

**Solution: 1-(a)**

monitor RW\_Controller

```
{  
  
    int nr = 0, nw = 0;  
  
    cond oktoread,  
    cond oktowrite;  
    procedure request_read()  
    {  
        nr +=1;  
        while (nw > 0) wait(oktoread);  
    }  
    procedure release_read()  
    {  
        nr -=1;  
        if (nr == 0) signal(oktowrite);  
    }  
    procedure request_write()  
    {  
        While (nr > 0 || nw > 0) wait(oktowrite);  
        nw += 1;  
    }  
    procedure release_write()  
    {  
        nw -=1;  
        signal(oktowrite);  
        while (nr!=0)  
        {  
            signal(oktoread);  
            nr--;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

**Solution: 1-(b)**

monitor RW\_Controller

```
{  
  
    int nr = 0, nw = 0, que=0;  
    cond oktoread,  
    cond oktowrite;  
    procedure request_read()  
    {  
        while (nw > 0) wait(oktoread);  
        nr += 1;  
    }  
}
```

```

}
procedure release_read()
{
    nr -=1;
    if (que >0 && nr == 0) signal(oktowrite);
}
procedure request_write()
{
    while (nr > 0 || nw > 0)
    {
        que +=1;
        wait(oktowrite);
    }
    nw = nw + 1;
}
procedure release_write()
{
    nw -=1;
    if (wquene>0) signal(oktowrite);
    else signal(oktoread);
}

```

#### Solution: 1-(b)

monitor RW\_Controller

```

{
    int nr = 0, nw = 0, wq=0, rq=0;
    cond oktoread;
    cond oktowrite;
    procedure request_read()
    {
        while (nw > 0 || nr>0)
        {
            rq +=1;
            wait(oktoread);
        }
        nr += 1;
    }
    procedure release_read()
    {
        nr -=1;
        if (wq>0) signal(oktowrite);
        (oktoread);
    }
    procedure request_write() {
        while (nr > 0 || nw > 0) {
            wq +=1;
            wait(oktowrite);
        }
        nw += 1;
    }
}

```

```

}
procedure release_write() {
    nw -=1;
    if (rquene>0) signal(oktoread);
    else signal(oktowrite);
}

```

### Solution: 2

```

monitor Printer_Controller
{
    int A = 0, B = 0, q1=0, q2=0;
    int t= 1 or 2 or 3;
    cond oktouseA, oktouseB;
    procedure request_printerA{
        while (A > 0)
        {
            if (t=1)
            {
                q1 +=1;
            }
            else if (t = 3)
            {
                if (q1>q2)
                {
                    q2 += 1;
                }
                else q1 +=1;
            }
        }
        wait(oktouseA);
    }
    A += 1;
}
procedure release_printerA{
    A -= 1;
    if (q1>0) {
        signal (oktouseA);
    }
}
procedure request_printerB {
    while (B > 0)
    {
        if (t=2) {
            q2 +=1;
        }
        else if (t = 3) {
            if (q1>q1){
                q1 += 1;}
            else
                q1 = q2+1;
        }
    }
}

```

```
}  
    wait(oktouseB);}   
B += 1;  
}  
procedure release_printerB {  
    B -= 1;  
    If (q2>0) {  
        signal (oktouseB);  
    }  
}
```