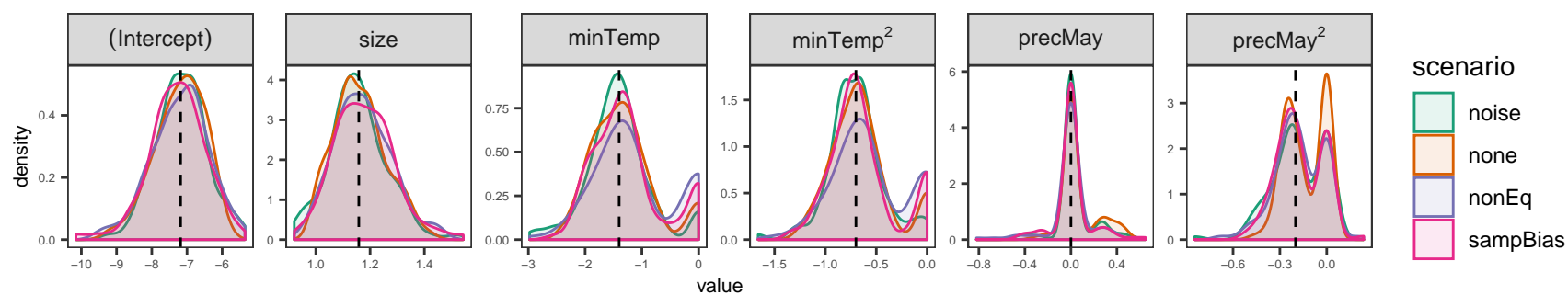
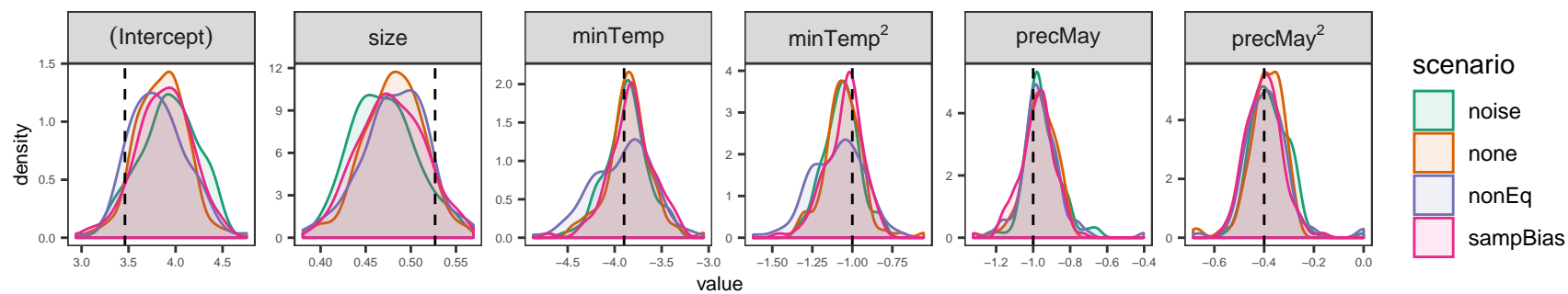


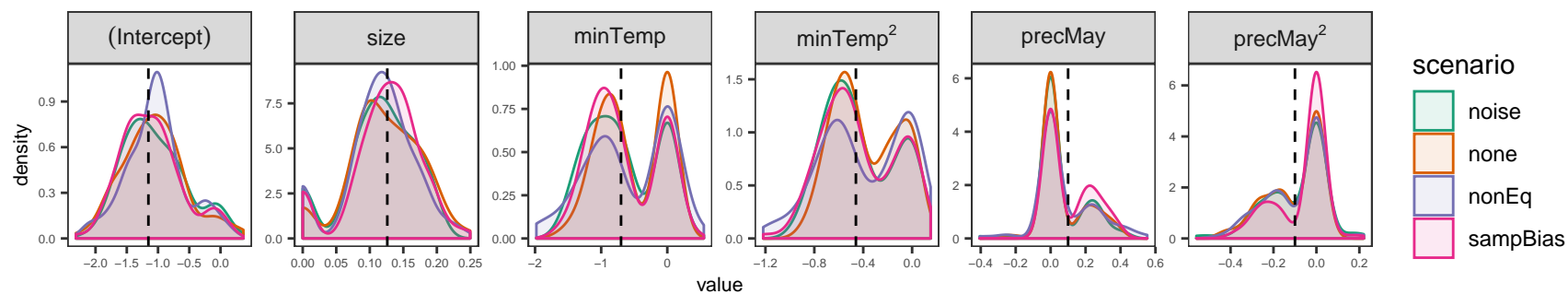
(a) survival: biennial



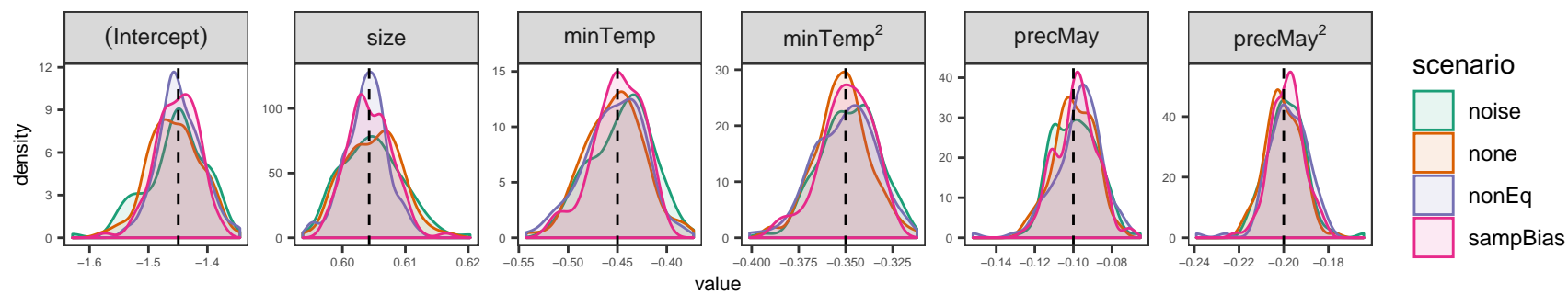
(b) growth: biennial



(c) flowering: biennial



(d) seeds: biennial



(e) germination: biennial

