温州大学计算机与人工智能学院

<u>Java程序设计(17网工) 实验报告</u>

实验名称	记事本(打开、另存为)						
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实验地点		实验时间		2020-12-27,15:13:31	指导老师		

一、问题编号:

1803

地址: http://10.132.254.54/problem/1803/

二、问题描述:

模拟Windows中的记事本,开发一个很简单的记事本程序,它具备"打开"和"另存为"的功能。如下图所示。

三、输入说明:

四、输出说明:

五、输入样列:

六、输出样列:

七、解答内容:

所用语言:

源代码:

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
001.
002.
         import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
003.
004.
005.
006.
007.
008.
         import javax.swing.JFileChooser;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JMenu;
import javax.swing.JMenuBar;
import javax.swing.JMenuTtom;
009.
010.
011.
012.
         import javax.swing.JMenuItem;
import javax.swing.JTextArea;
013.
014.
015.
         import javax.swing.filechoosér.FileNameExtensionFilter;
016.
017.
         public class Main extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
018.
                 public static void main(String[] args) {
019.
                        new Main();
020.
021.
022.
023.
                 JTextArea jta = null;
                JMenuBar jmb = null;
JMenu jm = null;
024.
025.
                JMenuItem jmi1 = null;
JMenuItem jmi2 = null;
026.
027.
028.
                public Main() {
    jta = new JTextArea();
029.
030.
```

```
031.
                    this.add(jta);
032.
033.
                     jmb = new JMenuBar();
jm = new JMenu("File");
034.
035.
                     this.setJMenuBar(jmb);
036.
037.
                     jmb.add(jm);
038
                     jmi1 = new JMenuItem("Open");
039.
                    jmi1.addActionListener(this);
jmi1.setActionCommand("open");
040.
041.
042.
                     imi2 = new JMenuItem("Save");
043.
                     jmi2.addActionListener(this);
jmi2.setActionCommand("save")
044.
045.
046.
                     jm.add(jmi1);
jm.add(jmi2);
047.
048.
049.
                    this.setTitle("EditPlus");
this.setSize(600, 400);
this.setLocation(400, 300);
050.
051.
052.
                    this.setVisible(true);
053.
054.
                     this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
055.
056.
057.
058.
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
059.
                     if (e.getActionCommand().equals("open")) {
060.
                           JFileChooser chooser1 = new JFileChooser();
FileNameExtensionFilter filter = new FileNameExtensionFilter(
061.
062.
                           "txt File", "txt");
chooser1.setFileFilter(filter);
063.
064.
                           chooser1.setDialogTitle("Select a file");
int returnVal = chooser1.showOpenDialog(null);
065.
066.
067.
                           chooser1.setVisible(true);
if (returnVal == JFileChooser.CANCEL_OPTION) {
068.
069.
                                 return;
070.
071.
072.
                           String filepath = "":
                           filepath = chooser1.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
FileReader fr = null;
073.
074.
075.
                           BufferedReader br = null;
                          fr = new FileReader(filepath);
076.
077.
                                 br = new BufferedReader(fr);
078.
079.
                                 String s = "";
String allCon = "";
080.
081.
082.
                                 while ((s = br.readLine()) != null) {
083.
                                       allCon += s + "\r\n"
084.
085.
                                 jta.setText(allCon);
                           } catch (Exception e1)
086.
087.
                                 e1.printStackTrace();
                           } finally {
088.
089.
                                 try
                                       fr.close();
br.close();
090.
091.
092.
                                 } catch (IOException e1) {
093.
                                       e1.printStackTrace();
094.
                                 }
095.
096.
                    } else if (e.getActionCommand().equals("save")) {
   JFileChooser chooser2 = new JFileChooser();
   chooser2.setDialogTitle("Save");
   int returnVal = chooser2.showSaveDialog(null);
097.
098.
099.
100.
                           chooser2.setVisible(true);
if (returnVal == JFileChooser.CANCEL_OPTION) {
101.
102.
103.
                                 return:
                          }
String pathname = chooser2.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
FileWriter fw = null;
BufferedWriter bw = null;
104.
105.
106.
107.
                          try {
   fw = new FileWriter(pathname);
   bw = new BufferedWriter(fw);
   String str = this.jta.getText();
108.
109.
110.
111.
112.
                                 System.out.println(str);
```

```
113.
                               bw.write(this.jta.getText());
114.
115.
                         } catch (Exception e1) {
116.
                               e1.printStackTrace();
                         } finally {
    try {
117.
118.
                               try
119.
120.
121.
                              bw.close();
fw.close();
} catch (IOException e1) {
122.
123.
                                    e1.printStackTrace();
124.
                         }
125.
126.
127.
                   }
             }
128. }
```

八、判题结果

RE - 运行错误

判题结果补充说明:

test id:4699,result:RE, usedtime:152MS, usedmem:3364KB,score:100 Exception in thread "main" java.awt.HeadlessException: No X11 DISPLAY variable was set, but this program performed an operation which requires it. at

java.awt.GraphicsEnvironment.checkHeadless(GraphicsEnvironment.java:173) at java.awt.Window.<init>(Window.java:547) at java.awt.Frame.<init>(Frame.java:419) at java.awt.Frame.<init>(Frame.java:384) at javax.swing.JFrame.<init>(JFrame.java:174) at Main.</init>(Main.java:29) at Main.main(Main.java:20)