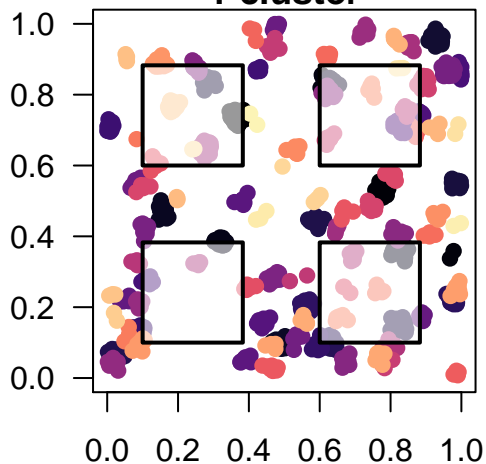
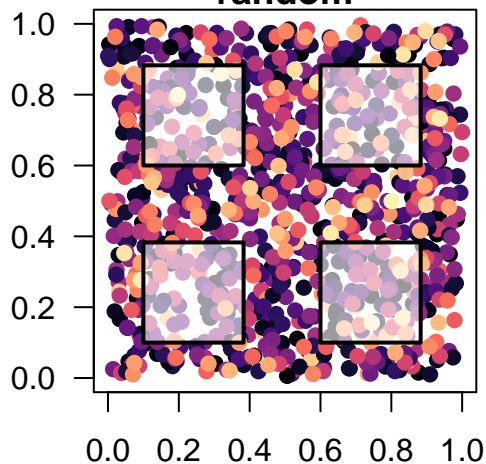
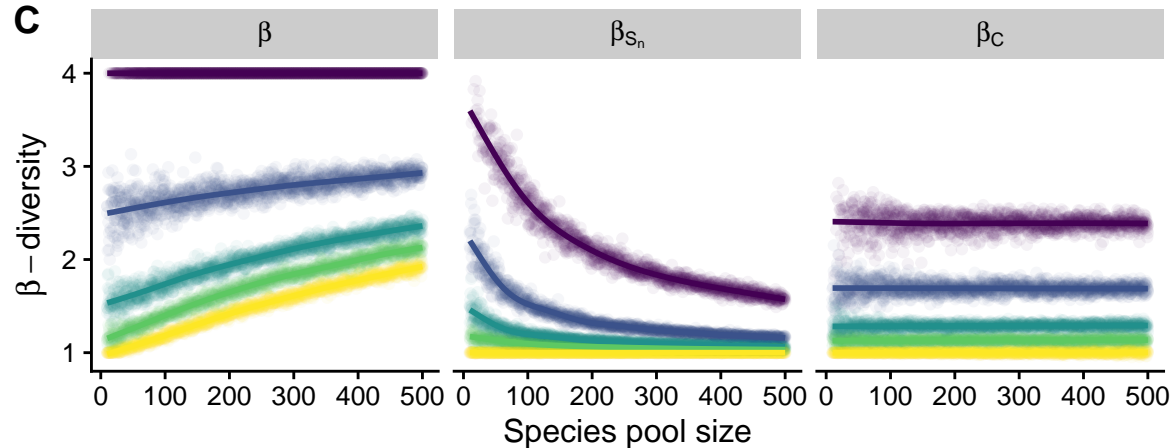


A**1 cluster****B****random****C**

intraspecific aggregation
 (# conspecific clusters)

1 cluster 4 clusters 10 clusters
 20 clusters random