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Title of the Report: "Trends and Results of 18th Lok Sabha Election"

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Executive Summary

The purpose of this report is to analyze the state-wise trends and results of 18th Lok Sabha Election. Key findings include the party that won the Lok Sabha election, viz BJP, the constituencies in which different parties won and lost and the highest and lowest number of constituencies of different states.

Introduction

Background

This report examines the 18th Lok Sabha Election with a focus on identifying state-wise trends and the overall result.

Objective

The objective is to provide insights into the trends of the 18th Lok Sabha election

Methodology

Data Sources

The data was obtained from the official site of the Election Commission of India

Tools and Techniques

Software - Excel, Word

Techniques - Descriptive statistics, data visualization

Results

Key Findings

Top Performing Party - Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) with 240 seats

Second largest party - Indian National Congress (INC) with 99 seats

Third largest party - Samajwadi Party (SP) with 37 seats

Insights

- Total number of constituencies - 543
 - State with highest number of constituencies - Uttar Pradesh
 - States with lowest number of constituencies - Mizoram, Nagaland and Sikkim
- Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) emerged as the largest party with 240 seats
- Indian National Congress (INC) emerged as the second largest party with 99 seats
- Samajwadi Party (SP) emerged as the third largest party with 37 seats.
- BJP won in all the constituencies of the following states or Union territories -
 - Madhya Pradesh (29)
 - Andaman & Nicobar Islands (1)
 - Arunachal Pradesh (2)
 - Himachal Pradesh (4)

NCT of Delhi (7)

Tripura (2)

Uttarakhand (5)

- BJP lost in all the constituencies of the following states or Union territories -

Punjab (13)

Tamil Nadu (39)

Ladakh (1)

Mizoram (1)

Chandigarh (1)

Lakshwadeep (1)

Manipur (2)

Nagaland (1)

Puducherry (1)

Sikkim (1)

- INC won in all the constituencies of the following states or Union territories -

Chandigarh (1)

Lakshwadeep (1)

Manipur (2)

Nagaland (1)

Puducherry (1)

- INC lost in all the constituencies of the following states or Union territories -

Andhra Pradesh (25)

Arunachal Pradesh (2)

Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu (2)

Himachal Pradesh (4)

Jammu & Kashmir (5)

Ladakh (1)

Madhya Pradesh (29)

Mizoram (1)

NCT of Delhi (7)

Sikkim (1)

Tripura (2)

Uttarakhand (5)

- Party wise vote share -

BJP - 36.56%

INC - 21.19%

SP - 4.58%

- Number of women MPs who won 18th LS election - 74

Most of them are from West Bengal

Conclusion

The 18th Lok Sabha elections concluded in June, 2024. The analysis highlights the results of the election, the party wise vote share and the different constituencies that were won or lost by the largest parties.