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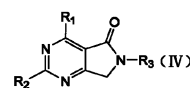
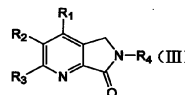
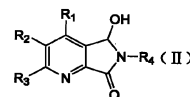
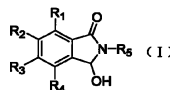
权利要求书 3 页 说明书 35 页

[54] 发明名称

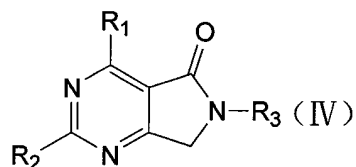
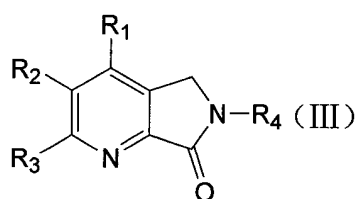
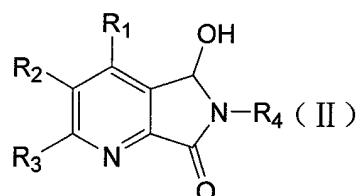
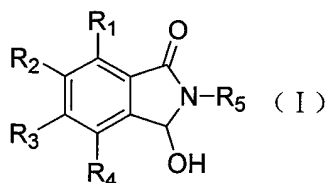
用于抗肿瘤的药物

[57] 摘要

本发明公开了一类医药化工技术领域的用于抗肿瘤的药物，即 2-取代-3-羟基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮(I)，6-取代-5-羟基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮(II)，6-取代-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮(III)，6-取代-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-d]嘧啶-7-酮(IV)，结构通式分别如上。本发明是一种具有较高蛋白质激酶抑制活性的化合物，制备方法容易，原料来源方便，易于实现工业化，能够满足临床癌症治疗药物制备的需要。



1、一种用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征在于，包括四类化合物，即 2-取代-3-羟基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮（I），6-取代-5-羟基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮（II），6-取代-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮（III），6-取代-5,6-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-d]嘧啶-7-酮（IV），其结构通式分别如下：



化合物（I）中， R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 和 R_4 基，表示H，烷基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基， CF_3 ，OH， N_3 ， NH_2 ， NO_2 ，CN， $NHCOR_1'$ ， $NR_2'R_3'$ ，F，Cl，Br中的一种； $N-R_5$ 表示N-H，N-烷基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种；

化合物（II）中： R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 基，表示H，烷基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基， CF_3 ，OH， N_3 ， NH_2 ， NO_2 ，CN， $NHCOR_1'$ ， $NR_2'R_3'$ ，F，Cl，Br中的一种； $N-R_4$ 表示N-H，N-烷基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种；

化合物（III）中， R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 基，表示H，烷基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基， CF_3 ，OH， N_3 ， NH_2 ， NO_2 ，CN， $NHCOR_1'$ ， $NR_2'R_3'$ ，F，Cl，Br中的一种； $N-R_4$ 表示N-H，N-烷基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种；

化合物（IV）中， R_1 、 R_2 基，表示H，烷基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基， CF_3 ，OH， N_3 ， NH_2 ， NO_2 ，CN， $NHCOR_1'$ ， $NR_2'R_3'$ ，F，Cl，Br中的一种； $N-R_4$ 表示N-H，N-烷基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯

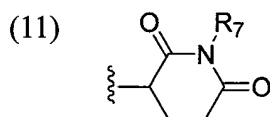
中的一种。

2、根据权利要求1所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(I)中， R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 和 R_4 ，表示H时， R_5 分别如下：

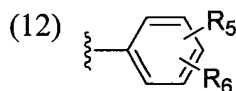
- (1) $\text{CH}_2\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5$
- (2) $\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOCH}_3$
- (3) $\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCHCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$
- (4) $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OOCCH}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COOCH}_3$
- (5) $\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCHCH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$
- (6) $\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCHCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ 。

3、根据权利要求1所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(II)中， R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 为H时， R_4 分别如下：

- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ | (6) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_5$ |
| (2) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_3$ | (7) $\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$ |
| (3) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3$ | (8) $\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOCH}_3$ |
| (4) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OCH}_3$ | (9) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCHCOOCH}_3$ |
| (5) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_4$ | (10) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{CH}_2\text{CHCOOCH}_3$ |



$R_7 = \text{CH}_3, \text{C}_2\text{H}_5, \text{C}_3\text{H}_7,$
 $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2, \text{C}_4\text{H}_9, \text{s-C}_4\text{H}_9, \text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$

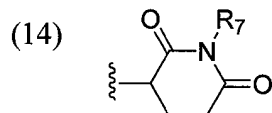
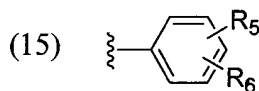


$R_5 = \text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{Br}$
 $R_6 = \text{Me}, \text{CH}_3\text{O}。$

4、根据权利要求3所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(12)，具体为：

- (1) $R_5 = \text{F}$ 时， $R_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 CH_3O
- (2) $R_5 = \text{Cl}$ 时， $R_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 CH_3O
- (3) $R_5 = \text{Br}$ 时， $R_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 $\text{CH}_3\text{O}。$

5、根据权利要求1所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(III)中， R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 为H时， R_4 分别如下：

(1) CH_2CH_3 (2) $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ (3) CH_3CHCH_3 (4) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_3$ (5) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3$ (6) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OCH}_3$ (7) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_4$ (8) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_5$ (9) $\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$ (10) $\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOCH}_3$ (11) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCHCOOCH}_3$ (12) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{CHCOOCH}_3$ (13) $\text{HOCH}_2\text{CHCOOCH}_3$  $\text{R}_7 = \text{H}, \text{CH}_3, \text{C}_2\text{H}_5, \text{C}_3\text{H}_7,$ $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2, \text{C}_4\text{H}_9, \text{s-C}_4\text{H}_9, \text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$  $\text{R}_5 = \text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{Br}$ $\text{R}_6 = \text{Me}, \text{CH}_3\text{O}.$

6、根据权利要求5所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(15)，
具体为：

(1) $\text{R}_5 = \text{F}$ 时， $\text{R}_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 CH_3O (2) $\text{R}_5 = \text{Cl}$ 时， $\text{R}_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 CH_3O (3) $\text{R}_5 = \text{Br}$ 时， $\text{R}_6 = \text{Me}$ 或 $\text{CH}_3\text{O}.$

7、根据权利要求1所述的用于抗肿瘤的药物，其特征是，所述化合物(IV)
中， R_1 、 R_2 为 H 时， R_3 分别如下：

(1) H

(2) $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ (3) CH_3CHCH_3 (4) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_3$ (5) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3$ (6) $\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OCH}_3$ (7) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_4$ (8) $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_5$ (9) $\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3.$

用于抗肿瘤的药物

技术领域

本发明涉及一种医药化学工程技术领域的化合物，具体是一种用于抗肿瘤的药物。

背景技术

沙利度胺 (thalidomide) 是一种谷氨酸衍生物，有如下六个生物活性：(1) 抗恶病质效应。(2) 抗肿瘤的启动效应。(3) 抗血管生成的效应即抑制血管内皮生长效应。(4) 抗细胞侵蚀效应。(5) 抗病毒效应。(6) 低血糖效应。沙利度胺是一种多靶向的药物，它可以作用于雄性激素受体 (AR)、脱氧胸腺嘧啶核苷磷酸化酶 (TP)/血小板导出的内皮细胞增长因子 (PD-ECGF)、二肽肽酶 IV (DPP-IV)、嘌呤霉素氨基肽酶 (PSA) 及 α -葡萄糖苷酶。沙利度胺于 2003 年 12 月被澳大利亚批准用于治疗多发性骨髓瘤。但沙利度胺有便秘、皮疹、周围神经病变、致畸等副作用。许多国家大公司正在研制沙利度胺类似物，以增强其抗肿瘤活性，降低其毒副作用。

经对现有技术的文献检索发现，Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn. 1989, 62, 1205 上刊登的 “Magnesium Ion Assisted Highly Regio- and Chemoselective Reduction of 5H-Pyrrolo[3,4-b]pyridine-5,7(6H)-diones with Sodium Borohydride. A Convenient Synthesis of 6,7-Dihydro-7-hydroxy-5H-pyrrolo[3,4-b]pyridine-5-ones.” (以镁离子协助硼氢化钠位置和化学选择性还原 5H-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-5,7(6H)-二酮：一种简便合成 6,7-二氢-7-羟基-5H-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-5-酮)，该文中提到以硼氢化钠和高氯酸镁选择性还原邻二甲酰亚胺得到 7-位羟基内酰亚胺化合物，文中并未给出本发明提到的化合物 5-羟基-6-乙基-5,6-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮、5-羟基-6-异丙基-5,6-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮的谱图数据。

Synth. Commun. 2006, 36, 435 上刊登的 “Efficient Synthesis of Ary Hydroxylactams by Reducing Imides with Activated Zinc Dust.” (通过活

化锌粉还原二酰亚胺有效合成芳香羟基内酰亚胺), 该文中提到以活化锌粉选择性还原邻二甲酰亚胺得到 7-位羟基内酰亚胺化合物, 文中并未给出本发明提到的化合物 3-(5-羟基-7-酮-5,7-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶)-哌啶-2,6-二酮的谱图数据。由于沙利度胺有严重的毒副作用, 及该药的溶解度差, 使其应用受到限制。因此开发出高效、低毒副作用的抗肿瘤药物具有重要的现实意义。

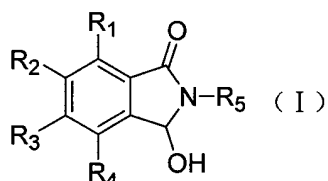
发明内容

本发明的目的在于针对现有技术的不足, 提供一类用于抗肿瘤的藥物, 使其解决现有技术中抗癌藥物有较强毒性、及耐药性的技术问题。

本发明是通过以下技术方案实现的:

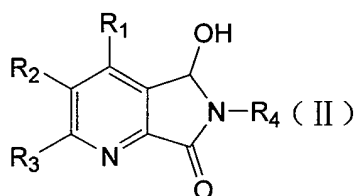
本发明所涉及的用于抗肿瘤的藥物包括三个系列四大类化合物即: (1) 2-取代-3-羟基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮 I, (2) 6-取代-5-羟基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 II, (3) 6-取代-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 III, (4) 6-取代-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-d]嘧啶-7-酮 IV, 其结构通式分别如下:

化合物 I 结构通式:



其中: R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 和 R_4 基, 表示 H, 烃基, 烷氧基, 酯基, 芳基, 芳氧基, 苄基, CF_3 , OH, N_3 , NH_2 , NO_2 , CN, $NHCOR_1'$, NR_2' , R_3' , F, Cl, Br 中的一种; $N-R_5$ 表示 N-H, N-烃基, N-芳基, N-苄基, N-杂环化合物, 氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种, 优选的化合物见表-1。

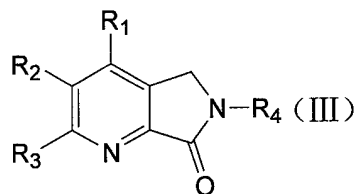
化合物 II 结构通式如下:



其中: R_1 、 R_2 、 R_3 基, 表示 H, 烃基, 烷氧基, 酯基, 芳基, 芳氧基, 苄基, CF_3 , OH, N_3 , NH_2 , NO_2 , CN, $NHCOR_1'$, NR_2' , R_3' , F, Cl, Br 中的一种; $N-R_4$ 表示 N-H, N-烃基, N-芳基, N-苄基, N-杂环化合物, 氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的

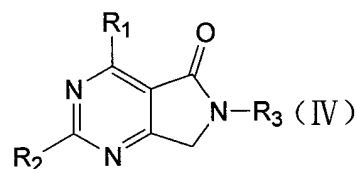
一种，优选的化合物见表-2。

化合物III结构通式如下：



其中：R₁、R₂、R₃基，表示H，烃基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基，CF₃，OH，N₃，NH₂，NO₂，CN，NHCOR₁'，NR₂' R₃'，F，Cl，Br 中的一种；N-R₄表示N-H，N-烃基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种，优选的化合物见表-3。

化合物IV结构通式如下：



其中：R₁、R₂基，表示H，烃基，烷氧基，酯基，芳基，芳氧基，苄基，CF₃，OH，N₃，NH₂，NO₂，CN，NHCOR₁'，NR₂' R₃'，F，Cl，Br 中的一种；N-R₄表示N-H，N-烃基，N-芳基，N-苄基，N-杂环化合物，氨基酸及其氨基酸酯中的一种，优选的化合物见表-4。

结构通式为 I 的化合物的制备方法是以前苯二甲醛为原料，与有机胺反应得到 2-取代-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮。然后将中间体 2-取代-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮与 N-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) / 过氧化苯甲酰 (BPO) 在苯中回流，分离、提纯便得到目标化合物 I。

结构通式为 II、III 的化合物的制备方法是以前 2-氰基-3-甲基-吡啶原料在氢氧化钠的水溶液中水解，以盐酸调 pH=2-3，得到中间体 3-甲基-2-吡啶甲酸。然后，以浓硫酸催化，与甲醇反应得到 3-甲基-2-吡啶甲酸甲酯。再将 3-甲基-2-吡啶甲酸甲酯与 N-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) / 偶氮异丁腈 (AIBN) 反应得到中间体 3-溴甲基-2-吡啶甲酸甲酯。然后再将 3-溴甲基-2-吡啶甲酸甲酯与相应有机胺反应得到化合物 III。再将化合物 III 与 N-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) / 偶氮异丁腈

(AIBN) 反应得到化合物 II。

结构通式为IV的化合物的制备方法是以前述4-氯-乙酰乙酸乙酯为原料, 与三甲胺三乙酯及醋酐反应得到化合物 4-氯-2-乙氧基乙烯基-3-羰基-丁酸乙酯, 随后与醋酸甲脒反应得 4-氯甲基-5-嘧啶甲酸乙酯。再将 4-氯甲基-5-嘧啶甲酸乙酯与相应的有机胺反应得到相应的化合物IV。

本发明还提供了上述这类化合物在抗肿瘤药物中的应用, 即按照现有药物筛选的方法将化合物 I、II、III、IV对血管内皮细胞(ECV-304)、人肺癌细胞(A549)、人T细胞白血病细胞(CEM)、人骨髓细胞白血病细胞(HL-60)等细胞株进行生物活性筛选, 其药理结果分别见表-5, 表-6, 表-7, 表-8。

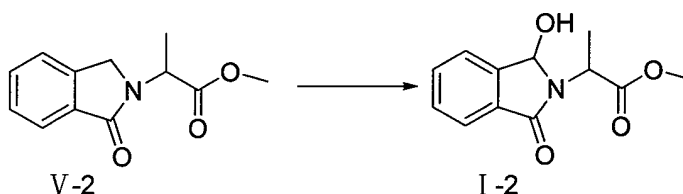
本发明提供的化合物 II 的制备方法与上述文献所提到的方法相比, 上述文献所提到的方法难以得到 5-羟基-6-取代-5,6-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮这类化合物。本发明所提到的化合物在抑制血管内皮细胞(ECV-304)及抗肺癌(A549)、抗白血病细胞(CEM, HL-60)方面与沙利度胺相比显著增强。

具体实施方式

下面对本发明的实施例作详细说明: 本实施例在以本发明技术方案为前提下进行实施, 给出了详细的实施方式和具体的操作过程, 但本发明的保护范围不限于下述的实施例。

实施例 1

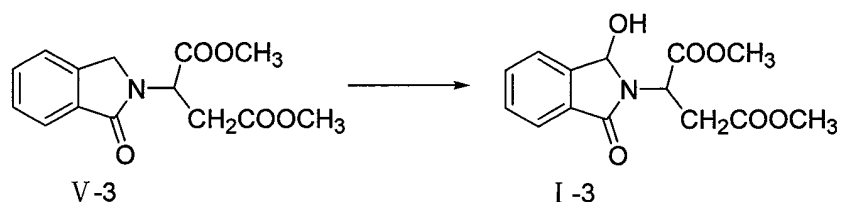
2-丙酸甲酯基-3-羟基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮 I-2



将 438mg (2mmol) 2-丙酸甲酯基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮 V-2 和 442mg (2mmol) 三氟乙酸银溶于 10ml CHCl_3 , 于 -20°C 滴加 320mg (2mmol) Br_2 (溶于 10ml CHCl_3), 1 小时左右滴加完毕。然后于室温下搅拌 3h, 过滤, 滤液减压蒸馏至干, 提纯得无色油状液体 360mg, 收率 76.6%。其分析测试数据见表-1。

实施例 2

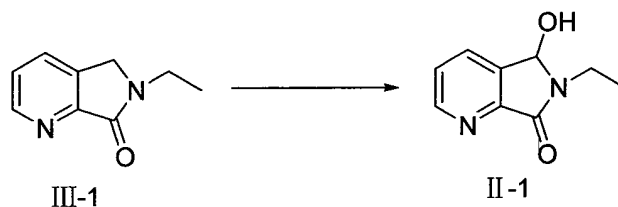
2-丁二酸二甲酯基-3-羟基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮 I-3



将 277mg (1mmol) 2-丁二酸二甲酯基-2,3-二氢-异吲哚-1-酮 V-3 和 48mg (0.2mmol) 过氧苯甲酰溶于 15ml 的乙腈, 于室温下慢慢加入 358mg (2mmol) NBS。然后 0℃下 5h, 冷却, 过滤, 滤液减压蒸馏至干, 提纯得无色油状液体 206mg, 收率 88.74%。其分析测试数据见表-1。

实施例 3

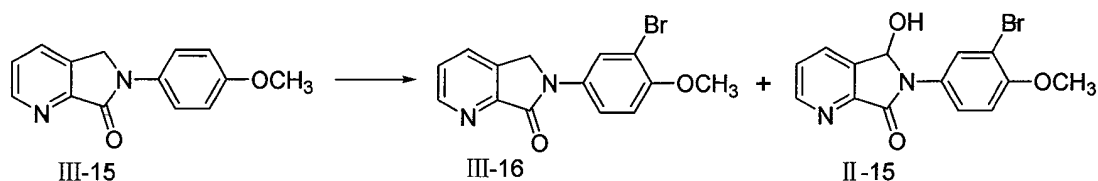
5-羟基-6-乙基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 II-1



6-乙基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 III-1 (0.243g, 1.5mmol), N-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) (0.333g, 1.875mmol), 偶氮二异丁腈 (AIBN) (0.031g, 0.1875mmol), 无水乙腈 20ml 于 50ml 的二口瓶中, 搅拌, 回流 2-4h, 反应结束后, 按常规方法处理提纯, 得无色固体 0.112 克, 收率 42%。其分析测试数据见表-2

实施例 4

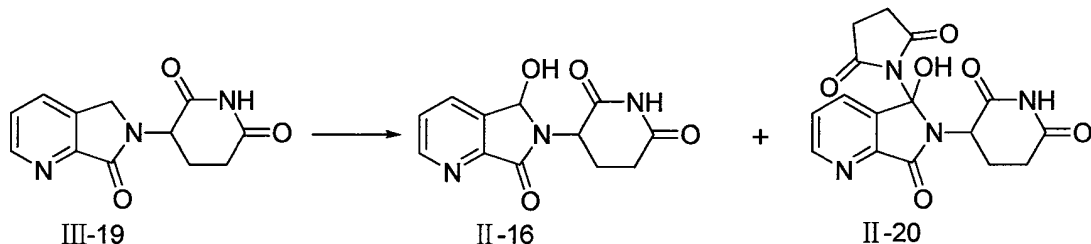
5-羟基-6-(3-溴-4-甲氧基)苯基-5,6-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 II-15



6-(4-甲氧基)苯基-5,6-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶-7-酮 III-15 (0.36g, 1.5mmol), *N*-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) (1.068g, 6.0mmol), 偶氮二异丁腈 (AIBN) (0.098g, 0.60mmol), 无水乙腈 50ml 于 100ml 的反应瓶中, 搅拌、回流, 以薄层分析板 (TLC) 跟踪反应进程, 原料基本反应结束即可终止反应, 然后减压旋蒸除去乙腈, 柱层析提纯, 以二氯甲烷:甲醇=80:1 洗脱, 无色固体 II-15, 0.165g, 收率 33%, 无色固体 III-16, 0.306g 收率 64%。其分析测试数据见表-2。

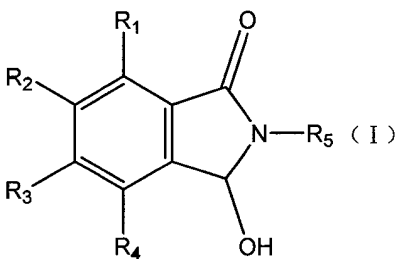
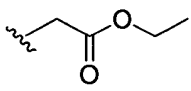
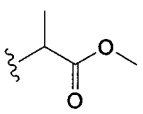
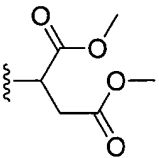
实施例 5

3-(5-羟基-7-酮-5,7-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶)-哌啶-2,6-二酮 II-16



3-(7-羰基-5,7-二氢-吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶)-哌啶-2,6-二酮 III-19 (0.245g, 1.0mmol), *N*-溴代丁二酰亚胺 (NBS) (0.534g, 3.0mmol), 偶氮二异丁腈 (AIBN) (0.050g, 0.3mmol), 无水乙腈 60ml 于 100ml 的反应瓶中, 搅拌、回流, 以薄层分析板 (TLC) 跟踪反应进程, 原料基本反应结束即可终止反应, 然后减压旋蒸除去乙腈, 柱层析提纯。以二氯甲烷:甲醇=80:1 和二氯甲烷:甲醇=50:1 梯度洗脱。得无色固体 3-(5-羟基-7-酮-5,7-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶)-哌啶-2,6-二酮 II-16, 0.029g 收率 11%, 无色固体 3-[5-(2,5-二羰基-吡咯烷)-5-羟基-7-酮-5,7-二氢吡咯并[3,4-b]吡啶]-哌啶-2,6-二酮 II-20, 0.266g 收率 74.3%。其分析测试数据见表-2。

表-1 I 类衍生物物性数据

<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>$R_1=R_2=R_3=R_4=H$</p> </div>		
编号	R_5	谱图及物性数据
I-1		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (d, 1H, $J=7.4\text{Hz}$), 7.61 (m, 2H, $J=7.4\text{Hz}$), 7.41 (m, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100MHz): 169.37, 167.68, 144.23, 132.55, 130.64, 129.65, 123.38, 123.34, 82.36, 61.54, 40.76, 14.00 HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_4$, 235.0845, found: 235.0821. 淡黄色的液体, 84.2%.
I-2		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300MHz) δ 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.94 (m, 1H), 3.76 (d, 3H, $J=5.2\text{Hz}$), 1.72 (m, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100MHz), 173.65, 167.71, 144.37, 132.49, 130.83, 129.69, 123.43, 123.21, 82.10, 52.66, 49.96, 15.97. HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_4$: 235.0845, found: 235.0852. 淡黄色的液体, 48%.
I-3		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.78 (d, 1H), 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.54 (m, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.09 (m, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.29 (m, 2H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 100MHz): 171.66, 170.63, 167.56, 144.34, 132.53, 130.68, 129.57, 123.27, 82.40, 52.70,

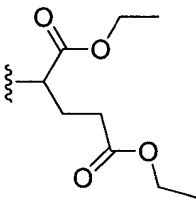
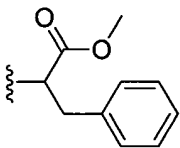
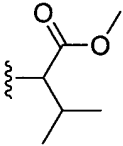
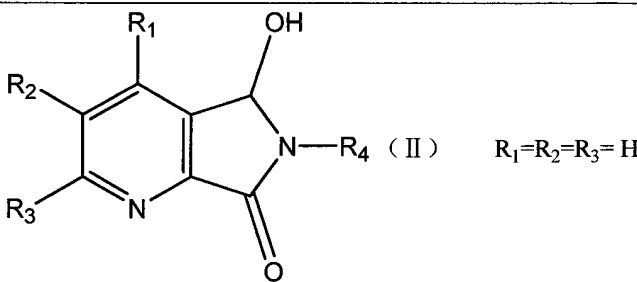
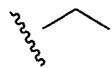
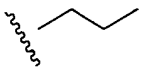
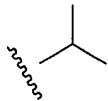
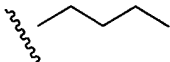
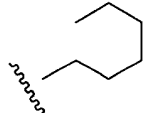
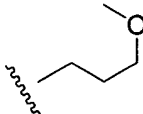
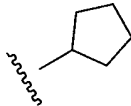
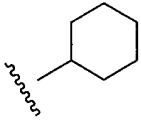
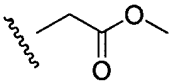
		51.97, 50.40, 34.46, 29.48. HRMS: calcd for $C_{14}H_{15}NO_6$, 293.0899, found 293.0896, 淡黄色的液体, 88.7%.
I-4		1H NMR (300MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.78 (d, 1H, $J=7.7$ Hz), 7.68 (d, 2H, $J=7.7$ Hz), 7.5 (m, 1H), 6.00 (d, 1H, $J=8.4$ Hz), 4.82 (m, 1H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.98 (m, 2H), 2.50 (4H, m), 1.28 (t, 3H), 1.19 (t, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100MHz): 173.10, 171.02, 167.94, 144.46, 132.26, 130.32, 129.36, 123.43, 123.01, 82.24, 61.44, 60.34, 53.54, 30.85, 24.96, 23.73, 13.73. HRMS: calcd for $C_{17}H_{21}NO_6$, 335.1369, found 335.1402
I-5		1H NMR (300MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.77 (t, 1H), 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.21 (m, 5H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 5.00 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.52 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100MHz): 172.66, 167.636, 144.17, 137.63, 132.49, 130.67, 129.71, 128.65, 128.48, 126.86, 126.64, 123.47, 12.411, 123.214, 83.01, 56.07, 52.79, 35.29. HRMS: calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}NO_4$, 311.1158, found 311.1109. 白色固体, 52.7%, mp 130~131°C.
I-6		1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 300MHz) δ 7.81 (d, 1H, $J=10.2$ Hz), 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 4.67 (d, 1H, $J=9.9$ Hz), 3.76 (d, 3H), 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.07 (m, 3H), 0.98 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100MHz): 173.37, 167.73, 144.40, 132.41, 130.77, 129.60, 123.31, 123.18, 82.00, 52.55, 49.83, 48.94, 15.85, 14.53, HRMS: calcd for: $C_{14}H_{17}NO_4$: 263.1158, found: 263.1119. 淡黄色液体, 83.9%.

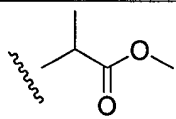
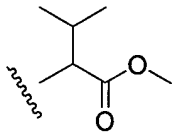
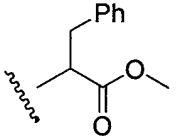
表-2 II类衍生物的物性数据

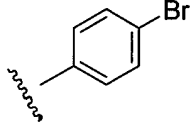
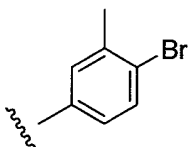
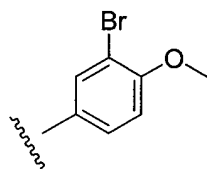
 <p style="text-align: center;">(II) $R_1=R_2=R_3=H$</p>		
编号	R_4	谱图及物性数据
II-1		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 8.69–8.71 (1H, d d, $J=4.8, 1.2\text{Hz}$, Py-2), 8.00–8.02 (1H, d d, $J=7.6, 1.2\text{Hz}$, Py-4), 7.54–7.57 (1H, d d, $J=7.6, 4.8\text{Hz}$, Py-3), 6.67 (1H, d, $J=8.8\text{Hz}$, OH), 5.87 (1H, d, $J=8.8\text{Hz}$, PyCH), 3.60–3.63 (1H, m, $J=7.2\text{Hz}$, NCH_2), 3.32–3.37 (1H, m, $J=7.2\text{Hz}$, NCH_2), 1.16 (3H, t, $J=7.2\text{Hz}$, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 164.9 (C=O), 151.8 (Py-2), 150.9 (Py-6), 139.7 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 79.1 (CHOH), 34.5 (NCH_2), 14.1 (CH_3). HRMS (EI^+): $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, Calc 178.0742, Found 178.0735. found: 235.0821. 无色固体, mp:104–105°C
II-2		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 8.70–8.71 (1H, d d, $J=4.8, 1.6\text{Hz}$, Py-2), 8.00–8.02 (1H, d d, $J=7.2, 1.6\text{Hz}$, Py-4), 7.54–7.58 (1H, d d, $J=7.2, 4.8\text{Hz}$, Py-3), 6.68 (1H, d, $J=8.8\text{Hz}$, OH), 5.84 (1H, d, $J=8.8\text{Hz}$, PyCH), 3.53 (1H, m, NCH_2), 3.24–3.26 (1H, m, NCH_2), 1.55–1.62 (2H, m, CH_2), 0.86 (3H, t, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 165.1 (C=O), 152.0 (Py-2), 150.7 (Py-6), 139.9 (Py-5), 132.7 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 79.3 (CHOH), 41.3 (NCH_2), 21.7 (CH_2), 11.9 (CH_3). HRMS (EI^+): $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, Calc 192.0899, Found 192.0898. 无色固体,

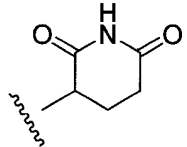
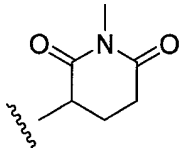
		mp:75-77℃。
II-3		¹ HNMR(400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.68-8.69 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 1.6Hz, Py-2), 7.97-7.99 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 1.6Hz, Py-4), 7.53-7.56 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.57 (1H, d, J=9.6Hz, OH), 5.84 (1H, d, J=9.6Hz, PyCH), 4.15-4.22 (1H, m, NCH), 1.35-1.37 (3H, d, J=6.8Hz, CH ₃), 1.30-1.31 (3H, d, J=6.8Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR(75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 164.8 (C=O), 151.8 (Py-2), 150.8 (Py-6), 140.0 (Py-5), 132.4 (Py-4), 126.6 (Py-3), 78.9 (CHOH), 44.2 (NCH), 22.0 (CH ₃), 20.4 (CH ₃). HRMS (EI ⁺): C ₁₀ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₂ , Calc 192.0899, Found 192.0898. 无色固体, mp:113-115℃。
II-4		¹ HNMR(300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.69-8.71 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.00-8.03 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.54-7.58 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.68 (1H, d, J=10.4Hz, OH), 5.84 (1H, d, J=10.4Hz, PyCH), 3.55 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 3.25-3.30 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 1.54-1.62 (2H, m, CH ₂), 1.21-1.33 (2H, m, CH ₂), 0.87-0.92 (3H, t, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR(75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 165.1 (C=O), 151.8 (Py-2), 150.7 (Py-6), 139.6 (Py-5), 132.5 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 79.3 (CHOH), 41.3 (NCH ₂), 30.4 (CH ₂), 20.8 (CH ₂), 14.3 (CH ₃). 油状物。
		¹ HNMR(300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.69-8.71 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.00-8.03 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.54-7.58 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 4.8Hz,

II-5		Py-3), 6.68 (1H, d, J =8.7Hz , OH), 5.83 (1H, d, J=8.7Hz, PyCH), 3.55 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 3.24-3.32 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 1.54-1.62 (2H, m, CH ₂), 1.21-1.27 (6H, s, CH ₂), 0.82-0.86 (3H, t, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 165.1 (C=O), 151.8 (Py-2), 150.3 (Py-6), 139.7 (Py-5), 132.5 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 79.3 (CHOH), 41.9 (NCH ₂), 31.60 (CH ₂), 28.3 (CH ₂), 26.8 (CH ₂), 22.6 (CH ₂), 14.5 (CH ₃). 油状物。
II-6		¹ HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.69-8.71 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.01-8.03 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.54-7.58 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.68 (1H, d, J =9.0Hz , OH), 5.84 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz, PyCH), 3.57 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 3.32-3.37 (1H, m, NCH ₂), 3.20 (3H, s, CH ₃ O) 1.74-1.91 (2H, m, CH ₂), 1.21-1.27 (2H, m, CH ₂). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 165.2 (C=O), 151.8 (Py-2), 150.7 (Py-6), 139.8 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 126.6 (Py-3), 79.5 (CHOH), 70.4 (CH ₃ O), 58.5 (CH ₂ O), 37.2 (NCH ₂), 28.6 (CH ₂). 油状物。
II-7		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CD ₃ COCD ₃): δ 8.68-8.70 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 7.97-8.00 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.53-7.57 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.55 (1H, d, J =10.2Hz, OH), 5.92 (1H, d, J=10.2Hz, PyCH), 4.21 (1H, m, NCH), 1.21-2.47 (8H, m, CH ₂). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, CD ₃ COCD ₃): δ 165.1 (C=O), 151.5 (Py-2), 151.2 (Py-6), 139.3 (Py-5), 131.4 (Py-4), 125.7 (Py-3), 79.7 (CHOH), 54.0 (NCH), 30.4 (CH ₂), 30.4 (CH ₂), 24.0 (CH ₂), 24.0 (CH ₂). 无色

		固体, mp:153-154℃。
II-8		¹ HNMR(300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.68-8.69 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 7.97-7.99 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.53-7.56 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.54 (1H, d, J=10.2Hz, OH), 5.92 (1H, d, J=10.2Hz, PyCH), 3.71 (1H, m, NCH), 1.21-1.82 (10H, m, CH ₂) . ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 164.6 (C=O), 151.5 (Py-2), 150.6 (Py-6), 139.6 (Py-5), 132.1 (Py-4), 126.2 (Py-3), 79.0 (CHOH), 52.1 (NCH), 31.7 (CH ₂), 30.1 (CH ₂), 26.0 (CH ₂), 26.0 (CH ₂), 25.6 (CH ₂). HRMS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₃ H ₁₇ N ₂ O ₂ , Calc 233.1290, Found 233.1289. 无色固体, mp:151-152℃。
II-9		¹ HNMR(400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.75-8.76 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.6Hz, Py-2), 8.06-8.08 (1H, d, J= 7.2, 1.6Hz, Py-4), 7.61-7.64 (1H, d d, J= 7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 6.86-6.89 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz, OH), 5.86-5.88 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz, PyCH), 4.40-4.45 (1H, d, J=18Hz, NCH ₂), 4.11-4.15 (1H, d, J=18Hz, NCH ₂), 3.66 (3H, s, CH ₃ O). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 169.9 (COOCH ₃), 165.4 (C=O), 152.2 (Py-2), 150.0 (Py-6), 139.8 (Py-5), 133.0 (Py-4), 127.1 (Py-3), 79.8 (CHOH), 52.8 (CH ₃ O), 41.2 (CH ₂) . HRMS (EI ⁺): C ₁₀ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄ , Calc 222.0641, Found 222.0643. 无色固体, mp:156-157℃。
		¹ HNMR(400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.73-8.74 (1H, d, J= 4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.02-8.05 (1H, d, J= 4.8, 7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.59-7.63 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 7.6Hz, Py-3), 6.76-6.78 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz, OH), 5.89-5.91 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz,

II-10		PyCH), 4.65-4.67 (1H, q, J=7.6Hz, CH), 3.57 (3H, s, CH ₃ O), 1.52 (3H, d, J=7.6Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 172.3 (COOCH ₃), 165.5 (C=O), 152.3 (Py-2), 150.3 (Py-6), 140.3 (Py-5), 132.9 (Py-4), 127.1 (Py-3), 79.6 (CHOH), 52.9 (CH ₃ O), 49.9 (CH), 15.9 (CH ₃). HRMS (EI ⁺): C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₄ , Calc 236.0797, Found 236.0797. 无色固体, mp:157-159 °C。
II-11		¹ HNMR (400MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 8.81-8.83 (1H, d, J=1.2, 4.8Hz, Py-2), 7.96-8.00 (1H, d, J=1.2, 7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.48-7.52 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 7.6Hz, Py-3), 6.25 (1H, s, PyCH), 4.70-4.73 (1H, d, J=10.0Hz, NCH), 3.76 (3H, s, CH ₃ O), 2.45-2.57 (1H, m, CH), 0.94-1.09 (6H, d, J=6.8Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 175.0 (COOCH ₃), 166.5 (C=O), 152.6 (Py-2), 149.9 (Py-6), 138.7 (Py-5), 132.0 (Py-4), 126.6 (Py-3), 80.9 (CHOH), 61.6 (CH ₃ O), 53.1 (NCH), 31.0 (CH), 19.8 (CH ₃), 19.8 (CH ₃). HRMS (EI ⁺): C ₁₃ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₄ , Calc 264.1110, Found 264.1111. 无色固体, mp:61-63 °C。
II-12		¹ HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.69-8.72 (1H, d, J=1.2, 4.8Hz, Py-2), 7.96-8.00 (1H, d, J=1.2, 7.2Hz, Py-4), 7.54-7.58 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 7.2Hz, Py-3), 7.11-7.25 (5H, m, Ph), 6.78-6.80 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz, OH), 5.89-5.91 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz, PyCH), 4.76-4.80 (1H, d, J=3.9Hz, NCH), 3.65 (3H, s, CH ₃ O), 3.34-3.47 (1H, m, PhCH ₂), 3.24-3.28 (1H, d, PhCH ₂). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 171.4 (COOCH ₃), 165.2 (C=O), 152.2 (Py-2), 149.8 (Py-6), 139.7 (Py-5), 138.5 (Ph), 132.9 (Py-4), 129.4 (Ph), 129.4 (Ph)

		128.9(Ph), 128.9(Ph), 127.2(Py-3), 127.0(Ph), 80.7(CHOH), 56.0(CH ₃ O), 53.9(NCH), 35.3(CH ₂). 无色固体, mp:180-182℃。
II-13		¹ HNMR(400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.79-8.81 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.12-8.14 (1H, d d, J= 7.6, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.75-7.78(2H, m, ph-2, ph-6), 7.65-7.69 (1H, d d, J= 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 7.63-7.66(2H, m, ph-3, ph-5), 6.99-7.02 (1H, d, J=10Hz, OH, D ₂ O Exchange), 6.55-6.57 (1H, d, J=10Hz, PyCH). ¹³ CNMR(75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 164.5(C=O), 152.6(Py-2), 149.6(Py-6), 139.3(Py-5), 137.1(Ph-1), 132.9(Py-4), 132.2(Ph-3), 132.2(Ph-5), 127.6(Py-3), 124.6(Ph-2), 124.6(Ph-6), 117.9(Ph-4), 80.6(CHOH). 无色固体, mp:207-209℃。
II-14		¹ HNMR(300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 9.02-9.03 (1H, d, J= 4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.34-8.37 (1H, d, J= 7.8Hz, Py-4), 7.81-7.98 (4H, m, Ph-2, Ph-5, Ph-6, Py-3), 7.22-7.25 (1H, d, J=10.0Hz, OH), 6.76-6.80(1H, d, J= 10.0Hz, PyCH), 2.60 (3H, s, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 164.4 (C=O), 152.6 (Py-2), 149.7 (Py-6), 139.3 (Py-5), 138.2 (Ph-3), 137.3 (Ph-1), 132.9 (Ph-5), 132.8(Py-4), 127.5 (Py-3), 125.1 (Ph-2), 122.2 (Ph-6), 120.5(Ph-4), 80.6 (CHOH), 23.3(CH ₃) 无色固体, mp: 219-220℃。
II-15		¹ HNMR(400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.79-8.80 (1H, d d, J= 4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.10-8.13 (1H, d d, J=7.6, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.96(1H, d, J= 2.8Hz, ph-2), 7.65-7.70(2H, m, Py-3, ph-6), 7.20-7.22(1H, d, J= 9.2Hz, ph-5), 6.95-6.98 (1H, d, J =10Hz, OH, D ₂ O Exchange), 6.46-6.49(1H, d, J=10Hz, PyCH). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz,

		<p>DMSO-d₆) :</p> <p>δ 164.4 (C=O), 153.7 (Ph-4), 152.4 (Py-2), 149.7 (Py-6), 139.3 (Py-5), 132.8 (Py-4), 131.2 (Ph-1), 128.1 (Ph-2), 127.4 (Py-3), 124.4 (Ph-6), 113.2 (Ph-5), 110.7 (Ph-3), 80.9 (CHOH), 57.0 (CH₃O). HRMS (EI⁺): C₁₄H₁₁N₂O₃Br (79) Calc 333.9953, Found 333.9944. 无色固体 mp: 251-252°C。</p>
II-16		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆) : δ 11.0 (1H, s, NH, D₂O Exchange), 8.76-8.78 (1H, d, J=4.5Hz, Py-2), 8.05-8.08 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz, Py-4), 7.619-7.661 (1H, d, d, J=4.5, 7.8Hz, Py-3), 6.78-6.83 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz, OH, D₂O Exchange), 5.86-5.97 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz, PyCH), 4.67-5.02 (1H, m, NCHCO), 2.78-2.84 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.49-2.65 (2H, m, COCH₂, CH₂CH₂CO), 2.03-2.07 (1H, m, CH₂CH₂CO). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d₆) : δ 173.6 (C=O), 171.4 (C=O), 165.9 (C=O), 152.2 (Py-2), 149.5 (Py-6), 139.8 (Py-5), 132.9 (Py-4), 127.1 (Py-3), 79.5 (CHOH), 52.1 (NCHCO), 31.7 (COCH₂), 23.1 (COCH₂CH₂). LC-MS: (ESI) (M+1)⁺ 262.1, (M+Na⁺)⁺ 283.9. 无色固体, mp: 252-255°C</p>
II-17		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, CD₃OD) : δ 8.76-8.78 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.12-8.15 (1H, d, d, J=1.2, 7.8Hz, Py-4), 7.66-7.70 (1H, d, d, J=4.8, 7.8Hz, Py-3), 6.01-6.08 (1H, s, PyCH), 4.75-5.14 (1H, m, NCHCO), 3.16 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.60-2.92 (3H, m, COCH₂, CH₂CH₂CO), 2.16-2.24 (1H, m, CH₂CH₂CO). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, CD₃OD) : δ 172.5 (C=O), 170.6 (C=O), 165.9 (C=O), 151.5 (Py-2), 149.5 (Py-6), 139.7 (Py-5), 132.5 (Py-4), 126.8 (Py-3), 80.0</p>

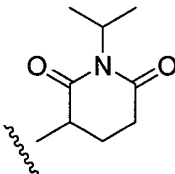
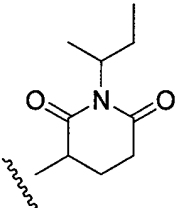
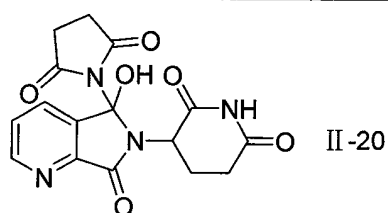
		(CHOH), 52.8 (NCHCO), 31.4 (COCH ₂), 26.1 (NCH ₃), 22.1 (COCH ₂ CH ₂). 无色固体, mp: 113-115 °C.
II-18		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CD ₃ Cl): δ 8.76-8.80 (1H, d, d, J=1.2, 4.5Hz, Py-2), 7.96-8.00 (1H, (1H, d, d, J=1.2, 7.8Hz, Py-4), 7.46-7.52 (1H, d, d, J=4.5, 7.8Hz, Py-3), 5.95-6.00 (1H, d, J=12.9Hz, PyCH), 4.88-4.96 (2H, m, NCHCO, NCH), 2.66-2.95 (3H, m, COCH ₂ , CH ₂ CH ₂ CO), 2.17-2.18 (1H, m, CH ₂ CH ₂ CO), 1.33-1.37 (6H, d, J=5.4Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, CD ₃ OD): δ 171.2 (C=O), 171.1 (C=O), 152.5 (Py-2), 149.7 (Py-6), 138.9 (Py-5), 132.1 (Py-4), 126.6 (Py-3), 80.7 (CHOH), 52.7 (NCHCO), 46.1 (NCH), 33.0 (COCH ₂), 22.1 (COCH ₂ CH ₂), 19.6 (CH ₃). 无色固体, mp: 214-215 °C.
II-19		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 8.74-8.78 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, Py-2), 7.96-7.98 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz, Py-4), 7.46-7.50 (1H, d, d, J=4.8, 7.8Hz, Py-3), 5.95-5.98 (1H, d, J=8.7Hz, PyCH), 4.67-5.02 (2H, m, NCHCO, NCHCH ₃), 2.63-3.01 (3H, m, COCH ₂ , CH ₂ CH ₂ CO), 2.09-2.19 (H, m, CH ₂ CH ₂ CO), 1.87-1.91 (1H, m, CH ₂ CH ₃), 1.67-1.70 (1H, m, CH ₂ CH ₃), 1.25-1.35 (3H, t, CH ₂ CH ₃), 0.78-0.86 (3H, q, CHCH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 172.2 (C=O), 172.0 (C=O), 165.8 (C=O), 152.4 (Py-2), 149.5 (Py-6), 138.5 (Py-5), 131.9 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 80.3 (CHOH), 52.7 (NCHCO), 52.0 (NCH), 33.0 (COCH ₂), 26.2 (CH ₂ CH ₃), 22.8 (COCH ₂ CH ₂), 17.8 (CH ₃ CH), 11.5 (CH ₃ CH ₂). 无色固体, mp: 163-165 °C.

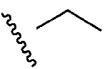
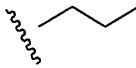
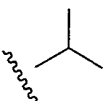
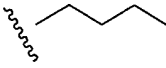
表-2 II类衍生物的物理数据 (续)

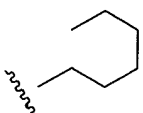
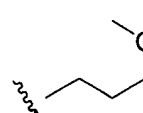


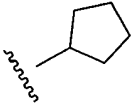
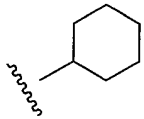
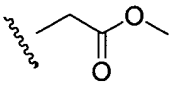
^1H NMR (300MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 11.1 (1H, s, OH), 11.0 (1H, br, NH), 9.02–9.04 (1H, d, d, $J=1.5, 5.1\text{Hz}$, Py-2), 8.36–8.39 (1H, d, d, $J=1.5, 7.8\text{Hz}$, Py-4), 7.82–7.871 (1H, d, d, $J=5.1, 7.8\text{Hz}$, Py-3), 5.19–5.28 (1H, d, d, $J=5.7, 7.5\text{Hz}$, NCHCO), 2.85–2.94 (2H, m, COCH_2), 2.48–2.63 (5H, m, $\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$), 2.04–2.10 (1H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 180.0 (CO), 180.0 (CO), 173.4 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O), 166.1 (C=O), 156.0 (Py-2), 151.7 (Py-6), 132.4 (Py-5), 129.0 (Py-4), 127.6 (Py-3), 88.1 (NCHOH), 49.7 (NCHCO), 31.4 (COCH_2), 30.1 ($\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$), 30.1 ($\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$), 22.5 (COCH_2CH_2). LC-MS: (ESI) $(\text{M}+2)^+$ 360.2. 收率 74.3%, 无色固体, mp: 119–121°C。

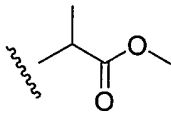
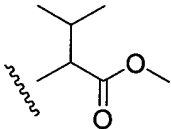
表-3 III类衍生物的物理数据

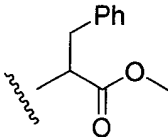
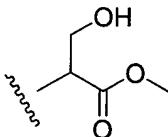
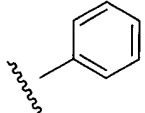
编号	R_4	谱图及物性数据
		^1H NMR (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 8.68 (1H, d d, $J=4.4, 1.2\text{Hz}$, Py-2), 8.04 (1H, d d, $J=8.0, 1.2\text{Hz}$, Py-4), 7.54 (1H, d d, $J=8.0, 4.4\text{Hz}$, Py-3), 4.47 (2H, s, PyCH_2), 3.55 (2H, q, $J=7.2\text{Hz}$, NCH $_2$), 1.17 (3H, t,

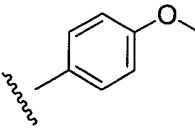
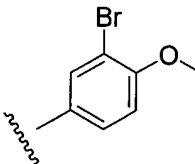
III		$J=7.2$ Hz, CH_3). $^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (75MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 166.1 (C=O), 151.2 (Py-6), 150.7 (Py-2), 136.8 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 125.8 (Py-3), 47.2 (PyCH ₂), 37.5 (NCH ₂), 13.9 (CH ₃). 黄色固体, Mp: 96-98°C.
III		$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 8.68 (1H, d d, $J=4.4$, 1.2 Hz, Py-2), 8.04 (1H, d d, $J=7.6$, 1.2Hz, Py-4), 7.54 (1H, d d, $J=7.6$, 4.4Hz, Py-3), 4.46 (2H, s, PyCH ₂), 3.47 (2H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, NCH ₂), 1.62 (2H, m, $J=7.2$ Hz, NCH ₂ CH ₂). $^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (75MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 166.4 (C=O), 151.1 (Py-6), 150.7 (Py-2), 136.9 (Py-5), 132.5 (Py-4), 125.8 (Py-3), 47.7 (PyCH ₂), 44.4 (NCH ₂), 21.6 (NCH ₂ CH ₂), 11.9 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ (M+1) 177.1, (M+Na ⁺) 199.0. 油状物.
III		$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400MHz, DCCl_3): δ 8.76 (1H, d, $J=4.8$ Hz, Py-2), 7.83 (1H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, Py-4), 7.41 (1H, d d, $J=7.6$, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.78 (1H, m, NCH), 4.34 (2H, s, PyCH ₂), 1.30 (6H, d, $J=6.8$ Hz, CH ₃). $^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (75MHz, DCCl_3): δ 166.0 (C=O), 151.4 (Py-6), 150.9 (Py-2), 135.1 (Py-5), 131.3 (Py-4), 125.0 (Py-3), 43.2 (NCH), 42.9 (PyCH ₂), 20.9 (CH ₃), 20.9 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ (M+1) 177.0, (M+Na ⁺) 199.0. 无色固体, Mp: 65-66°C.
III-4		$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400MHz, DCCl_3): δ 8.76-8.78 (1H, d, $J=4.8$ Hz, Py-2), 7.80-7.82 (1H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, Py-4), 7.41-7.42 (1H, d d, $J=7.6$, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.39 (2H, s, PyCH ₂), 3.65-3.70 (2H, t, NCH ₂), 1.65-1.68 (2H, m, NCH ₂ CH ₂), 1.36-1.41 (2H, m, NCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂),

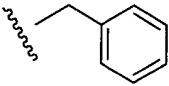
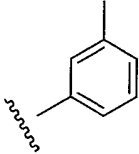
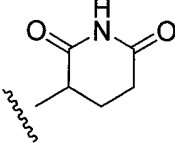
		<p>0.93-0.97 (3H, t, CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DCCl₃): δ 166.3 (C=O), 151.1 (Py-6), 150.7 (Py-2), 134.8 (Py-5), 130.9 (Py-4), 124.8 (Py-3), 47.5 (PyCH₂), 42.6 (NCH₂), 30.3 (NCH₂CH₂), 20.0 (NCH₂CH₂CH₂), 13.7 (CH₃). LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₁H₁₄N₂O (M+1) 191.1, (M+Na⁺) 213.1 无色固体, Mp: 63-65°C.</p>
III-5		<p>¹HNMR (400MHz, DCCl₃): δ 8.76-8.78 (1H, d, J= 4.8 Hz, Py-2), 7.80-7.82 (1H, d, J= 7.6 Hz, Py-4), 7.41-7.42 (1H, d d, J= 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.39 (2H, s, PyCH₂), 3.65-3.70 (2H, t, NCH₂), 1.64-1.71 (2H, m, NCH₂CH₂), 1.24-1.37 (8H, m, (CH₂)₄), 0.85-0.89 (3H, t, CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DCCl₃): δ 166.2 (C=O), 151.1 (Py-6), 150.7 (Py-2), 134.8 (Py-5), 130.9 (Py-4), 124.8 (Py-3), 47.5 (PyCH₂), 42.9 (NCH₂), 31.4 (NCH₂CH₂), 28.2 (NCH₂CH₂CH₂), 26.4 (NCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂), 22.4 (NCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂), 13.9 (CH₃). LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₄H₂₂N₂O (M+1) 219.0, (M+Na⁺) 241.1. 黄色固体, Mp: 74-76°C.</p>
III-6		<p>¹HNMR (400MHz, DCCl₃): δ 8.76-8.77 (1H, d, J= 4.8 Hz, Py-2), 7.80-7.82 (1H, d, J= 7.6 Hz, Py-4), 7.39-7.43 (1H, d d, J= 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.41 (2H, s, PyCH₂), 3.74-3.77 (2H, t, CH₂O), 3.42-3.45 (2H, t, NCH₂), 3.31 (3H, s, CH₃O), 1.95-1.98 (2H, m, CH₂). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DCCl₃): δ 166.7 (C=O), 151.3 (Py-6), 150.9 (Py-2), 135.2 (Py-5), 131.2 (Py-4), 125.1 (Py-3), 70.2 (CH₃O), 58.9 (CH₂O), 48.2 (PyCH₂), 40.6 (NCH₂), 28.7 (CH₂). LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₁H₁₄N₂O₂ (M+1) 207.1, (M+Na⁺) 229.1. 淡黄色固体, Mp: 75-77°C.</p>

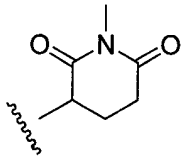
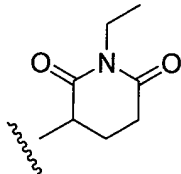
III-7		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400MHz, DCCl_3): δ 8.76–8.77 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz, Py-2), 7.80–7.82 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, Py-4), 7.39–7.42 (1H, d d, J = 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.84–4.89 (1H, m, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_2)_4$), 4.37 (2H, s, PyCH_2), 1.63–2.04 (8H, m, $(\text{CH}_2)_4$). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, DCCl_3): δ 166.6 (C=O), 151.4 (Py-6), 151.0 (Py-2), 135.3 (Py-5), 131.2 (Py-4), 125.0 (Py-3), 53.0 (NCH), 43.9 (PyCH_2), 30.2 ($\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 30.2 ($\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 24.2 ($(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 24.2 ($(\text{CH}_2)_2$). LC-MS (ESI^+): $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+1$) 203.1, ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 225.1. 黄色固体, Mp :75–77°C.
III-8		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400MHz, DCCl_3): δ 8.76–8.78 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz, Py-2), 7.80–7.82 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, Py-4), 7.39–7.42 (1H, d d, J = 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.36 (2H, s, PyCH_2), 1.41–1.90 (11H, m, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_5$). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, DCCl_3): δ 165.9 (C=O), 151.6 (Py-6), 150.9 (Py-2), 135.1 (Py-5), 131.2 (Py-4), 125.0 (Py-3), 51.0 (NCH), 43.9 (PyCH_2), 31.5 ($\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 31.5 ($\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 25.7 ($(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 25.7 ($(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 25.6 (CH_2). LC-MS (ESI^+): $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+1$) 217.0, ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 239.0. 无色固体, Mp :125–128°C.
III-9		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 8.71–8.72 (1H, d, J = 4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.07–8.09 (1H, d, J = 7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.57–7.60 (1H, d d, J = 7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.53 (2H, s, COCH_2), 4.42 (2H, s, PyCH_2), 3.67 (3H, s, CH_3O). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 170.0 (COOCH_3), 166.7 (CON), 151.0 (Py-2), 150.0 (Py-6), 137.2 (Py-5), 132.9 (Py-4), 126.3 (Py-3), 52.7 (CH_3O), 48.7 (CH_2CO), 44.4 (PyCH_2). LC-MS (ESI^+):

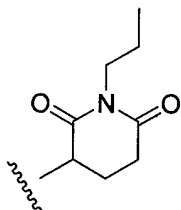
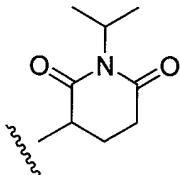
		$C_{10}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (M+1) 207.0, (M+Na ⁺) 229.0. 无色固体, Mp:119-120°C.
III-10		¹ HNMR (400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.71-8.72 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.06-8.08 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.57-7.60 (1H, d d, J=7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.95-4.97 (1H, q, J=7.2Hz, COCHN), 4.46-4.58 (2H, q, J=17.2Hz, PyCH ₂), 3.64 (3H, s, CH ₃ O), 1.50-1.52 (3H, d, J=7.2 Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 172.2 (COOCH ₃), 166.4 (CON), 151.1 (Py-2), 150.1 (Py-6), 137.2 (Py-5), 132.9 (Py-4), 126.3 (Py-3), 52.9 (CH ₃ O), 50.2 (CH ₂ CO), 45.5 (PyCH ₂), 15.6 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃ (M+1) 221.0, (M+Na ⁺) 243.1. 无色固体, Mp:105-106°C.
III-11		¹ HNMR (400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.80-8.81 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, Py-2), 7.84-7.86 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.44-7.47 (1H, d d, J=7.6, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 4.91-4.94 (1H, d, J=10.8Hz, COCHN), 4.79-4.82 (1H, d, J=17.2Hz, PyCH ₂), 4.42-4.46 (1H, d, J=17.2Hz, PyCH ₂), 3.72 (3H, s, CH ₃ O), 2.31-2.37 (1H, m, CH(CH ₃) ₂), 1.05-1.06 (3H, d, J=6.4 Hz, CH ₃), 0.924-0.941 (3H, d, J=6.4 Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 171.8 (COOCH ₃), 167.2 (CON), 151.1 (Py-2), 150.1 (Py-6), 135.7 (Py-5), 131.4 (Py-4), 125.5 (Py-3), 60.0 (CH ₃ O), 52.0 (NCHCO), 45.3 (PyCH ₂), 29.3 (CH), 19.5 (CH ₃), 19.3 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₃ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₃ (M+1) 249.1, (M+Na ⁺) 271.1. 油状物。
		¹ HNMR (400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.67-8.68 (1H, d, J=4.0Hz, Py-2), 8.00-8.02 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz, Py-4), 7.52-7.56 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 4.0Hz,

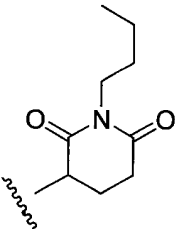
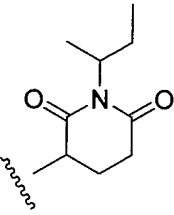
III-12		<p>Py-3), 7.13–7.24 (5H, m, Ph), 5.22–5.26 (1H, q, J = 4.8 Hz, COCHN), 4.33–4.52 (2H, q, J = 17.2 Hz, PyCH₂), 3.65 (3H, s, CH₃O), 3.20–3.40 (2H, m, PhCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 171.1 (COOCH₃), 166.7 (CON), 151.1 (Py-2), 149.8 (Py-6), 137.6 (Ph-1), 136.9 (Py-5), 132.9 (Py-4), 130.9 (Ph-3), 130.9 (Ph-5), 129.0 (Ph-2), 129.0 (Ph-4), 127.3 (Ph-4), 126.4 (Py-3), 55.9 (CH₃O), 53.1 (COCHN), 46.1 (PyCH₂), 35.1 (PhCH₂). 黄色固体, Mp: 84–86 °C.</p>
III-13		<p>¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.75–8.76 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz, Py-2), 7.81–7.83 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, Py-4), 7.40–7.45 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, Py-3), 5.14–5.17 (1H, q, J = 3.6 Hz, COCHN), 4.68 (2H, s, PyCH₂), 4.13–4.29 (2H, m, CH₂OH), 2.58 (1H, br, OH). ¹³CNMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.8 (COOCH₃), 167.6 (CON), 150.7 (Py-2), 149.7 (Py-6), 136.4 (Py-5), 131.6 (Py-4), 125.7 (Py-3), 61.6 (CH₂OH), 57.3 (CH₃O), 52.8 (COCHN), 47.2 (PyCH₂). LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₁H₁₂N₂O₄ (M+1) 236.1, (M+Na⁺) 259.1. 无色固体, Mp: 113–114 °C.</p>
III-14		<p>¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.75–8.76 (1H, d, d, J = 4.8, 1.2 Hz, Py-2), 8.00–8.02 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz, Py-4), 7.90–7.93 (2H, m, Ph-2, 6), 7.61–7.64 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 4.8 Hz, Py-3), 7.43–7.47 (2H, m, Ph-3, 5), 7.18–7.24 (1H, m, Ph-4), 5.03 (2H, s, PyCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 165.5 (CO), 151.3 (Py-2), 150.4 (Py-6), 139.9 (Ph-1), 136.3 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 129.6 (Ph-3), 129.6 (Ph-5), 126.8 (Py-3),</p>

		125.2 (Ph-4), 120.1 (Ph-2), 120.1 (Ph-4), 48.8 (PyCH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₃ H ₁₀ N ₂ O (M+1) 211.0, (M+Na ⁺) 233.0. 灰色固体, Mp:192-194℃。
III-15		¹ HNMR (400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.73-8.74 (1H, d, d, J=4.8, 1.2Hz, Py-2), 8.08-8.11 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.78-7.80 (2H, m, Ph-2, 6), 7.59-7.62 (1H, d d, J=7.2, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 7.00-7.02 (2H, m, Ph-3, 5), 4.97 (2H, s, PyCH ₂) 3.76 (3H, s, CH ₃ O). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 165.2 (CO), 157.1 (Ph-4), 151.1 (Py-2), 150.6 (Py-6), 136.1 (Ph-1), 133.0 (Py-5), 132.5 (Py-4), 126.5 (Py-3), 122.0 (Ph-2), 122.0 (Ph-4), 114.8 (Ph-3), 114.8 (Ph-5), 55.9 (CH ₃ O), 49.1 (PyCH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₄ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₂ (M+1) 241.1, (M+Na ⁺) 263.1. 红棕色, Mp:202-204℃。
III-16		¹ HNMR (400MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.74-8.75 (1H, d, d, J=4.8, 1.6Hz, Py-2), 8.21 (1H, s, Ph-2), 8.09-8.11 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz, Py-4), 7.78-7.81 (1H, d, Ph-6), 7.59-7.62 (1H, d d, J=8.0, 4.8Hz, Py-3), 7.19-7.21 (1H, m, Ph-5), 4.99 (2H, s, PyCH ₂), 3.85 (3H, s, CH ₃ O). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 165.3 (CO), 153.3 (Ph-4), 151.2 (Py-2), 150.4 (Py-6), 136.4 (Ph-1), 134.1 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 126.7 (Py-3), 124.9 (Ph-2), 120.8 (Ph-6), 113.4 (Ph-5), 111.2 (Ph-3), 57.1 (CH ₃ O), 49.0 (PyCH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): C ₁₄ H ₁₁ BrN ₂ O ₂ (M+1) 319.2, (M+Na ⁺) 341.0. 灰色固体, Mp:186-188℃。
		¹ HNMR (400MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 8.78-8.79 (1H, d, J=4.0Hz, Py-2), 7.73-7.75 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz, Py-4), 7.25-7.42 (6H, m, Ph, Py-3), 4.86 (2H, s,

III-17		<p>PyCH₂), 4.26 (2H, s, PhCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5 (CO), 151.3 (Py-2), 151.0 (Py-6), 136.4 (Ph-1), 135.2 (Py-5), 131.3 (Py-4), 129.1 (Ph-3), 129.1 (Ph-5), 128.5 (Ph-2), 128.5 (Ph-5), 128.1 (Ph-4), 125.3 (Py-3), 47.3 (PhCH₂), 47.0 (PyCH₂). LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₄H₁₂N₂O (M+1) 225.1, (M+Na⁺) 247.1. 黄色固体, Mp:158-160°C。</p>
III-18		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.74-8.76 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, Py-2), 8.105-8.130 (1H, d, J=7.5Hz, Py-4), 7.714-7.742 (2H, d, Ph-2, Ph-6), 7.609-7.650 (1H, d d, J=4.8, 7.5Hz, Py-3), 7.305-7.356 (1H, t, J=7.5Hz, Ph-5), 7.014-7.038 (1H, d, J=7.5Hz, Ph-4), 5.01 (2H, s, PyCH₂), 2.349 (3H, s, CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 165.4 (CO), 151.3 (Py-2), 150.5 (Py-6), 139.9 (Ph-1), 138.9 (Ph-3), 136.2 (Py-5), 132.6 (Py-4), 129.5 (Py-3), 126.7 (Ph-5), 125.9 (Ph-4), 120.6 (Ph-2), 117.3 (Ph-6), 48.9 (PyCH₂), 21.9 (CH₃) 无色固体, Mp:214-215°C。</p>
III-19		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 11.0 (1H, s, CONHCO), 8.72-8.74 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 4.8Hz, py-2), 8.05-8.08 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 7.8Hz, py-4), 7.57-7.61 (1H, dd, J=7.8, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.12-5.18 (1H, d, J=4.8 Hz, COCHN), 4.32-4.51 (2H, d, J=17.4Hz, PyCH₂), 2.84-2.96 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.56-2.62 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 2.33-2.47 (1H, m, COCH₂), 1.97-2.05 (1H, m, COCHCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 173.4 (CONHCO), 171.4 (CONHCO), 166.9 (CON),</p>

		<p>151.0 (py-2), 150.1 (py-6), 137.1 (py-4), 132.9 (py-5), 126.3 (py-3), 52.7 (NCHCO), 45.8 (PyCH₂), 31.8 (COCH₂), 22.9 (COCHCH₂).</p> <p>LC-MS (ESI⁺): C₁₂H₁₁N₃O₃ (M+Na⁺) 268.0. 无色固体 mp: 259-262°C。</p>
III-20		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.80-8.82 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 4.5Hz, py-2), 7.83-7.86 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 7.8Hz, py-4), 7.45-7.49 (1H, dd, J=7.8, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.28-5.34 (1H, d, J=5.4Hz, COCHN), 4.33-4.55 (2H, d, J=16.5Hz, PyCH₂), 2.96-2.99 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.86-2.92 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 2.30-2.36 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.20-2.23 (1H, m, COCHCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 171.1 (CONCO), 169.9 (CONCO), 167.4 (CON), 151.3 (py-2), 150.0 (py-6), 135.6 (py-4), 131.5 (py-5), 125.7 (py-3), 52.9 (NCHCO), 45.2 (PyCH₂), 32.2 (COCH₂), 27.4 (CH₃), 22.9 (COCHCH₂). LC-MS: (ESI) (M+1) 260.1, (M+Na⁺) 282.1. 无色固体, mp: 168-173°C</p>
III-21		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.73-8.75 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 4.8Hz, py-2), 8.06-8.09 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 7.8Hz, py-4), 7.57-7.62 (1H, dd, J=7.8, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.18-5.24 (1H, d, J=5.1Hz, COCHN), 4.31-4.52 (2H, d, J=17.4Hz, PyCH₂), 3.61-3.70 (2H, m, NCH₂), 2.93-3.03 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.70-2.78 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 2.33-2.49 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.00-2.06 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 0.978-1.036 (3H, t, NCH₂CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 172.0 (CONCO), 170.6 (CONCO), 167.0 (CON), 151.0 (py-2), 150.1 (py-6), 137.2 (py-4), 132.9 (py-5), 126.3 (py-3),</p>

		53.2 (NCHCO), 45.9 (PyCH ₂), 35.3 (NCH ₂), 32.0 (COCH ₂), 22.2 (COCHCH ₂), 13.6 (CH ₃). LC- MS : (ESI) (M+1) ⁺ 274.0, (M+Na ⁺) 296.1. 无色固体 mp:179-180°C.
III-22		¹ HNMR (300MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 8.74-8.76 (1H, dd, J=1.5, 4.5Hz, py-2), 8.08-8.10 (1H, dd, J=1.5, 7.5Hz, py-4), 7.59-7.63 (1H, dd, J=7.5, 4.5Hz, py-3), 5.21-5.27 (1H, d, J=5.1Hz, COCHN), 4.31-4.54 (2H, d, J=17.4Hz, PyCH ₂), 3.57-3.62 (2H, m, NCH ₂), 2.99-3.05 (1H, m, COCH ₂), 2.74-2.79 (1H, m, COCHCH ₂), 2.39-2.49 (1H, m, COCH ₂), 2.00-2.06 (1H, m, COCHCH ₂), 1.421-1.494 (2H, q, J= 7.2 Hz, CH ₂ CH ₃), 0.797-0.847 (3H, t, J=7.2Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, DMSO-d ₆): δ 172.3 (CONCO), 170.9 (CONCO), 167.0 (CON), 151.0 (py-2), 150.1 (py-6), 137.1 (py-4), 132.9 (py-5), 126.3 (py-3), 53.3 (NCHCO), 45.9 (PyCH ₂), 41.0 (NCH ₂), 32.0 (COCH ₂), 22.2 (COCHCH ₂), 21.3 (CH ₂ CH ₃), 11.8 (CH ₃). LC- MS: (ESI) (M+1) ⁺ 288.2, (M+Na ⁺) 310.2. 无色固体 mp: 164-166 °C.
III-23		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 8.80-8.81 (1H, d, d, J=1.2, 4.5Hz, py-2), 7.82-7.85 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz, py-4), 7.44-7.48 (1H, dd, J=7.8, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.23-5.29 (1H, dd, J=3.3Hz, COCHN), 4.90-4.94 (1H, m, J=6.6Hz, NCH), 4.33-4.55 (2H, d, J=16.2Hz, PyCH ₂), 3.75-3.82 (2H, m, NCH ₂), 2.92-2.93 (1H, m, COCH ₂), 2.82-2.86 (1H, m, COCHCH ₂), 2.25-2.31 (1H, m, COCH ₂), 2.17-2.18 (1H, m, COCHCH ₂), 1.34-1.39 (6H, d, J=2.1Hz, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz,

		<p>CDCl₃): δ 171.2 (CONCO), 169.8 (CONCO), 167.4 (CON), 151.3 (py-2), 150.0 (py-6), 135.6 (py-4), 131.4 (py-5), 125.7 (py-3), 53.3 (NCHCO), 46.0 (NCH), 45.2 (PyCH₂), 32.9 (COCH₂), 22.9 (COCHCH₂), 20.0 (CH₃), 19.5 (CH₃). LC- MS: (ESI) (M+1)⁺ 288.1, (M+Na⁺) 310.0. 浅黄色固体 mp: 160-166 °C</p>
III-24		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.83-8.84 (1H, d, J=4.8Hz, py-2), 7.84-7.87 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz, py-4), 7.46-7.50 (1H, dd, J=7.8, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.28-5.35 (1H, dd, J=5.4Hz, COCHN), 4.34-4.56 (2H, d, J=16.5Hz, PyCH₂), 3.75-3.82 (2H, m, NCH₂), 2.96-2.98 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.86-2.92 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 2.28-2.34 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.22-2.23 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 1.46-1.63 (2H, m, CH₂CH₃), 1.25-1.35 (2H, m, CH₂), 0.90-0.94 (3H, t, J=7.2Hz, CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9 (CO), 169.7 (CO), 167.4 (CON), 151.2 (Py-2), 149.9 (Py-6), 135.7 (py-4), 131.5 (Py-5), 125.8 (py-3), 53.0 (NCH), 45.2 (PyCH₂), 40.6 (NCH₂), 32.3 (CO CH₂), 30.2 (NCH₂CH₂), 22.9 (NCHCH₂), 20.3 (CH₂CH₃), 13.9 (CH₃). LC- MS: (ESI) (M+1)⁺ 302.1. 浅黄色粘稠物</p>
III-25		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.82-8.84 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 4.8Hz, py-2), 7.84-7.87 (1H, dd, J=1.2, 8.4Hz, py-4), 7.46-7.50 (1H, dd, J=8.4, 4.8Hz, py-3), 5.25-5.32 (1H, m, J=5.4Hz, COCHN), 4.67-4.75 (1H, q, J=8.7Hz, NCHCH₃), 4.34-4.56 (2H, d, J=18.0Hz, PyCH₂), 2.93-2.96 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.85-2.91 (1H, m, COCHCH₂), 2.20-2.23 (1H, m, COCH₂), 2.17-2.19 (1H, m,</p>

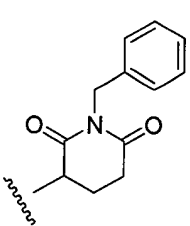
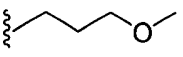
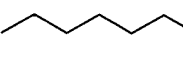


		<p>COCHCH₂), 1.89–1.92(1H, m, CHCH₂), 1.63–1.76(1H, m, CHCH₂), 1.33–1.38(3H, t, J=7.2Hz, CH₃CH), 0.81–0.86(3H, t, J=9.0Hz, CH₂CH₃). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.5 (CO), 170.1(CO), 167.4(CON), 151.2(Py-2), 149.9(Py-6), 135.7(py-4), 131.5(Py-5), 125.8(py-3), 53.3(NCH), 51.8(NCH), 45.2(PyCH₂), 32.8(COCH₂), 26.7(CH₂CH₃), 23.0(NCHCH₂), 18.3(CHCH₃), 11.6(CH₃). LC-MS: (ESI) (M+1)⁺ 302.1, (M+Na⁺) 324.2. 无色粘稠固体 mp: 42–43 °C。</p>
III-26		<p>¹HNMR (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.82–8.83(1H, d, J=4.5Hz, Py-2), 7.83–7.86(1H, d, J=7.5Hz, Py-4), 7.46–7.50(1H, d, J=4.5Hz, Py-3), 7.27–7.38(5H, m, ph), 5.30–5.36(1H, d d, J=6.6, 5.4Hz, NCHCO), 4.97(2H, s, phCH₂), 4.319–4.537(2H, J=16.5Hz, pyCH₂), 2.99–3.01(1H, m, COCH₂), 2.88–2.95(1H, m, NCHCH₂), 2.30–2.36(1H, m, NCHCH₂), 2.09–2.23(1H, m, COCH₂). ¹³CNMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8(CO), 169.7(CO), 167.4(CON), 151.3(Py-2), 149.9(Py-6), 136.8(py-4), 135.6(Ph-1), 131.5(ph-5), 129.1(ph-3), 129.1(ph-5), 128.7(ph-2), 128.7(ph-6), 127.9(ph-4), 125.8(py-4), 53.0(NCH), 45.2(PyCH₂), 44.0(PhCH₂), 32.3(COCH₂), 22.8(NCHCH₂). LC-MS: (ESI) (M+1) 336.1, (M+Na⁺) 358.0. 无色固体 mp: 52–55 °C</p>

表-4 IV 类衍生物的物理数据:

<p style="text-align: right;">$R_1=R_2=H$</p>		
编号	R_3	谱图及物性数据
IV-1	H	$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.388 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.200 (1H, s, Pym-6), 7.204 (1H, br, NH), 4.575 (2H, s, ClCH_2). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.7 (CO), 167.8 (Pym-2), 160.9 (Pym-4), 153.5 (Pym-6), 124.2 (Pym-5), 47.5 (Pym CH_2). LC-MS (ESI^+): (M+1) 136. 浅黄色固体, 62%, mp > 200°C.
IV-2		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.337 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.143 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.466 (2H, s, CH_2), 3.598-3.647 (2H, t, $J=7.5\text{Hz}$, NCH_2), 1.713-1.738 (2H, m, $J=7.5\text{Hz}$, CH_2CH_3), 0.962-1.012 (3H, s, $J=7.5\text{Hz}$, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.6 (CO), 164.9 (Pym-2), 160.3 (Pym-4), 152.9 (Pym-6), 125.1 (Pym-5), 51.5 (Pym CH_2), 44.2 (NCH_2), 21.7 (CH_2), 11.4 (CH_3). LC-MS (ESI^+): (M+1) 178. 红棕色油状物, 71%.
IV-3		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.326 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.129 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.457 (2H, s, Pym CH_2), 3.624-3.672 (2H, t, $J=7.2\text{Hz}$, NCH_2), 1.618-1.718 (2H, m, CH_2), 1.353-1.428 (2H, m, CH_2CH_3), 0.942-0.991 (3H, t, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7 (CO), 164.9 (Pym-2), 160.3 (Pym-4), 152.9 (Pym-6), 125.1 (Pym-5), 51.4 (Pym CH_2), 42.9 (NCH_2), 30.4 (CH_2), 20.8 (CH_2), 13.8 (CH_3). LC-MS (ESI^+): (M+1) 192. 红棕色油状物, 87%.

IV-4		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.310 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.143 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.478 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 3.699–3.745 (2H, t, J = 6.9Hz, OCH ₂), 3.411–3.450 (2H, t, J = 6.0Hz, NCH ₂), 3.299 (3H, s, OCH ₃), 1.919–1.966 (2H, m, CH ₂). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7 (CO), 164.9 (Pym-2), 160.3 (Pym-4), 152.8 (Pym-6), 125.0 (Pym-5), 70.3 (OCH ₃), 58.9 (OCH ₂), 51.9 (PymCH ₂), 40.2 (NCH ₂), 28.6 (CH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): (M+1) 208. 亮黄色油状物, 64%.
IV-5		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.329 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.133 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.458 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 3.616–3.665 (2H, t, J =7.2Hz, NCH ₂), 1.655–1.679 (2H, m, CH ₂), 1.328 (8H, m, CH ₂), 0.884–0.906 (3H, t, CH ₃). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.6 (CO), 164.8 (Pym-2), 160.3 (Pym-4), 152.9 (Pym-6), 125.1 (Pym-5), 51.4 (PymCH ₂), 42.6 (NCH ₂), 31.6 (CH ₂), 28.4 (CH ₂), 26.6 (CH ₂), 22.7 (CH ₂), 14.1 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): (M+1) 220. 红棕色油状物, 82 %.
IV-6		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.322 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.125 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.660–4.750 (1H, m, CH), 4.410 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 1.308–1.330 (6H, d, CH ₂). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7 (CO), 164.2 (Pym-2), 160.2 (Pym-4), 152.9 (Pym-6), 125.4 (Pym-5), 46.8 (PymCH ₂), 43.0 (NCH), 20.8 (CH ₃), 20.8 (CH ₃). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): (M+1) 178. 浅黄色固体, 76%, mp: 146–148°C.
IV-7		$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.322 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.123 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.757–4.810 (1H, m, CH), 4.437 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 1.994–2.053 (2H, m, CH ₂), 1.615–1.847 (6H, m, CH ₂). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.8 (CO), 164.8 (Pym-2), 160.2 (Pym-4), 152.8 (Pym-6), 125.3 (Pym-5), 52.9 (PymCH ₂), 47.9 (NCH), 30.3 (CH ₂), 30.3 (CH ₂), 24.2 (CH ₂),

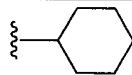
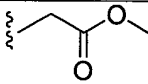
		24.2(CH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): (M+1) 204. 红棕色固体, 62%, mp:130-132°C.
IV-8		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 9.328 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.141 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.428 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 4.279 (1H, br, CH), 1.166-1.903 (10H, m, CH ₂). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 170.8 (CO), 164.2 (Pym-2), 160.2 (Pym-4), 152.9 (Pym-6), 125.4 (Pym-5), 50.9 (PymCH ₂), 47.8 (NCH), 31.5 (CH ₂), 31.5 (CH ₂), 25.6 (CH ₂), 25.6 (CH ₂), 25.5 (CH ₂). LC-MS (ESI ⁺): (M+1) 218. 浅黄色固体, 60 %, mp:144-145 °C.
IV-9		¹ HNMR (300MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 9.363 (1H, s, Pym-2), 9.169 (1H, s, Pym-6), 4.624 (2H, s, NCH ₂), 4.436 (2H, s, PymCH ₂), 3.782 (3H, s, CH ₃). ¹³ CNMR (75MHz, CDCl ₃): δ 170.8 (CO), 168.9 (COOCH ₃), 165.3 (Pym-2), 160.8 (Pym-4), 153.4 (Pym-6), 124.1 (Pym-5), 52.7 (NCH ₂), 52.1 (PymCH ₂), 43.5 (CH ₃). 浅黄色固体, 69%, mp:152 -154 °C.

表-5 I 类衍生物的药理实验结果:

样品号	ECV304	A549	CEM	HL-60
	IC50 (μg/ml)	IC50 (μg/ml)	IC50 (μg/ml)	IC50 (μg/ml)
I-1	830.19	1001.38	300.44	547.17
I-2	804.71	700.87	303.22	444.18
I-3	>1000	916.68	584.96	>1000
I-4	198.26	681.90	135.28	499.95
I-5	444.69	741.84	187.28	378.15
I-6	303.53	381.16	160.84	289.75

表-6 II 类衍生物的药理实验结果:

样品号	ECV304	A549	CEM	HL-60
	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)
II-1	>1000	>1000	>1000	>1000
II-2	894.17	>1000	784.86	762.50
II-3	>1000	>1000	734.46	976.65
II-4	234.99	323.71	248.90	290.99
II-5	176.53	243.67	156.69	152.45
II-6	206.83	244.70	415.68	329.06
II-7	375.19	494.14	492.34	513.91
II-8	356.73	275.11	473.69	388.95
II-9	>1000	>1000	>1000	>1000
II-10	>1000	>1000	>1000	954.44
II-11	590.41	984.01	710.98	595.12
II-12	755.11	758.26	835.46	840.59
II-13	129.83	89.02	297.54	499.63
II-14	334.08	291.87	176.74	323.41
II-15	44.15	>1000	>1000	>1000
II-16	884.05	>1000	693.27	905.78
II-17	148.62	119.31	219.52	194.16
II-18	861.35	652.50	573.24	676.56
II-19	>196	>196	>196	>196
II-20	>1000	>1000	>1000	987.31

表-7 III 类衍生物的药理实验结果:

样品号	ECV304	A549	CEM	HL-60
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	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)
III-1	755.77	832.05	588.87	766.89
III-2	796.60	704.44	533.20	713.17
III-3	813.86	833.64	901.22	>1000
III-4	346.52	378.39	317.76	390.24
III-5	71.49	78.14	73.77	58.20
III-6	986.89	989.94	555.84	591.29
III-7	240.75	231.49	222.73	169.48
III-8	198.34	178.45	249.64	273.39
III-9	959.97	958.84	>1000	913.82
III-10	333.33	442.61	97.96	170.29
III-11	>200	>200	>200	>200
III-12	282.86	396.20	262.50	281.91
III-13	338.32	433.95	210.96	205.74.
III-14	172.03	698.82	616.34	293.66
III-15	551.78	1000	781.74	547.68
III-16	140.01	933.40	498.10	473.92
III-17	224.53	288.40	281.45	211.23
III-18	739.65	438.22	271.17	347.51
III-19	>1000	>1000	>1000	>1000
III-20	>1000	992.98	>1000	>1000
III-21	431.01	144.26	346.54	499.15

III-22	1006.08	523.99	315.28	550.20
III-23	1041.12	837.00	561.30	821.19
III-24	347.24	348.88	341.32	398.94
III-25	274.96	448.50	337.86	417.34
III-26	950.54	652.86	614.89	577.46

表-8 IV类衍生物的药理实验结果:

样品号	ECV304	A549	CEM	HL-60
	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	IC50 ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)
IV-1	>766	>766	>766	>766
IV-2	558.66	869.82	246.65	122.62
IV-3	535.26	451.62	246.71	159.30
IV-4	>1000	>1000	288.61	408.39
IV-5	99.75	71.62	32.16	33.44
IV-6	>1000	>1000	892.17	956.75
IV-7	772.84	711.35	621.15	320.21
IV-8	>1000	718.83	656.11	479.66
IV-9	>1000	>1000	696.44	901.07
thalidomide	779.82	969.19	>1000	>1000

药理实验结果总结:

以 thalidomide 为对照物, 对 I、II、III、IV类化合物进行了体外人脐静脉血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304)、人肺癌细胞 (A549)、人 T 细胞白血病细胞 (CEM)、人骨髓细胞白血病细胞 (HL-60) 四组细胞的筛选, 结果见表-5、表-6、表-7 和表-8。

I 类化合物中个别化合物的活性与 thalidomide 相当，但大部分化合物的活性均要好于 thalidomide。

II 类化合物中个别化合物的活性（如 II-9、10）与 thalidomide 相当，但大部分化合物表现出很强的抑制肿瘤和抑制血管内皮细胞的活性。从 6 位链接的基团来看，发现芳香环、脂肪链比氨基酸酯类的活性要显著增强，其中 II-4、5、6、13、14、15 有很强的抑制上述细胞的作用，随着碳链的增加，其活性显著增强 ($C>4$)。在 II 类所有化合物中，II-15 的抑制人脐静脉血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304) 的活性最强，该化合物对其它三组细胞的抑制均比较弱。这说明该化合物具有选择性的抑制血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304) 的增殖活性。这也说明在苯环上适当引入卤原子可增加其生物活性。

III 类化合物中个别化合物的活性与 thalidomide 相当，但大部分化合物的活性要显著强于 thalidomide。其规律与 II 类化合物相似，6 位链接的基团中芳香环、脂肪链比氨基酸酯类的活性要显著增强。在脂肪链中，也是随着碳链的增加，其抑制人脐静脉血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304) 的活性和抑制肿瘤的活性均显著增强。在芳香环中，卤原子也是明显增强了化合物的生物活性。在 III 类所有化合物中，III-5、16 有很强的抑制人脐静脉血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304) 的活性和抑制肿瘤的活性。

IV 类化合物中大部分化合物的活性与 thalidomide 相当，但化合物 IV-5 是这一类所有化合物中抑制血管内皮细胞 (ECV-304) 和人肺癌细胞 (A549)、人 T 细胞白血病细胞 (CEM)、人骨髓细胞白血病细胞 (HL-60) 最强的化合物。再一次证明了长碳链的脂肪链能显著增强化合物的活性。