Do zadań 3–4. Dana jest funkcja  $f_{XY}(x,y) = -xy + x \, dla \, 0 \leq x \leq 2, \, 0 \leq y \leq 1.$ 

3. Sprawdzić, czy zmienne X i Y są niezależne.

$$\begin{array}{lll} X_{,y}' & \text{norelegine } \text{ Ltv.} & f(x_{,y}) = f_1(x) \cdot f_2(y) \\ f_1(x) &= \int_{IR} f(x_{,y}) \, dy & f_2(y) = \int_{IR} f(x_{,y}) \, dx \\ f_1(x) &= \int_{-xy+x}^2 \, dy = \left[ -\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x}{2} \right]_0^2 = -\frac{x}{2} + x - 0 - 0 = \frac{x}{2} \\ f_2(y) &= \int_0^2 -\frac{x}{2} + x \, dx = \left[ -\frac{x^2y}{2} + \frac{x}{2} \right]_0^2 = -\frac{5y}{2} + \frac{y}{2} = -2y + 2 \\ f(x_{,y}) &= f_1(x) \cdot f_2(y) \quad \text{$\ell$. Uting showshe $x_{,y} \in IR.} \\ &= xy + x = (-2y + \ell) \stackrel{\times}{\geq} \\ &= xy + x = -xy + x \quad \text{og bs 2 midning $x_{,y} \in IR.} \end{array}$$