Equations 1

Activator Kill Switch 1.1

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(2)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(3)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{4}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(5)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(6)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{7}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{8}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cas}}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cas}}} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}]$$
(9)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(10)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(11)

Chain-Cre-TF Activator Cre-off Kill Switch 1.2

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{12}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(13)

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(14)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{15}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(16)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(17)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{18}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}} \frac{V_C}{V} V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}} [P_{TF}] \tag{19}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(20)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(21)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(22)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p,P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p,P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - \delta_g [G_1]$$
(24)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(24)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(25)

Chain-Cre-TF Activator Cre-on Kill Switch 1.3

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{26}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(28)

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(28)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{29}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(30)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(31)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{32}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}]$$
(33)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(34)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(35)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre} V_C [P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V} \frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(36)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(37)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(38)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(39)

1.4 Chain-Cre-TF Repressor Cre-off Kill Switch

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{40}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(41)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(42)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{43}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(44)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(45)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{46}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}} \frac{V_C}{V} V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}} [P_{TF}] \tag{47}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}] \tag{48}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} \tag{49}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre} V_C [P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V} \frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$

$$\tag{50}$$

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(51)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(52)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(53)

Chain-Cre-TF Repressor Cre-on Kill Switch 1.5

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{54}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}]$$
(55)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(56)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{57}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(58)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(58)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{60}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}} [P_{TF}]$$

$$\tag{61}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} V - \delta_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}] \tag{62}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(63)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(64)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(65)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(66)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g [G_2]$$
(67)

Chain-TF-Cre Activator Cre-off Kill Switch 1.6

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{68}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(69)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(70)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{71}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(72)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^{*}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^{*}]$$
(73)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{74}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{75}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$

$$(76)$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(77)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(78)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}}[P_{Cas}]$$
(79)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(80)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(81)

Chain-TF-Cre Activator Cre-on Kill Switch 1.7

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{82}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(83)

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(84)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{85}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}^*]$$
(86)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(87)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{88}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{89}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} [P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$

$$\tag{90}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(91)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(92)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(93)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(94)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(95)

Chain-TF-Cre Repressor Cre-off Kill Switch 1.8

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{96}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}]$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}]$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}]$$
(97)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(98)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{99}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(100)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^{*}]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^{*}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^{*}]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^{*}]$$
(100)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{102}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{103}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(104)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(105)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(106)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(107)

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(108)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(109)

Chain-TF-Cre Repressor Cre-on Kill Switch 1.9

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{110}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(110)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(112)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{113}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(114)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(114)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{116}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{117}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - \delta_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(118)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(119)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(120)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(121)

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(122)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(123)

Cre-off Kill Switch 1.10

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{124}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(125)

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(126)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{127}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(128)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]$$
(129)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{130}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}] \tag{131}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(132)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(133)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}}[P_{Cas}]$$
(134)

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(135)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(136)

Cre-on Kill Switch 1.11

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{137}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(138)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(139)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{140}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(141)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]$$
(142)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{143}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(144)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(145)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(146)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}}[P_{Cas}]$$
(147)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g}[P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(148)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(149)

Joint Activator Cre-off Kill Switch 1.12

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{150}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(150)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(152)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{153}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(154)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]$$
(155)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{156}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{157}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(158)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(159)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre} V_C [P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V} \frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(160)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p,P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p,P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - \delta_g [G_1]$$
(162)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(162)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(163)

1.13 Joint Activator Cre-on Kill Switch

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{164}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(164)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(166)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{167}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(168)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(169)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{170}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{171}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(172)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(173)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre} V_C [P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V} \frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(174)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r, G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - \delta_g [G_1]$$
(175)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{[P_{TF}]^n}{(K_A)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(176)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(177)

Joint Repressor Cre-off Kill Switch 1.14

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{178}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(178)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(180)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{181}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(182)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]$$
(183)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{184}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{185}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}} V - \delta_{p, P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}] \tag{186}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(187)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(188)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(189)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[G_1]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(190)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g [G_2]$$
(191)

1.15 Joint Repressor Cre-on Kill Switch

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{192}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(193)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(194)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{195}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(196)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}^*]$$
(196)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{198}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{199}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}V - \delta_{p,P_{\mathrm{Cre}}}[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]$$
(200)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(201)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V_C^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cre}V_C[P_{\mathrm{Cre}}]^4 + \frac{V_C^*}{V}\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t}$$
(202)

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(203)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}t}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} \frac{V_C^*}{V} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\mathrm{Cas}}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(204)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g[G_2]$$
(205)

1.16 Kill Switch

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{206}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]$$
(207)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(208)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{209}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}^*]$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}^*]$$
(210)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^*]$$
(211)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{212}$$

$$\frac{d[P_{Cas}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{Cas}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{Cas}} [P_{Cas}]$$
(213)

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(214)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g [G_2]$$
(215)

1.17Repressor Kill Switch

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}V}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}V[C_{\mathrm{Cas},1}] \tag{216}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{Cas,1}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,1}] - k_{cat}V[C_{Cas,1}]
\frac{d[C_{Cas,2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{Cas,2}] - k_{cat}[C_{Cas,2}]H$$
(217)

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},2}]}{dt} = k_{C_g}[P_{\text{Cas}}][G_2] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},2}] - k_{cat}[C_{\text{Cas},2}]H$$
(218)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H}{\mathrm{d}t} = -k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{219}$$

$$\frac{d[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]}{dt} = k_{cat}V[C_{\text{Cas},1}] - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\text{Cas},1}^*]$$
(220)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^{*}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H - \delta_{C_g}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}^{*}]$$
(221)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}H^*}{\mathrm{d}t} = k_{cat}[C_{\mathrm{Cas},2}]H\tag{222}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}[P_{TF}]}{\mathrm{d}t} = \alpha_{p,P_{TF}}V - \delta_{p,P_{TF}}[P_{TF}] \tag{223}$$

$$\frac{d[P_{\text{Cas}}]}{dt} = \alpha_{p, P_{\text{Cas}}} V - k_{C_g} [P_{\text{Cas}}] [G_1] - k_{C_g} [P_{\text{Cas}}] [G_2] - \delta_{p, P_{\text{Cas}}} [P_{\text{Cas}}]$$
(224)

$$\frac{d[G_1]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_1} \frac{(K_R)^n}{(K_R)^n + [P_{TF}]^n} V - k_{C_g}[P_{Cas}][G_1] - \delta_g[G_1]$$
(225)

$$\frac{d[G_2]}{dt} = \alpha_{r,G_2} V - k_{C_g} [P_{Cas}][G_2] - \delta_g [G_2]$$
(226)