

Web Ontology Language

http://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-overview/

Langage de référence pour définir des ontologies

Plus riche que RDFS : définition de classes à l'aide de constructeurs, caractéristiques des propriétés, contraintes de cardinalités...

Extension de RDFS

OWL est basé sur les logiques de description

plusieurs syntaxes, et plusieurs "profils" plus ou moins complexes

une ontologie OWL est un ensemble d'énoncés : les axiomes

une entité désigne un objet (du monde réel)

présentation de OWL2 :

https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-primer-20121211/

https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-quick-reference-20121211/

Classes

```
* définition d'une classe, d'une entité
ex:Man rdf:type owl:Class
ex:John rdf:type ex:Man
```

- * sous-classes rdfs:subclassOf
- * equivalence

owl:equivalentClass

- :Person rdf:type owl:Class.
- :Person owl:equivalentClass:Human.
- * définition de classes disjointes
 - [] rdf:type owl:AllDisjointClasses; owl:members (:Woman :Man).

Propriétés

```
* type
```

owl:ObjectProperty

owl:DatatypeProperty

owl:AnnotationProperty

* domaine, rang, sous-propriétés : rdfs

rdfs:domain

rdfs:range

rdfs:subPropertyOf

Caractéristiques des propriétés

* symétrique / antisymétrique

owl:SymmetricProperty

ex:est_marié_avec rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty

owl:AsymmetricProperty

ex:a_pour_enfant rdf:type owl:AsymmetricProperty

* réflexive / antiréflexive

owl:ReflexiveProperty

owl:IrreflexiveProperty

* transitive

owl:TransitiveProperty

ex:ancetre rdf:type owl:TransitiveProperty

*fonctionnelle

owl:FunctionalProperty

ex:est_mere_de rdf:type owl:FunctionalProperty

p est fonctionnelle si: $p(X,Y) \land p(X,Z) \rightarrow Y=Z$

owl:InverseFunctionalProperty

$$p(Y,X) \wedge p(Z,X) \rightarrow Y=Z$$

* propriétés inverses

owl:inverseOf

ex:a_pour_enfant owl:inverseOf ex:a_pour_parent

* propriétés disjointes

owl:propertyDisjointWith

:hasParent owl:propertyDisjointWith :hasSpouse.

p1 et p2 sont disjointes si : $p1(X,Y) \rightarrow \neg p2(X,Y)$

Comparaison d'entités

* different - sameAs

:John owl:differentFrom :Bill .

:James owl:sameAs :Jim .

utilisé pour relier des ressources de bases différentes : ex:Lille owl:sameAs dbpedia_fr:Lille

Définition de Classses complexes:

Constructeurs: union intersection complément

Union

```
:Parent owl:equivalentClass [
    rdf:type owl:Class;
    owl:unionOf (:Mother:Father)
].
```

Intersection

```
:Mother owl:equivalentClass [

rdf:type owl:Class;

owl:intersectionOf (:Woman :Parent)

].
```

Complément

la classe :Childless est l'ensemble des entités de la classe :Person qui ne sont pas dans la classe :Parent

Restrictions

```
someValuesFrom
allValuesFrom
hasValue
```

someValuesFrom

```
someValuesFrom
un parent est une personne qui a au moins un enfant :
:Parent owl:equivalentClass [
                   rdf:type
                                  owl:Restriction;
                   owl:onProperty
                                       :hasChild;
                   owl:someValuesFrom :Person
Une restriction (owl:Restriction) applique une contrainte (owl:someValuesFrom:Person) à
une propriété (owl:onProperty)
La classe :Parent est l'ensemble des ?x pour lesquels il existe un ?y tel que :
                             ?y rdf:type :Person
                             ?x :hasChild ?y
    parent(X) si et seulement si : \exists Y \text{ hasChild}(X,Y) \land person(Y)
```

allValuesFrom

définition de la classe :HappyParent : ensemble des personnes dont tous les enfants sont dans la classe :Happy

```
:HappyParent owl:equivalentClass [
rdf:type owl:Restriction;
owl:onProperty :hasChild;
owl:allValuesFrom :Happy
```

:HappyParent est l'ensemble des entités telles que toutes les valeurs associées par la propriété :hasChild sont des instances de la classe :Happy

ou : happyParent(X) si et seulment si $\forall Y \text{ (hasChild}(X,Y) \rightarrow \text{happy}(Y))$

hasValue

```
Les parents de :Bob :

:Parent owl:equivalentClass [

rdf:type owl:Restriction ;

owl:onProperty :hasChild ;

owl:hasValue :Bob
```

Cardinalités

```
restriction pour définir des contraintes de cardinalités
exemple: au moins un enfant / exactement un enfant / au plus deux enfants
:John a trois enfants:
:John rdf:type [
         rdf:type
                       owl:Restriction;
          owl:cardinality "3"^^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
          owl:onProperty :hasChild
la restriction définit l'ensemble des ?x pour lesquels il existe exactement 3 ?y tels que:
                   ?x :hasChild ?y
```

```
minCardinality
:John rdf:type [
        rdf:type
                  owl:Restriction;
        owl:minCardinality "1"^^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
        owl:onProperty :hasChild
maxCardinality
:John rdf:type [
        rdf:type
                   owl:Restriction;
        owl:maxCardinality "5"^^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
        owl:onProperty :hasChild
```

qualifiedCardinality

```
:John a trois enfants qui sont des parents:
:John rdf:type [
                    owl:Restriction;
         rdf:type
         owl:qualifiedCardinality "3"^^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
         owl:onProperty :hasChild
         owl:onClass
                               :Parent
la restriction définit l'ensemble des ?x pour lesquels il existe exactement 3 ?y tels que:
                   ?x :hasChild ?y
                   ?y rdf:type :Parent
```

Profils OWL et Inférence

```
Plusieurs sémantiques, plusieurs profils
chaque profil correspond à un sous-ensemble des primitives
plus ou moins expressif
inférences plus ou moins complexes
OWL 2
OWL DL
OWL 2 EL
OWL 2 QL
OWL 2 RL
```

Sémantique directe basée sur la logique de descriptions. Sémantique basée sur la sémantique de RDFS

Exemple (extraits), source: https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-primer-20121211/

```
@prefix : <a href="http://example.com/owl/families/">http://example.com/owl/families/</a> .
                                                                              :hasParent owl:propertyDisjointWith :hasSpouse .
@prefix owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>"> .
@prefix rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#</a>.
                                                                              :hasGrandparent owl:propertyChainAxiom (:hasParent :hasParent).
@prefix rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>.
                                                                              :hasUncle
                                                                                             owl:propertyChainAxiom (:hasFather:hasBrother).
@prefix xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>.
                                                                              :hasAge rdf:type
                                                                                                           owl:DatatypeProperty.
:hasSpouse rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty.
                                                                              :hasAge rdf:type
                                                                                                           owl:FunctionalProperty.
:hasRelative rdf:type owl:ReflexiveProperty.
                                                                              :hasAge rdfs:domain
                                                                                                             :Person;
:parentOf rdf:type owl:IrreflexiveProperty.
                                                                                                           xsd:nonNegativeInteger.
                                                                                        rdfs:range
:hasAncestor rdf:type owl:TransitiveProperty .
                                                                              :hasChild owl:equivalentProperty otherOnt:child.
:hasHusband rdf:type owl:FunctionalProperty.
                                                                              :hasChild rdf:type owl:AsymmetricProperty.
:hasHusband rdf:type owl:InverseFunctionalProperty.
                                                                              ·Woman rdfs·subClassOf ·Person
:hasWife rdf:type
                         owl:ObjectProperty.
                                                                              :Mother rdfs:subClassOf:Woman.
:hasWife rdfs:domain
                                                                              :Mother owl:equivalentClass [
                           :Man;
         rdfs:range
                          :Woman .
                                                                                     rdf:type owl:Class;
:hasWife rdfs:subPropertyOf :hasSpouse .
                                                                                     owl:intersectionOf (:Woman:Parent)
                                                                              ].
:hasSon
          owl:propertyDisjointWith :hasDaughter.
                                                                              :Person rdf:type owl:Class.
:hasFather rdfs:subPropertyOf
                                                                              :Person owl:equivalentClass:Human.
                                     ·hasParent
·hasParent owl·inverseOf
                                   :hasChild .
                                                                              :Person rdfs:comment "Represents the set of all people.".
```

```
:Parent owl:equivalentClass [
      rdf:type owl:Class;
      owl:unionOf (:Mother:Father)
:Parent owl:equivalentClass [
      rdf:type
                    owl:Restriction;
      owl:onProperty
                       :hasChild;
      owl:someValuesFrom:Person
:Grandfather rdfs:subClassOf [
      rdf:type owl:Class;
      owl:intersectionOf (:Man :Parent)
:HappyPerson
      owl:equivalentClass [
      rdf:type owl:Class;
      owl:intersectionOf (
             [rdf:type owl:Restriction;
               owl:onProperty :hasChild;
               owl:allValuesFrom :Happy
            [rdf:type owl:Restriction;
               owl:onProperty
                                :hasChild;
                owl:someValuesFrom:Happy
              ) ].
```

```
:JohnsChildren owl:equivalentClass [
             rdf:type owl:Restriction;
             owl:onProperty :hasParent;
             owl:hasValue :John
:NarcisticPerson owl:equivalentClass [
              rdf:type owl:Restriction;
             owl:onProperty :loves;
             owl:hasSelf "true"^^xsd:boolean.
:MyBirthdayGuests owl:equivalentClass [
 rdf:type owl:Class;
 owl:oneOf (:Bill :John :Mary )
:Teenager rdfs:subClassOf
   [rdf:type
                   owl:Restriction;
    owl:onProperty
                      :hasAge;
    owl:someValuesFrom
     [rdf:type
                     rdfs:Datatype;
      owl:onDatatype
                        xsd:integer;
    owl:withRestrictions ( [xsd:minExclusive "12"^^xsd:integer ]
                    [xsd:maxInclusive "19"^xsd:integer])
```

```
:Jack rdf:type
:Father rdfs:subClassOf [
 rdf:type
               owl:Class;
                                                                     rdf:type
                                                                                   owl:Class;
 owl:intersectionOf (:Man :Parent)
                                                                     owl:intersectionOf (:Person
                                                                                  [rdf:type
                                                                                                owl:Class;
:ChildlessPerson owl:equivalentClass [
                                                                                   owl:complementOf :Parent ]
 rdf:type
               owl:Class;
 owl:intersectionOf (:Person [ owl:complementOf :Parent ] )
                                                                    ].
                                                                    :John owl:sameAs
                                                                                          otherOnt:JohnBrown
[]rdf:type owl:AllDisjointClasses;
                                                                    :John rdf:type
                                                                                       owl:NamedIndividual.
 owl:members (:Woman:Man).
                                                                    :John rdf:type
                                                                                       :Father .
                                                                    :John :hasWife
                                                                                        :Mary .
:personAge owl:equivalentClass
                                                                    :John owl:differentFrom :Bill
[rdf:type
            rdfs:Datatype;
                                                                    :John :hasAge
                                                                                        51.
                                                                    :John rdf:type [
 owl:onDatatype xsd:integer;
 owl:withRestrictions (
                                                                     rdf:type
                                                                                       owl:Restriction;
   [xsd:minInclusive "0"^^xsd:integer]
                                                                     owl:qualifiedCardinality "3"^^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
   [xsd:maxInclusive "150"^^xsd:integer]
                                                                     owl:onProperty
                                                                                          :hasChild;
                                                                     owl:onClass
                                                                                         ·Parent
                                                                    :John rdf:type [
:Mary rdf:type :Person .
:Mary rdf:type :Woman .
                                                                     rdf:type
                                                                                 owl:Restriction;
:Mary owl:sameAs otherOnt:MaryBrown .
                                                                     owl:cardinality "5"^xsd:nonNegativeInteger;
:James owl:sameAs :Jim
                                                                     owl:onProperty :hasChild
                                                                    ].
```

```
owl:sourceIndividual :Bill;
                                                                       owl:assertionProperty :hasDaughter;
[] rdf:type
                  owl:NegativePropertyAssertion;
                                                                       owl:targetIndividual :Susan .
  owl:sourceIndividual :Bill;
  owl:assertionProperty :hasWife;
                                                                     [] rdf:type
                                                                                       owl:NegativePropertyAssertion;
                                                                       owl:sourceIndividual :Jack;
  owl:targetIndividual :Mary .
                                                                       owl:assertionProperty :hasAge;
                                                                       owl:targetValue
[] rdf:type
                  owl:NegativePropertyAssertion;
                                                                                           53.
```