

Pyramidal cell model:

Adaptive exponential integrate-and-fire model
with leak, AMPA and GABA conductance

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{mP} \frac{dV_m}{dt} = & -g_{LP}(V_m - E_{LP}) \\
& + g_{LP} \Delta T_P e^{\frac{V_m - \theta_P}{\Delta T}} - w_P \\
& - g_{AMPA} z (V_m - E_{Exc}) \\
& - g_{GABA} z (V_m - E_{Inh}) \\
\tau_{wP} \frac{dw_P}{dt} = & a_P (V_m - E_{LP}) - w_P
\end{aligned}$$

if V_m reaches θ_P :

$V \rightarrow V_{resP}$ and stays there for t_{refP} and
 $w_P \rightarrow w_P + b_P$ (spike adaptation)

where:

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{LP} &= 4.33 * 10^{-3} \mu S \\
\tau_{mP} &= 60 ms \\
C_{mP} &= \tau_{mP} * g_{LP} \\
E_{LP} &= -70 mV \\
\Delta T_P &= 2 mV \\
\theta_P &= -50 mV \\
g_{AMPA} : \tau_{PExc} \frac{dg_{AMPA}}{dt} &= -g_{AMPA} \\
g_{GABA} : \tau_{PIinh} \frac{dg_{GABA}}{dt} &= -g_{GABA} \\
(\tau_{PExc} &= 10 ms, \tau_{PIinh} = 3 ms) \\
E_{Exc} &= 0 mV \\
E_{Inh} &= -70 mV \\
z &= 1 nS \\
\tau_{wP} &= 300 ms \\
a_P &= -0.8 nS \\
b_P &= 0.04 nA \\
\text{threshold: } \theta_P + 10 \Delta T_P &= -30 mV \\
\text{reset: } V_{resP} &= -53 mV \\
\text{refactory: } t_{refP} &= 5 ms
\end{aligned}$$

Basket cell model:

Integrate-and-fire model
with leak, AMPA and GABA conductance

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{mB} \frac{dV_m}{dt} = & -g_{LB}(V_m - E_{LB}) \\
& - g_{AMPA} z (V_m - E_{Exc}) \\
& - g_{GABA} z (V_m - E_{Inh})
\end{aligned}$$

if V_m reaches θ_B :

$V \rightarrow V_{resB}$ and stays there for t_{refB}

where:

$$\begin{aligned}
g_{LB} &= 5 * 10^{-3} \mu S \\
\tau_{mB} &= 14 ms \\
C_{mB} &= \tau_{mB} * g_{LB} \\
E_{LB} &= -70 mV \\
g_{AMPA} : \tau_{BExc} \frac{dg_{AMPA}}{dt} &= -g_{AMPA} \\
g_{GABA} : \tau_{BIinh} \frac{dg_{GABA}}{dt} &= -g_{GABA} \\
(\tau_{BExc} &= 3 ms, \tau_{BIinh} = 1.5 ms) \\
E_{Exc} &= 0 mV \\
E_{Inh} &= -70 mV \\
z &= 1 nS \\
\text{threshold: } \theta_B &= -50 mV \\
\text{reset: } V_{resB} &= -64 mV \\
\text{refactory: } t_{refB} &= 0.1 ms
\end{aligned}$$

Connections:

Pyramidal cell population (excitatory): 4000 neuron

Basket cell population (inhibitory): 1000 neuron

Connection type	weight	sparseness	delay
Exc \rightarrow Exc	<i>learned</i>	<i>learned</i>	3 ms
Exc \rightarrow Inh	4.5 nS	0.15	3 ms
Inh \rightarrow Exc	0.15 nS	0.4	1.5 ms
Inh \rightarrow Inh	0.25 nS	0.4	1.5 ms

+ External input (to the pyramidal cell population):
PoissonGroup with 5 Hz firing rate (weight = 5 nS)