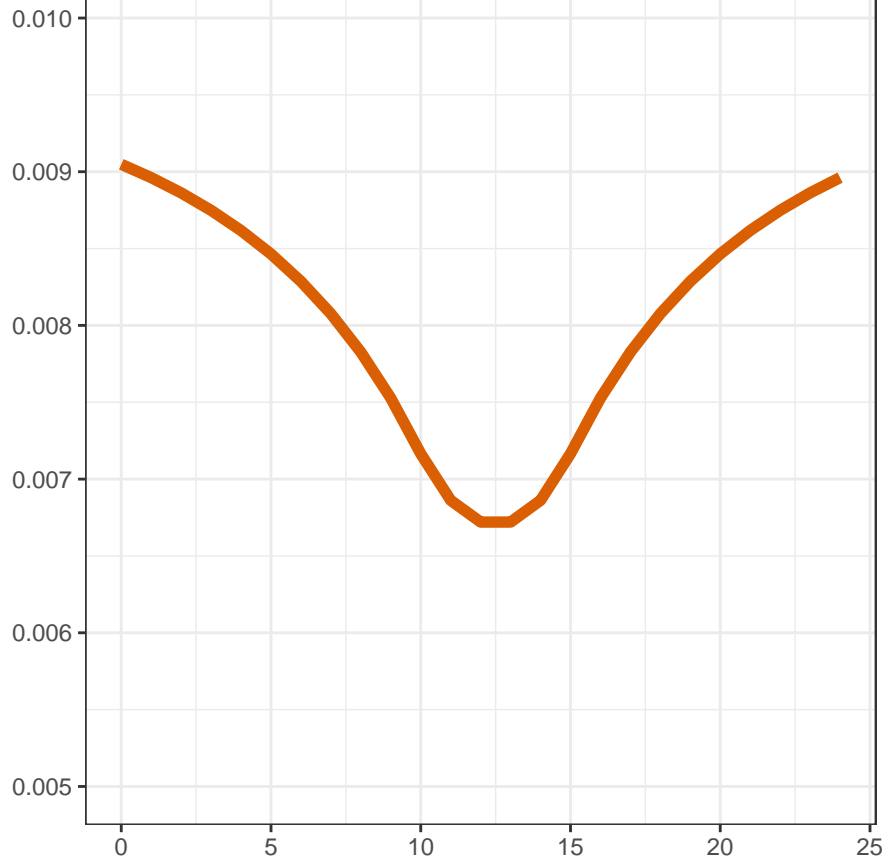


Nucleotide Diversity (π)



$\frac{r_{Before}}{r_{After}}$

r_{After}

1