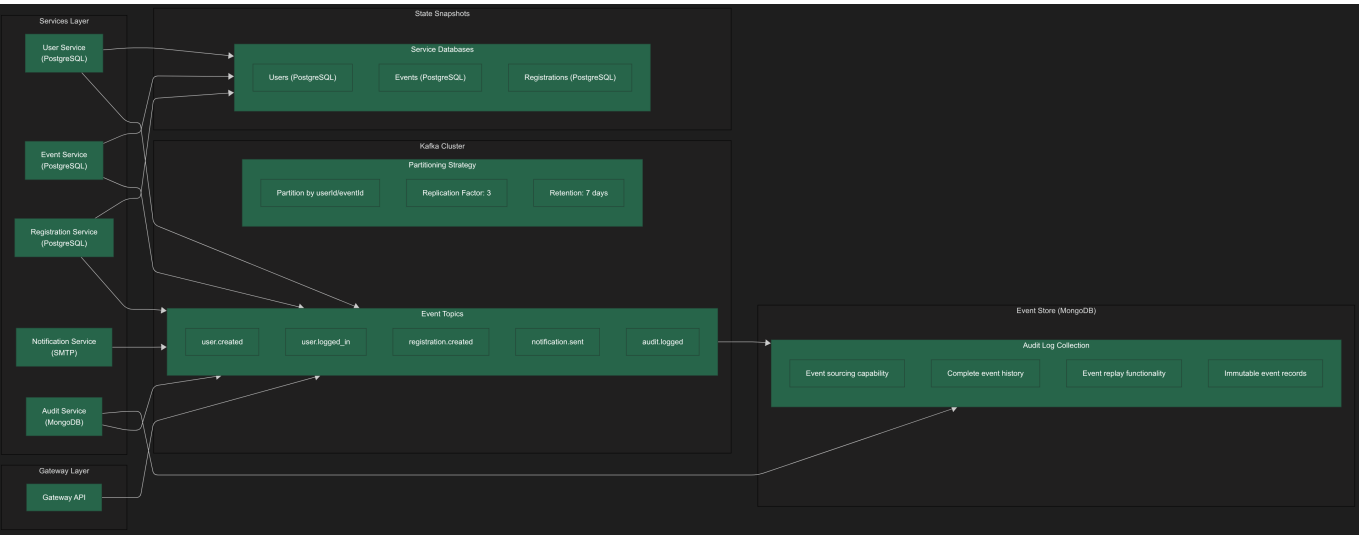


Event-Driven Architecture Analysis - Lab 04

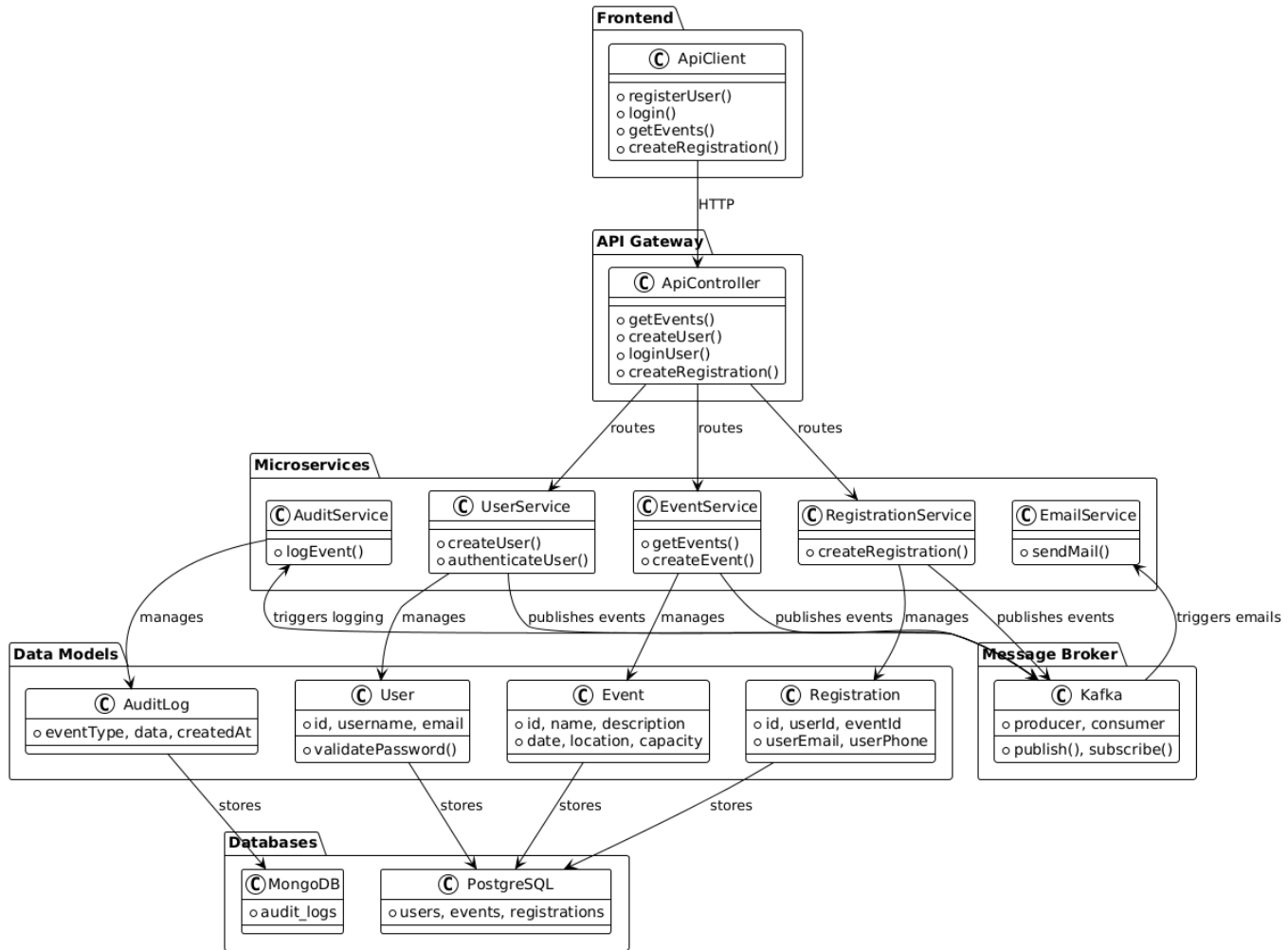
Sơ Đồ Kiến Trúc (Architecture Diagrams)

1. Sơ đồ lưu trữ sự kiện (Event Store Architecture)

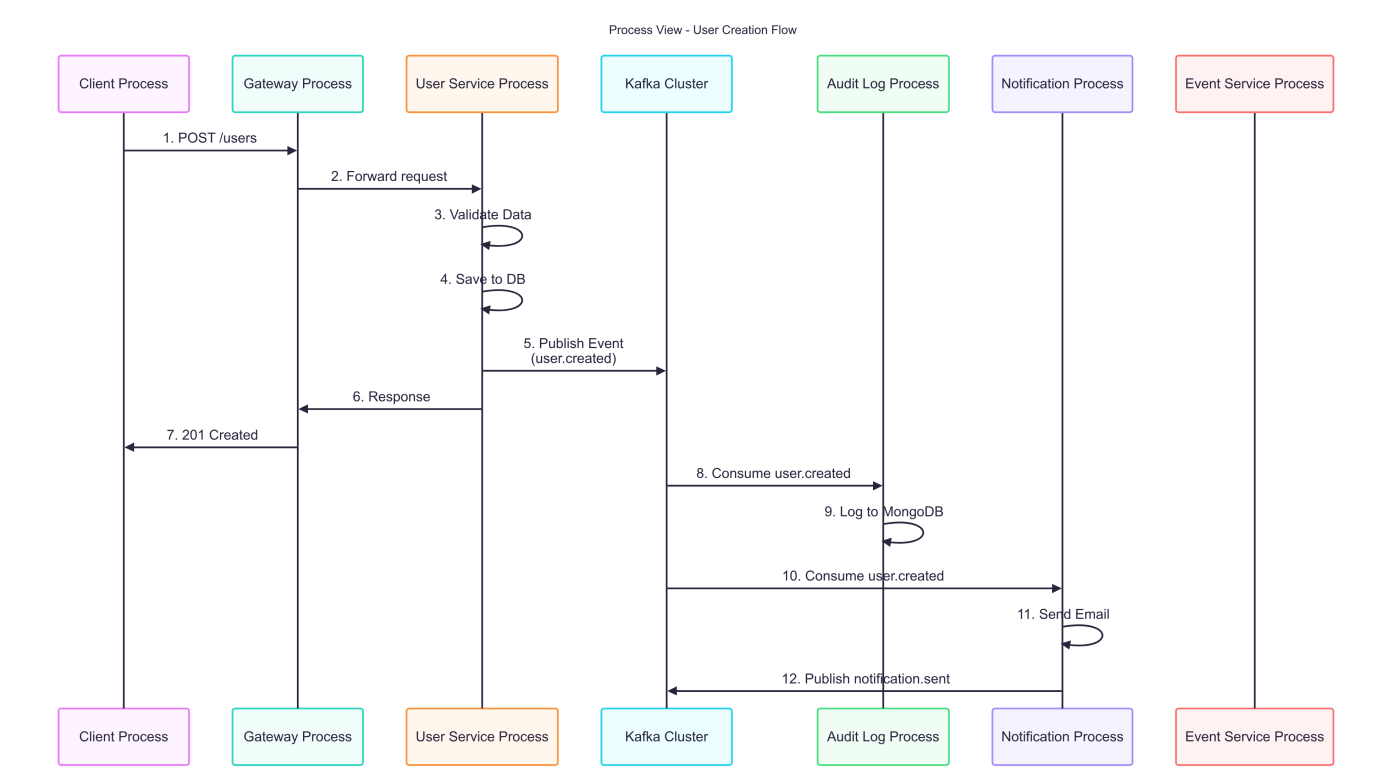


2. Sơ đồ logic tổng thể (Logical Architecture)

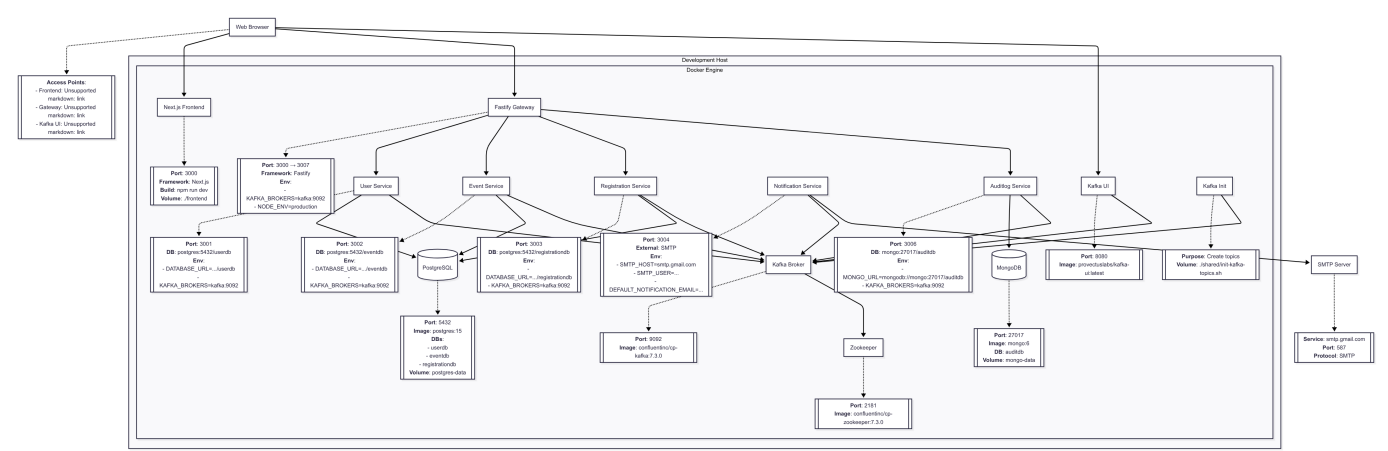
Event-Driven Architecture Demo - Simplified Logical View



3. Sơ đồ luồng xử lý (Process View)



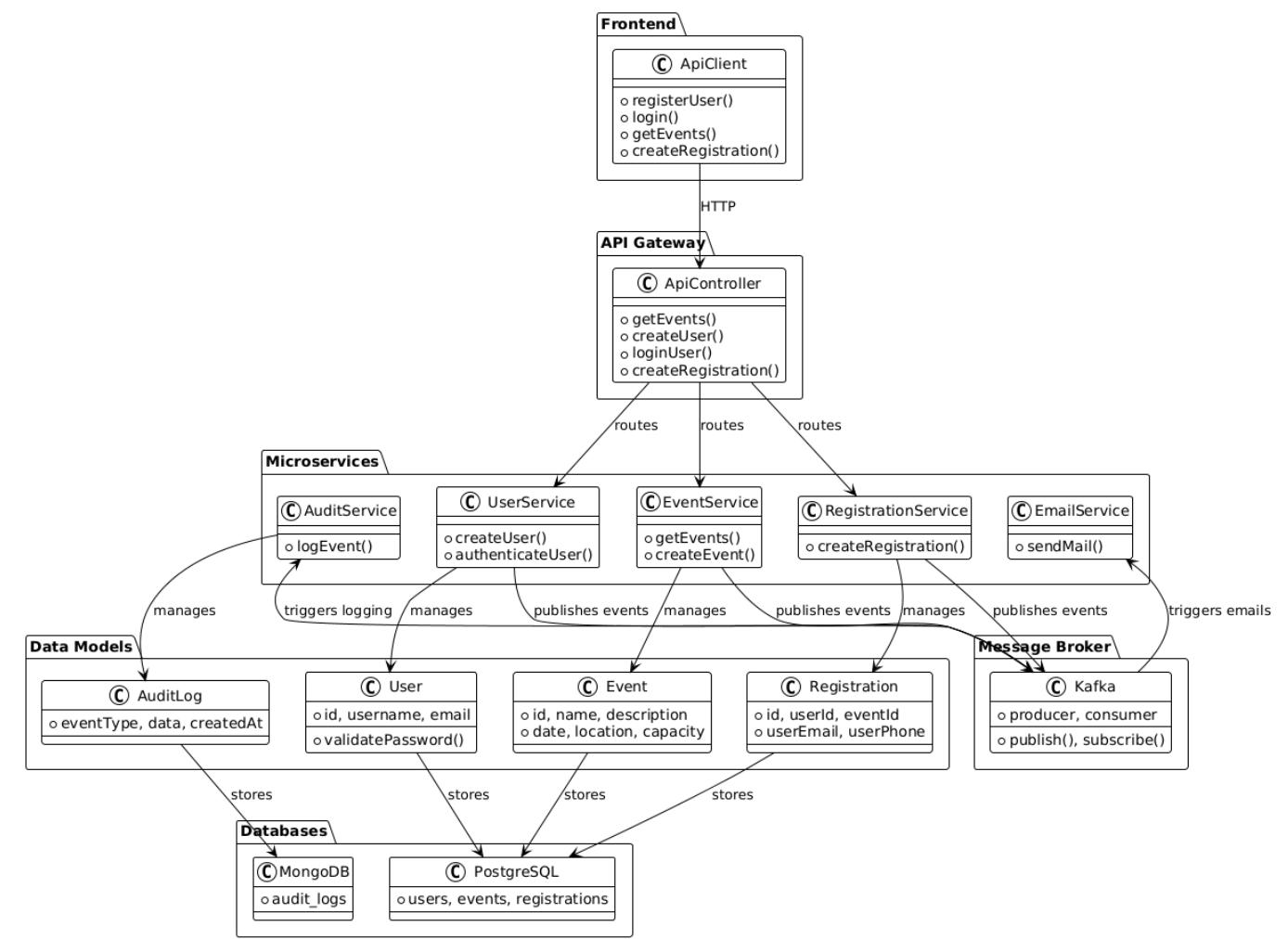
4. Sơ đồ triển khai (Deployment Architecture)



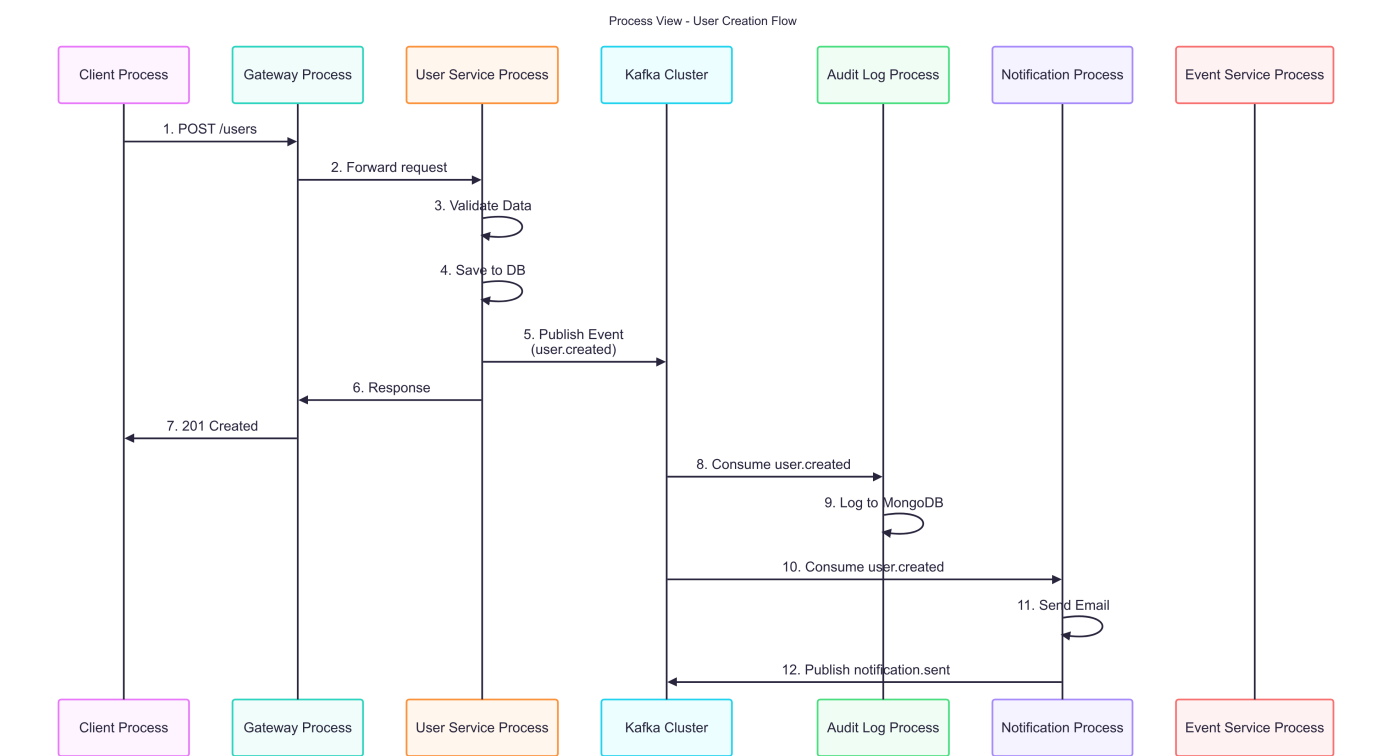
Câu 15: Góc Nhìn Logic và Process View

Logical View - Kiến Trúc Logic

Event-Driven Architecture Demo - Simplified Logical View



Process View - Luồng Xử Lý



Công Cụ và Implementation

1. Input Validation Service

```
// Tools: Joi, Express-validator, Fastify schema validation
// Bước implementation:

1. Schema Definition:
// schemas/userSchema.js
const Joi = require('joi');

const createUserSchema = Joi.object({
  username: Joi.string().alphanum().min(3).max(30).required(),
  email: Joi.string().email().required(),
  password: Joi.string().min(8).pattern(new RegExp('^(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[0-9])(?=.*[!@#\\$%^&*])')).required(),
  fullName: Joi.string().min(2).max(100).required()
});

2. Validation Middleware:
// middleware/validation.js
const validateInput = (schema) => {
  return (req, res, next) => {
    const { error, value } = schema.validate(req.body);
    if (error) {
      return res.status(400).json({
        success: false,
        message: 'Validation failed',
        errors: error.details.map(detail => ({
          field: detail.path[0],
          message: detail.message
        })))
    };
    req.validatedData = value;
    next();
  };
};

3. Business Logic Validation:
// services/userValidationService.js
class UserValidationService {
  async validateUniqueConstraints(userData) {
    const existingUser = await User.findOne({
      $or: [
        { email: userData.email },
        { username: userData.username }
      ]
    });

    if (existingUser) {
      throw new ValidationError('User with this email or username already exists');
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }

    async validateBusinessRules(userData) {
      // Check age requirements
      if (userData.dateOfBirth) {
        const age = this.calculateAge(userData.dateOfBirth);
        if (age < 13) {
          throw new ValidationError('User must be at least 13 years
old');
        }
      }

      // Check domain whitelist for email
      const allowedDomains = ['gmail.com', 'company.com'];
      const emailDomain = userData.email.split('@')[1];
      if (!allowedDomains.includes(emailDomain)) {
        throw new ValidationError('Email domain not allowed');
      }
    }
  }
}

```

2. Event-Driven Data Persistence

```

// Tools: Domain Events, Event Store, CQRS
// Bước implementation:

1. Command Handler với Validation:
// handlers/CreateUserCommandHandler.js
class CreateUserCommandHandler {
  constructor(userRepository, validationService, eventBus) {
    this.userRepository = userRepository;
    this.validationService = validationService;
    this.eventBus = eventBus;
  }

  async handle(command) {
    try {
      // 1. Input Validation
      await this.validationService.validateInput(command.userData);

      // 2. Business Rule Validation
      await
this.validationService.validateUniqueConstraints(command.userData);
      await
this.validationService.validateBusinessRules(command.userData);

      // 3. Create Domain Object
      const user = new User(command.userData);

      // 4. Generate Domain Events
      user.recordEvent(new UserCreatedEvent({

```

```

        userId: user.id,
        username: user.username,
        email: user.email,
        timestamp: new Date().toISOString()
    }));

    // 5. Persist to Database
    await this.userRepository.save(user);

    // 6. Publish Events
    await this.eventBus.publishAll(user.getUncommittedEvents());
    user.markEventsAsCommitted();

    return {
        success: true,
        userId: user.id,
        message: 'User created successfully'
    };

} catch (error) {
    // 7. Error Handling & Compensation
    await this.handleError(error, command);
    throw error;
}
}

async handleError(error, command) {
    // Log error event
    await this.eventBus.publish(new UserCreationFailedEvent({
        commandId: command.id,
        userData: command.userData,
        error: error.message,
        timestamp: new Date().toISOString()
    }));
}
}

```

2. Event-Driven Repository:

```

// repositories/EventDrivenUserRepository.js
class EventDrivenUserRepository {
    constructor(eventStore, snapshotStore) {
        this.eventStore = eventStore;
        this.snapshotStore = snapshotStore;
    }

    async save(user) {
        const events = user.getUncommittedEvents();

        // Start transaction
        const session = await this.eventStore.startSession();
        session.startTransaction();

        try {
            // Save events atomically

```

```

        for (const event of events) {
            await this.eventStore.append({
                aggregateId: user.id,
                eventType: event.constructor.name,
                eventData: event.getData(),
                expectedVersion: user.version,
                timestamp: event.timestamp
            }, { session });
        }

        // Update snapshot if needed
        if (events.length > 10) {
            await this.snapshotStore.save({
                aggregateId: user.id,
                data: user.getSnapshot(),
                version: user.version
            }, { session });
        }

        await session.commitTransaction();

    } catch (error) {
        await session.abortTransaction();
        throw error;
    } finally {
        session.endSession();
    }
}

async findById(userId) {
    // Try to load from snapshot first
    const snapshot = await this.snapshotStore.findLatest(userId);
    let user;
    let fromVersion = 0;

    if (snapshot) {
        user = User.fromSnapshot(snapshot.data);
        fromVersion = snapshot.version + 1;
    } else {
        user = new User({ id: userId });
    }

    // Load events since snapshot
    const events = await this.eventStore.getEvents(userId,
fromVersion);
    user.replayEvents(events);

    return user;
}
}

```

3. Complete Feature Implementation:

```

// controllers/UserController.js
class UserController {

```

```
constructor(commandBus, queryBus) {
  this.commandBus = commandBus;
  this.queryBus = queryBus;
}

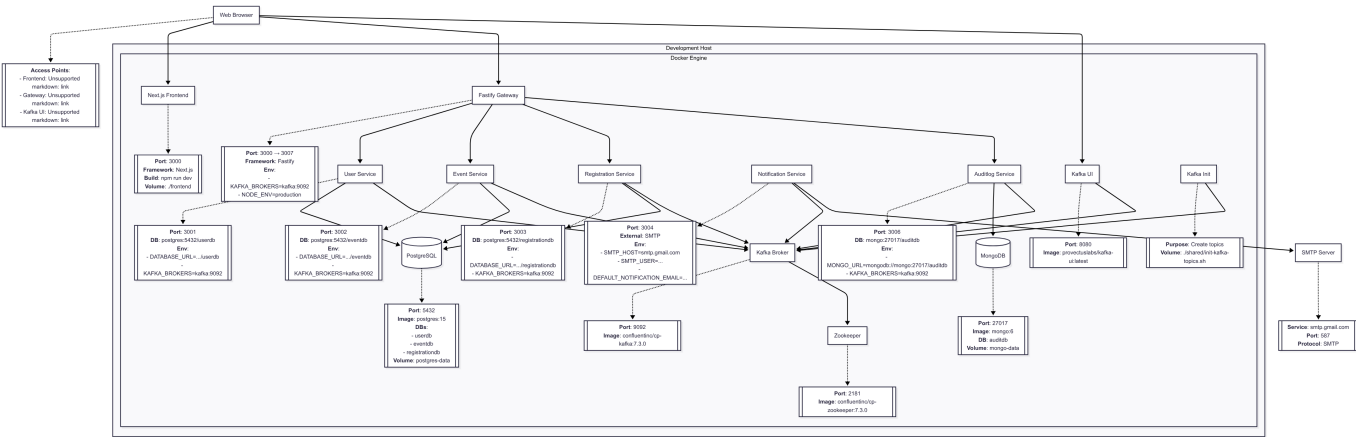
async createUser(req, res) {
  try {
    const command = new CreateUserCommand({
      id: generateId(),
      userData: req.validatedData,
      requestId: req.headers['x-request-id'],
      userId: req.user?.id // For audit trail
    });

    const result = await this.commandBus.send(command);

    res.status(201).json({
      success: true,
      data: {
        userId: result.userId,
        message: result.message
      },
      meta: {
        requestId: command.requestId,
        timestamp: new Date().toISOString()
      }
    });
  } catch (error) {
    if (error instanceof ValidationError) {
      res.status(400).json({
        success: false,
        error: 'Validation failed',
        details: error.message,
        requestId: req.headers['x-request-id']
      });
    } else {
      res.status(500).json({
        success: false,
        error: 'Internal server error',
        requestId: req.headers['x-request-id']
      });
    }
  }
}
```

Câu 16: Góc Nhìn Triển Khai (Deployment View)

Deployment Architecture



Công Cụ Triển Khai

1. Container Orchestration

```
# Tools: Docker, Kubernetes, Docker Compose
# Bước triển khai:

1. Containerization:
# Dockerfile cho từng service
FROM node:18-alpine
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm ci --only=production
COPY . .
EXPOSE 3001
HEALTHCHECK --interval=30s --timeout=3s --start-period=5s --retries=3 \
  CMD curl -f http://localhost:3001/health || exit 1
CMD ["node", "src/index.js"]

2. Docker Compose (Development):
# docker-compose.yml
version: '3.8'
services:
  user-service:
    build: ./user-service
    ports:
      - "3001:3001"
    environment:
      - DATABASE_URL=postgres://postgres:admin@postgres:5432/userdb
      - KAFKA_BROKERS=kafka:9092
    depends_on:
      - postgres
      - kafka
    deploy:
      replicas: 2
    resources:
      limits:
        memory: 512M
        cpus: "0.5"
```

3. Kubernetes Deployment:

```
# k8s/user-service-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: user-service
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: user-service
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: user-service
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: user-service
        image: your-registry/user-service:latest
        ports:
        - containerPort: 3001
        env:
        - name: DATABASE_URL
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: db-secret
              key: database-url
      resources:
        requests:
          memory: "256Mi"
          cpu: "250m"
        limits:
          memory: "512Mi"
          cpu: "500m"
      livenessProbe:
        httpGet:
          path: /health
          port: 3001
        initialDelaySeconds: 30
        periodSeconds: 10
      readinessProbe:
        httpGet:
          path: /ready
          port: 3001
        initialDelaySeconds: 5
        periodSeconds: 5
```

2. Infrastructure as Code

```
# Tools: Terraform, AWS CloudFormation, Ansible
# Bước triển khai:
```

1. Terraform Infrastructure:

```
# infrastructure/main.tf
provider "aws" {
  region = "us-west-2"
}

# EKS Cluster
module "eks" {
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/eks/aws"

  cluster_name      = "eda-demo-cluster"
  cluster_version   = "1.27"

  vpc_id            = module.vpc.vpc_id
  subnet_ids        = module.vpc.private_subnets

  eks_managed_node_groups = {
    main = {
      desired_size = 3
      max_size     = 10
      min_size     = 3

      instance_types = ["t3.medium"]

      k8s_labels = {
        Environment = "production"
        Application = "eda-demo"
      }
    }
  }
}

# RDS PostgreSQL
resource "aws_db_instance" "postgres" {
  identifier = "eda-demo-postgres"

  engine          = "postgres"
  engine_version  = "14.7"
  instance_class  = "db.t3.micro"

  allocated_storage      = 20
  max_allocated_storage  = 100

  db_name  = "userdb"
  username = "postgres"
  password = var.db_password

  backup_retention_period = 7
  backup_window           = "07:00-09:00"
  maintenance_window      = "Sun:09:00-Sun:11:00"
```

```

    skip_final_snapshot = true
  }

# MSK Kafka Cluster
resource "aws_msk_cluster" "kafka" {
  cluster_name      = "eda-demo-kafka"
  kafka_version     = "2.8.1"
  number_of_broker_nodes = 3

  broker_node_group_info {
    instance_type  = "kafka.t3.small"
    ebs_volume_size = 20
    client_subnets = module.vpc.private_subnets

    security_groups = [aws_security_group.kafka.id]
  }
}

```

2. Ansible Playbook:

```

# playbooks/deploy.yml
---
- name: Deploy EDA Demo Application
  hosts: kubernetes
  tasks:
    - name: Apply Kubernetes manifests
      k8s:
        state: present
        definition: "{{ item }}"
      with_fileglob:
        - "../k8s/*.yaml"

    - name: Wait for deployment rollout
      k8s_info:
        api_version: apps/v1
        kind: Deployment
        name: "{{ item }}"
        namespace: default
        wait_condition:
          type: Progressing
          status: "True"
          reason: NewReplicaSetAvailable
        wait_timeout: 600
      loop:
        - user-service
        - event-service
        - registration-service
        - notification-service
        - audit-service
        - gateway-service

```

3. CI/CD Pipeline

```
# Tools: GitHub Actions, Jenkins, GitLab CI
# Bước triển khai:
```

1. GitHub Actions Workflow:

```
# .github/workflows/deploy.yml
name: Deploy to Production

on:
  push:
    branches: [main]

jobs:
  test:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - uses: actions/setup-node@v3
        with:
          node-version: '18'
      - run: npm ci
      - run: npm run test
      - run: npm run lint

  build:
    needs: test
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    strategy:
      matrix:
        service: [user-service, event-service, registration-service,
notification-service, audit-service, gateway]
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Build Docker Image
        run: |
          docker build -t ${ secrets.REGISTRY }/${ matrix.service
}}:${ github.sha }} ./${ matrix.service }}
          docker build -t ${ secrets.REGISTRY }/${ matrix.service
}}:latest ./${ matrix.service }}

      - name: Push to Registry
        run: |
          echo ${ secrets.REGISTRY_PASSWORD }} | docker login ${
secrets.REGISTRY }} -u ${ secrets.REGISTRY_USERNAME }} --password-stdin
          docker push ${ secrets.REGISTRY }/${ matrix.service }}:${
github.sha }}
          docker push ${ secrets.REGISTRY }/${ matrix.service
}}:latest

  deploy:
    needs: build
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

```

environment: production
steps:
  - uses: actions/checkout@v3

  - name: Setup kubectl
    uses: azure/setup-kubectl@v3
    with:
      version: 'latest'

  - name: Configure AWS credentials
    uses: aws-actions/configure-aws-credentials@v2
    with:
      aws-access-key-id: ${ secrets.AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID }
      aws-secret-access-key: ${ secrets.AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY }
      aws-region: us-west-2

  - name: Update kubeconfig
    run: aws eks update-kubeconfig --name eda-demo-cluster

  - name: Deploy to Kubernetes
    run: |
      # Update image tags in manifests
      sed -i 's|image: .*|image: ${ secrets.REGISTRY }}/user-
service:${ secrets.github.sha }|' k8s/user-service-deployment.yaml

      # Apply manifests
      kubectl apply -f k8s/

      # Wait for rollout
      kubectl rollout status deployment/user-service
      kubectl rollout status deployment/event-service
      kubectl rollout status deployment/registration-service
      kubectl rollout status deployment/notification-service
      kubectl rollout status deployment/audit-service
      kubectl rollout status deployment/gateway-service

```

2. Monitoring và Logging:

```

# monitoring/prometheus-config.yml
global:
  scrape_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'kubernetes-services'
    kubernetes_sd_configs:
      - role: service
    relabel_configs:
      - source_labels:
        [__meta_kubernetes_service_annotation_prometheus_io_scrape]
        action: keep
        regex: true
      - source_labels:
        [__meta_kubernetes_service_annotation_prometheus_io_path]
        action: replace
        target_label: __metrics_path__

```

```
regex: (.+)
```

```
# logging/fluentd-config.yml
<source>
  @type tail
  path /var/log/containers/*.log
  pos_file /var/log/fluentd-containers.log.pos
  tag kubernetes.*
  format json
</source>

<match kubernetes.*>
  @type elasticsearch
  host elasticsearch.logging.svc.cluster.local
  port 9200
  index_name kubernetes
</match>
```

3. Production Deployment Script:

```
#!/bin/bash
# scripts/deploy-production.sh

set -e

echo "🚀 Starting production deployment..."

# Pre-deployment checks
echo "📋 Running pre-deployment checks..."
kubectl get nodes
kubectl get pods -n default

# Database migrations
echo "🗄️ Running database migrations..."
kubectl apply -f k8s/migrations-job.yaml
kubectl wait --for=condition=complete job/db-migration --timeout=300s

# Deploy services in order
echo "🔄 Deploying services..."

# 1. Deploy data tier
kubectl apply -f k8s/postgres-deployment.yaml
kubectl apply -f k8s/mongodb-deployment.yaml
kubectl wait --for=condition=ready pod -l app=postgres --timeout=300s
kubectl wait --for=condition=ready pod -l app=mongodb --timeout=300s

# 2. Deploy message broker
kubectl apply -f k8s/kafka-deployment.yaml
kubectl wait --for=condition=ready pod -l app=kafka --timeout=300s

# 3. Deploy microservices
for service in user-service event-service registration-service
notification-service audit-service; do
  echo "Deploying $service..."
  kubectl apply -f k8s/$service-deployment.yaml
```

```

    kubectl rollout status deployment/$service --timeout=300s
done

# 4. Deploy gateway last
kubectl apply -f k8s/gateway-deployment.yaml
kubectl rollout status deployment/gateway-service --timeout=300s

# Post-deployment verification
echo "🟢 Running post-deployment verification..."

# Health checks
for service in user-service event-service registration-service
notification-service audit-service gateway-service; do
    kubectl exec deployment/$service -- curl -f
http://localhost:3001/health
done

# Smoke tests
kubectl apply -f k8s/smoke-tests-job.yaml
kubectl wait --for=condition=complete job/smoke-tests --timeout=300s

echo "🎉 Production deployment completed successfully!"

# Display service URLs
echo "📍 Service endpoints:"
kubectl get ingress

```

Monitoring và Observability

```

# Tools: Prometheus, Grafana, ELK Stack, Jaeger
# Bước setup:

1. Monitoring Stack:
# monitoring/prometheus-operator.yaml
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
  name: eda-demo-services
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      monitoring: enabled
  endpoints:
    - port: metrics
      path: /metrics
      interval: 30s

2. Grafana Dashboards:
# monitoring/grafana-dashboard.json
{
  "dashboard": {

```



```

    "title": "EDA Demo - System Overview",
    "panels": [
      {
        "title": "Event Processing Rate",
        "type": "graph",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr": "rate(kafka_consumer_records_consumed_total[5m])",
            "legendFormat": "{{ service }}"
          }
        ]
      },
      {
        "title": "Service Response Times",
        "type": "graph",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr": "histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(http_request_duration_seconds_bucket[5m]))",
            "legendFormat": "95th percentile - {{ service }}"
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

3. Distributed Tracing:




```

# tracing/jaeger-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: jaeger
spec:
  template:
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: jaeger
        image: jaegertracing/all-in-one:1.35
        ports:
        - containerPort: 16686
        - containerPort: 14268
        env:
        - name: COLLECTOR_ZIPKIN_HTTP_PORT
          value: "9411"

```

Hệ thống này đảm bảo:

- **✓ High Availability** với multiple replicas
- **✓ Scalability** với horizontal pod autoscaling
- **✓ Monitoring** với Prometheus/Grafana
- **✓ Logging** với ELK stack

-  **Tracing** với Jaeger
-  **Security** với network policies và secrets management
-  **Automation** với CI/CD pipelines