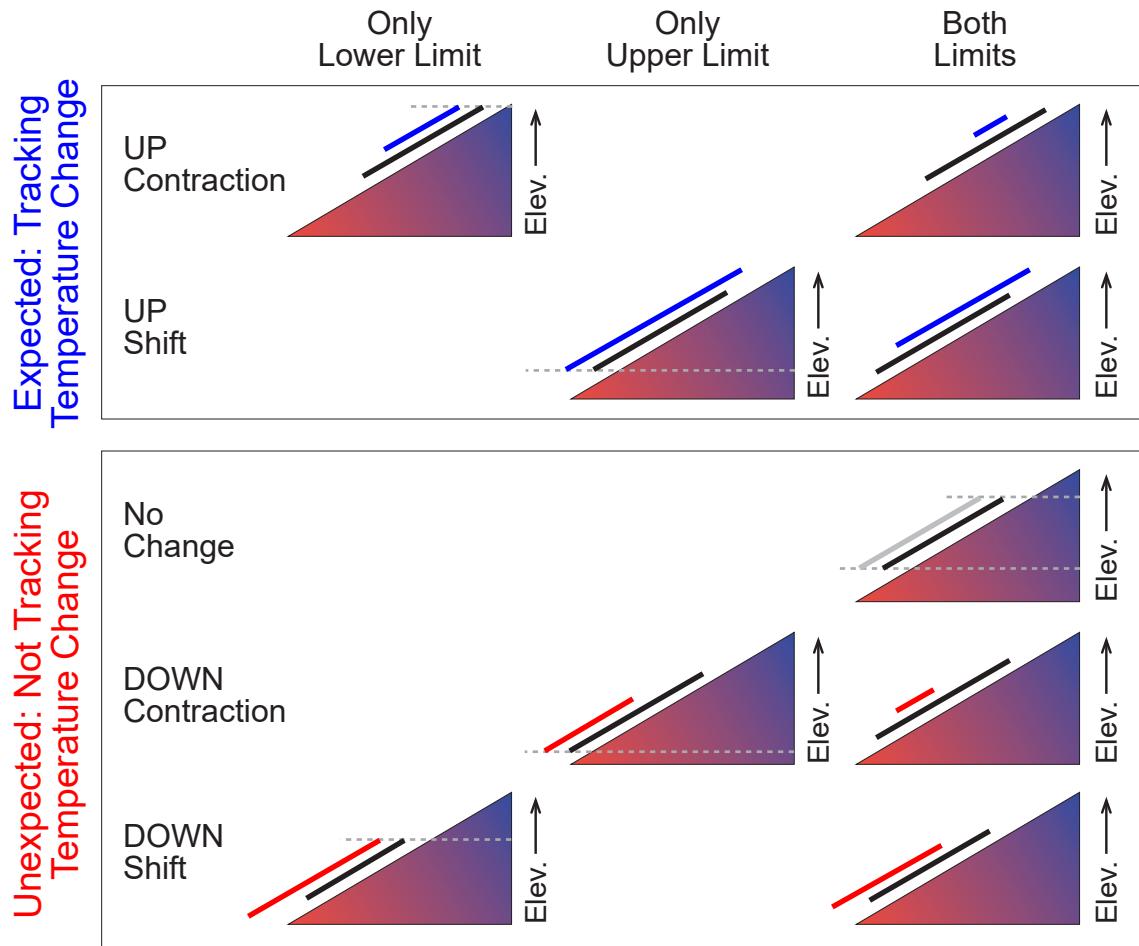
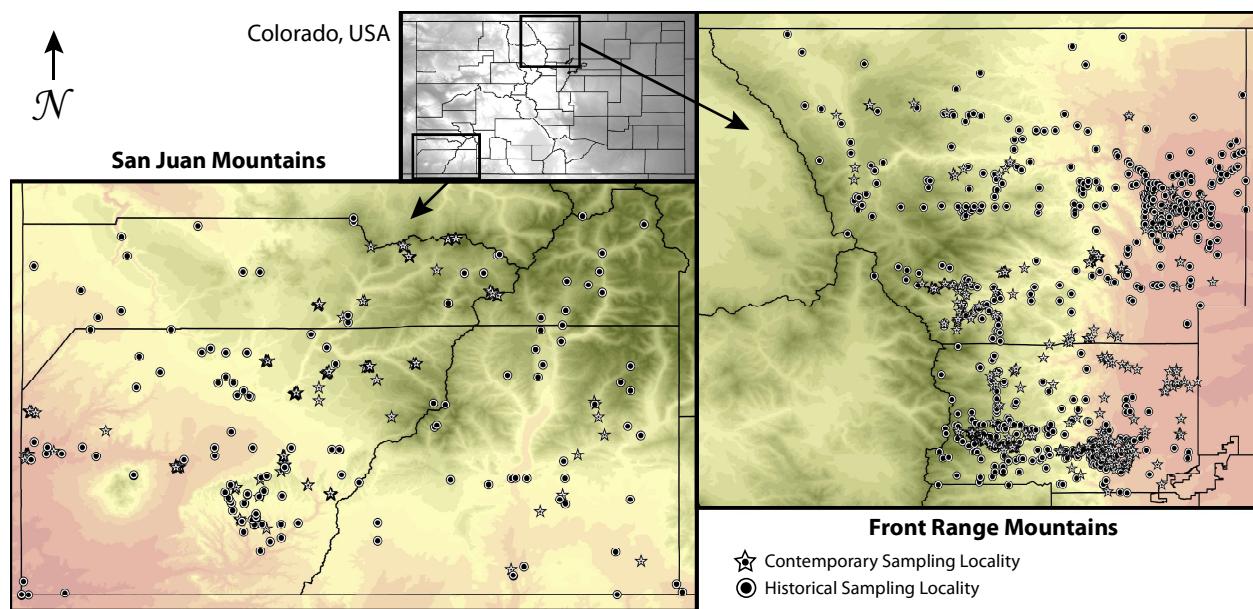


Figure 1.



**Figure 2**



**Figure 3**

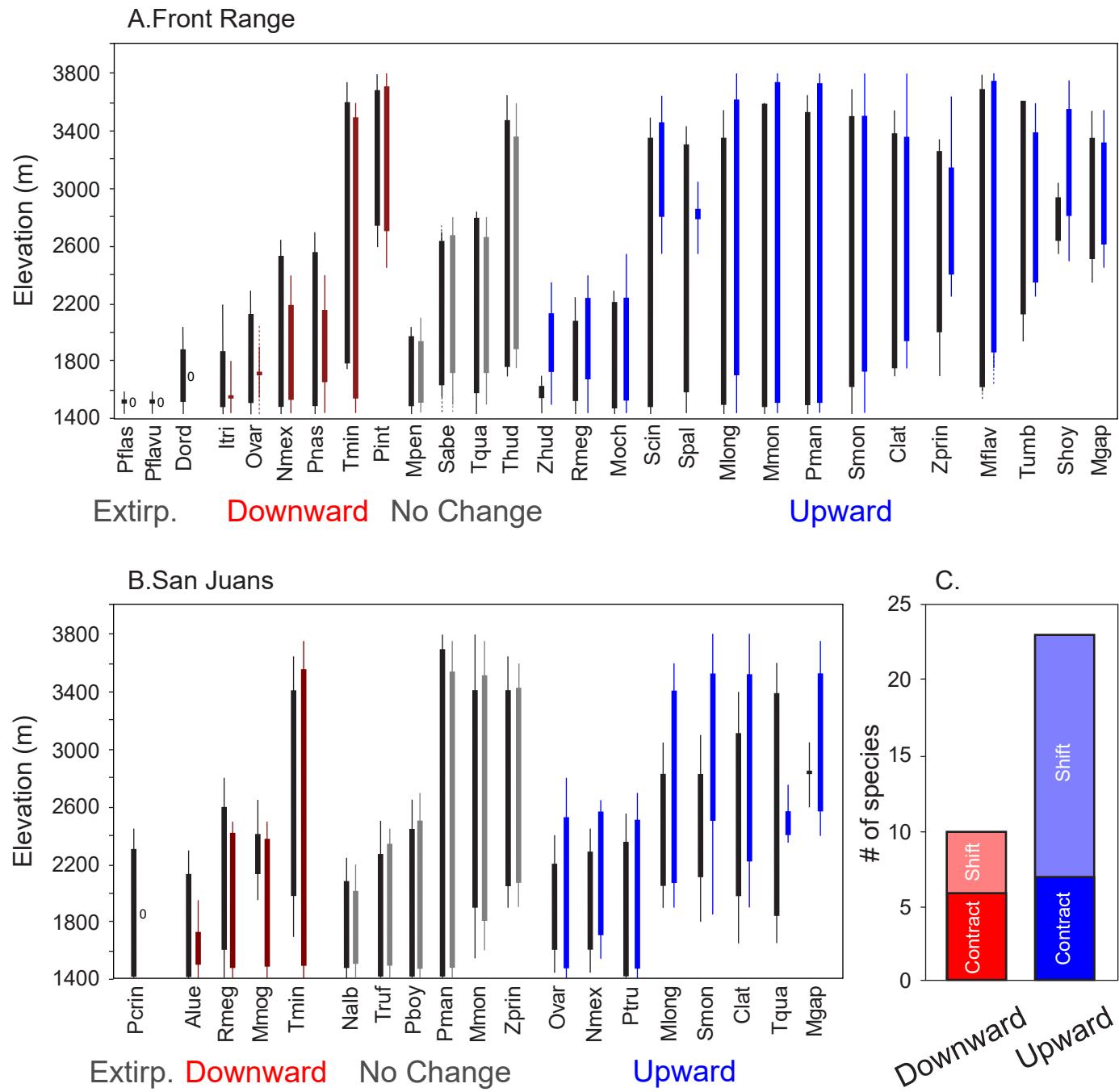
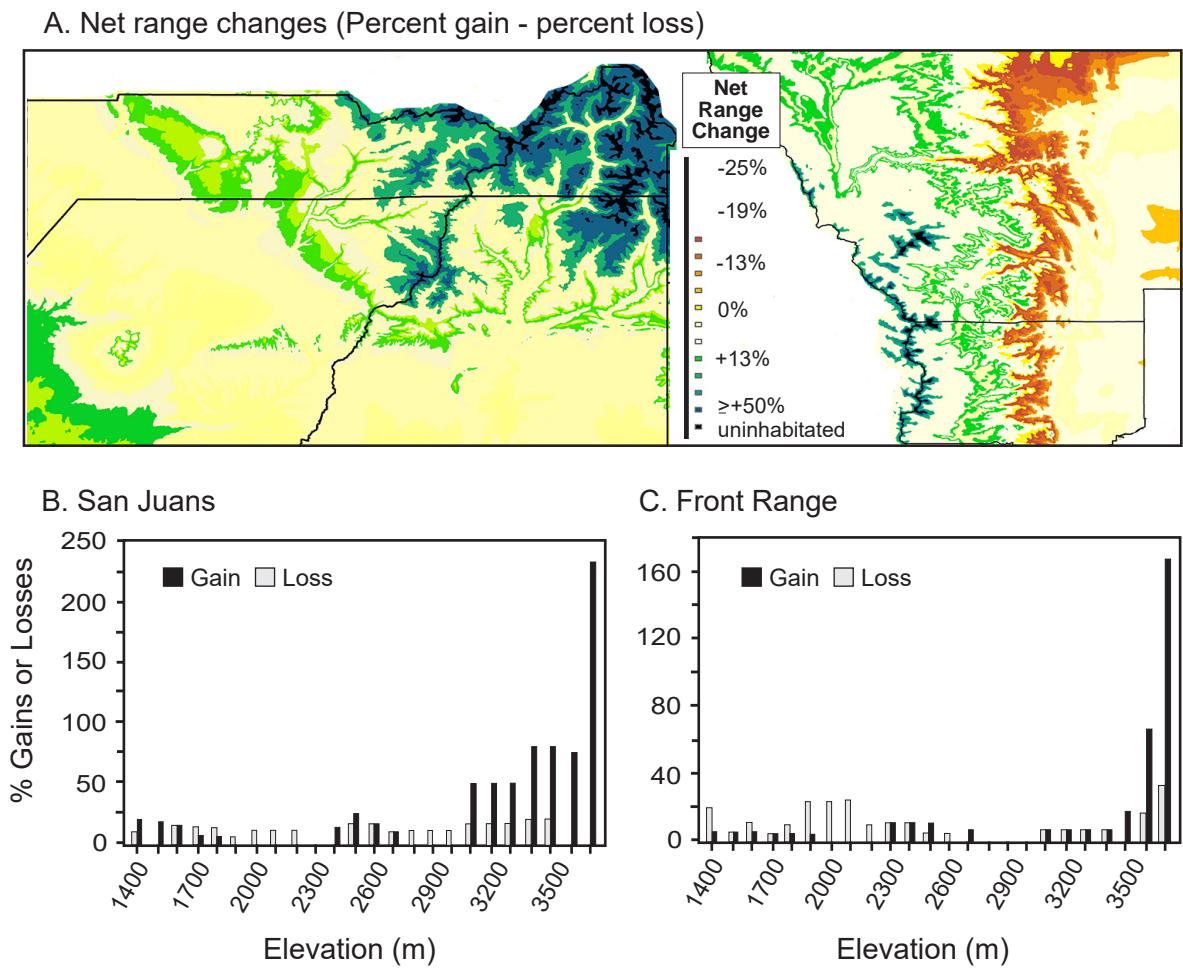
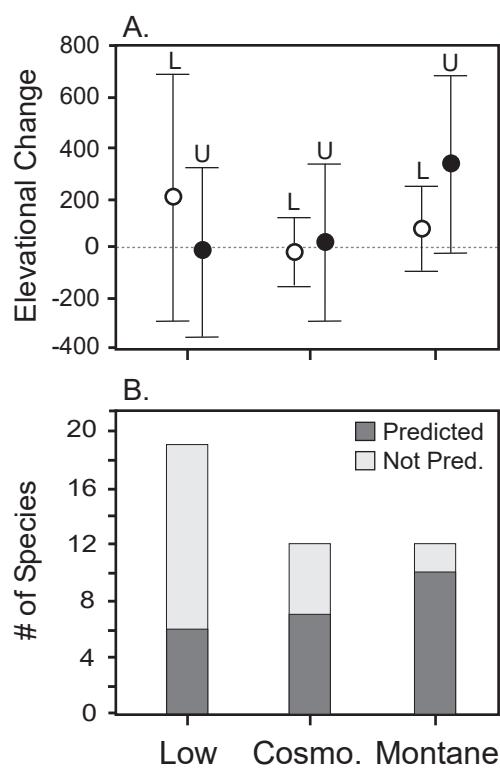


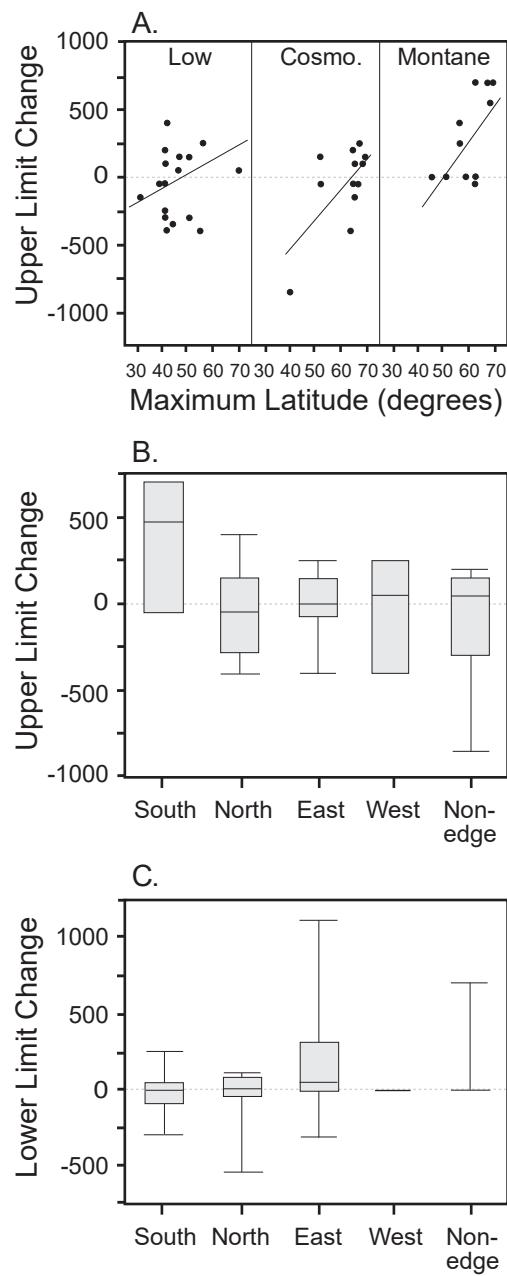
Figure 4

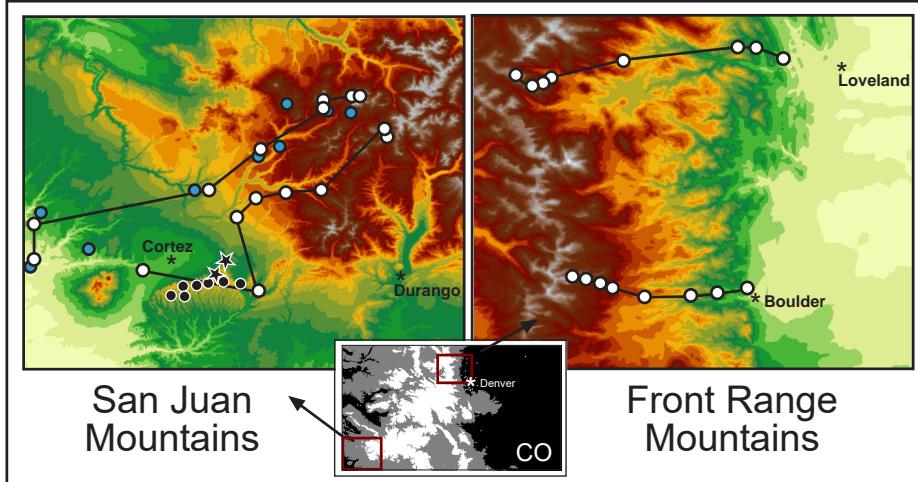


**Figure 5**



**Figure 6**





**Figure S1.1.** The contemporary mammal survey sites in the Colorado Rocky Mountains. The four elevational transects sampled in 2010-2012 in the northeast (Front Range Mountains) and two in the southwest (San Juan Mountains) are shown in white circles connected with black lines. The lower three in the northern Front Range transect were resampled in 2017. The 9 sites sampled in the San Juans in 2007 are shown in blue circles, and the sites sampled in Mesa Verde National Park are shown in stars (all survey methods) and black dots (pitfalls, visual surveys).

## Figure S2

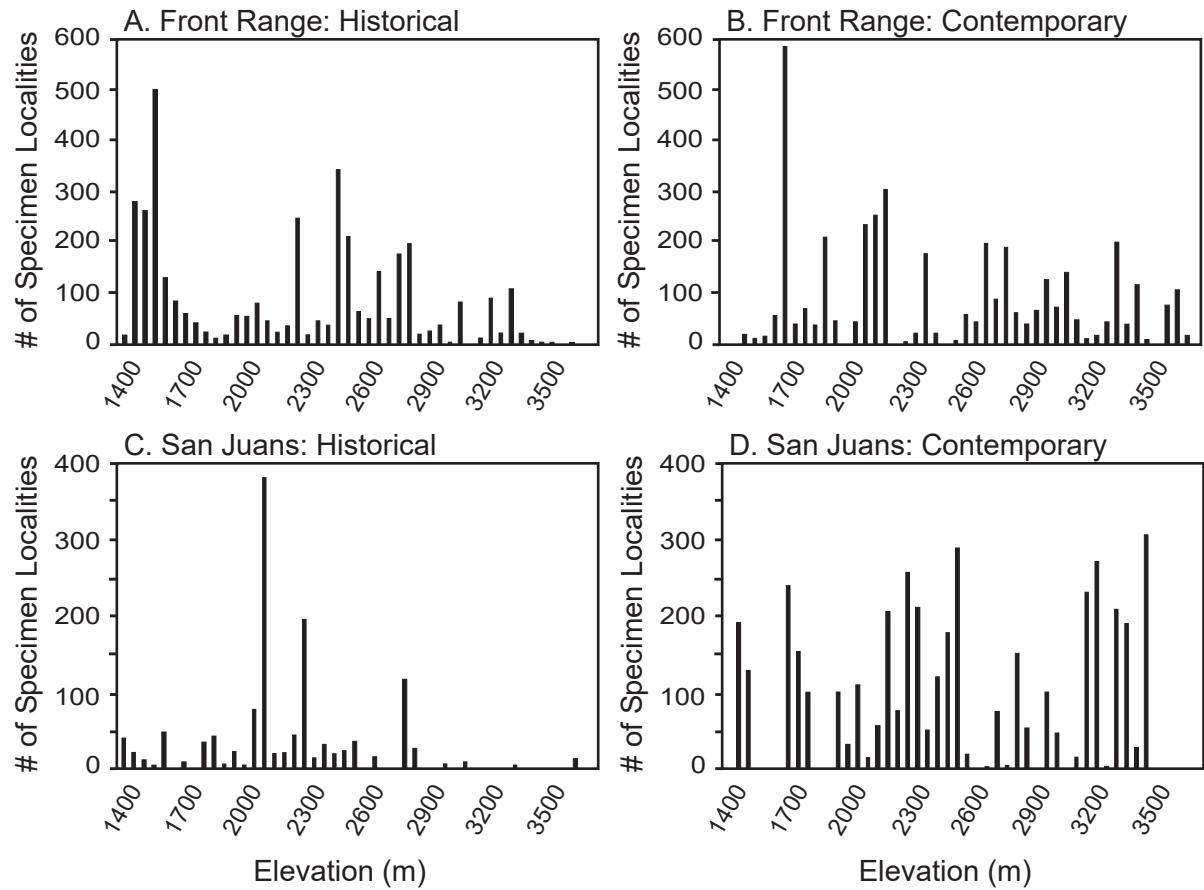


Figure S3

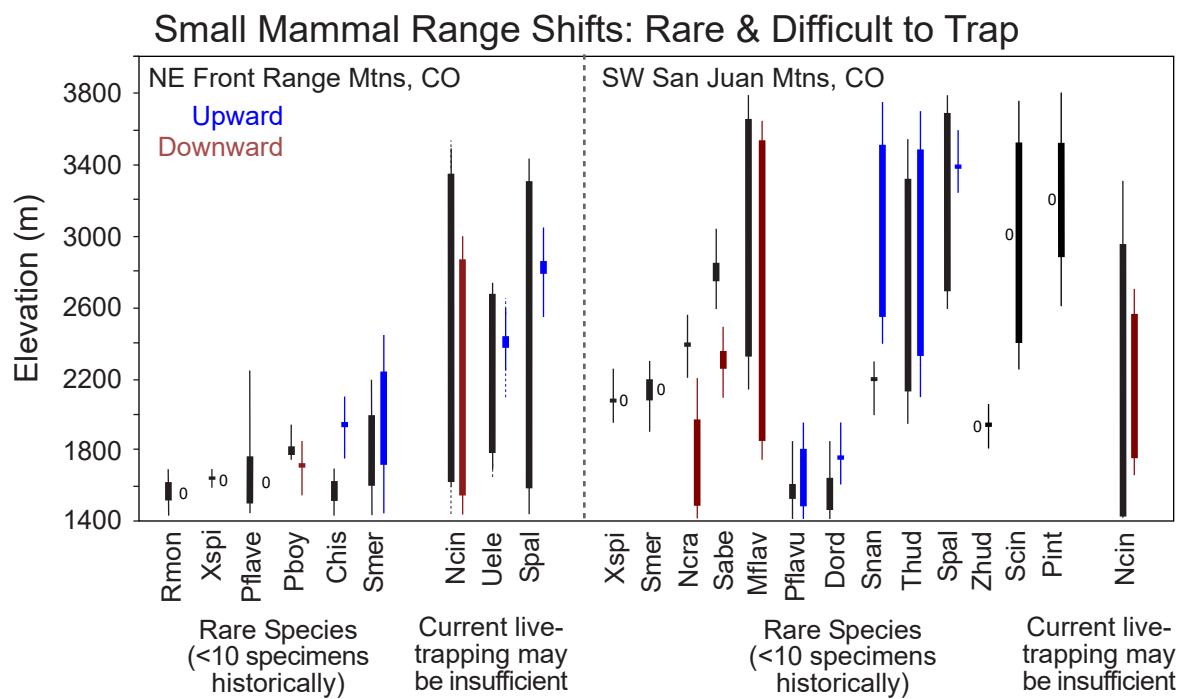


Figure S4

