

1	sensible ⁵
	可感觉的；明智的
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She seems very sensible. sensible advice It’s sensible to keep a note of your passport number. Moving house seemed like the sensible thing to do . He wore sensible shoes for his hiking trip to avoid blisters.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sensible heat sensible of

2	sign ⁴
	记号；标志；征兆
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A paw print in the dust was a sign that a tiger was close. There were no signs of forced entry into the house. The sign on the store window read ”Open Until 9 PM”.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sign up sign on sign for sign in sign up for

3	explicit ⁷
	清楚的，明确的
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The contrast could not have been made more explicit. explicit knowledge of grammar The kidnappers gave us explicit instructions not to involve the police. Be explicit when you talk about money with your family. The teacher made it clear that she expected no explicit content in the student’s essay.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> explicit expression 显式表达式 explicit knowledge 显性知识；外显知识 explicit memory 外显记忆 explicit function 显函数 explicit formulation 显式

4	wreck ⁶
	破坏，船舶失事；失事船只
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He was still alive when they pulled him from the wreck. He was left to pick up the wreck of his car after the accident.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> train wreck

5	ravage ⁶
	毁坏，蹂躏；抢劫，掠夺
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a country ravaged by civil war His health was gradually ravaged by drink and drugs. The storm ravaged the coastal town, leaving behind a trail of destruction and devastation.

6	wreathe ⁶
	覆盖，包围
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The ship was wreathed in smoke. Fog wreathes the temples. She wreathed her hair with flowers to match her dress.

7	impede ⁷
	妨碍；阻碍
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Storms at sea impeded our progress. The traffic police officer’s radar gun impeded the speeding car’s getaway.

8	thesis ⁷
	(学位) 论文
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cynthia’s still working on her thesis.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She spent hours working on her thesis, pouring over re-search and data to ensure its accuracy.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> graduation thesis 毕业论文；毕业设计 thesis writing 论文写作 scientific thesis 科学论点 thesis defense 论文答辩

9	precedent ⁷
	先例，前例
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a legal precedent The company’s decision was based on a precedent set by their competitors.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> judicial precedent 司法判例 condition precedent 先决条件 conditions precedent 先决条件

10	lofty ⁶
	极高的，高尚的，高傲的
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He stayed at the Four Seasons Hotel, from whose lofty heights he could see across New York. The ambitious goal of launching a space station seemed lofty to many skeptics.

11	fridge ⁵
	冰箱
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Then all three of you sign the contract and post in on the fridge. I want this beer to chill so I’ll leave it in the fridge for an hour. It can be anything: spoiled milk from the back of your fridge right down to tar and feathers. The family stored their groceries in the cramped fridge until they could find a larger one.

12	immune ⁶
	免除的；安全的，不受影响的
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Once we’ve had the disease, we’re immune for life. The baby was immune to the virus and didn’t get sick.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> immune system immune response acquired immune deficiency syndrome immune globulin immune surveillance immune complex

13	scratch ⁴
	抓；搔，挖
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> John yawned and scratched his leg. Try not to scratch. She scratched her head in confusion.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> from scratch start from scratch up to scratch without a scratch scratch the surface

14	circulate ⁶
	循环，流通
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swimming helps to get the blood circulating through the muscles. Ceiling fans circulated warm air around the room. The new idea circulated quickly through the team.