Howard University CyberSecurity Center (internal student wiki)

Q

RECOMMENDED TOOLS FOR CTF

HOME / RECOMMENDED TOOLS FOR CTF



CyberSecurity CTF Tools

In addition a knowledge of basic Linux commands, access to the following tools (or equivalent tools) are recommended as preparation for an entry level Capture-the-Flag (CTF) competition. Use what ever works for you!

1. **General Competition Tools:**

- Basic Linux Commands
- Kali Linux
- **Google Chrome SSH** Lightweight SSH Browser addon:
- Number / Text Conversion Tools:
 - Number Converter (Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hex)
 - Hex to ASCII (text)
 - Binary to Text
 - Text to Numbers (Hex, Decimal, Binary)
 - Base64 (Text, Hex, Video, Audio, etc.)
 - Base2-Base36 Base2 to Base36 Converter

2. Open Source Intelligence:

- Google, Google Maps, Google Dorks (operators)
- whois.domaintools.com Domain owners, name servers info, IP addresses
- www.robtex.com Host name, IP , DNS and registry information
- Jeffrey's Image Meta Data Viewer Image Meta Data info

3. Steganography Tools:

- **StegOnline** web-based open-source port of StegSolve.
- Hex Editor browser based hex editor
- 'strings' Linux command to view visible text characters
- 'binwalk' Linux command to extract embedded files and executables
- **Digital Invisible Ink Toolkit** hide/extract files from inside an image • **Steghide** – open source steganography software (Linux)
- **Stegosuite** a free steganography tool written in Java (Linux).
- pngcheck look for/correct broken chunks.
- 4. Crytography Decoders:
- **GeorgeOM.net** Geo Explore Colour & Bit Planes (Go to "Browse Bit Planes")

- XOR Decorder Calculate exclusive 'OR' operation • Caesar Cipher – Shift Cipher
- ROT13 Shift Cipher
- A1Z26 Replace Letters with Numbers
- **Vigenere Cipher** (requires a key)
- Atbash Cipher (simple)
- Vernan (One-time Pad)
- Rail Fence Cipher (ZigZag)

5. Password Cracking:

- 1. **Hash-Identifier** Identifies hash type (Kali)
- 2. **Hashcat** HASH cracking tool (Kali)
- 3. **Crackstation** Browser based Hash Cracker: (https://crackstation.net/)
- 4. md5sum calculates/verifies 128-bit MD5 hashes, 5. **John the Ripper** – Detect and crack weak PWs (Kali).
- 6. Rockyou.txt WordList (download) contains 14m unique PWs (Kali).
- 6. Web Exploitation:

- 1. /robots.txt lists pages or files that search engines can't request, 2. **Dirbuster –** brute force discovery of **hidden** directories/files (Kali)
- 3. **Development Tools –** Browser option use to inspect source and cookies.
- 4. **User Agent Extension** allows browser to switch user agent .

7. Log Analysis:

• See Basic Linux Commands

8. Scanning:

- 1. Nmap utility for network discovery and auditing
- 2. **Dirbuster** Scan web sites for hidden web pages
- 3. **Metasploit Framework** scan for known vulnerabilities (Kali) 4. **Recon-ng** – perform recon on remote targets (Kali).
- 5. **W3bin.com** Info on who is hosting a website 9. Network Traffic Analysis:
- 1. **Wireshark** GUI based traffic capture and analysis tool (Kali, Windows or Mac OS).
 - 2. **tcpdump** packet analyzer utility for Linux command line
 - 3. WinDump Windows version on tcpdump.
- 4. **ngrep** search for strings in network packets 10. Enumeration and Exploitation:
 - 1. 'File' Command determine a file type (including executables)
 - 2. **'Strings' Command** Display text comments in an executable.
 - 3. **Hex Editor** view executable for visible text stings 4. 'xxd -r' Command – convert a hex dump back to its original binary form
 - 5. **Ghidra** reverse engineering tool developed by the NSA
 - 6. *Objdump -d* Linux command line dis-assembler 7. **Netcat** – utility that reads and writes data across network
 - 8. **uncompyle6 –** translates Python bytecode back into source 9. GDB – Inspect memory w/in the code being debugged
 - 10. **Pwntools** a CTF framework and exploit development library.
- 11. Wireless Exploitation:

4. Aircrack- ng – tools to assess WiFi network security

- 1. Wigle.Net Wifi info database for hotspots from around the world
 - 2. **Kali Linux** Linux suite of cybersecurity tools 3. Wireshark – network packet analysis
 - 5. 'ifconfig' command configure and query TCP/IP network interface parameters 6. **Stumbler** (set SSID to ANY) active mode (Windows)
- References:

7. **Kismet**: both war-drive and sniffer. Uses passive mode (Linux)

• Cybersecurity Capture-the-flag (CTF) Competition Tips

• CTF101 – Cryptography • CTF101 – Forensics

Basic Cyber Competition Skill Domains

- CTF101 Web Exploitation

• CTF101 – Reverse Engineering

• CTF101 – Binary Exploitation

General IT Skills Open Source Intelligence

HANDS-ON SKILL RESOURCES

Log Analysis Scanning

Cryptograpny

Web Exploitation Password Cracking

Network Traffic Analysis

Enumeration & Exploitation

Wireless Security Forensics (new)

TryHackMe OvertheWire/Bandit

National Cyber League

ONLINE CHALLENGES

Root Me HackthisSite

PicoCTF



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Home > Tech Articles > Top 10 Essential CTF Tools for Solving Reversing Challenges

Challenges TECH ARTICLES By Sarcastic Writer · June 16, 2019 · Comments off



Droidbot, Cuckoo Sandbox, MobSF etc. For especially malware analysis of android apps, Androguard is one of the best tool.

2. ApkTool

Apktool is another reverse engineering tool to decompile Android APKs. It can easily decode

It's the go-to tool for most independent developers looking to mod apps or uncover their

secrets. The developer behind the tool recently announced an update to version 2.4.0, bringing lots of bug fixes and changes.

resources to nearly original form and can even rebuild them after making some modifications.

3. BinUtils The GNU Binary Utilities, or Binutils, are a set of programming tools for creating and managing

binary programs, object files, libraries, profile data, and assembly source code.

But, if you are a developer who is working on Linux / UNIX platform, it is essential to understand

the various commands that are available as part of GNU development tools. The below

commands of BinUtils will help you to manipulate your binary, object and library files effectively. as – GNU Assembler Command

 ar – GNU Archive Command nm – List Object File Symbols objcopy - Copy and Translate Object Files

objdump – Display Object File Information

ld – GNU Linker Command

- size List Section Size and Toal Size
- strip Discard Symbols from Object File
- various programming languages such as C, C++, Fortran, Pascal, Assembly, Go etc. The latest version of GDB is v8.3 which was released on May 11th, 2019 and is now available for

Download Link - https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/

5. IDA Pro

IDA is a Windows, Linux or Mac OS X hosted multi-processor disassembler and debugger that offers so many features. IDA Pro combines an interactive, programmable, multi-processor disassembler coupled to a local and remote debugger and augmented by a complete plugin programming environment.

As a disassembler, IDA Pro explores binary programs, for which source code isn't always

WinDbg is a multipurpose debugger for the Microsoft Windows computer operating system, distributed by Microsoft.

WinDbg can automatically load debugging symbol files (e.g., PDB files) from a server by

matching various criteria like timestamp via SymSrv (SymSrv.dll). To begin using Windbg, you

programs, attaching to remote gdb servers.

Download Link - https://github.com/radare/radare2

need to create a dump (.dmp) file that you can load and look at.

work with binary files. Radare project started as a forensics tool, a scriptable command-line hexadecimal editor able to

open disk files, but later added support for analyzing binaries, disassembling code, debugging

Radare2 or r2 is a rewrite from scratch of radare in order to provide a set of libraries and tools to

The development is currently done on Linux with the latest chrome browser. JSDetox is a Javascript malware analysis tool using static analysis / deobfuscation techniques and an execution engine featuring HTML DOM emulation.

9. BinWalk

It is mostly used to extract the content of firmware images. On kali linux, binwalk is already installed. On Ubuntu you can do apt-get install binwalk or you

Download Link - https://github.com/ReFirmLabs/binwalk

BARF is an open source binary analysis framework that aims to support a wide range of binary

code analysis tasks that are common in the information security discipline.

Download Link – https://github.com/programa-stic/barf-project

CTF challenges

TECH ARTICLES By Sarcastic Writer · July 2, 2023 · Comments off

CTF Yeahhub

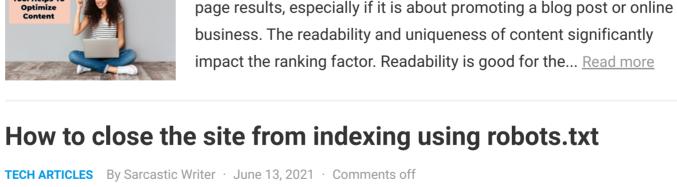
It is a scriptable platform that supports instruction lifting from multiple architectures, binary translation to an intermediate representation, an extensible framework for code analysis plugins

offers several libraries and frameworks... Read more **Top 7 NodeJS Frameworks You Need To Know**

to streamline the development... Read more **How Buying Instagram Followers Can Help Businesses**

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Download Link - <a href="https://github.com/androguard/

strings - Display Printable Characters from a File

Download Link - http://www.gnu.org/software/binutils/binutils.html

download.

available, to create maps of their execution.

6. WinDbg

Download Link - http://www.windbg.org/ 7. Radare2

8. Detox Detox is of the most popular JS malware analysis tool which works on most Linux distributions.

Binwalk is a simple linux tool for analysing binary files for embedded files and executable code.

can go to https://github.com/ReFirmLabs/binwalk and follow the instructions.

10. **Barf**

and interoperation with external tools such as debuggers, SMT solvers and instrumentation tools.

CTF Opensource Tools

essential CTF tools

CTF Solutions

Reverse Engineering

RESTful APIs (Application Programming Interfaces) have become a

popular choice for building web applications and services. They

allow different systems to communicate and exchange data using

the HTTP protocol. Python, being a versatile programming language,

developers to write server-side applications in JavaScript. However,

With social media becoming more popular by the year, a growing

number of businesses are looking for more ways to cash in on the

phenomenon. Not long after the current craze started taking shape,

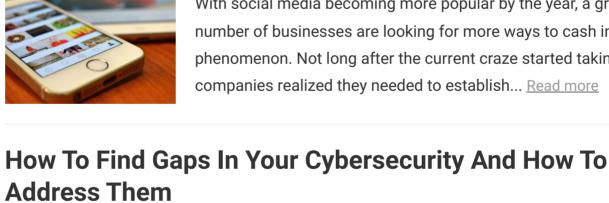
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Various Python Libraries for developing RESTful APIs

Node.js has gained immense popularity in the web development community due to its ability to build highly scalable and efficient applications. It provides a runtime environment that allows



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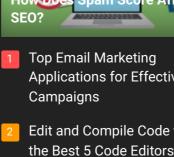
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criminals. However, practice shows that fame does not affect the...

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Various Python Libraries for

developing RESTful APIs



5 Cybersecurity Books Fr

The Experts

1. Androguard Androguard is a full python tool to play with android files. You can either use the command line or graphical frontend for androguard, or use androguard purely as a library for your own tools and scripts. There are so many open source projects are there which uses androguard like

Download Link - https://github.com/iBotPeaches/Apktool

4. **GDB** GDB, the GNU Project debugger, allows you to see what is going on 'inside' another program while it executes — or what another program was doing at the moment it crashed. GDB supports

Download Link - https://www.hex-rays.com/products/ida/

Download Link - https://github.com/svent/jsdetox

CTF Tools Checklist

CTF Challenge Tools

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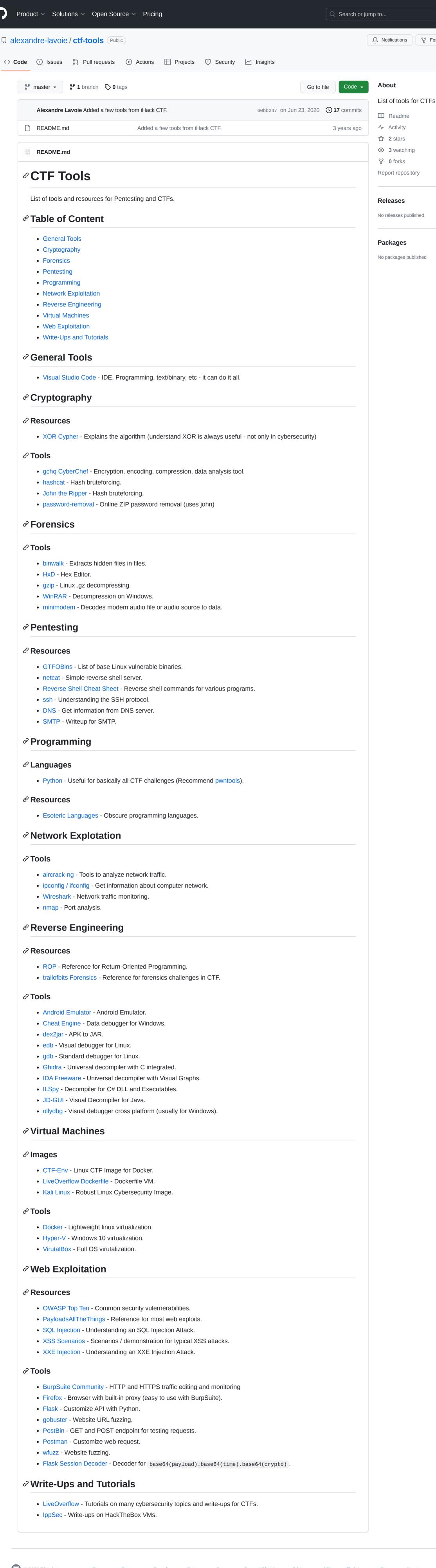
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