

Assignment 2  
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**Algorithm 1** Algorithm for AlphaBeta

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1: AlphaBeta ( $j, \alpha, \beta$ )
2:   /* To return the minimax value of a node  $j$  */
3:   /* Initially  $\alpha = -LARGE$ , and  $\beta = +LARGE$  */
4:   if Terminal( $j$ )
5:   then return  $e(j)$ 
6:   else if  $j$  is a MAX node
7:   then for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $b$ 
8:     do  $\alpha \leftarrow \text{Max}(\alpha, \text{AlphaBeta}(j_i, \alpha, \beta))$ 
9:     if  $\alpha \geq \beta$  then return  $\beta$ 
10:    if  $i = b$  then return  $\alpha$ 
11:   else /*  $j$  is MIN */
12:   for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $b$ 
13:     do  $\beta \leftarrow \text{Min}(\beta, \text{AlphaBeta}(j_i, \alpha, \beta))$ 
14:     if  $\alpha \geq \beta$  then return  $\alpha$ 
15:     if  $i = b$  then return  $\beta$ 

```

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AlphaBeta Algorithm works just like Minmax Algorithm. It has  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  which are bounds and searches till when we are in this bound. It is important that better moves are generated earlier. AlphaBeta does this and hence removes the over computation of minmax.

We have set the plies for searching the game tree. 7 plies are used considering the timeout condition for the deepest search. We will use the encountered condition if we get the good result earlier.

#### Heuristic Function

Coin Parity : Calculates the difference between min and max player.

$$CP = \frac{100 * (\text{Max Player coins} - \text{Min Player Coins})}{(\text{Max Player Coins} + \text{Min Player Coins})}$$

Mobility : Calculates the relative difference between opponent and his own possible moves. We intend to have the more Mobility as it will be helpful in improving our performance.

if (Max Player Moves + Min Player Moves != 0)

$$\text{Mobility} = \frac{100 * (\text{Max Player Moves} - \text{Min Player Moves})}{(\text{Max Player Moves} + \text{Min Player Moves})}$$

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else

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$$\text{Mobility} = 0$$

}

Combination of the following heuristic functions used is in ratio 1:7 respectively.

