calculation

step 1

$$(75-80)/3= -1,66$$

$$(76-80)/5= -0.80$$

$$(85-80)/4= 1.25$$

step 2

$$-1.66= Z 0.0486$$

$$-0.80= Z 0.21186$$

$$1.25= z 0.89435$$

step 3

$$Z (0.89435- 0.21186)= 0.68249$$

$$Z (0.89435- 0.0486)= 0.84575$$

step 4

$$(0.68249+0.84575)/2= p 0.764$$

6 Question 6

6. What percentage of the students who have scored over 80 in component 1 are neither from an engineering background nor a commerce background? **[5 Points]**

Answer

42,857

Calculation

step1
count of all students with a score >80
result= 14
step2
Applied filter to only show category
Others
step 3
count students category other with a
score >80
result= 6
step 4
 $6/14 = 42,857$

7 Question 7

7. The final score obtained by a student is the average of the scores in the three components. Draw a sample of the students by choosing students with serial numbers 1, 11, 21, ... 291. Assume this to be a random sample.

Answer

$$A = 74,740$$

$$B = [74,13, 75,3591]$$

Calculation A

Mean of component 1

75,0793103

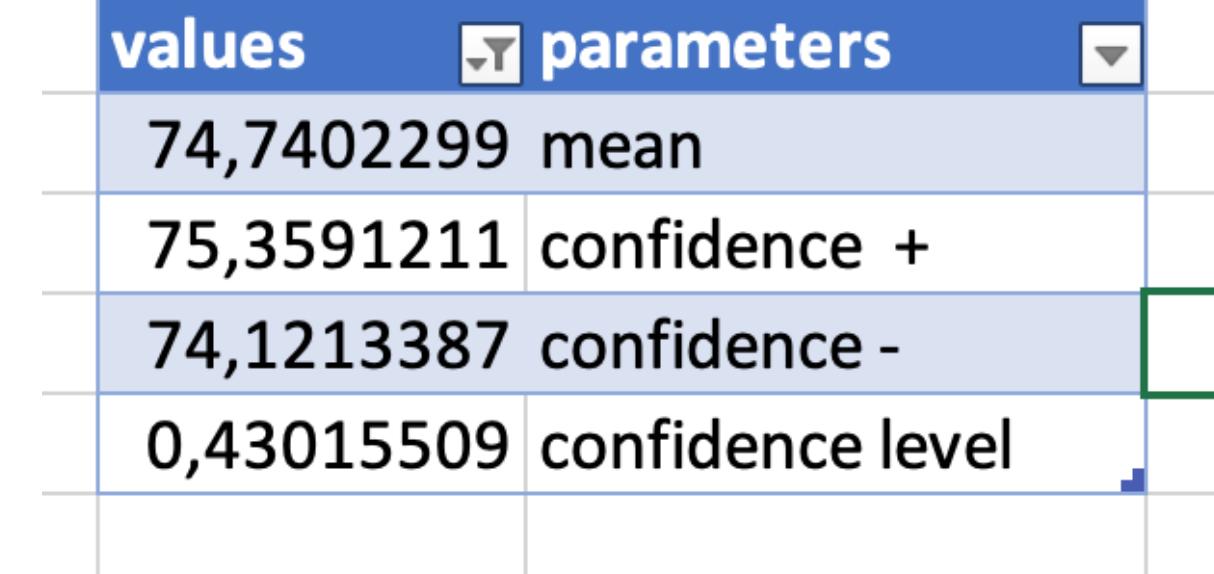
Mean of component 2

74,6724138

Mean of component 3

74,4689655

$$(75,0793103 + 74,6724138 + 74,4689655)/3=74,740$$



8 Question 8

Answer

No

the average score = 74,82

Calculation

scores	student count	score * student count /100	sum of result divided by total engineerings student count	
65	1	0,65	0,74826087	
68	2	1,36	makes a average score: of 74,82 for students engineering background	
69	2	1,38		
70	3	2,1		
71	12	8,52		
72	19	13,68		
73	18	13,14		
74	25	18,5		
75	26	19,5		
76	26	19,76		
77	17	13,09		
78	21	16,38		
79	4	3,16		
80	4	3,2		
81	2	1,62		
82	2	1,64		
total	184	137,68		

$$137,68/184 = 74,82$$

Question 9

9. Suppose we choose two random samples of 30 students each from the class. The first sample contains students who have commerce backgrounds, and the second sample contains students who have engineering backgrounds. The average of the scores of the first sample is 75.8333, with a sample standard deviation of 5.7813. The average of the scores of the second sample is 74.7444, with a sample standard deviation of 3.4416. Based on these samples, would you conclude that students with commerce backgrounds scored better than students with engineering backgrounds? (Use $\alpha = 0.05$.) [15 Points]

Answer

yes the average score =
74,82

Calculation

minus sd	mean	plus sd	sd	student count	Ha - U / Sd = Zc	z score	
70,052	75,8333	81,6146	5,7813	184	-0,188348641	0,57142	
71,3028	74,7444	78,186	3,4416	103	0,316393538	0,62172	5% better
					zscore minus zscore	0,0503	5%

Question 10.a

a) What is the average score obtained by students with A grades?

Answer

A = 77,22

Calculation

step1

used if function to give the A score

=IF(K2 >= 80; "A"; "no")

step 2

applied filter to only show A scores

step 3

Calculated average with =average function

Question 10.b

b) What is the average score obtained by students with B grades?

Answer

B = 74,34

Calculation

step1

used if function to give the B score

=IF(AND(K2 >= 68; K2 <= 79); "B"; "no")

step 2

applied filter to only show B scores

step 3

Calculated average with =average function

Question 10.c

c) What fraction of students with an engineering background have scored A grades?

Answer

$$C = 184/14$$

or

14 out of 184

Calculation

step 1

Filter to only show Engineering background

step 2

applied filter to only show A scores

step 3

reslut= 14 out of the 184 student in
engineering

Question 10.D

d) Among students who scored A grade, what fraction had engineering backgrounds?

Answer

$D = 46/14$

or

14 out of 46

Calculation

step 1

Filter to only show Engineering background

step 2

applied filter to only show A scores

step 3

result = 14 out of the 46 student in engineering

