温州大学计算机与人工智能学院

<u>Java程序设计(17网工) 课程作业</u>

实验名称	滑动条的应用				
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实验地点		实验时间	2020-12-31,10:51:41	指导老师	

一、问题编号:

2703

地址: http://10.132.254.54/problem/2703/

二、问题描述:

创建一个名为ColorDialog的选择颜色的自定义对话框,使用三个滑块来指定一种颜色的红、绿、蓝成分。自定义对话框允许用户使用滑块来选择颜色。

然后把选定的颜色用于改变第1个窗口的颜色。

如下图所示:

三、输入说明:

四、输出说明:

五、输入样列:

六、输出样列:

七、解答内容:

所用语言:

源代码:

```
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.GridLayout;
01.
02.
03.
      import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
04.
05.
06.
      import javax.swing.JSlider;
import javax.swing.event.ChangeEvent;
07.
08.
09.
      import javax.swing.event.ChangeListener;
10.
11.
      public class Main extends JFrame implements ChangeListener {
12.
            private JPanel jp1, jp2;
private JLabel rLabel;
private JLabel gLabel;
13.
14.
15.
             private JLabel bLabel;
16.
17.
            private JSlider rSlidér;
            private JSlider gSlider;
private JSlider bSlider;
18.
19.
20.
            public static void main(String[] args) {
21.
23.
                   Main Main1 = new Main();
```

```
24.
25.
26.
27.
              }
              public Main() {
29.
                      jp1 = new JPanel();
                      jp2 = new JPanel();
30.
31.
32.
                      jp1.setBackground(new Color(127, 127, 127));
33.
34.
35.
                      jp2.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 2));
36.
37.
38.
                     rLabel = new JLabel("Red", JLabel.CENTER);
gLabel = new JLabel("Green", JLabel.CENTER);
bLabel = new JLabel("Blue", JLabel.CENTER);
39.
                     rSlider = new JSlider(0, 255, 127);
gSlider = new JSlider(0, 255, 127);
bSlider = new JSlider(0, 255, 127);
40.
41.
42.
43.
                     rSlider.addChangeListener(this);
gSlider.addChangeListener(this);
bSlider.addChangeListener(this);
44.
45.
46.
47.
                      jp2.add(rLabel);
jp2.add(rSlider);
48.
49.
50.
                      jp2.add(gLabel)
                      jp2.add(gSlider);
jp2.add(bLabel);
51.
52.
53.
                      jp2.add(bSlider);
54.
55.
                      this.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 1, 0, 0));
                      this.add(jp1);
this.add(jp2);
56.
58.
                     this.setTitle("ColorDialog");
this.setSize(350, 280);
this.setLocation(300, 200);
this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
59.
60.
61.
62.
63.
                      this.setVisible(true);
64.
65.
              }
66.
              @Override
67.
68.
               public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent changeEvent) {
                     int r = rSlider.getValue();
int g = gSlider.getValue();
int b = bSlider.getValue();
69.
70.
71.
72.
73.
                      jp1.setBackground(new Color(r, g, b));
74.
              }
75. }
```

八、判题结果

RE - 运行错误

判题结果补充说明:

test id:6170,result:RE, usedtime:148MS, usedmem:3360KB,score:100 Exception in thread "main" java.awt.HeadlessException: No X11 DISPLAY variable was set, but this program performed an operation which requires it. at

java.awt.GraphicsEnvironment.checkHeadless(GraphicsEnvironment.java:173) at java.awt.Window.<init>(Window.java:547) at java.awt.Frame.<init>(Frame.java:419) at java.awt.Frame.<init>(Frame.java:384) at javax.swing.JFrame.<init>(JFrame.java:174) at Main.</init>(Main.java:27) at Main.main(Main.java:23)