

9) "V" Expresses the law of excluded middle
 $p \vee q \Leftrightarrow (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p$

$$\Leftrightarrow (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p \quad 31$$

$$\Leftrightarrow p \wedge q \rightarrow p \quad 23$$

$$\Leftrightarrow p \rightarrow q$$

10) $p \vee q \Leftrightarrow q \vee p$ and $p \wedge q \Leftrightarrow q \wedge p$

| | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| \vee | \vee | \wedge | \wedge |
| F | F | V | V |
| F | F | V | V |
| F | F | F | F |

Prop Commutative

11) $(p \wedge \sim p) \wedge (p \wedge \sim p) \Leftrightarrow p \wedge \sim p$

| P | q | R: $p \wedge \sim p$ | S: $p \wedge \sim p$ | $p \wedge \sim p$ |
|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| F | F | V | V | V |
| F | V | V | V | V |
| V | F | F | F | V |
| V | V | V | V | V |

12) Contradiction

b) $(p \wedge (q \vee r)) \Rightarrow \sim r$

③ nota de aula ⑥

a) $p \wedge (p \vee q) \Leftrightarrow p$

| p | q | $p \vee q$ | $p \wedge (p \vee q)$ |
|---|---|------------|-----------------------|
| F | F | F | F |
| F | V | V | F |
| V | F | V | V |
| V | V | V | V |

Argumento consistente

⑥

④

a) $\neg p \Leftrightarrow p \uparrow p$

| p | $\neg p$ | $p \uparrow p$ |
|---|----------|----------------|
| F | V | V |
| V | F | F |

②②

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⑧

a) $(\neg p \downarrow q) \wedge (q \uparrow \neg r) \rightarrow \text{falso}$

$$\begin{aligned} & (F \downarrow V) \wedge (V \uparrow V) \\ & (F) \wedge (F) \\ & (F) \end{aligned}$$