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Course Title : Operating System.

Course Code : CSE325

Sec no. : 01.

Roll : 34.

Ans to the Ques NO 04

We know, The state of a process is defined in part by the current activity of that process. As a process executes, it changes state. According to the Question we have noticed five states of the process of the given scenario.

① New State: It is the state where process are created. Here, I've clicked the for necessary operands and operator for calculation.

①

(ii) Ready state: In this state the

Process waits to be assigned to a processor. In this case the process also waits for the processor to be assigned.

(iii) Running state: In this state the

instructions are executed. In our case our problem the software calculated.

for the operation given in the running state.

(iv) Waiting state: In this state the

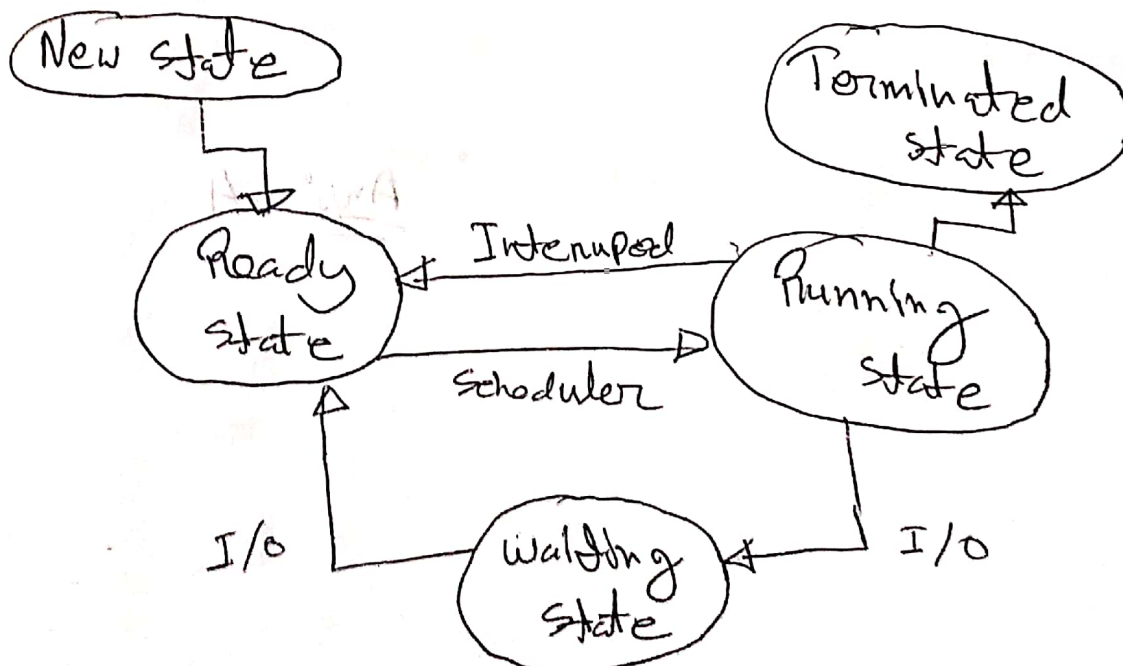
process waits for some event to

(1)

(2)

occur. In our problem it in also happened when the running state was over.

(V) Terminated state: In this state, The Process finished execution and shown output. In our problem, the software showed me the output.



The arithmetic process,

1st,

$$\boxed{3+2} - 1 \neq 3 \rightarrow 5 - 1 \neq 3 = 12$$

2nd

$$3 + \boxed{2-1} \neq 3 \rightarrow 3 + 3 = 6$$

$$3\text{rd } 3+2-3 = 2 \quad [1 \neq 3 = 3 \text{ than others}]$$

So, the result in 3rd formation is correct.

$$\text{result} = 2.$$

(Ans)

Q2 = ans

(4)



ID: 7020-2-60-112

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Ans to the Ques NO. 02

(a)

$P_0$	$I_0$ 6	$C_0$ 12	$O_0$ 5	
$P_1$		$I_1$ 11	$C_1$ 13	$D_1$ 6
$P_2$			$I_2$ 5	$C_2$ 14
$P_3$			$I_3$ 9	$C_3$ 12
	6	12	13	14

Ans: 64

(5)

Q6

$P_0$	$I_0$ 6	$C_0$ 12	$O_0$ 5					
$P_1$		$I_1$ 10	$C_1$ 12			$C_1$ 1	$O_1$ 6	
$P_2$			$I_2$ 5	$C_2$ 6			$C_2$ 8	$O_2$ 3
$P_3$			$I_3$ 9		$C_3$ 12	$O_3$ 7		
	12	12	12	12	12	12		60

Ans = 60

6

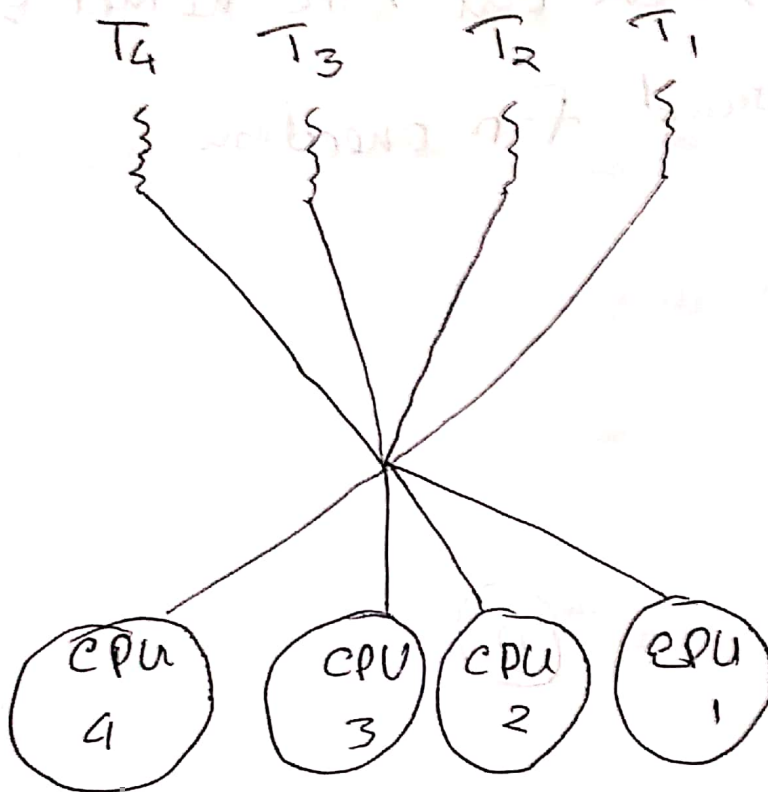
Ans to the Ques No. 03

Output: Hello  
World

Hello  
World

In this code we call three three `fork()` system. If  $(pid > 0)$  then it will be the Parent process, and it will execute if block also execute `pid1 fork()` system call. If  $(pid == 0)$  block in this block it will execute the `pid2 = fork()` system call also print "world" else block. (7)

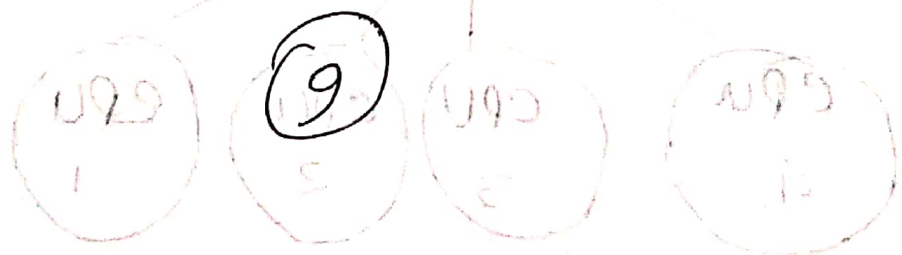


Ans to the Ques NO. 5

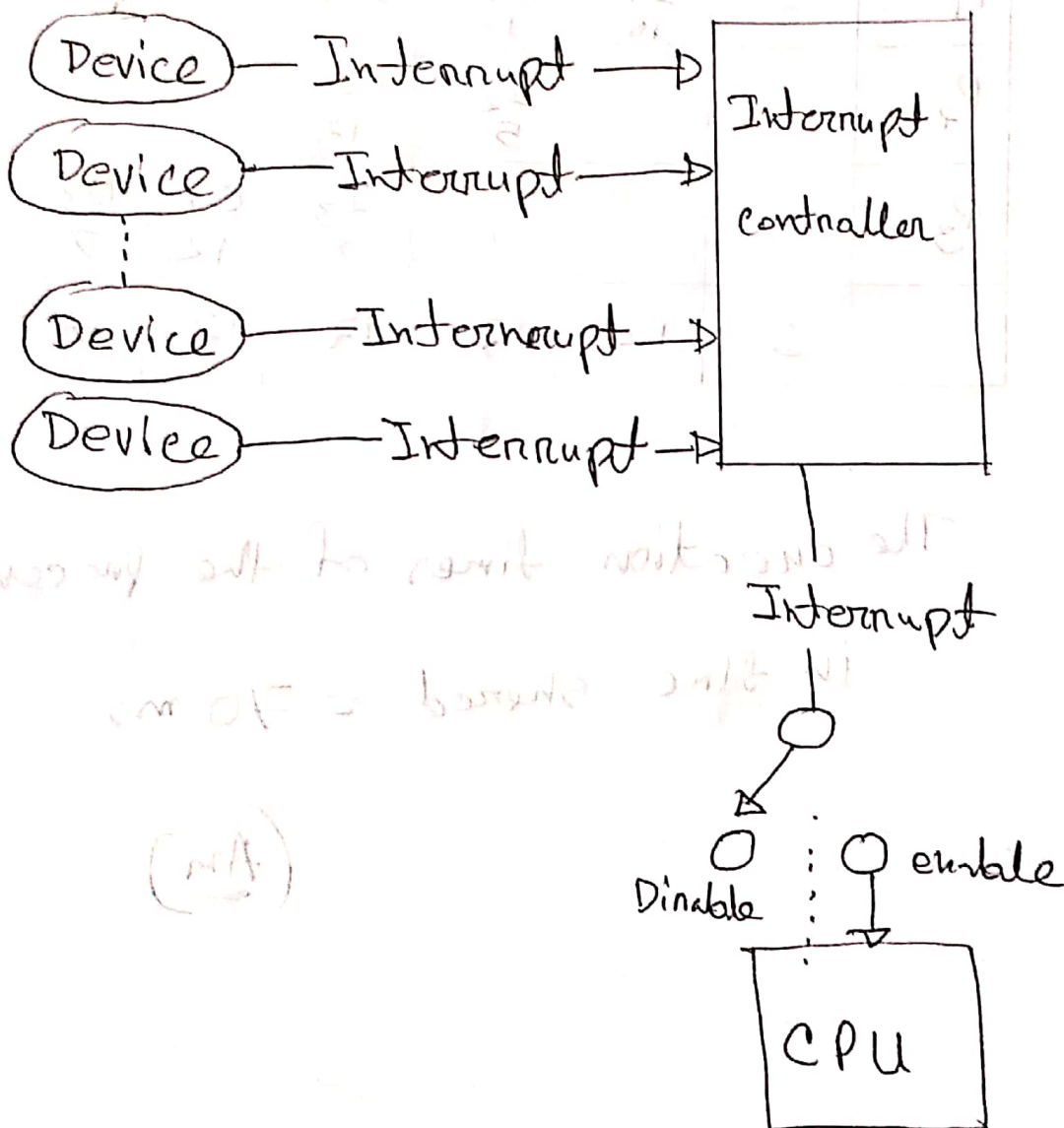
Multiple many user threads to a smaller or equal number of kernel threads. The number of kernel threads may be specific to either of kernel a particular

(3)

application. It creates many user threads  
as necessary, when a thread performs a  
blocking system call, the kernel schedules  
another thread for execution



Multiple user threads to a single process  
or a single thread to a process

Ans to the Quen No. 01

(10)

~~Ans~~  
An interrupt is a h/w that enables cpu to decide that a device needs its attention. The cpu has a wire interrupt-request that execution of every single instruction.