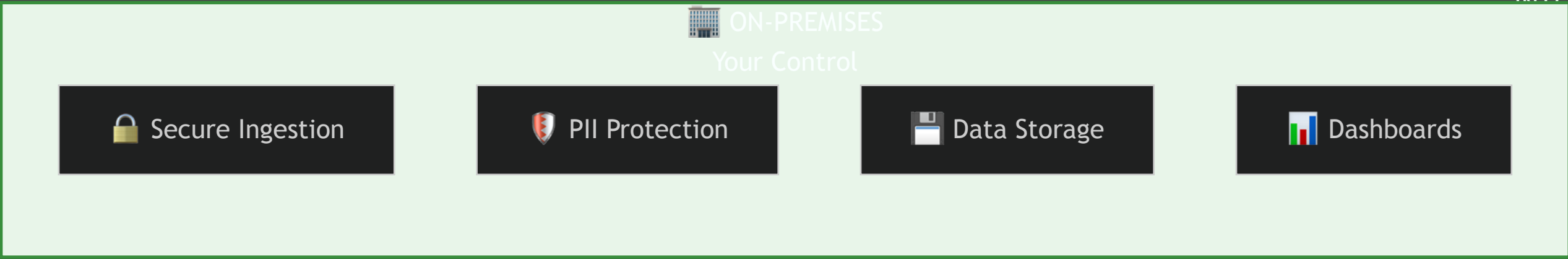


AI COMPLAINTS
INTELLIGENCE PLATFORM



← Masked Data →

