### 5-8 Personal Research

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### **Summary:**

- Currently running numerical tolerance experiment
  - o tinyyolo still running.
- New perspective: high level operators.
- Thesis Slides.

#### Numerical tolerance

Scale the input by  $2^0$  to  $2^7$  (128), and measure the numerical error.

Posit(16,0) on MobileNetV2:

```
====Running iteration 4====

MAE: 0.17790435314550995

=====Running iteration 5=====

MAE: 5.964813355576247

=====Running iteration 6=====

MAE: 20.94352163089812

=====Running iteration 7=====

MAE: 57.994662636160854
```

#### Numerical tolerance

For MNIST, resnet-18, mobilenetV2

- 32-bit posit is stable even the value scaled by 128
- 16-bit posit might suffer if the scale > 32, depends on model and posit settings.

# TinyYoloV2 architecture

- 1. Multiply by 1/255 (Normalize to [0, 1] in model)
- 2. The following repeat 6 times
  - i. Convolution
  - ii. Batch Normalization
  - iii. Leaky ReLu
  - iv. Max Pooling
- 3. Several combination of Convolution, Batch Normalization and Leaky Relu
- 4. Output

# TinyYoloV2: We have seen all those operators?

Compared to MNIST, resnet-18, MobileNetV2

- 1. Convolution: All tested model has it.
- 2. Batch Normalization: All except MNIST.
- 3. Leaky Relu: All tested has ReLu, it just value < 0 needs to multiply by alpha.
- 4. Max Pooling: MNIST and resnet-18 has it.

# Model comparison.

- Some other comparison
  - MobileNetV2 has depth-wise separable convolution.
  - resnet-18 and MobileNetV2 has skip connection

$$y = F(x) + x$$

- Different arrangement and dimension of convolution and batch normalization.
- Potential hint: tinyyolov2 is the largest model we've tested.

MNIST	mobilenetV2	resnet-18	tinyyolov2
5998	3,539,138	11,699,112	15,867,889

#### **Future works**

- Numerical Error by model size:
  - o ResNet-18, ResNet-34, ResNet-50.
- Next weeks report.
- For real, where's my master thesis?