- $1 \text{ ATP} + \text{glucose} \rightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{glucose-6-phosphate}$
- 2 alanine + D-xylulose-5-phosphate + H2O + NAD+ + NADP+ → DHAP + glycine + 2 H+ + NADH + NADPH + pyruvate
- 3 2 5,10-methenyl-THF + aspartate + 4 ATP + CO2 + 2 glutamine + glycine + 3 H2O + PRPP → 4 ADP + fumarate + 2 glutamate + 2 H+ + IMP + 4 Pi + PPi + 2 THF
- 4 ATP + glutamine + 2 H2O + IMP + NAD+ → AMP + glutamate + GMP + H+ + NADH + PPi
- 5 aspartate + 2 ATP + glutamine + H+ + HCO3- + PRPP + ubiquinone[m] → 2 ADP + CO2 + glutamate + 2 Pi + PPi + ubiquinol[m] + UMP
- 6 ATP + glutamine + H2O + UTP → ADP + CTP + glutamate + Pi
- 7 glutamate + $OAA \rightarrow AKG + aspartate$
- 8 glutamine + H2O \rightarrow glutamate + NH3 9 glutamate + pyruvate \rightarrow AKG + alanine
- 10 aspartate + ATP + glutamine + H2O → AMP + asparagine + glutamate + PPi
- 11 glutamate + H+ + NADH → H2O + L-glutamate 5-semialdehyde + NAD+
- 12 3-phospho-D-glycerate + glutamate + H2O + NAD+ → AKG + H+ + NADH + Pi + serine
- 13 alanine \rightarrow 14 glutamate \rightarrow