

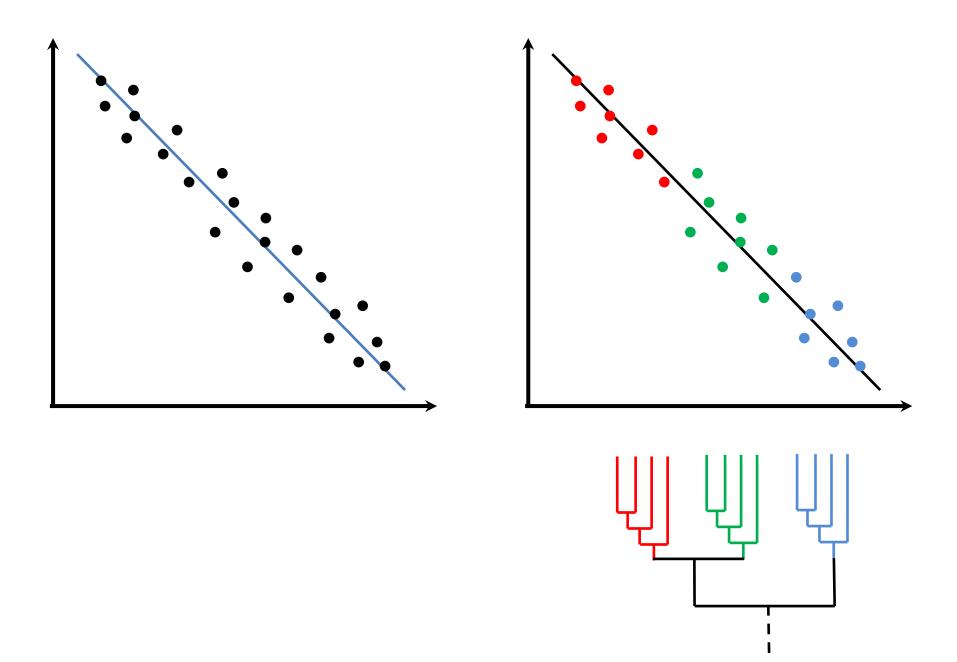
Incorporating phylogeny into linear regression

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Why phylogenetic relatedness matters?

1) To carry out statistical analysis correctly: independence of data points in a data set is one of assumptions for linear models

- 1) To disentangle evolution history from ecological processes: closely related species (e.g. genus and family levels) tend to occur in a community together, because their have similar ecological niches
- To understand evolution of taxon/taxonomic group better: presence of phylogenetic signal in the group might indicate a common ancestor



What do I need for an analysis?

- 1) Species list with actual taxonomic status:
- The Plant List: http://www.theplantlist.org/
- The National Center for Biotechnology: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/taxonomy

2) Phylogeny:

- Make your own tree: package V.Phylomaker in R
- Prune available 'mega-tree' (e.g Durka and Michalski, 2012 or Qian and Jin, 2016)

3) Traits:

- Own data
- Literature
- Data bases: TRY (https://www.uv.es/jgpausas/brot.htm), etc.

Available phylogenies

LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature12872

Three keys to the radiation of angiosperms into freezing environments

Amy E. Zanne^{1,2}, David C. Tank^{3,4}, William K. Cornwell^{5,6}, Jonathan M. Eastman^{3,4}, Stephen A. Smith⁷, Richard G. FitzJohn^{8,9}, Daniel J. McGlinni⁰, Brian C. O'Meara¹¹, Angela T. Moles⁶, Peter B. Reich^{12,13}, Dana L. Royer¹⁴, Douglas E. Soltis^{15,16,17}, Peter F. Stevens¹⁸, Mark Westoby⁷, Ian J. Wright⁹, Lonnie Aarssen¹⁹, Robert I. Bertin²⁰, Andre Calaminus¹⁵, Rafaël Govaerts²¹, Frank Hemmings⁶, Michelle R. Leishman⁹, Jacek Oleksyn^{12,22}, Pamela S. Soltis^{16,17}, Nathan G. Swenson²³, Laura Warman^{6,24} & Jeremy M. Beaulieu²⁵



Updated angiosperm family tree for analyzing phylogenetic diversity and community structure

Markus Gastauer^{1,2*} and João Augusto Alves Meira-Neto²

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Data Papers

Ecology, 93(10), 2012, p. 2297 © 2012 by the Ecological Society of America

> Daphne: a dated phylogeny of a large European flora for phylogenetically informed ecological analyses

> > Ecological Archives E093-214

Walter Durka¹ and Stefan G. Michalski

Software note

V.PhyloMaker: an R package that can generate very large phylogenies for vascular plants

Yi Jin and Hong Qian

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available online at www.jpe.oxfordjournals.org An updated megaphylogeny of plants, a tool for generating plant phylogenies and an analysis of phylogenetic community structure

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INVITED SPECIAL ARTICLE

For the Special Issue: Using and Navigating the Plant Tree of Life

Constructing a broadly inclusive seed plant phylogeny



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Phylogenetic generalized least squares (PGLS)

Useful links:

https://lukejharmon.github.io/pcm/chapter3 bmintro/

https://lukejharmon.github.io/ilhabela/instruction/2015/07/03/PGLS/

http://www.phytools.org/Cordoba2017/ex/4/PGLS.html

https://www.r-phylo.org/wiki/HowTo/PGLS