

Найти решение ЗЛП при помощи решения двойственной задачи

$$Z(X) = 2x_1 - 8x_2 + 2x_3 + 1 \cdot x_4 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 + 1 \cdot x_4 = 8 & y_1 \\ -2x_2 + 2x_3 + 1 \cdot x_4 = 6 & y_2 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$F(Y) = 8 \cdot y_1 + 6y_2 \rightarrow \min$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \quad -2y_1 \geq 2 \\ \text{II} \quad y_1 - 2y_2 \geq -8 \\ \text{III} \quad 4y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 2 \\ \text{IV} \quad 1 \cdot y_1 + 1 \cdot y_2 \geq 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} = \\ > \\ = \\ > \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \\ x_2^* = 0 \\ \\ x_4^* = 0 \end{array}$$

$$N = (8; 6)$$

$$0,25 N = (2; 1,5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} Y^*: -2y_1 = 2 \\ 4y_1 + 2y_2 = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} y_1^* = -1 \\ y_2^* = 3 \end{array}$$

$$Y^* = (-1; 3)$$

$$F^* = 8 \cdot (-1) + 6 \cdot 3 = 10$$

$$\begin{array}{l} Z^* = F^* = 10 \\ X^* = (2; 0; 3; 0) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y_1^* \neq 0 \\ y_2^* \neq 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -2x_1 + 4x_3 = 8 \\ 2x_3 = 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1^* = 2 \\ x_3^* = 3 \end{array}$$

		-2	0
I	y ₁	-1	-1
	y ₂	-1	5

		1	-2
II	y ₁	0	-8
	y ₂	4	0

		4	2
III	y ₁	0	0,5
	y ₂	1	0

		1	1
IV	y ₁	0	1
	y ₂	1	0

