

Thinking in SideWinder

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Sun Tzu once said in his Art of War: "Know the enemy and know yourself; in a hundred battles you will never be in peril". So we hunt with the adversary's TTPs.

Firstly, we need to extract SideWinder's TTPs. Here, we will use ATT&CK Enterprise Matrix.

Reconnaissance	T1591 Gather Victim Org Information
	T1598 Phishing for Information
Resource Development	T1583 Acquire Infrastructure
Initial Access	T1566 Phishing
Execution	T1204 User Execution
	T1203 Exploitation for Client Execution
Persistence	T1547 Boot or Logon Autostart Execution
	T1053 Scheduled Task/Job
Privilege Escalation	T1068 Exploitation for Privilege Escalation
Defense Evasion	T1036 Masquerading
	T1027 Obfuscated Files or Information
Discovery	T1518 Software Discovery
Collection	T1005 Data from Local System
Command and Control	T1071 Application Layer Protocol
	T1008 Fallback Channels
Exfiltration	T1041 Exfiltration Over C2 Channel

Table 1. SideWinder's ATT&CK Enterprise Matrix

Secondly, we transform SideWinder's TTPs.

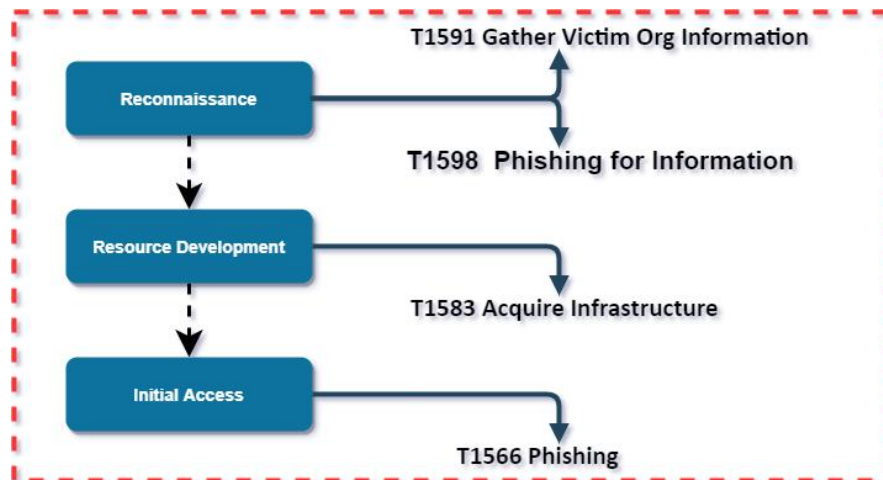


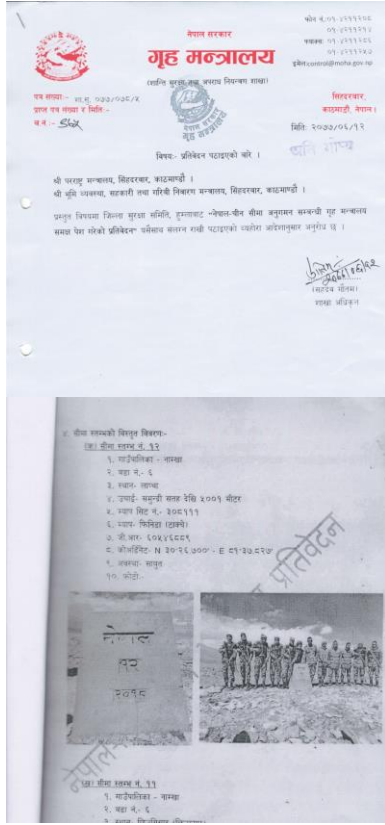
Figure 1. The first stage of hunting

Think as SideWinder

Technique	SideWinder's question(s)	SideWinder's practice
T1591 Gather Victim Org Information	Who do we need to attack? Who are our targets?	Target: Nepal, Pakistan, India Special Population, China and Bahrain Victim: Government, Military, Energy, Diplomacy, University and Finance
T1598 Phishing for Information	What are our targets meta-information?	Such as: Nepal Police, Nepal Army, Islamabad, Tsinghua, Central Bank of Bahrain, Nepal-China Border, Punjab Police, etc.
T1583 Acquire Infrastructure	How to register confusing domain?	Using meta-info combination
T1598 Phishing for Information	What are data sources we need?	Email gateway, Mail server, Social media monitoring. Such as: Faisalabad Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address, Gujranwala Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address, Lahore Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address, Multan Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address, Rawalpindi Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address, Sahiwal Regional Office Govt of Punjab email address.

Table 2. Think as SideWinder

Ok, we will use T1591, T1598, T1583 and T1583 to hunt. Base on meta info, I will show some "prey".

Technique	Hunt threat
T1591 Gather Victim Org Information	<p>https://email-nepalarmy-mil-np-owa.netlify1.1app/Nepal-China%20Border%20Humla%20Field%20Inspection%20Report.zip Name: Nepal-China Border Humla Field Inspection Report.zip Sha256: fb63a33dbb48a09fb2571fd3d26742321e3ea50553d6325856a8e30bc6112dda</p> 

हेभि ईक्युपमेन्ट प्राप्त भएको सम्बन्धमा.pdf
English: Regarding receiving heavy equipment.pdf
Sha256: 0db65702d705e547c7b9373cc641b90357f4762687cb0e65b01d1efa5f22a59a
Embedded fishing domain:
[https://mail-nepalarmy-mil-np-view.netlify\[.\].app/](https://mail-nepalarmy-mil-np-view.netlify[.].app/)



[https://dgmi-share-folder-nepalarmy-mil-np-coas-sambodhan-pdf.netlify\[.\].app/Sambodhan.pdf](https://dgmi-share-folder-nepalarmy-mil-np-coas-sambodhan-pdf.netlify[.].app/Sambodhan.pdf)
Name: Sambodhan.pdf
English: Address.pdf
sha256: ba87dc684c92ae53b996c41c47c356ef0b750bfb88d01d9e87598029caae6a33



	<p>http://imail.aop.gov.af.egateway.nsc-govf.lcom/call%20pages.zip</p> <p>Name: call pages.zip</p> <p>Sha256: de14262e933cebc5df89e725df6fea08c971aff092621bbbb462b105716d1c8a</p> <div>    </div> <p>أهلاً بكم في مصرف البحرين المركزي Welcome to the Central Bank of Bahrain</p> <p>LEGAL NOTIFICATIONS</p> <p>الإخطارات القانونية</p> <p>Sorry, Dear Customers Your Bank Account (ATM, DEBIT, Credit Cards) Will be Freeze Due To Some Security Reasons. (And Verify Your All Correct Details) Otherwise Your Account Will be Suspended Permanent. Please Contact within 24 Hours AT This Numbers(Call) 0016032824054</p> <p>أسف ، العملاء الأعزاء حسابات باليكم أهولاء الصراف الآلي ، الخصم م ، بطاقات الائتماني سيتم تجميدها بسبب بعض أسباب أمنية (وتتحقق من جميع التفاصيل الصحيحة) ولا سيتم تعليق حسابك بشكل دائم يرجى التواصل خلال 24 ساعة على هذه الأرقام (اتصال) 0016032824054</p> <p>ENQUIRY FORM</p> <div>    </div> <p>أهلاً بكم في مصرف البحرين المركزي Welcome to the Central Bank of Bahrain</p> <p>Full Name <input type="text"/></p> <p>Bank Name <input type="text"/></p> <p>Address <input type="text"/></p> <p>1234 Main St <input type="text"/></p> <p>Phone Number <input type="text"/></p> <p>Email <input type="text"/></p> <p>Nationality <input type="text"/></p> <p>Card Number <input type="text"/></p> <p>Expiry <input type="text"/></p> <p>CVV/CV2 <input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="button" value="Submit"/></p>
<p>T1598 Phishing for Information</p> <p>T1583 Acquire Infrastructure</p>	<p>Fishing domain</p> <p>mail-ntmail-ntcnetnp.serveftp.comcnetnp.serveftp[.]com</p> <p>mail-nepalpolice-gov-np-loginn.herokuapp[.]com</p> <p>nsc-gov[.]net</p> <p>medeclinic[.]ae</p> <p>mail-nscaf.hopto[.]org</p> <p>mail-nepalarmy-mil-np-fsdafjsd.herokuapp[.]com</p> <p>mail-nepalarmy-mil-np-login-download.netlify[.]app</p> <p>mail-nepalarmy-mil-np-view.netlify[.]app</p> <p>nepalarmy.trans-del[.]net</p> <p>polyinc-global.trans-del[.]net</p> <p>mod-cn.trans-del[.]net</p> <p>mil-pk[.]net</p> <p>mofagov-pk.naatlibrary[.]com</p> <p>mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>webmail.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>autodiscover.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>cpcalendars.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>webdisk.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>cpcontacts.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>mail.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>www.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>cpanel.mofagov-pk[.]online</p> <p>mofagov-pk.naatlibrary[.]com</p> <p>www.mofagov-pk.naatlibrary[.]com</p> <p>www-punjabpolice-gov-pk-sopforsecurityofforeignersandchinese.trans-aws[.]net</p> <p>This finshing domain is special. Maybe it is related to Covid-19 in Southeast Asia</p> <div>  <input type="text" value="medeclinic.ae"/> </div> <p>Index of /</p> <p>Name Last modified Size Description</p> <hr/>

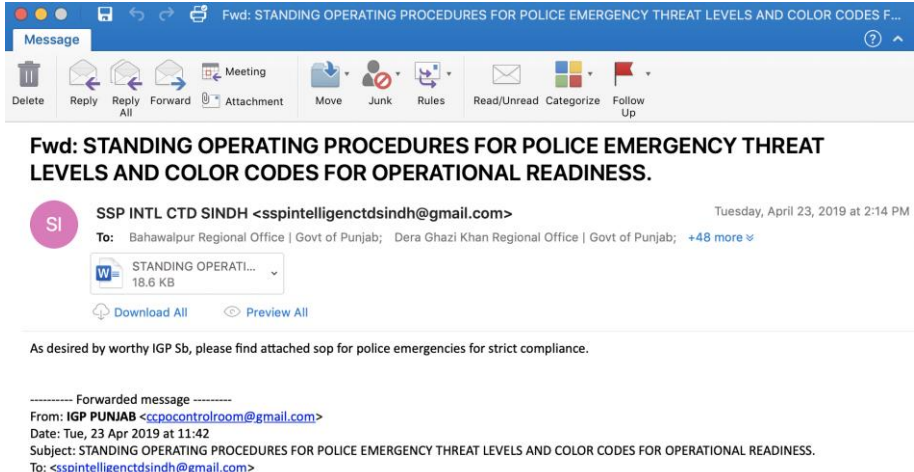
T1598 Phishing for Information	<p>Fishing email</p>  <p>The screenshot shows an email interface with a blue header bar. The subject line is 'Fwd: STANDING OPERATING PROCEDURES FOR POLICE EMERGENCY THREAT LEVELS AND COLOR CODES F...'. The sender is 'SSP INTL CTD SINDH <sspintelligenctdsindh@gmail.com>' with a timestamp of 'Tuesday, April 23, 2019 at 2:14 PM'. The 'To' field lists 'Bahawalpur Regional Office Govt of Punjab; Dera Ghazi Khan Regional Office Govt of Punjab; +48 more'. There is a Word document attachment titled 'STANDING OPERATL...' (18.6 KB) with 'Download All' and 'Preview All' links. The body text says: 'As desired by worthy IGP Sb, please find attached sop for police emergencies for strict compliance.' Below this is a 'Forwarded message' section from 'IGP PUNJAB <ccpocontrolroom@gmail.com>' dated 'Tue, 23 Apr 2019 at 11:42' with the same subject line.</p>
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Table 3. some “prey”

Execution

Technique	Hunt threat												
T1204 User Execution T1203 Exploitation for Client Execution	<table><tr><th>Sha256/URL</th><th>CVE</th><th>File Type</th></tr><tr><td>14a1e413881ceeb4cd25a12f74aa6caafdb9cf396092ed81d78d8b06b3d60c7f</td><td>CVE-2017-11882</td><td>RFT</td></tr><tr><td>121648be6641269d626d4d2ad79d234c99b121e0e0588909c05ba870308d9bc9</td><td>CVE-2017-0199</td><td>Docx</td></tr><tr><td>https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/5mBqxf_v6G006EnjECOTHw</td><td>CVE-2020-0674</td><td>HTML</td></tr></table>	Sha256/URL	CVE	File Type	14a1e413881ceeb4cd25a12f74aa6caafdb9cf396092ed81d78d8b06b3d60c7f	CVE-2017-11882	RFT	121648be6641269d626d4d2ad79d234c99b121e0e0588909c05ba870308d9bc9	CVE-2017-0199	Docx	https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/5mBqxf_v6G006EnjECOTHw	CVE-2020-0674	HTML
	Sha256/URL	CVE	File Type										
	14a1e413881ceeb4cd25a12f74aa6caafdb9cf396092ed81d78d8b06b3d60c7f	CVE-2017-11882	RFT										
	121648be6641269d626d4d2ad79d234c99b121e0e0588909c05ba870308d9bc9	CVE-2017-0199	Docx										
	https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/5mBqxf_v6G006EnjECOTHw	CVE-2020-0674	HTML										
	SideWinder uses CVE-2017-11882 and CVE-2017-0199. You can write YARA rule to detect it.												
https://github.com/s0wr0b1ndef/YARA-Rules/blob/master/Malicious_Documents/Maldoc_CVE-2017-0199.yar													
https://github.com/Yara-Rules/rules/blob/master/cve_rules/CVE-2017-11882.yar													
https://github.com/maxploit/CVE-2020-0674-Exploit , you can write yara rule to detect CVE-2020-0674													

Table 4. The execution stage of hunting

Persistence:

Technique	Hunt threat
T1547 Boot or Logon Autostart Execution	<p>Sha256: 7238f4e5edbe0e5a2242d8780fb58c47e7d32bf2c4f860c88c511c30675d0857</p> <p>Auto start: HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run</p> <p>Query "HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run", check if "C:\ProgramData*\rekeywiz.exe" exists.</p> <pre>PS C:\Users> \$key = Get-Item "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" PS C:\Users> Get-ItemProperty \$key.PSPath sildewinder : C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe PSPath : Microsoft.PowerShell.Core\Registry::HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run PSParentPath : Microsoft.PowerShell.Core\Registry::HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion PSChildName : Run PSProvider : Microsoft.PowerShell.Core\Registry</pre>
T1053 Scheduled Task/Job	<p>Sha256: 7238f4e5edbe0e5a2242d8780fb58c47e7d32bf2c4f860c88c511c30675d0857</p> <p>How to hunt?</p> <p>Please check schtasks.exe run more times, and commands contain "C:\ProgramData*\rekeywiz.exe"</p> <p>Shell Commands</p> <p>"C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Office\Office14\WINWORD.EXE" /t /q C:\Users\Lucas\Documents\7238f4e5edbe0e5a2242d8780fb58c511c30675d0857.rtf</p> <p>"C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\EQUATION\EQNEDT32.EXE" -Embedding</p> <pre>schtasks.exe /create /tn UpdateService /sc once /tr C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe /st 03:48 C:\Windows\slwow64.exe 8192 C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe schtasks.exe /create /tn UpdateService /sc once /tr C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe /st 16:48 schtasks.exe /create /tn UpdateService /sc once /tr C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe /st 16:46 "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Office\Office14\WINWORD.EXE" /t /q C:\Users\Lucas\Documents\le24e51ec170b2341ef90321640fef7analysis_subject.rtf schtasks.exe /create /tn UpdateService /sc once /tr C:\ProgramData\AtlasFilesMap1\rekeywiz.exe /st 17:04</pre>
Privilege Escalation: T1068 Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Please view T1203 Exploitation for Client Execution

Table 5. The persistence stage of hunting

Defense Evasion:

Technique	Hunt threat
T1036 Masquerading	This technique needs many keywords, such as: Nepal Police, Nepal Army, Islamabad, Tsinghua, Central Bank of Bahrain, Nepal-China Border, Punjab Police.
T1027 Obfuscated Files or Information	<p>SideWinder has the unique decryption algorithm</p> <p>Sha256: 2548a819e4c597ba5958d2d18baa544452948e5b00271570192ccd79abe88e8d</p> <pre>b = b64.indexOf(str.charAt(i++)) << 18 b64.indexOf(str.charAt(i++)) << 12 (r1 = b64.indexOf(str.charAt(i++))) << 6 (r2 = b64.indexOf(str.charAt(i++))) result += r1 === 64</pre> <p>You can use opcode[62203d206236342e696e6465784f66287374722e63686172417428692b2b2929203c3c203138] to detect it. In addition, you can research its algorithm for decrypting CVE Exploit, which is also very unique.</p>

Table 6. The defense evasion stage of hunting

Discovery:

Technique	Hunt threat
T1518 Software Discovery	<p>Sha256: 2548a819e4c597ba5958d2d18baa544452948e5b00271570192ccd79abe88e8d</p> <pre>var objWMIService = GetObject([LqNusUz("sstuMqZvq"+"OEEGbcVt"+"TpGnFz5K0"+"QOHEosHtw"+"SqiUddFT")) var colItems = objWMIService.ExecQuery([LqNusUz("Zs4FSqoU"+"stD9uHZv"+"MdEbG4Fq"+"E6HG0HFz"+"OgEg0qoU"), null, 48]) var objItem = new Enumerator(colItems)</pre> <p>This technique is difficult to transform rule.</p>

Table 7. The discovery stage of hunting

Collection, Command, Control and Exfiltration:

Technique	Hunt threat
<p>T1005 Data from Local System</p> <p>T1071 Application Layer Protocol</p> <p>T1008 Fallback Channels</p> <p>The techniques are difficult to transform rule.</p> <p>T1041 Exfiltration Over C2 Channel</p>	<p>Please use Suricata or Snort to detect it. It seems very simple.</p> <pre>{ "privileges": { "IsInAdminGroup": "Yes", "IsAdminPrivilege": "No" }, "sysInfo": { "userAccount": [{ "name": "Administrator" }, { "name": " " }, { "name": "Guest" }], "computerSystem": [{ "Caption": "WIN-", "UserName": "WIN-", "Manufacturer": "VMware, Inc.", "Model": "VMware Virtual Platform", "PrimaryOwnerName": "Windows ...", "TotalPhysicalMemory": "2146951168" }], "networkAdapter": [{ "ServiceName": "RasSstp", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (SSTP)" }, { "ServiceName": "RasAgileVpn", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (IKEv2)" }, { "ServiceName": "Rasl2tp", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (L2TP)" }, { "ServiceName": "PptpMiniport", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (PPTP)" }, { "ServiceName": "RasPppoe", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (PPPOE)" }, { "ServiceName": "Ndiswan", "MACAddress": "na", "AdapterType": "na", "Name": "WAN Miniport (IPv6)" }, { </pre> <p>https://www.antiy.com/response/20190508.html</p>

Table 7. The last stage of hunting

Ref

[1] <https://www.antiy.com/response/20190508.html>

[2] https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/5mBqxf_v6G006EnjECoTHw

[3] https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/20/l/sidewinder-leverages-south-asian-territorial-issues-for-spear-ph.html