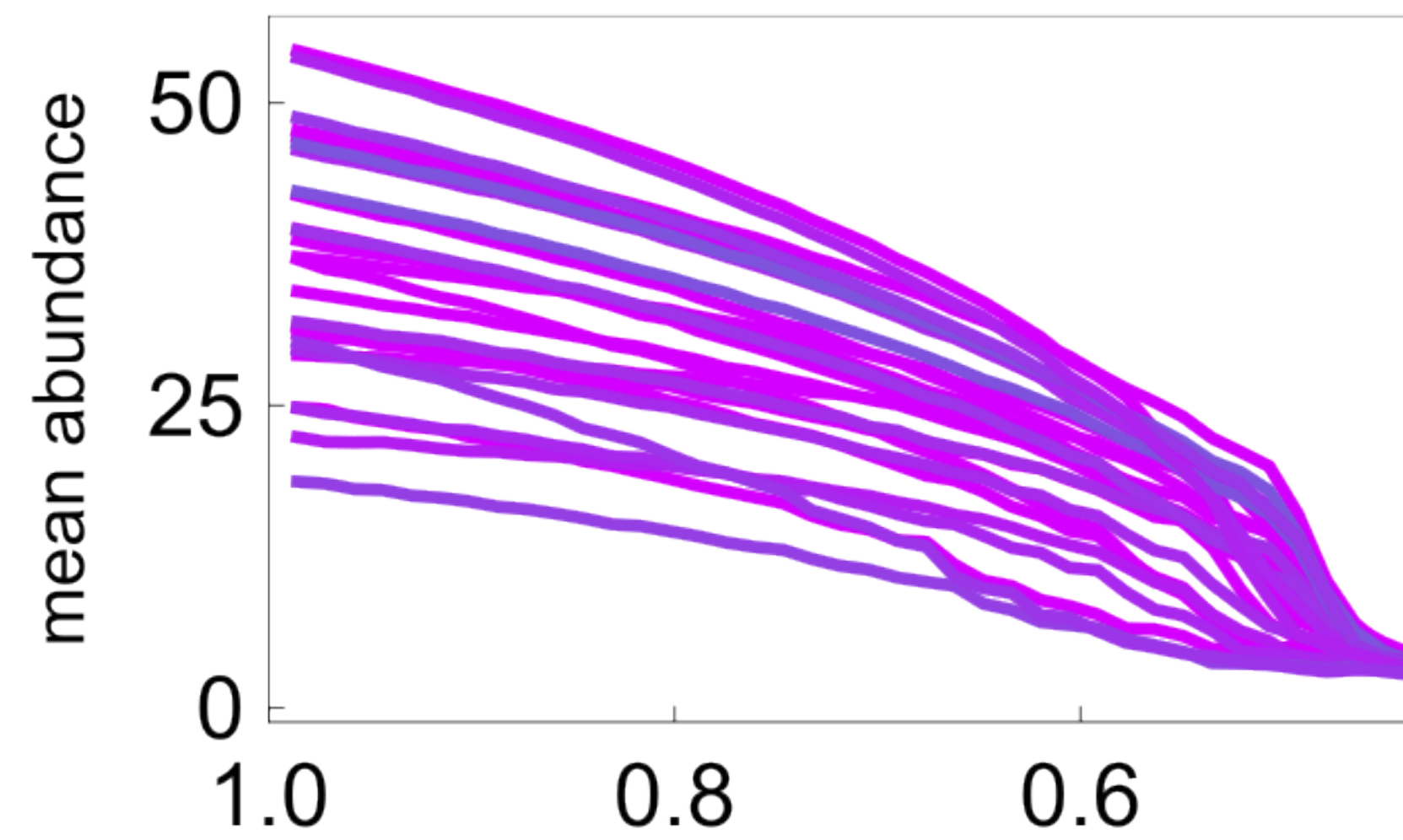


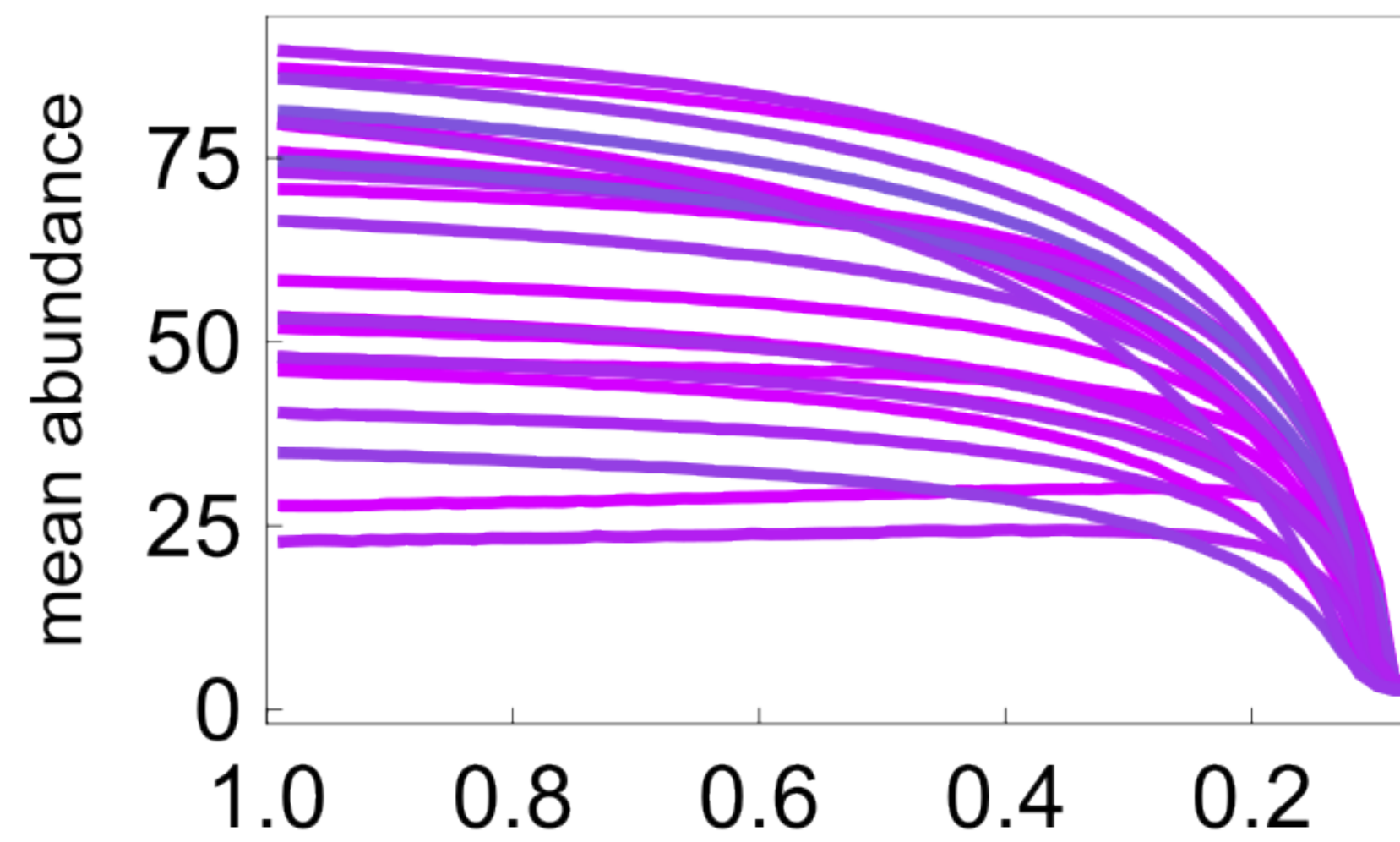
Calton

$c = 3$



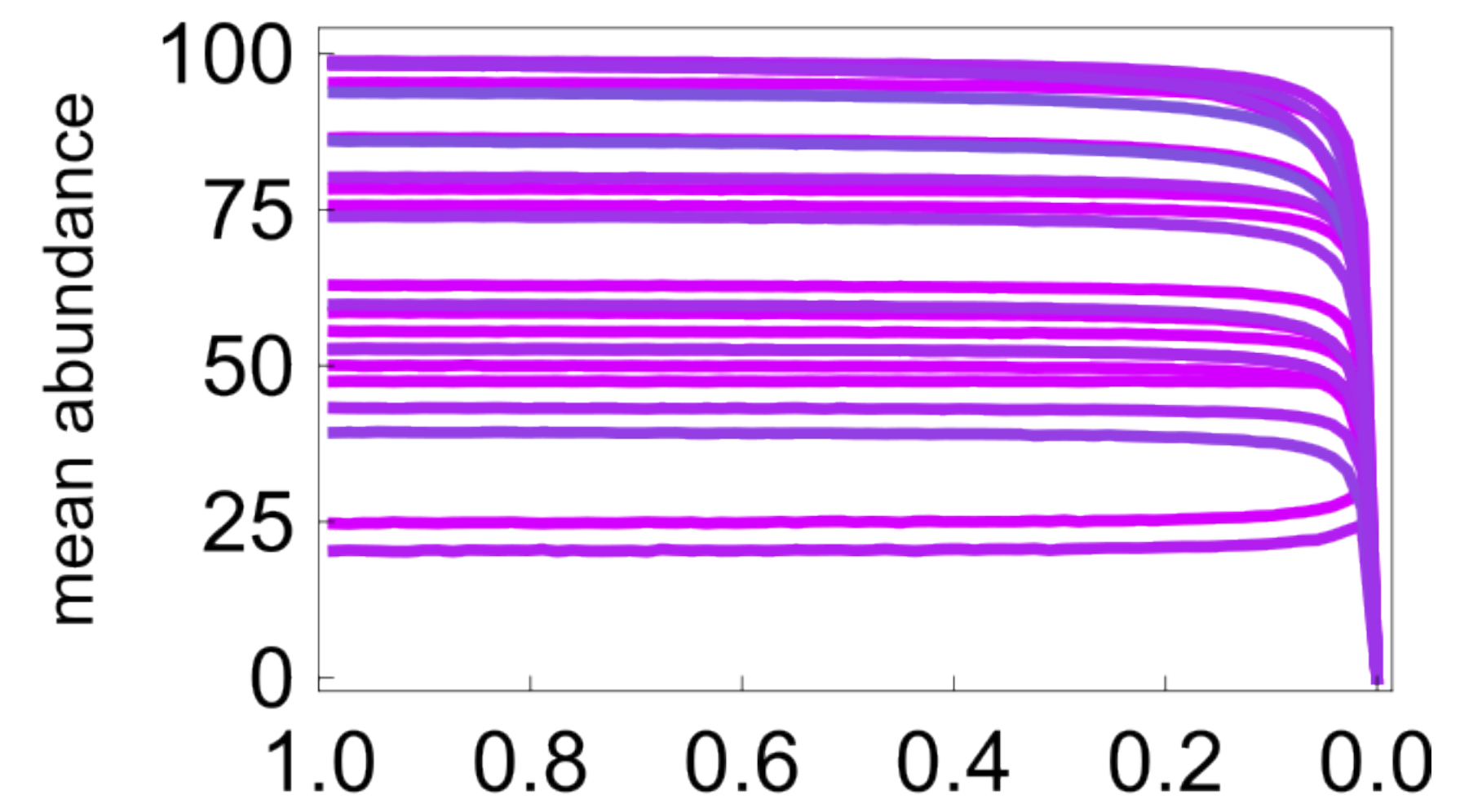
mutualistic strength

$c = 15$

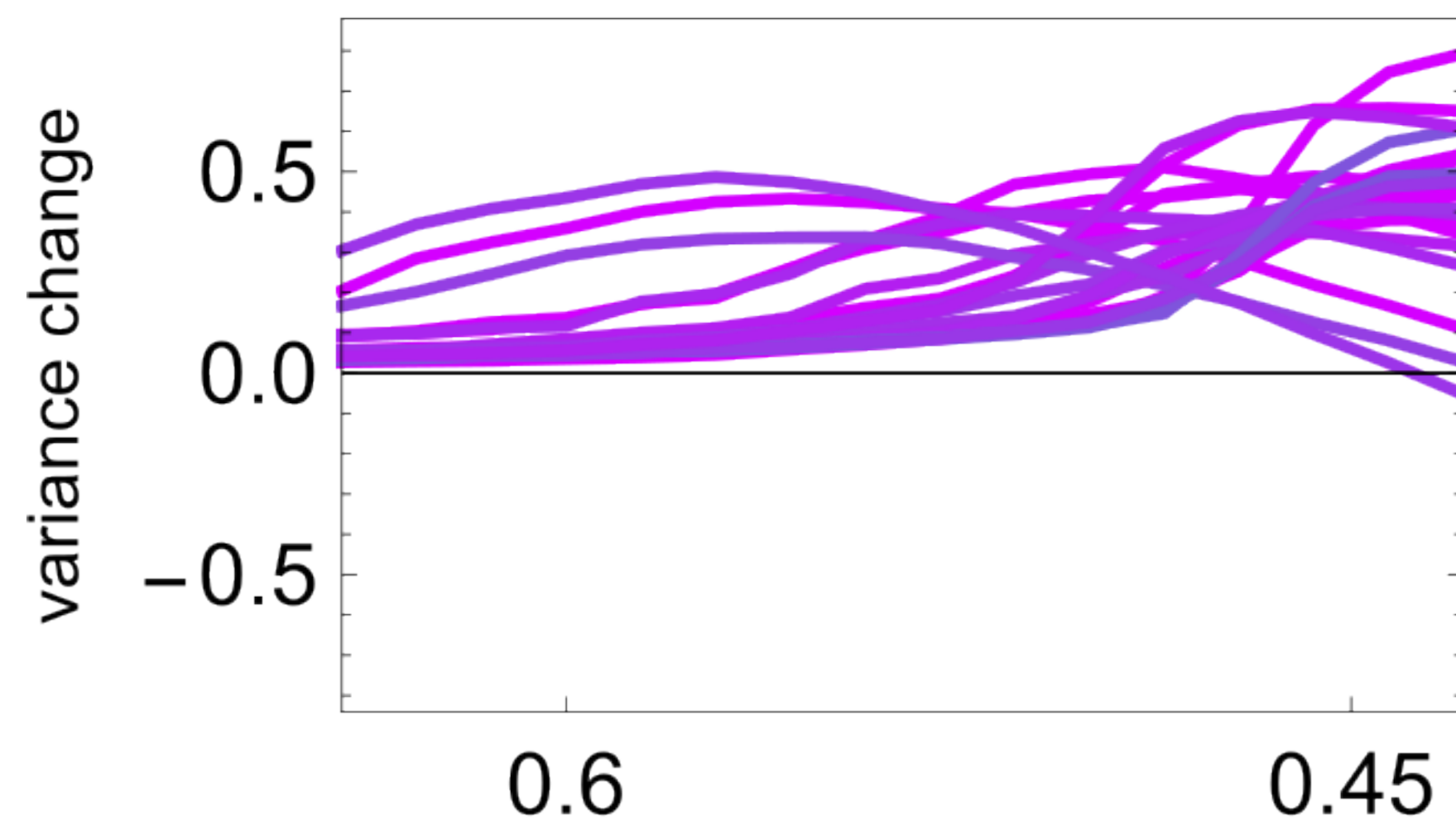


mutualistic strength

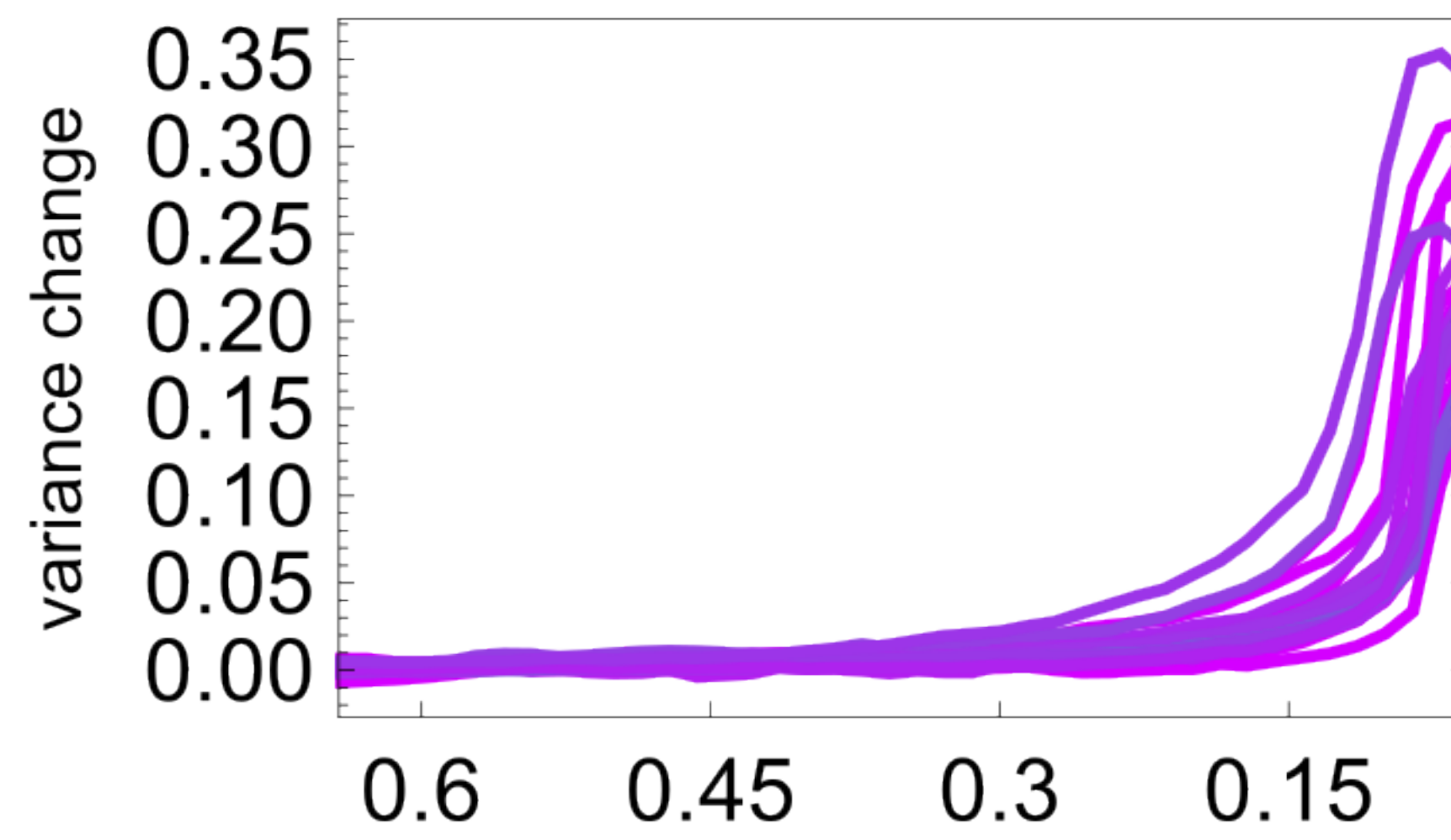
$c = 375$



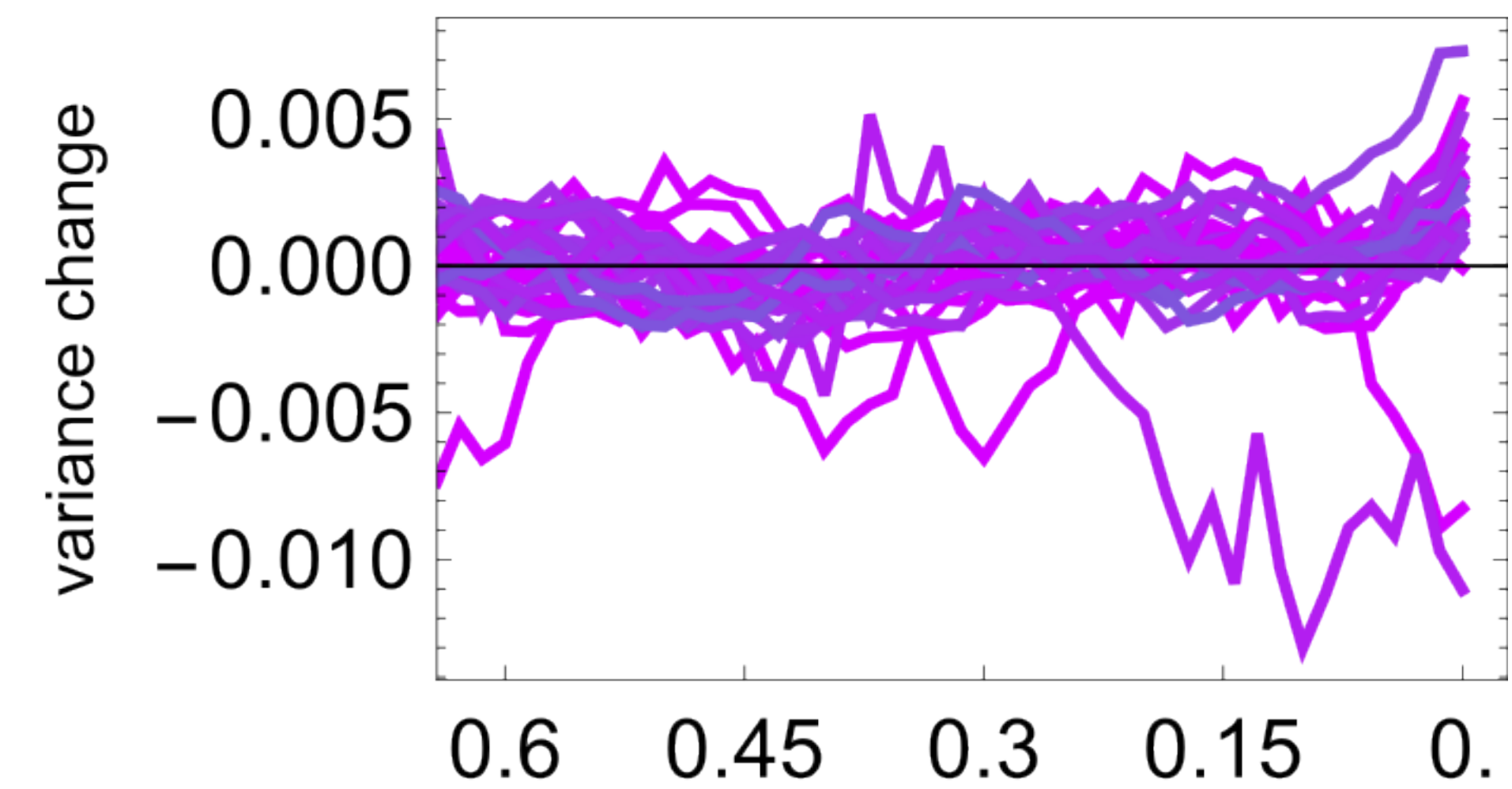
mutualistic strength



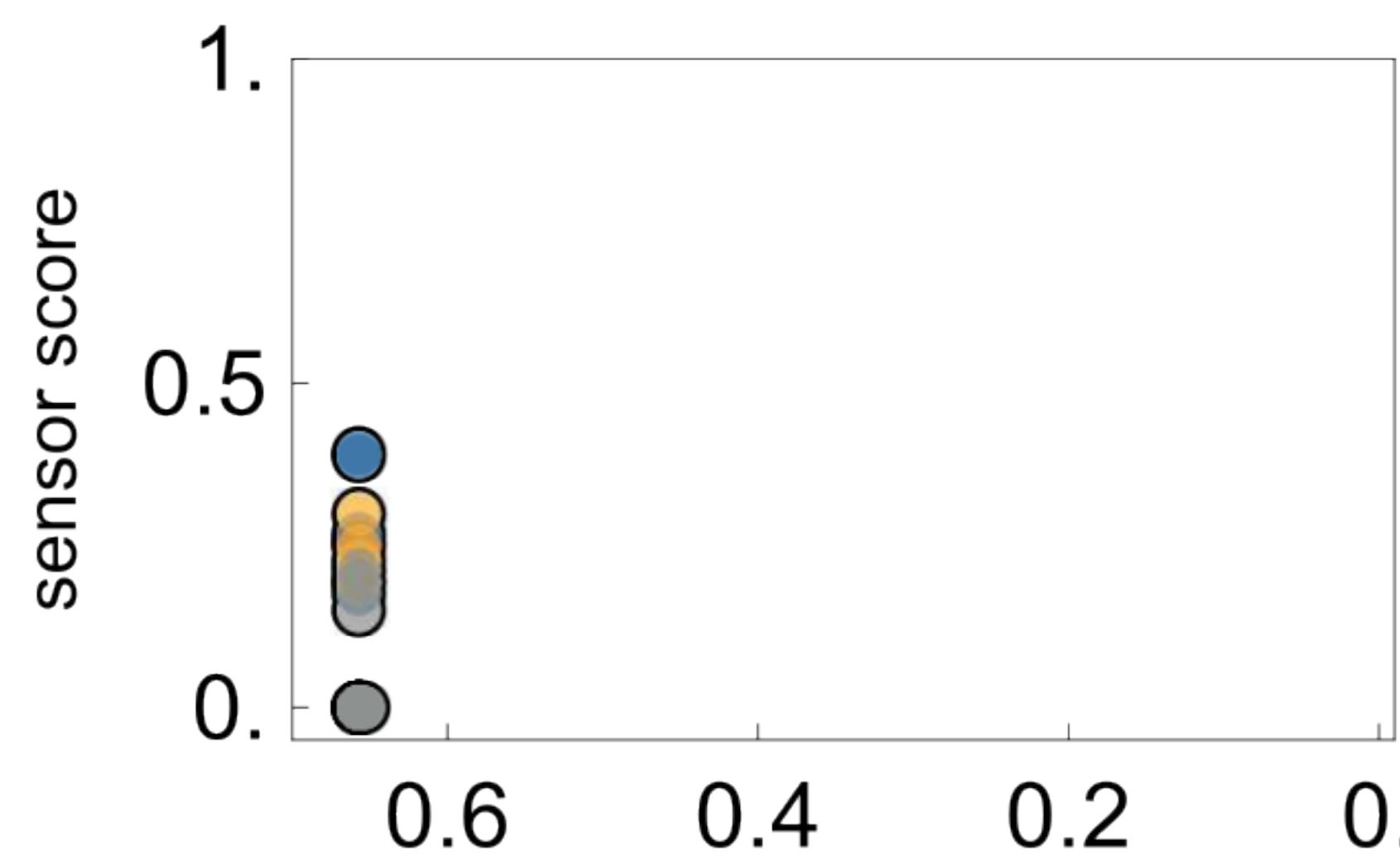
mutualistic strength



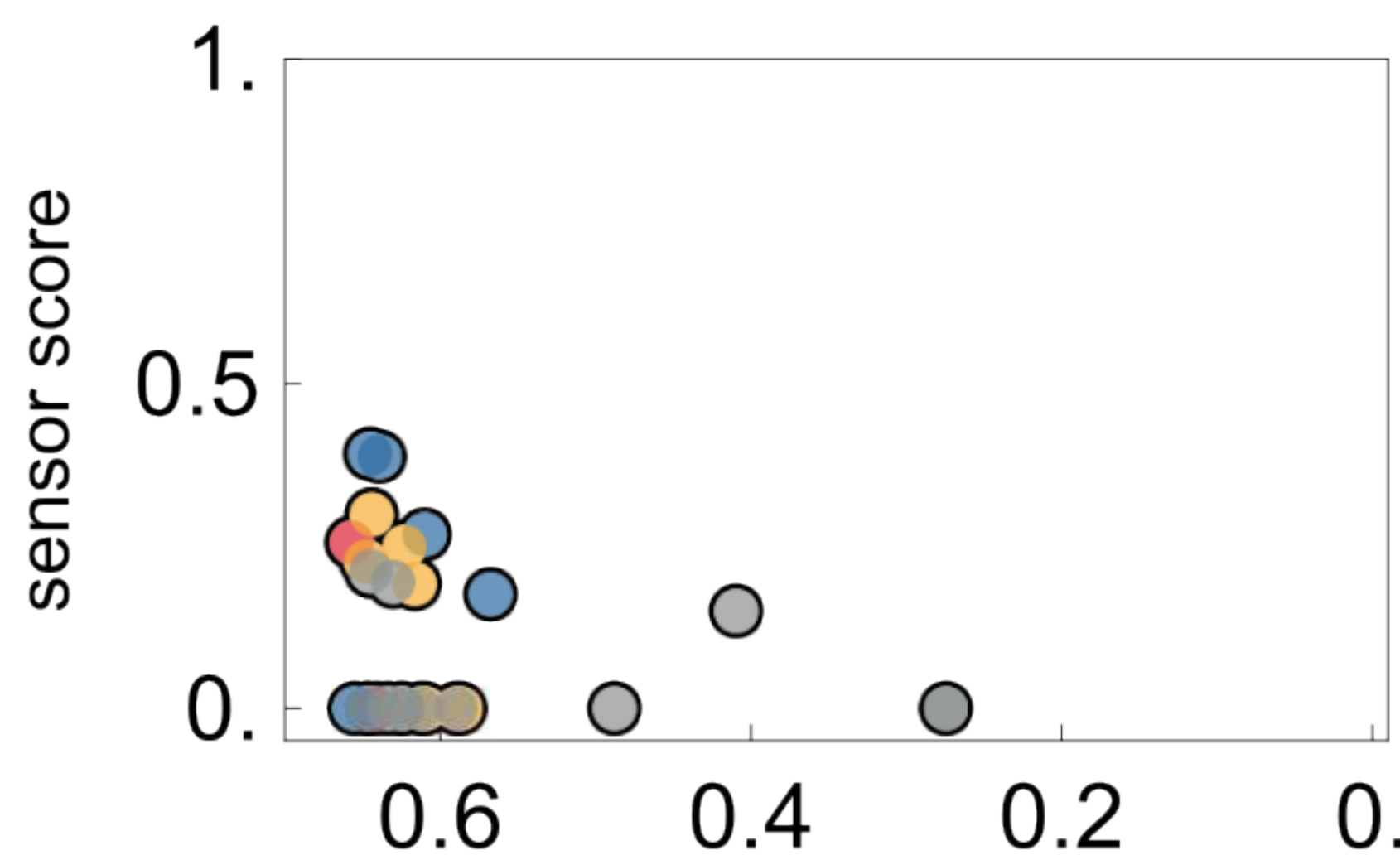
mutualistic strength



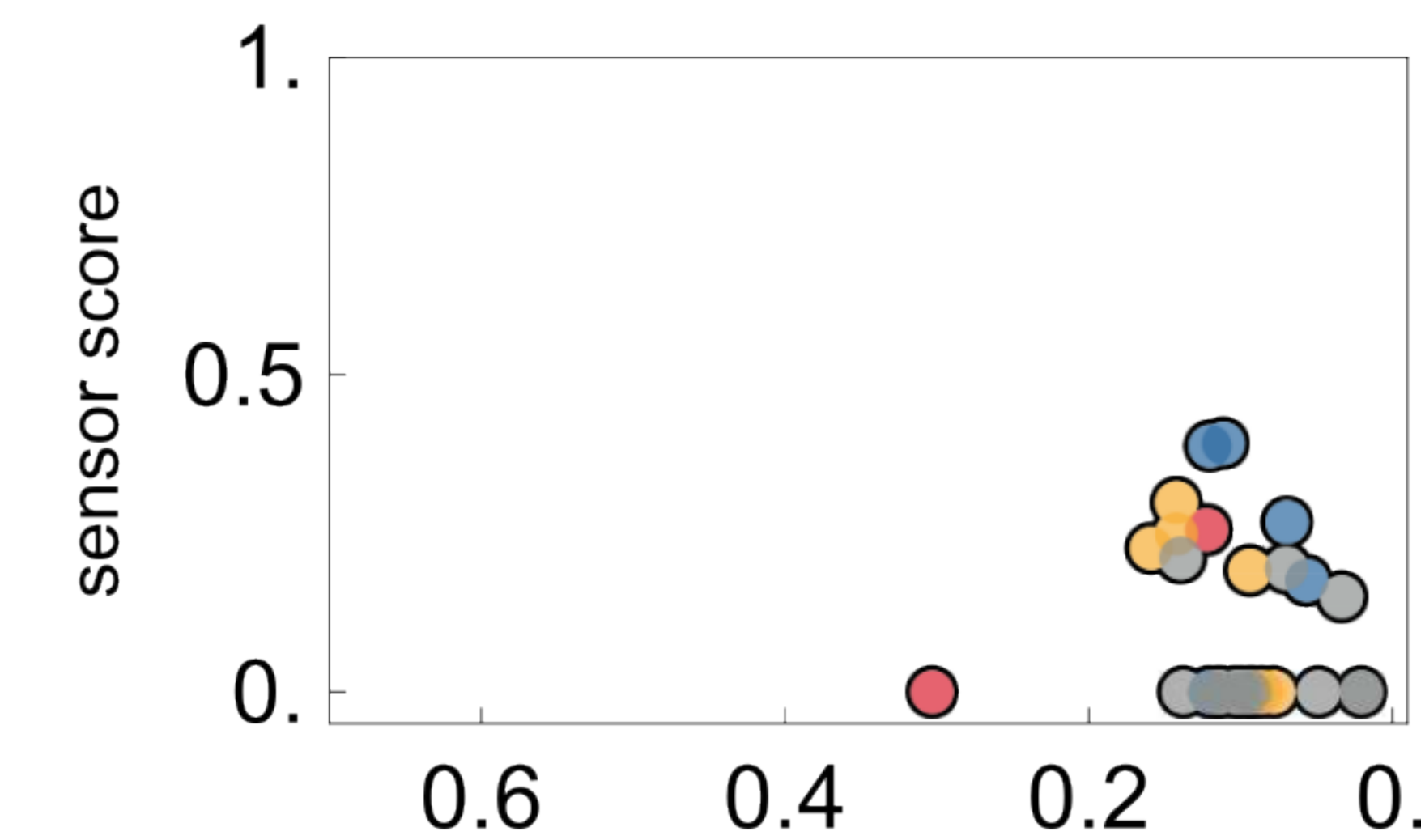
mutualistic strength



mean early-warning score



mean early-warning score



mean early-warning score