- import cPickle as pickle in order to transparently use the same interface.
- import job_stats from the tacc_stats monitor directory

```
In [1]: import sys
    sys.path.append('../../monitor')
    import job_stats
    import cPickle as pickle
```

- Load a single job's file from my directory of them on Ranger
- This is a local untar of John's nightly files

```
In [2]: j=pickle.load(open('nightly_jobs/2012-10-30/2887373'))
```

• Let's see what's actually in this object.

```
In [3]: dir(j)
Out[3]: ['__class__',
          __doc__',
__format__',
            _getattribute__',
          ___,
'__hash__',
'__init__',
           __module__',
          __reduce__',
           __reduce_ex__',
          __repr__',
            __setattr__',
_sizeof__',
           _setattr_
           __slots__',
          '__str__',
          __subclasshook__',
          acct',
          'aggregate_stats',
          'end_time',
          'error',
          'gather_stats',
          'get schema',
          'get_stats',
          'hosts',
          'id',
          'munge_times',
          'process_dev_stats',
          'process_stats',
          'schemas',
          'start_time',
          'times',
          'trace']
```

- The hosts data structure contains most of the actual data
- But we'll come back to a few others

```
In [4]: j.hosts
Out[4]: {'i101-111.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204eed0>,
          'i112-306.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10b2e10d0>,
         'ill3-106.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job stats.Host at 0x10b2e1110>,
         'i113-108.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job stats.Host at 0x10204ee10>,
         'ill9-101.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10b2e1090>,
         'i133-403.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101dbe3d0>,
         'i137-102.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101dbb8d0>,
         'i145-106.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101e5bb10>,
         'i149-102.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101dbe410>,
         'i149-311.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204ef50>,
         'i152-401.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204edd0>,
         'i154-410.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101dbe510>,
         'i158-310.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204ee50>,
         'i162-207.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204ef10>,
         'i168-212.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204efd0>,
         'i169-211.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x101dbbe10>,
         'i176-109.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10b2e1050>,
         'i176-112.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job stats.Host at 0x10204ee90>,
         'i181-306.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu': <job_stats.Host at 0x10204ef90>}
```

- Hosts is a dictionary of further objects.
- · Let's pick one and have a look around

```
In [5]: h='i101-111.ranger.tacc.utexas.edu'
         dir(j.hosts[h])
Out[5]: ['__class__',
            __delattr__',
          __
'__dict__',
            __doc__',
            format_',
            __getattribute___',
           __hash___',
             _init__',
            _module__',
            _
_new__',
           reduce ',
           __reduce_ex__',
           __repr__',
           __setattr__',
            sizeof_
            _str__',
             _subclasshook___',
           __weakref__',
          'error',
          'gather_stats',
          'get_stats',
          'get stats paths',
          'job',
          'marks',
          'name',
          'parse_stats',
          'read_stats_file',
          'read_stats_file_header',
          'stats',
          'trace']
```

• The stats dictionary contains all of the data for this host

```
In [6]: j.hosts[h].stats.keys()
Out[6]: ['ps',
          'amd64_sock',
          'lnet',
          'mem',
          'llite',
          'vm',
          'sysv_shm',
          'amd64_core',
          'numa',
          'net',
          'tmpfs',
          'vfs',
          'cpu',
          'block',
          'ib_sw']
```

- Each key here corresponds (more or less) to the lines from the raw data
- The value for each key is a dictionary containing key/value pairs that point to numpy arrays of the actual data for this type.
- In the case of amd64_core, there's a dictionary entry for each core (strings '0' through '15' on Ranger)

```
In [7]: j.hosts[h].stats['amd64_core']['0']
                                0,
                                                  0,
                                                                    0],
Out[7]: array([[
                    672322486793,
                                                         23836512957],
                                      244443211072.
                   1582905469054.
                                      570433271488.
                                                         570337347811.
                   2630260890974.
                                      772689561088,
                                                         72806955413],
                   3544111028919,
                                     1056275726016,
                                                         94484478062],
                   4469708202217,
                                                        116993344068],
                                     1339141086272,
                   5403724140262,
                                     1622699744064,
                                                        140416884014],
                   6339758624511.
                                     1907506659072.
                                                        1643088913391.
                                                        184305633969],
                   7278085528861.
                                     2164789184896.
                                     2433906842368,
                                                        205218923263],
                   8223626657934.
                   9155480787591.
                                     2710674718336,
                                                        226568975083],
                  10099406145982,
                                     2991129969536,
                                                        249877419073],
                  11031855201532,
                                     3253103970304,
                                                        2705276801121,
                                     3522650667392,
                                                        2914672370771,
                  11978492245378,
                  12931241269100,
                                     3792735238144,
                                                        313293140007],
                  13877399003702,
                                     4071925403776,
                                                        336508041477],
                  14817008040545.
                                                        3579920067751,
                                     4333454289984.
                 15755694983207,
                                     4607378583616,
                                                        379178111515],
                [ 16689877183254,
                                     4886062543232,
                                                        401003272674],
                 17641752260134,
                                     5166123192192,
                                                        424697788352],
                                     5439558904256,
                                                        4475782266831,
                  18599052783044.
                  19531135916388.
                                     5697525862272.
                                                        4672087521721.
                  20462672918290,
                                     5974731499136,
                                                        488585464240],
                                                        511800133446],
                  21410756621530,
                                     6253488031488,
                  22355623050282,
                                     6510835389632,
                                                        533044554937],
                                     6783576448128,
                  23297734837795,
                                                        5541746039541,
                  24245171225946,
                                     7058298770880,
                                                        5762889592161,
                  25180973207471,
                                     7342083936256,
                                                        5997968912011,
                  26113161144089,
                                     7606714535040,
                                                        620612696985],
                  27048810221292,
                                     7882293906176,
                                                        641902657767],
                                                        665094588944],
                  27999162256959.
                                     8160595163840.
                r 28922810328250.
                                     8430981315584.
                                                        6865408686041.
                [ 29859976319564,
                                     8708150395264,
                                                        708395167192],
                  30804794073287,
                                     8983069847808,
                                                        730599101169],
                  31745121433107,
                                                        752778153174],
                                     9254894721536,
                  32672271371667,
                                     9530151017664,
                                                        774810459287],
                  33605178473514,
                                     9807339687488,
                                                        796211334444],
                                                        819180713197],
                  34560034791350,
                                    10081698405568,
                                                        840090212933],
                  35487618120062.
                                    10347569215424.
                [ 36417962286177,
                                                        861444700425],
                                    10624208840320.
                  37351781939016,
                                    10898945002688,
                                                        882681660275],
                                                        905701392186],
                  38301911411267,
                                    11174700467136,
                  39245779520018,
                                    11453439199232,
                                                        928885469720],
                  40196607931819,
                                    11724025806656,
                                                        951572953447],
                  41154326981092,
                                    11971335575552,
                                                        9705124469151,
                  42106465603804.
                                    12239052142848.
                                                        9913273318451.
                  43060337917066,
                                    12505219714880,
                                                       1012046350098],
                  44042799691375,
                                   12765899584000,
                                                       1034164628272],
                  45001062940950,
                                   13011196735808,
                                                       10529815712961,
                  45950826837754,
                                    13279380818496,
                                                       1073830116063],
                                                       1094524279796],
                  46905094973278.
                                    13545048903104.
                  47878639010788,
                                    13804359927616,
                                                       1115702682066],
                                                       1135233704355],
                  48846853321243.
                                    14047296410048.
                  49802458502478.
                                    14313996702528,
                                                       11560123156811.
                  50773630761852,
                                    14577302469440,
                                                       1177463371208],
                                                       1198617815583],
                  51750458805180,
                                    14835774389312,
                  52739478013711,
                                    15080810576128,
                                                       12191506082581,
                  53697957020474,
                                    15345714552960,
                                                       1239822813201],
                  54654841695832,
                                    15610873138816,
                                                       1260417321873],
                  55626978268439.
                                    15871184033472.
                                                       12813447175061.
                56608356014892,
                                   16128617872000,
                                                       1302888854736],
                [ 57596587582005,
                                   16385920936832,
                                                       1324757509346],
                [ 58972704627927,
                                   16386082136704.
                                                       1324757509346],
                [ 60347539810597,
                                   16386234461888,
                                                       1324757509346],
```

- These three columns represent the three core counters we count: SSE_FLOPS, Data Cache Sys Fills, and User Cycles
- There is one row for each time sample
- How do we know which column corresponds to which counter?
- The get_schema method returns the schema for this data for a given initial key

```
In [8]: j.get_schema('amd64_core')
Out[8]: {'USER': (is_event=True), 'DCSF': (is_event=True, unit=B), 'SSE_FLOPS': (is_event=True)}
```

- The keys of this dictionary let you know what's available
- There are some additional things like the unit of measure for a thing, and whether it's an event or not
- To get the column index into the host stats array, you can do:

```
In [9]: index=j.get_schema('amd64_core')['SSE_FLOPS'].index
    print index
```

• So now we can do:

```
In [10]: v=j.hosts[h].stats['amd64_core']['0'][:,index]
                                      57033734781
                                                     72806955413
                                                                    94484478062
                     0
                         23836512957
        [
          116993344068
                        140416884014
                                      164308891339
                                                    184305633969
                                                                   205218923263
          226568975083 249877419073 270527680112 291467237077
                                                                   313293140007
          336508041477 357992006775 379178111515 401003272674 424697788352
          447578226683 467208752172 488585464240 511800133446 533044554937
          554174603954 576288959216 599796891201 620612696985 641902657767
          665094588944 \quad 686540868604 \quad 708395167192 \quad 730599101169 \quad 752778153174
          774810459287 796211334444 819180713197 840090212933 861444700425
          882681660275 905701392186 928885469720
                                                    951572953447
                                                                  970512446915
          991327331845 1012046350098 1034164628272 1052981571296 1073830116063
         1094524279796 1115702682066 1135233704355 1156012315681 1177463371208
         1198617815583 1219150608258 1239822813201 1260417321873 1281344717506
         1302888854736 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346
         1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346
         1324757509346 \ 1324757509346 \ 1324757509346 \ 1324757509346 \ 1324757509346
         1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346 1324757509346
         1324757509346 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349
         1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349
         1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509349
         1324757509349 1324757509349 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 \ 1324757509350 \ 1324757509350 \ 1324757509350 \ 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350
         1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509350 1324757509352
         1324757509352 1324757509352 1324757509352 1324757509352 1324757509352
         1324757509356 1324757509356 1324757509356 1324757509356 1324757509356
         1324758011074]
```

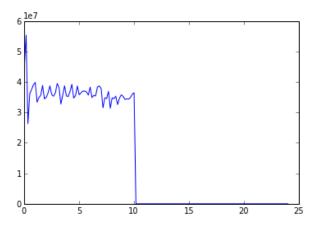
Which is a 1-D numpy array of values for SSE_FLOPS for core 0 on host i101-111 on Ranger

- These values are time-aligned and robustified in various ways (account for roll-over, etc.).
- They count raw SSE floating point operations as measured by the hardware counters.
- They are more useful than the raw data, but typically what we want is rates:

```
In [11]: import numpy
         r = numpy.diff(v)/numpy.diff(j.times)
         print r
        [46194792 55328703 26288701 36129204 37514776 39039233 39820012 33327904
         34855482 35583419 38847406 34417101 34899261 36376504 38691502 35806608
         35310174 36375268 39490859 38134063 32717542 35627853 38691115 35407369
         35216748 36857258 39179886 34693009 35483267 38653218 35743799 36423830
         37006556 36965086 36720510 35668125 38282297 34849166 35590812 35394933
         38366219 38640129 37812472 31513300 34749390 34531697 36863796 31361571
         34747574 34490272 35297337 32551703 34631018 35751759 35257407 34221321
         34453674 34324181 34878992 35906895 36447757
                                                                0
                                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                         0
                 0
                          0
                                    0
                                             0
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                 0
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                                             0
                                                      0
                                                                         0
                                                                                   0
                 0
                                    0
                                                      0
                                                                         0
                                                                                   0
              34131
```

Welcome to pylab, a matplotlib-based Python environment [backend: module://IPython.zmq.pylab.backerd module://IPython.zmq

Out[12]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x10b2e1c10>]



- There is a simpler interface to the data
- But you still need to look at the schema to know what's there

```
In [13]: help(j.hosts[h].get_stats)
         Help on method get_stats in module job_stats:
         get_stats(self, type_name, dev_name, key_name) method of job_stats.Host instance
             Host.get_stats(type_name, dev_name, key_name)
             Return the vector of stats for the given type, dev, and key.
In [14]: j.hosts[h].get_stats('amd64_core','0','SSE_FLOPS')
Out[14]: array([
                             Ο,
                                  23836512957,
                                                 57033734781,
                                                                  72806955413,
                   94484478062, 116993344068, 140416884014,
                                                                 164308891339,
                  184305633969, 205218923263, 226568975083, 249877419073,
                  270527680112, 291467237077, 313293140007, 336508041477,
                  357992006775, 379178111515, 401003272674, 424697788352,
                  447578226683, 467208752172, 488585464240, 511800133446,
                  533044554937, 554174603954, 576288959216, 599796891201,
                  620612696985, 641902657767, 665094588944, 686540868604, 708395167192, 730599101169, 752778153174, 774810459287,
                  796211334444, 819180713197, 840090212933, 861444700425,
                  882681660275, 905701392186, 928885469720, 951572953447,
                  970512446915, 991327331845, 1012046350098, 1034164628272,
                 1052981571296, 1073830116063, 1094524279796, 1115702682066,
                 1135233704355, 1156012315681, 1177463371208, 1198617815583,
                 1219150608258, 1239822813201, 1260417321873, 1281344717506,
                 1302888854736, 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346,
                 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346,
                 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346,
                 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346,
                 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346, 1324757509346,
                 1324757509346, 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349,
                 1324757509349,\ 1324757509349,\ 1324757509349,\ 1324757509349,
                 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349, 1324757509349,
                 1324757509349, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
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                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509350,
                 1324757509350, 1324757509350, 1324757509352, 1324757509352,
                 1324757509352, 1324757509352, 1324757509352, 1324757509352,
                 1324757509356, 1324757509356, 1324757509356, 1324757509356,
                 1324757509356, 1324758011074], dtype=uint64)
j.get_stats('amd64_core','0','SSE_FLOPS')
In [18]: j.acct['account']
Out[18]: 'TG-DMR090026'
```

```
In [19]: j.acct.keys()
Out[19]: ['ru_isrss',
           'ar_submission_time',
           'ru_inblock',
           'io',
           'owner',
           'slots',
           'id',
           'category',
           'queue',
           'ru_oublock',
           'group',
           'exit_status',
           'ru_stime',
           'ru_nsignals',
           'hostname',
           'arid',
           'priority',
           'failed',
           'ru_ixrss',
           'ru_nivcsw',
           'department',
           'pe_taskid',
           'task_number',
           'granted_pe',
           'mem',
           'start_time',
           'ru_msgsnd',
           'ru_wallclock',
           'ru_minflt',
           'submission_time',
           'maxvmem',
           'ru_nvcsw',
           'ru_nswap',
           'ru_majflt',
           'account',
           'iow',
           'name',
           'project',
           'ru_utime',
           'ru_ismrss',
           'end_time',
           'ru_idrss',
           'ru_maxrss',
           'ru_msgrcv',
           cpu']
In [20]: j.acct['submission_time']
Out[20]: 1351525419
In [ ]:
```