



# Analysis of Security Certificates

Team Supercalifragilisticexpialidocious

*Anh Minh Tran*  
*Ankur Lohchab*  
*Tomáš Madeja*



1

Thinklogical TLX1280

2

genuscreen 7.0

3

FM1280 V05

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

- EAL 4
- Optic fiber switch that uses multimode fiber optics.
- Transmit and receive a digital video pulse stream without alteration or interpretation of the original signal.
- Embedded keyboard, mouse, USE 1.1, USB 2.0 (high speed up to 480 Mbps), and audio signals are also transmitted.
- 1280 x 1280 routing system, 40 Data Input and Output Cards (32 optical input and output ports each).
- Data Input and Output Cards to connect with single or multiple ports.

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

## Security Functional Components

Security Functional Requirements	
FDP_ETC.1	Export of user data without security attributes
FDP_IFC.1	Subset information flow control
FDP_IFF.1	Simple security attributes
FDP_ITC.1	Import of user data without attributes
Security functional requirements are similar to the PSSPP	

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

## Security Objectives

Security Objective	
<b>O.CONF</b>	No access of info
<b>O.CONNECT</b>	No sharing of information

Security Objective Environment	
<b>OE.EMISSION</b>	Limited electromagnetic radiation
<b>OE.MANAGE</b>	Install and manage as per directions
<b>OE.NOEVIL</b>	Authorised user non hostile
<b>OE.PHYSICAL</b>	Physical security of devices
<b>OE.SCENARIO</b>	Attached device vulnerability not TOE concern

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

## Attacker Model

Threat	Definition
<b>T.INSTALL</b>	The TOE may be delivered and installed in a manner which violates the security policy.
<b>T.ATTACK</b>	An attack on the TOE may violate the security policy
<b>T.RESIDUAL</b>	Residual data may be transferred between different port groups in violation of data separation security policy.
<b>T.STATE</b>	State information may be transferred to a port group other than the intended one.

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

## Testing & Evaluation

Testing	
<b>Developer Test followed by Evaluator Test</b>	No details of the type of test and methodology
<b>Evaluators tested sample of Developer tests</b>	Evaluator asses that developer have performed test correctly

# Thinklogical TLX1280 Matrix Switch

## Review

- Attacker model details are missing.
- No details of evaluation procedure.
- Test performed too generic, details missing.





1

Thinklogical TLX1280

2

genuscreen 7.0

3

FM1280 V05

- Main functions:
  - monitoring data traffic
  - protecting LAN/Internet interface (firewall)
- enabling the exchange of encrypted data (VPN)
- Optional SIP relay functionality
- consists only of the software (on CD or USB) and its documentation provided
- Cryptographic algorithms are part of TOE, e.g. RNG
- EAL 4+
- Evaluated by developer and an independent evaluator
- test procedures = scripts in Ruby, Perl or Shell
- Developer: local and live tests
- Independent eval.: only live tests but with additional vulnerability tests
- Details on the tests are not provided

## Security Functional Components

- Security Assurance Rationale:
  - ALC\_FLR.2 Flaw reporting procedures
  - ASE\_TSS.2 TOE summary specification with architectural design summary
  - AVA\_VAN.4 Methodical vulnerability analysis

TOE Security Functionality	
<b>SF_PF</b>	Packet Filter
<b>SF_NS</b>	Network Separation
<b>SF_IPSEC</b>	IPSec Filtering
<b>SF_SIP</b>	SIP Relay
<b>SF_IA</b>	Identification and Authentication
<b>SF_AU</b>	Audit
<b>SF_SSH</b>	SSH Channel
<b>SF_ADM</b>	Administration
<b>SF_GEN</b>	General Management Facilities

Security Objectives	
<b>O.AUTH</b>	The TOE must assure that only administrators can change the packet filter, VPN and SSH configuration.
<b>O.MEDIAT</b>	The TOE must mediate the flow of all data between all connected networks.
<b>O.CONFID</b>	The TOE must assure that data transferred between the networks protected by firewall components is kept confidential unless explicitly configured otherwise.
<b>O.INTEG</b>	The TOE must assure that data transferred between the networks protected by firewall components cannot be modified unnoticed unless explicitly configured otherwise.
<b>O.NOREPLAY</b>	The TOE must assure that data transferred between the networks behind the firewall components cannot be reinjected at a later time unless explicitly configured otherwise.
<b>O.AUDREC</b>	The TOE must provide an audit trail of security-related events, and a means to present a readable and searchable view to administrators, service users and revisors.
<b>O.AVAIL</b>	The TOE must optionally provide a fail over solution where the services of a failing system are taken over by a peer machine.

## Threats

Threats	
<b>T.NOATUH</b>	Anonymous user enters a system without authentication
<b>T.SNIFF</b>	An anonymous user might gain access to the sensitive data passing between the protected networks. Attack method is packet inspection of Internet traffic.
<b>T.SELPRO</b>	An anonymous user might gain access to the TOE and read, modify or destroy security sensitive data on the TOE, by sending IP packets to the TOE and exploiting a weakness of the protocol used.
<b>T.MEDIAT</b>	An anonymous user might send non-permissible data that result in gaining access to resources which is not allowed by the policy. The attack method is construction of IP packets to circumvent filters.
<b>T.MSNIFF</b>	An anonymous user might gain access to the configuration or audit data passing between the management system and a firewall component. Attack method is packet inspection of Internet traffic.
<b>T.MODIFY</b>	An anonymous user might modify the sensitive data passing between the protected networks. Attack method is packet interception and modification of Internet traffic.
<b>T.MMODIFY</b>	An anonymous user might modify the configuration or audit data passing between the management system and a firewall component. Attack method is packet interception and modification of Internet traffic.

## Assumptions

Assumptions	
<b>A.PHYSEC</b>	The management system and the firewall components of the TOE are physically secure. Only administrators have physical access to the TOE. This must hold for the management system and the firewall components.
<b>A.INIT</b>	The TOE was initialised according to the procedure described in the documentation.
<b>A.NOEVIL</b>	Administrators, service users and revisors are non-hostile and follow all administrator guidance; however, they are capable of error. They use passwords that are not easily guessable.
<b>A.SINGEN</b>	Information can not flow between the internal and external network, unless it passes through the TOE.
<b>A.TIMESTAMP</b>	The environment provides reliable timestamps.
<b>A.ADMIN</b>	Administrators, service users and revisors using the administrative GUI on the management system or the firewall components work in a trusted network directly connected to the system.
<b>A.HANET</b>	The environment provides a physical separate network for TSF data transfer for the optional high availability setup.
<b>A.REMOTE_AUTH</b>	The server for external LDAP authentication of genucenter administrators and revisors is located in a secure network.



1

Thinklogical TLX1280

2

genuscreen 7.0

3

FM1280 V05

# FM1280 V05

## Physical protection

Watch Dog Timer

Security Controller

Environment Detection  
Circuits

Light Sensor

Clock Frequency Monitor

Temperature Sensor

Voltage Sensor

Glitch Sensor

Active Shielding

## Memory

OTP EEPROM

EEPROM

ROM

System RAM

Coprocessor RAM

PAE RAM

CLA RAM

## Interface

ISO/IEC 14443 Type A  
contactless

ISO/IEC 7816  
contact

GPIO

SPI

High Speed SPI

I2C

UART



Coprocessors
TRNG
CRC-CCITT
DES/TDES
AES
PAE for RSA
PAE for ECC
HASH (SHA1/SHA256)
Chinese Domestic Algorithm

Algorithm
RNG
DES/TDES
AES
RSA
ECC

## Attacker/Threat Model

Threats	
<b>T.Leak-Inherent</b>	Inherent information leakage
<b>T.Phys-Probing</b>	Physical probing
<b>T.Malfunction</b>	Malfunction due to enviromental stress
<b>T.Phys-Manipulation</b>	Pysical manipulation
<b>T.Leak-Forced</b>	Forced information leakage
<b>T.Abuse-Func</b>	Abuse of functionality
<b>T.RND</b>	Deficiency of random numbers

Security Objectives	
<b>O.RSA</b>	Encryption, decryption
<b>O.ECC</b>	Signature generation and verification, DH, point multiplication and addition
<b>O.TDES</b>	Encryption, decryption
<b>O.AES</b>	Encryption, decryption



## Testing & Evaluation

Developer Tests
Engineering samples
Wafers
Simulation tool

Evaluator Tests
SFI
SFI interfaces
Security mechanisms
Developer tests
Augmented developer tests

Vulnerability Analysis
Design and Implementation review
Code review of crypto lib
Code review of boot code
Validation tests of features
Review based on “JIL Attack Methods for Smartcards and Similar Devices”
Penetration tests



**FACULTY OF  
INFORMATICS**

Masaryk University

**Thank You**