

# Local Authority Parking Finances in England

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## *1. Introduction*

Each year local authorities are required to submit details of their finances to the Department of Communities and Local Government, following a detailed set of rules prepared by the Department. They are normally published in November after the financial year end<sup>1</sup>. In addition under the Transparency Code 2015 councils in England are required to publish on their websites details of their parking income and expenditure on- and off-street and how the surpluses are used. They must also show the number of controlled on- and off- street parking spaces. Many councils are not yet following the Transparency Code and the data do not necessarily agree with the data supplied to DCLG in the standard format. See Appendix 1 for a summary of the different statutory and non-statutory reporting requirements.

This report uses the DCLG tables on parking income and expenditure for the period from 2010/11 to 2014/15 rather than the Transparency Code data, as all councils respond in a consistent format although there may be some differences in interpretation. Councils are also required to submit their budgets for the current financial year but on a less detailed basis. These figure are included where appropriate.

There are 353 local authorities in England. In addition there are 6 national parks which declare income from parking and show a total surplus of £1.4 million.

The income and cost<sup>2</sup> headings used in this analysis are:

1. On-street income, expenditure and income from penalty charges;
2. Off-street income, expenditure;
3. Total transport income, expenditure.

These headings do not always agree with accounts published by local authorities because of their different treatment of overheads and allocation of surpluses to other transport projects. Furthermore seven local authorities include off-street parking in their internal trading accounts which leads to further inconsistencies. These trading figures have been added to the revenue accounts. The DCLG dataset is the only available national and comparable source of parking revenue information.

## *2. Summary*

Table 1 below shows the summary accounts for local authorities in England. Overall in 2014/15 they collected just over £1.4 billion from parking tickets, permits and penalties, spent just under £0.8 billion and made a surplus of nearly £0.7 billion, which contributes about 15% of the total cost of local authority transport expenditure.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/local-authority-revenue-expenditure-and-financing-in-england-2014-to-2015-final-outturn>

<sup>2</sup> The costs referred to throughout this report are revenue expenditure.

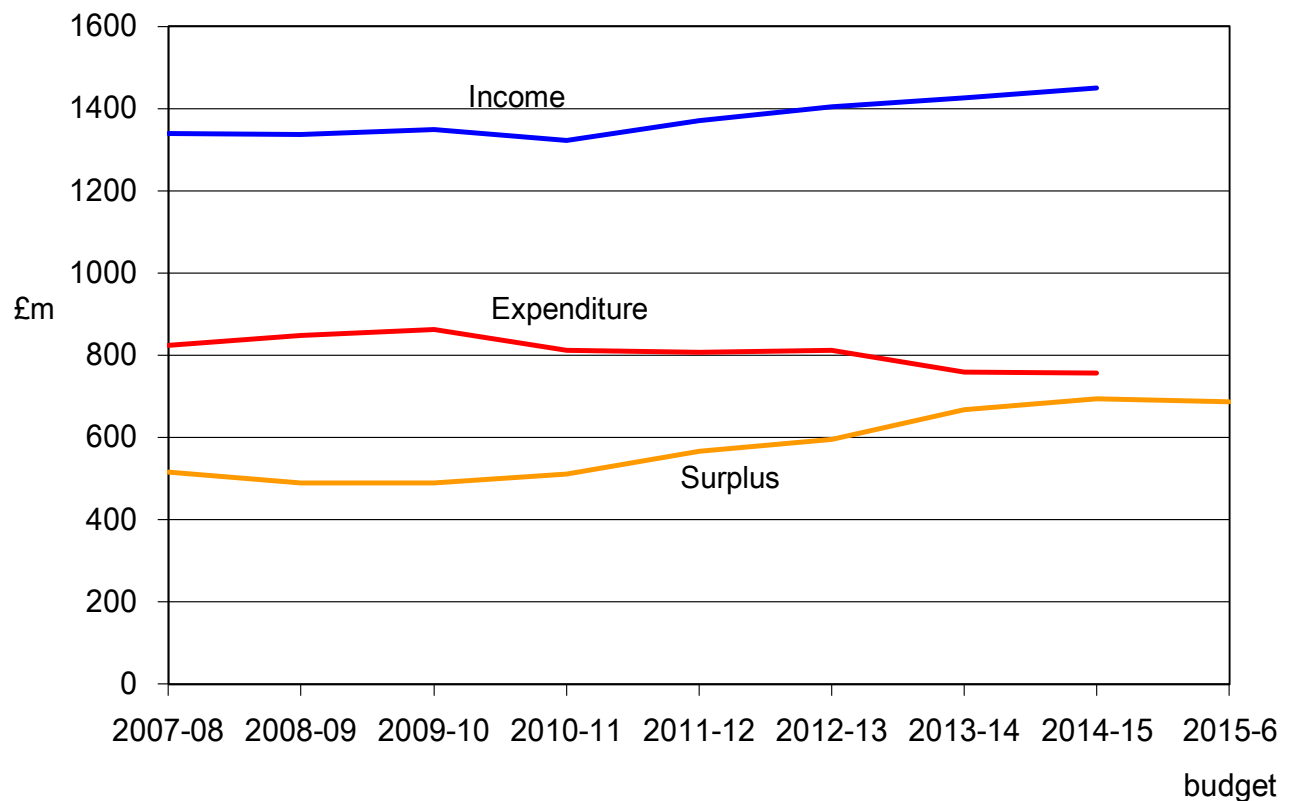
On-street income rose by only 3% over 2013/14. On-street penalty income fell by 4%. Penalty charge notices issued in London in 2014/15 were 3.82 million, 6% lower than in 2013/14; figures for the rest of England are not yet available but it would appear that the level of penalties has levelled off. Off street income was unchanged from last year.

However, local authorities have maintained their running costs overall with a 3% increase in on-street costs offset by 4% fall in off-street costs.

As a result the surplus from on-street parking rose by 3% and by 5% from off-street, leading to an overall increase of 4% to £693 million from £667 million in 2013/14. Local authorities in England are budgeting for a surplus in the current year of £687 million.

This on-street surplus must by law be used for transport and environmental projects. The total surplus contributed 15% of all local transport expenditure.

**Figure 1 Parking Revenues**



Source: DCLG

**Table 1 Summary of parking accounts for England**

	£million	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/6 budget	Change 2014/15 on 2013/14
On street	Income	696	753	770	775	800		3%
	Costs	457	457	454	408	421		3%
	Surplus	239	296	316	367	379		3%
Off street	Income	626	618	635	651	650		0%
	Costs	354	349	357	351	336		-4%
	Surplus	272	269	278	300	314		5%
On street	PCN income (included in above)	316	340	353	343	328		-4%
All parking	Income	1322	1371	1405	1426	1450		2%
	Costs	811	806	811	759	757		0%
	<b>Surplus before capital charges</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>687</b>	4%
All transport	Income	2845	2738	2735	2780	2904		
	Costs	8514	8118	7571	7576	7441		
	Deficit	-5669	-5380	-4835	-4796	-4537	-4922	
Parking income as % of all transport income		46%	50%	51%	51%	50%		
Parking surplus as % of net transport expenditure		9%	11%	12%	14%	15%	14%	

### 3. Income

Total income in 2014/15 was £1.45 billion, (2% higher than in 2012/13). Income from on-street tickets and permits was £0.5 billion (up 9%) and a further £0.3 billion comes from on-street penalty charges (down 4% for the second year) and £0.65 billion (up 3%) from off-street charges and penalties. Note that this does not include off-street income received by commercial off-street parking facilities. The total parking income is equivalent to about £50 per year per motorist – a similar figure to that derived from the annual Living Costs survey and much lower than the average motorist spends a year on fuel, yet parking charges are a very emotive topic amongst motorists.

40% of total parking income comes from London although Londoners own only 10% of the cars in the UK but of course incoming commuters and other drivers will also contribute to parking income and penalties. London boroughs make relatively little from

off-street parking (about 10% of total income compared with 68% for English councils outside London) as most of London's off street car parks are commercially run.

**Table 2a Parking income (on and off street) – Councils in London**

	£ million	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Change 2014/15 on 2013/14
1	Westminster	84.3	80.0	77.9	80.6	74.3	-8%
2	Kensington & Chelsea	36.5	42.8	44.5	47.1	45.6	-3%
3	Camden	39.2	39.3	37.1	38.8	38.1	-2%
4	Hammersmith & Fulham	28.3	31.1	31.7	34.7	36.4	5%
5	Wandsworth	25.2	27.0	28.2	29.6	30.2	2%
6	Islington	24.2	26.1	25.5	25.7	27.4	7%
7	Haringey	13.0	14.8	15.2	16.3	25.8*	58%
8	Lambeth	24.3	25.1	24.8	24.7	25.5	3%
9	Hackney	16.5	15.3	18.3	18.6	20.6	11%
10	Ealing	14.5	20.0	19.4	18.9	20.5	9%
11	Tower Hamlets	16.8	17.5	18.2	16.1	18.0	12%
12	Brent	13.7	16.9	15.9	13.7	17.8	30%
13	Newham	13.1	17.2	16.4	16.0	15.6	-3%
14	Barnet	9.2	14.0	14.3	12.6	14.6	16%
15	Croydon	14.6	11.9	12.1	11.8	13.5	14%
16	Hounslow	11.2	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.9	4%
17	Merton	8.2	9.5	11.2	11.4	12.0	5%
18	Richmond upon Thames	11.4	9.8	11.4	12.0	11.4	-5%
19	City of London	10.0	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.1	-3%
20	Bromley	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.6	2%
21	Enfield	10.9	10.8	10.4	9.6	10.5	9%
22	Harrow	8.5	8.6	10.2	10.0	10.5	5%
23	Waltham Forest	9.3	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.1	-5%
24	Kingston upon Thames	8.5	9.3	9.6	10.4	9.8	-6%
25	Greenwich	6.1	8.5	9.5	9.0	8.6	-4%
26	Lewisham	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.5	13%
27	Redbridge	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	2%
28	Southwark	11.9	10.9	9.6	10.3	8.0	-23%
29	Hillingdon	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.4	7.1	-24%
30	Barking & Dagenham	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.7	12%
31	Bexley	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	6%
32	Havering	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	20%
33	Sutton	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	-16%
	<b>Total London</b>	<b>519.3</b>	<b>552.2</b>	<b>557.4</b>	<b>565.1</b>	<b>581.9</b>	<b>3%</b>

\*Haringey figure seems anomalous and differs from the published annual parking report.

Overall on- and off-street parking income in London in 2014/15 is 3% higher than in 2013/14 but this ranges from an increase of over 15% in Barnet, Havering and Brent to declines of over 15% in Hillingdon, Southwark and Sutton.

Over a five year period, parking income in London has risen by over 40% in Ealing, Greenwich, Merton, Havering and Barnet and fallen by over 20% in Hillingdon and Southwark.

**Table 2b Parking income (on and off street) – Top 30 English Councils outside London**

	<b>£ million</b>	<b>2010/11</b>	<b>2011/12</b>	<b>2012/13</b>	<b>2013/14</b>	<b>2014/15</b>	<i><b>Change 2014/15 on 2013/14</b></i>
1	Brighton & Hove UA	23.1	23.6	24.2	25.8	27.1	5%
2	Nottingham City UA	8.8	9.3	17.4	18.9	19.7	4%
3	Birmingham	17.7	18.7	19.6	18.3	19.2	5%
4	Manchester	12.5	13.7	15	14.8	16.1	9%
5	Cornwall UA	13.9	14	14.2	14.3	14.9	4%
6	Newcastle upon Tyne	12.5	13.9	13.9	14.3	14.0	-2%
7	Bristol UA	9.9	10.8	11.8	13.3	13.5	1%
8	Leeds	11.7	13	12.6	12.6	12.8	1%
9	Milton Keynes UA	9	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.9	5%
10	Guildford	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	3%
11	Colchester	6.5	8.4	9.9	10.2	10.3	1%
12	Bath & North East Somerset UA	12.3	10.7	10	10.4	10.2	-1%
13	Cambridge	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.8	10%
14	Bournemouth UA	8	8.2	8.2	8.5	9.0	5%
15	Liverpool	7.9	8	8.3	7.9	8.8	11%
16	Canterbury	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.4	8.2	11%
17	Oxford	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.2	-2%
18	Woking	6.5	6.8	6.5	7.2	8.2	13%
19	Sheffield	6.5	6.9	7	8.1	8.1	0%
20	York UA	7.7	7.7	8	7.2	7.9	10%
21	Chelmsford	6.4	7.4	5.8	6.2	7.9	27%
22	Wiltshire UA	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	4%
23	Portsmouth UA	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.5	13%
24	Southampton UA	5.7	6.5	6.3	7	7.3	5%
25	Scarborough	6.3	6.2	5.5	6.4	7.1	11%
26	Southend-on-Sea UA	5.5	6.7	6.4	7	7.0	0%
27	Tunbridge Wells	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.8	15%
28	Norwich	3.3	3.5	7.9	8.4	6.7	-20%
29	Devon	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.5	6.7	91%
30	Windsor & Maidenhead UA	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	2%
	<b>Total excluding London</b>	<b>803.8</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>847.9</b>	<b>860.4</b>	<b>868.2</b>	<b>1%</b>

Overall, parking income in England outside London has risen by 1% since 2013/14. The highest income outside London is in Brighton and Hove which would rank 7<sup>th</sup> nationally after the top six London boroughs. Nottingham ranks 2<sup>nd</sup> outside London because it collects around £11 million per year from the Workplace Parking Levy which is now in its third year. This is dedicated to transport improvements in the Nottingham area, mainly for extension to the tram system.

**Table 3 Parking income off -street – Top 20 English Councils outside London**

	£ million	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	<i>Change 2014/15 on 2013/14</i>
1	Nottingham UA	5.2	5.2	13.3	14.8	15.4	4%
2	Cornwall UA	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.2	6%
3	Cambridge	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.8	10%
4	Birmingham	9.1	9.5	10.2	9.2	9.7	6%
5	Guildford	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	2%
6	Newcastle upon Tyne	8.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.2	-2%
7	Oxford	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.2	-2%
8	Chelmsford	5.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.7	28%
9	Bath & North East Somerset UA	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	0%
10	Bournemouth UA	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.4	5%
11	Southampton UA	5.7	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.3	5%
12	Canterbury	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.3	12%
13	Woking	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	13%
14	Exeter	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	3%
15	Coventry	5.2	4.7	3.9	6.0	6.4	6%
16	York UA	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.3	10%
17	Wiltshire UA	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	3%
18	Winchester	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	1%
19	Swindon	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	13%
20	Windsor & Maidenhead UA	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	2%
	<b>Total excluding London</b>	<b>558.7</b>	<b>561.6</b>	<b>634.9</b>	<b>594.7</b>	<b>593.4</b>	<b>0%</b>

In contrast to on-street parking which is dominated by the London boroughs, off-street parking is much more important in large towns. Overall off-street income was static, so any efforts by councils trying to reduce parking charges in high streets to encourage trade have been offset by higher charge elsewhere. Excluding Nottingham with its Workplace Parking Levy, Cornwall tops the list because as a unitary authority it manages parking for the whole of the county. Chelmsford showed a large increase in off-street income in 2014-15. Five London boroughs do not have any council off-street parking as it is now all commercially operated (Hackney, Hammersmith and Fulham, Islington, Wandsworth, Westminster), while Lambeth and Tower Hamlets show only nominal amounts.

Tables 4a and 4b below show penalty income for on-street parking and show the proportion of total on-street income that it represents. Overall penalty income in 2014/15 was £329 million compared with £343 million in 2013-14, a fall of 4%. The number of penalty charge notices issued in London in 2014/15 was 3.82 million, 6% lower than in 2013/14 mainly because of a 33% drop in Westminster; figures for the rest of England are not yet available but it would appear that the level of penalties has levelled off.

Total penalty income in London in 2014/15 was £235 million – 71% of the national total of £329 million. The non-London amount remained unchanged at £94 million. The highest non-London council, Manchester, ranked 19<sup>th</sup> nationally. London councils decreased their penalty income in 2104/15 by 3%. Lambeth now tops the table in London with penalty income of £18.3 million while Westminster has fallen from

£25.1 million to £17.1 million because of the 33% drop in PCNs. Haringey declared £18.0 million, more than double the previous year but this is not consistent with the number of penalty notices issued which only went up by 6%. Sutton does not record any penalty income at all. While some of the change may reflect changes in enforcement as reflected in the number of PCNs issued, the magnitude suggests that there are inconsistencies in reporting.

Outside London, the picture is more varied and also reflects two-tier management of parking, where in some cases, e.g. Essex, the county collects the penalty income while the districts collect the meter income. Overall outside London penalty income fell from £101 million to £94 million. This may reflect both enforcement policy (e.g. fewer enforcement officers on the streets, leniency towards minor infringements) and driver behaviour (better compliance). However, several councils with large penalty income in 2013-14 did not declare any in 2014-15 e.g. Bristol £5.0 million, Leeds £3.2 million, Milton Keynes £2.1 million and Dacorum £2.1 million. Bristol for example has not yet published its 2014/15 parking accounts to compare with its DCLG returns.

On-street penalties typically represent between 25% and 90% of total on-street income, with non-London councils towards the lower end, suggesting a lower level of enforcement. At the lower end in London are Wandsworth, Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster. In the last two cases, the high proportion of non-permit income reflects the high hourly parking charges and the high cost of the large number of residents' permits. Barking & Dagenham, Harrow Lewisham and Newham show penalty income near or at 100% of on-street income which suggests high levels of enforcement or more likely, inconsistencies in reporting.

**Table 4a On-street penalty income – Councils in London**

	£ million	On-street penalty income					On-street penalties as % of on-street income			
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Change 2013/14 on 2012/13	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
1	Lambeth	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.3	3%	67%	69%	72%	72%
2	Haringey	8.0	7.8	7.8	18.0	130%	55%	53%	50%	70%
3	Westminster	25.3	24.5	25.1	17.6	-30%	32%	31%	31%	24%
4	Hammersmith & Fulham	18.2	17.9	19.0	15.8	-17%	59%	56%	55%	43%
5	Camden	18.5	15.9	18.9	14.6	-23%	50%	44%	50%	38%
6	Kensington & Chelsea	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.7	11%	23%	23%	23%	26%
7	Islington	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.6	5%	43%	39%	39%	39%
8	Harrow	5.6	6.9	8.4	8.6	3%	79%	81%	99%	82%
9	Brent	9.6	11.7	7.1	8.5	20%	60%	76%	53%	48%
10	Barnet	7.2	4.9	7.0	8.3	19%	55%	36%	59%	57%
11	Newham	10.8	9.9	13.9	8.3	-41%	73%	69%	97%	53%
12	Tower Hamlets	5.4	6.5	6.5	7.8	20%	31%	36%	40%	43%
13	Waltham Forest	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	1%	79%	76%	70%	71%
14	Wandsworth	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.1	-5%	26%	25%	25%	23%
15	Ealing	10.0	9.0	8.3	6.9	-17%	55%	51%	49%	33%
16	Croydon	6.4	10.5	6.0	6.5	8%	63%	100%	58%	48%
17	Hackney	5.5	17.3	5.7	6.2	9%	36%	96%	31%	30%
18	Hounslow	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.6	7%	57%	56%	51%	44%
19	Redbridge	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	-2%	73%	74%	74%	63%
20	Barking & Dagenham	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	6%	93%	89%	100%	77%
21	Merton	3.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	2%	44%	51%	51%	42%
22	Enfield	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.4	17%	62%	57%	54%	42%
23	Bromley	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	-2%	58%	56%	65%	41%
24	City of London	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.4	2%	52%	48%	39%	30%
25	Hillingdon	1.5	3.8	2.7	3.1	13%	21%	54%	40%	43%
26	Richmond upon Thames	1.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	8%	24%	35%	34%	27%
27	Lewisham	5.0	5.5	5.5	2.7	-51%	100%	100%	100%	32%
28	Bexley	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.7	26%	70%	94%	85%	54%
29	Southwark	5.5	3.1	5.1	2.5	-50%	93%	72%	95%	32%
30	Kingston upon Thames	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	-16%	47%	50%	47%	25%
31	Havering	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	-7%	80%	81%	76%	41%
32	Greenwich	1.4	3.4	0.6	1.4	133%	28%	60%	17%	16%
33	Sutton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
	<b>Total London</b>	<b>234.8</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>242.2</b>	234.8	<b>-4%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>



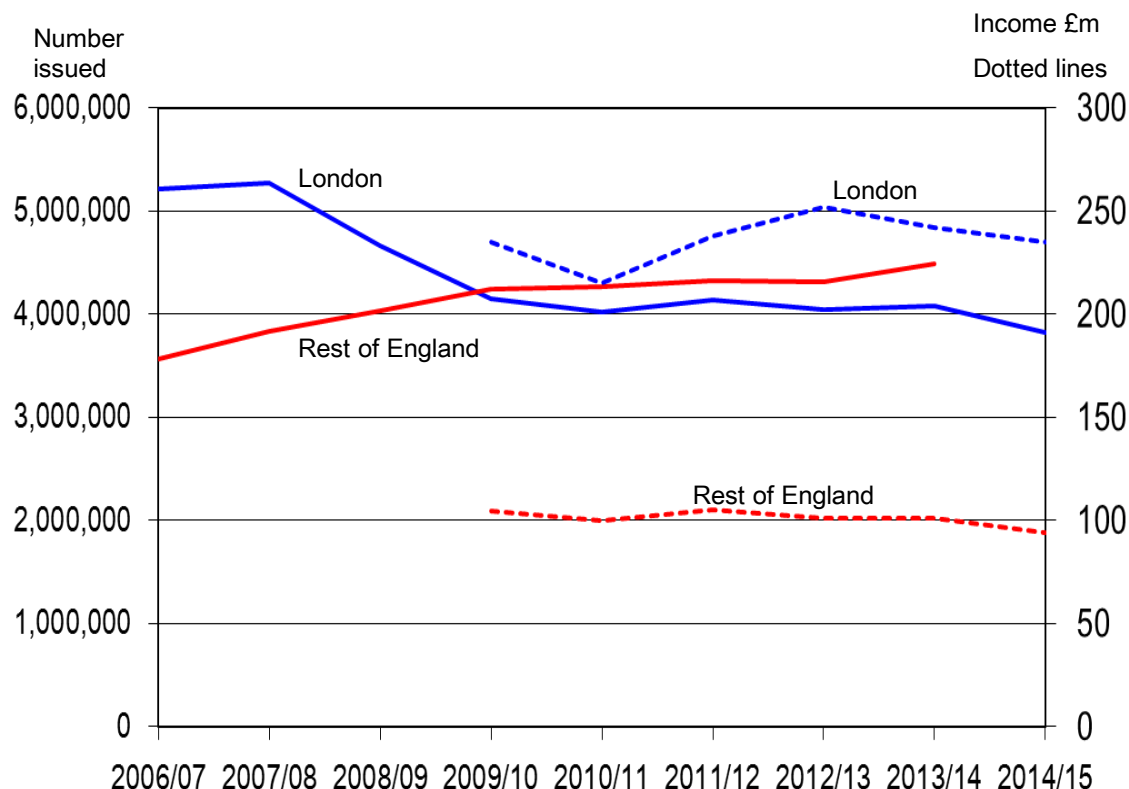
**Table 4b On-street penalty income – Top 20 English Councils outside London**

	£ million	On-street penalty income					On-street penalties as % of on-street income			
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Change 2013/14 on 2012/13	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
1	Manchester	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.9	28%	53%	49%	47%	60%
2	Brighton & Hove UA	5	5	5.1	5.4	6%	28%	26%	25%	25%
3	Essex	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.7	-17%	100%	100%	100%	100%
4	Leicester City UA	1.3	1	3.2	3.1	-3%	39%	35%	96%	96%
5	Bradford	2.2	2.1	2.6	3	17%	87%	79%	80%	83%
6	Newcastle upon Tyne	0.7	2	2.3	2.2	-4%	16%	43%	47%	38%
7	Oxfordshire	2.1	2.3	2	1.9	-6%	47%	47%	42%	46%
8	Medway Towns UA	1	1.4	2	2.1	7%	55%	62%	100%	100%
9	Liverpool	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	26%	42%	42%	35%	40%
10	Sheffield	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	-13%	9%	31%	28%	100%
11	Colchester	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	-11%	74%	27%	32%	25%
12	Lancashire		1.6	1.6	1.5	-5%	-	67%	77%	25%
13	Nottingham UA	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	-11%	58%	50%	35%	76%
14	Reading UA	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	-8%	68%	68%	64%	30%
15	Portsmouth UA	1	1	1.3	1.3	-2%	29%	27%	31%	32%
16	Cambridgeshire CC	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0%	37%	35%	32%	60%
17	Southend-on-Sea UA	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	510%	11%	7%	3%	35%
18	Devon CC	-	-	-	1.7					30%
19	Hampshire CC	1.4	1.4	-	1.2		37%	35%		54%
20	Herefordshire UA	-	0.3	-	1.8			8%		35%
	<b>Total excluding London</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>-7%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>34%</b>

Penalty income can also be compared with the number of PCNs issued. The comparison is not exact, as penalty income is only recorded for on-street offences (which are the majority of offences) while the number of PCNs is for all offences.

The average income per PCN in London has fallen to £62 from £67 in 2013/14. Outside London the average is much lower – a fairly constant £24 per PCN (2013/14 data). Councils outside London are trying to have penalty levels raised as they are sometimes less than the cost of a day's parking.

**Figure 2 Penalty Charge Notices issued and income**



Source: DCLG, London: London Councils, Rest of England: PATROL

#### **4. Costs**

Tables 5a and 5b below show expenditure on parking both on- and off- street. Costs have risen in London to £274 million from £269 million in 2013/14 but most of this is due to a big increase in Barnet after an abnormally low figure in 2013/14. Correcting for this, costs have fallen by £5 million (2%). In the rest of England costs fell from £489 million to £482 million with any reduction due to efficiency being offset by councils extending their parking controls.

The tables also show the proportion of income taken up by costs. Councils vary considerably in how much of their parking income is absorbed by costs which may be partly to do with accounting treatment, for example the way overheads are allocated. Costs also vary between years – Westminster has reduced its costs by 6% over the past year but its income fell by 8% so costs now represent 38% of total income. Hillingdon has reduced its costs by 34%. In Barnet, Havering and Southwark costs exceed 80% of income. Brent increased its costs by 35% but they are still half of the costs in 2011/12. Havering and Redbridge have increased their costs by over 20%.

**Table 5a Total expenditure for London Councils**

	£ million	Total expenditure					Expenditure as % of income			
						Change 2014/15 on 2013/14				
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
1	Westminster	38.4	38.2	29.6	27.9	-6%	48%	49%	37%	38%
2	Lambeth	19.3	12.8	17.5	15.9	-9%	77%	52%	71%	62%
3	Islington	15.2	17.3	15.3	13.7	-10%	58%	68%	60%	50%
4	Ealing	15.5	15.2	14.2	14.1	-1%	78%	78%	75%	69%
5	Camden	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.6	-2%	36%	37%	36%	36%
6	Kensington & Chelsea	14.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	-7%	34%	32%	29%	28%
7	Hammersmith & Fulham	11.6	12.3	11.8	12.6	6%	37%	39%	34%	35%
8	Haringey	9.5	10	10.6	9.7	-9%	64%	66%	65%	38%
9	Hackney	9.4	10.6	10.4	9.8	-6%	62%	58%	56%	48%
10	Wandsworth	10.9	12.4	9.9	9.9	0%	40%	44%	33%	33%
11	Newham	9.9	8.3	8.8	8.2	-6%	57%	50%	55%	53%
12	Croydon	9.8	9.5	8.7	9.1	5%	82%	79%	74%	68%
13	Hillingdon	8.3	8.4	8.2	5.4	-34%	85%	86%	87%	76%
14	Tower Hamlets	11.7	11.2	7.8	7.9	2%	67%	61%	48%	44%
15	Waltham Forest	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.8	-8%	70%	78%	70%	67%
16	Greenwich	6.5	7.3	7	6.4	-8%	76%	77%	78%	75%
17	Enfield	7.7	7.2	6.9	7.6	10%	71%	70%	72%	72%
18	Southwark	8	7.9	6.4	6.5	2%	74%	83%	62%	82%
19	City of London	6.8	7.5	5.9	5.2	-11%	61%	66%	51%	47%
20	Brent	14.2	13.2	5.4	7.3	35%	84%	83%	40%	41%
21	Richmond upon Thames	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	4%	58%	46%	41%	45%
22	Bromley	5.6	4.9	4.8	5	4%	54%	46%	46%	47%
23	Barnet	14.2	13.5	4.7	14.2	203%	101%	94%	37%	98%
24	Kingston upon Thames	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.4	-6%	50%	41%	45%	45%
25	Hounslow	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.2	13%	40%	45%	37%	40%
26	Redbridge	4	4.1	4.5	5.5	21%	50%	50%	54%	64%
27	Merton	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	8%	40%	39%	38%	40%
28	Barking & Dagenham	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	0%	68%	61%	65%	58%
29	Harrow	4	3.7	3.6	3.9	9%	47%	36%	36%	37%
30	Havering	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.9	22%	81%	81%	88%	90%
31	Bexley	3	2.8	3	2.9	-2%	65%	61%	64%	60%
32	Lewisham	3.1	3	2.3	4	72%	40%	38%	30%	47%
33	Sutton	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	-2%	44%	40%	33%	37%
	<b>Total London</b>	<b>309.5</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>268.7</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>47%</b>

**Table 5b Total expenditure for top 20 English Councils outside London**

	£ million	Total expenditure					Expenditure as % of income			
						Change 2014/15 on 2013/14				
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
1	Birmingham	13.2	12.7	10.5	9.5	-17%	71%	65%	58%	49%
2	Brighton & Hove UA	9.2	7.9	7.7	8.5	-3%	39%	33%	30%	31%
3	Manchester	7.4	6.3	6.8	8.2	8%	54%	42%	46%	51%
4	Colchester	6.7	8.2	9	8.1	10%	79%	83%	88%	79%
5	Bristol UA	7.1	7.6	5.8	7.4	-23%	66%	64%	44%	55%
6	Newcastle upon Tyne	7.2	7.6	8	7.3	5%	52%	55%	56%	52%
7	Nottingham UA	6.1	5.6	6.8	6.4	23%	65%	32%	36%	33%
8	Cornwall UA	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	1%	44%	43%	44%	42%
9	Liverpool	4.9	5	6.8	6.1	36%	61%	60%	86%	69%
10	Leeds	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	-10%	48%	50%	45%	43%
11	Sheffield	4.4	5.4	4.6	5.5	-15%	64%	77%	56%	68%
12	Bournemouth UA	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.0	-13%	58%	74%	62%	56%
13	Guildford	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	-1%	39%	43%	41%	43%
14	Surrey	5.9	9.5	4.4	4.9	-53%	127%	112%	70%	119%
15	Cheshire West and Chester UA	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	-1%	89%	94%	87%	88%
16	East Sussex CC	5	2.9	3.3	4.7	42%	37%	56%	45%	88%
17	Portsmouth UA	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	3%	68%	71%	67%	59%
18	Devon CC	2	2.7	1.9	4.4	132%	77%	71%	57%	66%
19	Canterbury	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	3%	62%	60%	58%	53%
20	Essex	6.2	5.4	5	4.2	-8%	141%	121%	111%	113%
	<b>Total excluding London</b>	<b>496.4</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>489.2</b>	<b>482.3</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>57%</b>

## 5. Surpluses

Table 6a and 6b show the surpluses for on- and off- street parking and the changes over the past year. London councils made a combined surplus of £307 million in 2014/15, 4% higher than in 2013/14 but this includes the apparently anomalous surplus in Haringey. If this, and Barnet's figure for 2013/14 are adjusted, then the parking surpluses in London were 3% higher. In the rest of England, councils made a surplus of £386 million, an increase of 4%.

Every council in London made a surplus in 2014/15. Westminster saw its surplus decrease by 9% to £46.4 million due to a drop of £7.6 million in its penalty income (before enforcement costs) but it had anticipated it in its forecasting as the surplus was very close to its 2014/15 budgeted figure. The top five London councils (Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, Camden, Hammersmith & Fulham and Wandsworth) account for almost half the total surpluses for London. Barnet and Southwark showed large falls but this is against exceptionally high figures for 2013/14; the results for 2014/15 were in line with earlier

years. Four London councils saw reductions of over 10% in 2014/15 compared with 2013/14 and a further six saw reductions of under 10%. Twelve saw increases of over 10% plus Haringey with its apparently anomalous increase of 96%. Haringey's budgeted figure for 2014/15 was only £8.9 million compared with £16.1 million actual but the budget figure for 2015/16 is closer to the historic trend (see Appendix 2). Hackney has budgeted £3.7 million, well below its historic figures but the actual for 2014/15 was £10.8 million, 21% above the previous year.

Outside London, Brighton & Hove made the largest surplus and had the sixth largest surplus nationally followed by Nottingham which now has a very large contribution from the workplace parking levy. The top 20 councils increased their surpluses by 7% compared with the national average outside London of 4%. Manchester has trebled its surplus over the past five years while Bristol and Birmingham have doubled their surpluses. Only Bristol and Milton Keynes of the top 20 showed declines in 2014/15 compared with 2013/14.

**Table 6a Surplus from on- and off- street parking for London councils**

c	£ million	Surplus					
		2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2014/15 as % of 2013/4
1	Westminster	38.2	41.6	39.7	51	46.4	-9%
2	Kensington & Chelsea	21.1	28.1	30.4	33.5	33	-2%
3	Camden	21.1	25	23.5	24.9	24.5	-2%
4	Hammersmith & Fulham	16.6	19.5	19.4	23	23.8	4%
5	Wandsworth	14.4	16.1	15.9	19.7	20.4	3%
6	Haringey	3.3	5.3	5.2	5.7	16.1	32%
7	Islington	5.6	10.9	8.2	10.4	13.7	26%
8	Hackney	4.7	5.9	7.8	8.2	10.8	21%
9	Brent	3.9	2.7	2.7	8.3	10.5	31%
10	Tower Hamlets	6	5.8	7	8.3	10	-96%
11	Lambeth	7	5.8	12	7.2	9.7	-2%
12	Hounslow	6	7.3	6.4	7.8	7.7	34%
13	Newham	3.9	7.3	8.2	7.2	7.3	2%
14	Merton	4.4	5.7	6.9	7	7.2	3%
15	Harrow	4.7	4.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	-10%
16	Ealing	4	4.5	4.2	4.7	6.4	2%
17	Richmond upon Thames	5.2	4.1	6.1	7	6.3	-7%
18	City of London	3.2	4.3	3.8	5.6	5.9	183%
19	Bromley	4.4	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	0%
20	Kingston upon Thames	2.8	4.7	5.7	5.8	5.3	6%
21	Lewisham	3	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.5	-14%
22	Croydon	4.5	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.4	37%
23	Waltham Forest	2	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.3	-63%
24	Redbridge	3.5	3.9	4	3.8	3	-21%
25	Enfield	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	5%
26	Barking & Dagenham	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.8	40%
27	Greenwich	1.5	2	2.2	2	2.2	10%
28	Bexley	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2	31%
29	Hillingdon	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	13%
30	Sutton	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	-21%
31	Southwark	2.6	2.9	1.6	4	1.5	19%
32	Havering	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	40%
33	Barnet	1.3	0.2	0.8	7.9	0.3	-3%
	<b>London</b>	<b>207.3</b>	<b>242.7</b>	<b>254.4</b>	<b>296.4</b>	<b>307.7</b>	<b>4%</b>

**Table 6b Surplus from on- and off- street parking for top 20 councils outside London**

	£ million	Surplus					
		2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2014/15 as % change on 2013/14
1	Brighton & Hove UA	12.7	14.4	16.3	18.1	18.6	3%
2	Nottingham UA	3.7	3.3	11.8	12.1	13.3	10%
3	Birmingham	5.1	5.5	6.9	7.8	9.7	24%
4	Milton Keynes UA	6.0	6.6	6.7	8.2	9.0	10%
5	Cornwall UA	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.7	9%
6	Manchester	1.9	6.3	8.8	8.0	7.9	-1%
7	Leeds	6.0	6.8	6.2	6.9	7.2	4%
8	Bath & North East Somerset UA	6.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.6	8%
9	Guildford	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	2%
10	Newcastle upon Tyne	4.6	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	5%
11	Bristol UA	2.7	3.7	4.2	7.5	6.1	-19%
12	Cambridge	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.6	10%
13	York UA	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.6	16%
14	Oxford	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	2%
15	Southampton UA	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.9	2%
16	Woking	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.8	20%
17	Exeter	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	14%
18	Winchester	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	8%
19	Chelmsford	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	14%
20	Bournemouth UA	3.8	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.9	22%

Note: some percentages might be slightly out due to rounding

DCLG also publishes councils' budget figures for the current year but only shows net surplus. Table 7 shows the biggest changes both positive and negative.

Westminster is budgeting to return to its historic levels in 2015/16 after a (planned) big drop in 2014/15 and a number of other London boroughs are planning large increases. Three London boroughs (Haringey, Hackney and Lambeth) are planning large decreases; as noted above Haringey's 2014/15 large surplus seems anomalous.

Appendix 3 lists local authority parking operations revenue outturn for England in alphabetical order and by order of 2014/15 surplus.

**Table 7 Largest differences between parking surplus in 2015/16 budget and 2014/15 actual**

£ million	2015-16 budget	2014-15 actual	Difference
<b>Biggest rises</b>			
Westminster	50.5	46.4	4.0
Merton	10.2	7.2	3.0
Ealing	9.0	6.4	2.6
Milton Keynes UA	11.6	9.0	2.5
Southwark	3.9	1.5	2.4
Greenwich	4.6	2.2	2.4
Barnet	2.4	0.3	2.1
Islington	15.4	13.7	1.7
Havering	1.7	0.4	1.3
Camden	25.7	24.5	1.2
Bournemouth UA	5.1	3.9	1.2
Newcastle upon Tyne	7.7	6.6	1.1
Huntingdonshire	2.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Biggest declines</b>			
Haringey	9.3	16.1	-6.8
Hackney	5.3	10.8	-5.5
Lambeth	4.8	9.7	-4.9
Plymouth UA	0.5	3.0	-2.5
Oxford	2.8	4.9	-2.1
Tower Hamlets	8.0	10.0	-2.1
Newham	5.4	7.3	-2.0
City of London	3.9	5.9	-2.0
Brent	8.7	10.5	-1.8
Devon	0.5	2.3	-1.7
Leicester City UA	0.9	2.5	-1.6
Hammersmith & Fulham	22.5	23.8	-1.3
Southampton UA	3.7	4.9	-1.3
Portsmouth UA	1.9	3.1	-1.1
Kensington & Chelsea	31.9	33.0	-1.1
Colchester	1.1	2.1	-1.0



## **Appendix 1**

### **Requirements for publishing data on Parking**

#### **DCLG Transparency code**

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/local-government-transparency-code-2015>

#### **Parking account**

46. Local authorities must publish on their website, or place a link on their website to this data if published elsewhere:

- a breakdown of income and expenditure on the authority's parking account
- The breakdown of income must include details of revenue collected from on-street parking, off-street parking and Penalty Charge Notices, and
- a breakdown of how the authority has spent a surplus on its parking account.

#### **Parking spaces**

47. Local authorities must publish the number of marked out controlled on and off-street parking spaces within their area, or an estimate of the number of spaces where controlled parking space is not marked out in individual parking bays or spaces.

#### **DCLG Forms for general fund revenue account outturn**

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/439842/RO\\_2014-15\\_Forms\\_V2.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/439842/RO_2014-15_Forms_V2.xlsx)

#### **For On- and Off-street parking:**

- Employees. Running Expenses, Total Expenditure,
- Sales, Fees, & Charges, Other Income, Total Income,
- Net Current Expenditure

#### **For on-street parking**

- On-street parking: Penalty Charge Notice income included in income line
- On street parking: other sales, fees and charges in income line

#### **DFT Statutory Guidelines on Civil Enforcement of Parking**

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/421131/financial-statutory-guidance.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/421131/financial-statutory-guidance.pdf)

#### **What enforcement authority annual reports should include**

##### **Financial**

- Total income and expenditure on the parking account kept under section 55 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 as modified by regulation 25 of the Civil Enforcement of Parking Contraventions (England) General Regulations 2007 (see paragraph 12.12 above).
- Breakdown of income by source (i.e. on-street parking charges and penalty charges)
- Total surplus or deficit on the parking account

- Action taken with respect to a surplus or deficit on the parking account
- Details of how any financial surplus has been or is to be spent, including the benefits that can be expected as a result of such expenditure.

### **Statistical**

- Number of higher level penalty charge notices issued
- Number of lower level penalty charge notices issued
- Number of penalty charge notices paid
- Number of penalty charge notices paid at discount rate
- Number of penalty charge notices against which an informal or formal representation was made
- Number of penalty charge notices cancelled as a result of an informal or a formal representation is successful)
- Number of penalty charge notices written off for other reasons (e.g. an error by the civil enforcement officer or driver untraceable)
- Number of vehicles immobilised
- Number of vehicles removed

### **Performance against targets**

- Performance against any parking or civil parking enforcement targets. Authorities should note the recommendations throughout this Guidance on the areas where such targets might be appropriate.

### **DFT Operational Guidance:**

*[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/212559/parking-enforcement-policy.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/212559/parking-enforcement-policy.pdf)*

The enforcement authority keeps any proceeds from penalty charges, which finance the enforcement and adjudication systems. Authorities must only use any financial surpluses from on-street parking charges and on- and off-street penalty charges for the purposes set out in section 55 (as amended) of the RTRA and authorities need to keep separate accounts of PCN income from on-street enforcement and from off-street enforcement.

## Appendix 2

### Haringey income and expenditure

£m	2014/15 DCLG returns		2014/15 Parking Report	
	On- street	Off- street	On- street	Off- street
Penalty income	18.0		10.0	
Other income	7.3	0.5	7.0	0.5
Total income	25.3	0.5	17.3	0.5
Expenditure	-9.0	-0.7	-7.9	-0.5
Surplus	16.3	-0.2	9.4	-

## Appendix 3

**Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn for England (Current account surplus. Source: Council returns to DCLG)**

**a) Alphabetical**

Parking operations Surplus							
Local authority	Class	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Ranking by 2014/15 surplus
		£ thousands					
Adur	SD	182	112	106	68	84	277
Allerdale	SD	1,185	1,017	939	1,206	1,219	130
Amber Valley	SD	156	254	249	280	293	244
Arun	SD	382	394	474	174	226	258
Ashfield	SD	-52	-35	-17	98	79	279
Ashford	SD	645	708	581	720	901	160
Aylesbury Vale	SD	393	604	544	686	608	186
Babergh	SD	-181	-170	-116	-109	-75	318
Barking & Dagenham	L	1,325	1,677	2,261	2,147	2,823	64
Barnet	L	1,307	-156	813	7,879	346	229
Barnsley	MD	981	552	687	792	674	179
Barrow-in-Furness	SD	457	543	529	524	449	206
Basildon	SD	205	-129	-22	2	52	281
Basingstoke & Deane	SD	936	1,180	958	1,117	1,270	127
Bassetlaw	SD	275	220	233	362	403	216
Bath & North East Somerset UA	UA	6,611	5,107	5,348	6,146	6,608	23
Bedford UA	UA	-58	102	562	641	1,152	136
Bexley	L	1,252	1,629	1,795	1,652	1,959	91
Birmingham	MD	5,096	5,479	6,869	7,756	9,699	13
Blaby	SD	-81	-77	-31	-39	-37	307
Blackburn with Darwen UA	UA	54	203	80	105	151	268
Blackpool UA	UA	3,072	3,582	2,905	2,719	3,021	57
Bolsover	SD	0	0	0	0	-	287
Bolton	MD	1,111	1,324	813	626	331	230
Boston	SD	723	582	583	635	729	175
Bournemouth UA	UA	3,821	3,430	2,118	3,214	3,904	42
Bracknell Forest UA	UA	537	104	28	-37	-134	328
Bradford	MD	1,426	1,080	2,629	1,127	1,582	105
Braintree	SD	531	539	451	522	468	202
Breckland	SD	-8	-139	-193	-162	-175	333
Brent	L	3,926	2,701	2,666	8,310	10,506	11
Brentwood	SD	936	-372	651	805	712	177
Brighton & Hove UA	UA	12,744	14,436	16,254	18,090	18,642	6
Bristol UA	UA	2,745	3,673	4,222	7,495	6,053	28
Broadland	SD	-22	-22	-23	-19	-23	301
Bromley	L	4,443	4,736	5,685	5,570	5,566	31
Bromsgrove	SD	706	688	581	587	659	180
Broxbourne	SD	746	307	197	222	274	249

Broxtowe	SD	-249	-139	-83	-77	-36	306
Buckinghamshire	SC	-110	-23	-692	-424	-347	345
Burnley	SD	326	321	286	263	280	248
Bury	MD	1,476	1,232	1,173	947	1,200	132
Calderdale	MD	1,024	1,298	1,157	1,027	889	165
Cambridge	SD	4,415	4,756	4,693	5,109	5,646	30
Cambridgeshire	SC	235	367	290	592	-279	342
Camden	L	21,067	24,975	23,531	24,869	24,468	3
Cannock Chase	SD	228	368	168	226	232	257
Canterbury	SD	2,164	2,564	2,729	3,113	3,871	43
Carlisle	SD	837	683	569	510	506	198
Castle Point	SD	353	388	364	279	329	232
Central Bedfordshire UA	UA	16	0	457	160	420	210
Charnwood	SD	465	472	445	431	317	238
Chelmsford	SD	3,330	3,028	3,284	3,619	4,065	41
Cheltenham	SD	2,466	2,421	2,355	2,352	2,071	84
Cherwell	SD	0	0	1,254	1,197	908	159
Cheshire East UA	UA	2,456	2,524	2,072	2,214	2,029	89
Cheshire West and Chester UA	UA	1,447	545	304	684	629	182
Chesterfield	SD	1,309	1,262	1,027	1,020	1,223	129
Chichester	SD	2,548	2,546	3,137	3,265	3,297	50
Chiltern	SD	625	673	897	925	917	157
Chorley	SD	405	601	494	444	418	211
Christchurch	SD	1,440	1,504	1,682	1,820	1,904	94
City of London	L	3,238	4,342	3,793	5,569	5,881	29
Colchester	SD	2,043	1,740	1,725	1,210	2,148	81
Copeland	SD	-110	200	226	188	210	260
Corby	SD	45	-5	129	146	-	288
Cornwall UA	UA	8,221	7,926	8,078	8,019	8,693	16
Cotswold	SD	1,523	1,604	1,531	1,447	1,531	108
Coventry	MD	2,465	1,604	-964	3,270	3,585	45
Craven	SD	1,015	1,019	974	1,031	1,150	137
Crawley	SD	14	-229	-261	32	-32	305
Croydon	L	4,466	2,129	2,580	3,113	4,352	38
Cumbria	SC	-176	-214	-340	-338	-353	346
Dacorum	SD	390	558	498	538	734	174
Darlington UA	UA	1,151	1,345	1,468	1,570	1,351	120
Dartford	SD	-31	12	165	64	46	282
Daventry	SD	-158	-148	-168	-155	-157	332
Derby City UA	UA	1,577	1,672	2,034	1,458	1,973	90
Derbyshire	SC	39	125	128	-258	-188	335
Derbyshire Dales	SD	1,437	1,538	1,426	1,505	1,580	106
Devon	SC	50	594	194	1,592	2,256	78
Doncaster	MD	470	296	117	0	-	289
Dorset	SC	-91	23	134	196	327	233
Dover	SD	719	1,040	1,024	877	899	161
Dudley	MD	490	283	409	293	944	154
Durham UA	UA	412	383	111	-159	101	275
Ealing	L	4,002	4,485	4,189	4,709	6,444	26
East Cambridgeshire	SD	-105	-184	-154	-95	-50	309
East Devon	SD	2,184	2,321	1,740	1,930	2,065	85

East Dorset	SD	172	128	176	238	235	255
East Hampshire	SD	769	760	826	947	1,063	142
East Hertfordshire	SD	956	831	886	1,258	1,001	148
East Lindsey	SD	1,772	1,464	1,409	1,690	1,872	96
East Northamptonshire	SD	-71	-67	-67	-73	-74	317
East Riding of Yorkshire UA	UA	1,310	645	800	920	916	158
East Staffordshire	SD	1,108	1,000	855	774	920	156
East Sussex	SC	661	358	762	1,088	622	183
Eastbourne	SD	289	282	266	272	274	250
Eastleigh	SD	1,177	1,415	1,674	1,385	1,399	117
Eden	SD	146	212	151	89	111	272
Elmbridge	SD	1,086	1,152	1,123	1,420	1,100	141
Enfield	L	2,586	3,100	3,166	2,667	2,925	61
Epping Forest	SD	501	379	319	362	395	217
Epsom & Ewell	SD	1,372	1,458	1,739	1,655	2,057	87
Erewash	SD	400	364	236	221	95	276
Essex	SC	-469	-1,802	-936	-486	-502	350
Exeter	SD	3,048	3,453	3,645	3,935	4,172	40
Fareham	SD	1,474	1,433	1,234	1,098	1,299	124
Fenland	SD	-270	-331	-272	-297	-274	341
Forest Heath	SD	111	118	166	71	124	269
Forest of Dean	SD	-87	-183	-32	15	-25	302
Fylde	SD	247	261	255	303	303	241
Gateshead	MD	62	72	328	279	119	270
Gedling	SD	128	-241	-206	-155	-153	331
Gloucester	SD	1,193	984	907	989	790	169
Gloucestershire	SC	1,554	1,591	1,573	1,775	2,447	75
Gosport	SD	247	359	346	408	411	214
Gravesham	SD	679	917	913	1,177	1,043	143
Great Yarmouth	SD	359	345	296	548	583	189
Greenwich	L	1,462	2,013	2,161	1,950	2,204	80
Guildford	SD	6,282	6,538	6,266	6,519	6,556	25
Hackney	L	4,683	5,892	7,756	8,219	10,758	10
Halton UA	UA	-90	-78	-100	-58	-70	315
Hambleton	SD	136	181	164	247	380	221
Hammersmith & Fulham	L	16,649	19,504	19,395	22,960	23,787	4
Hampshire	SC	73	74	96	96	-28	303
Harborough	SD	389	476	459	404	451	205
Haringey	L	3,268	5,334	5,213	5,700	16,145	7
Harlow	SD	313	232	245	308	330	231
Harrogate	SD	1,956	1,689	1,839	1,969	2,140	82
Harrow	L	4,722	4,601	6,485	6,449	6,562	24
Hart	SD	345	408	246	395	239	253
Hartlepool UA	UA	510	445	346	342	476	201
Hastings	SD	1,438	1,456	576	617	412	213
Havant	SD	299	325	499	438	477	200
Havering	L	140	703	676	424	411	215
Herefordshire UA	UA	863	1,355	1,563	1,880	2,613	68
Hertfordshire	SC	0	0	0	0	-	290
Hertsmere	SD	-97	-73	61	141	327	234
High Peak	SD	605	717	586	743	772	170
Hillingdon	L	1,446	1,420	1,365	1,196	1,671	100

Hinckley & Bosworth	SD	204	267	228	231	107	273
Horsham	SD	1,318	1,272	1,516	1,874	1,911	93
Hounslow	L	5,988	7,255	6,407	7,814	7,655	18
Huntingdonshire	SD	727	387	733	863	959	150
Hyndburn	SD	-107	-94	-62	-156	-134	329
Ipswich	SD	726	880	881	979	1,155	135
Isle of Wight UA	UA	2,537	2,443	2,308	2,334	2,454	73
Isles of Scilly	UA	0	0	0	0	-	291
Islington	L	5,600	10,890	8,216	10,381	13,732	8
Kensington & Chelsea	L	21,130	28,148	30,437	33,512	32,997	2
Kent	SC	0	0	0	0	-	292
Kettering	SD	407	387	341	354	291	245
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	SD	2,753	2,520	2,785	2,777	2,482	72
Kingston upon Hull UA	UA	1,190	1,682	1,906	1,913	2,129	83
Kingston upon Thames	L	2,782	4,675	5,651	5,752	5,348	33
Kirklees	MD	2,434	2,976	1,493	2,043	1,827	97
Knowsley	MD	-410	626	524	230	172	264
Lambeth	L	7,016	5,831	12,004	7,219	9,683	14
Lancashire	SC	-253	-269	-334	-90	711	178
Lancaster	SD	1,603	1,624	1,528	1,613	1,652	102
Leeds	MD	6,044	6,824	6,244	6,894	7,213	21
Leicester City UA	UA	633	673	2,362	2,490	2,450	74
Leicestershire	SC	-314	-277	99	-70	-152	330
Lewes	SD	334	298	252	315	350	228
Lewisham	L	2,991	4,603	4,886	5,265	4,531	37
Lichfield	SD	1,152	1,078	1,016	1,063	1,041	144
Lincoln	SD	2,407	2,451	2,308	2,176	2,674	67
Lincolnshire	SC	0	0	-28	131	18	284
Liverpool	MD	3,145	3,147	3,325	1,092	2,686	66
Luton UA	UA	847	687	1,218	1,320	1,280	126
Maidstone	SD	495	557	1,304	1,164	1,511	110
Maldon	SD	215	312	305	300	323	237
Malvern Hills	SD	128	86	96	-90	56	280
Manchester	MD	1,914	6,325	8,776	8,020	7,915	17
Mansfield	SD	414	595	280	352	301	242
Medway Towns UA	UA	2,010	2,090	2,917	2,714	2,978	59
Melton	SD	294	307	328	327	266	251
Mendip	SD	1,161	1,210	1,128	892	1,129	138
Merton	L	4,427	5,679	6,868	7,015	7,226	20
Mid Devon	SD	234	185	244	357	371	222
Mid Suffolk	SD	424	443	447	363	466	203
Mid Sussex	SD	843	855	1,014	1,122	1,281	125
Middlesbrough UA	UA	462	640	561	179	180	263
Milton Keynes UA	UA	6,024	6,606	6,668	8,160	9,042	15
Mole Valley	SD	850	845	848	1,006	1,129	139
New Forest	SD	974	961	1,202	1,210	1,230	128
Newark & Sherwood	SD	479	730	557	658	807	167
Newcastle upon Tyne	MD	4,559	6,707	6,275	6,296	6,643	22
Newcastle-under-Lyme	SD	648	678	745	778	770	171
Newham	L	3,861	7,316	8,163	7,202	7,327	19
Norfolk	SC	-872	-362	42	-17	9	286
North Devon	SD	1,840	1,792	1,619	1,655	1,710	99

North Dorset	SD	298	307	327	316	324	235
North East Derbyshire	SD	32	-54	-85	-70	-67	314
North East Lincolnshire UA	UA	0	528	1,230	949	527	194
North Hertfordshire	SD	464	410	578	822	1,337	122
North Kesteven	SD	101	101	127	148	168	265
North Lincolnshire UA	UA	-1,288	801	697	568	46	283
North Norfolk	SD	1,136	1,232	1,437	1,550	1,484	112
North Somerset UA	UA	1,097	1,208	575	1,235	1,186	134
North Tyneside	MD	573	813	1,341	2,041	1,351	121
North Warwickshire	SD	-58	-56	-41	-60	-66	313
North West Leicestershire	SD	106	89	39	24	18	285
North Yorkshire	SC	0	2,165	564	736	446	207
Northampton	SD	2,438	1,398	1,530	1,154	953	153
Northamptonshire	SC	-230	-127	-41	-87	266	252
Northumberland UA	UA	1,740	1,829	1,124	1,081	-667	352
Norwich	SD	67	-36	2,722	2,838	2,962	60
Nottingham City UA	UA	3,661	3,251	11,791	12,064	13,271	9
Nottinghamshire	SC	-523	12	-307	24	392	218
Nuneaton & Bedworth	SD	802	1,041	904	1,067	-	293
Oadby & Wigston	SD	-117	-123	-114	-119	-125	325
Oldham	MD	295	224	134	168	-45	308
Oxford	SD	3,918	4,267	4,560	4,755	4,864	35
Oxfordshire	SC	-45	916	1,488	1,900	2,059	86
Pendle	SD	-106	-41	-41	-46	-18	299
Peterborough UA	UA	1,581	1,953	1,934	1,780	2,045	88
Plymouth UA	UA	409	458	2,983	2,827	2,980	58
Poole UA	UA	2,661	2,540	2,373	2,500	2,754	65
Portsmouth UA	UA	1,700	1,986	1,770	2,232	3,090	54
Preston	SD	971	716	764	790	622	184
Purbeck	SD	151	129	128	157	119	271
Reading UA	UA	1,732	1,749	2,114	2,671	2,516	71
Redbridge	L	3,498	3,922	4,038	3,822	3,028	56
Redcar & Cleveland UA	UA	0	0	740	766	-301	343
Redditch	SD	-40	-58	-76	-81	-129	326
Reigate & Banstead	SD	545	459	976	1,387	1,560	107
Ribble Valley	SD	114	111	119	112	103	274
Richmond upon Thames	L	5,160	4,116	6,108	7,040	6,328	27
Richmondshire	SD	163	129	118	177	207	261
Rochdale	MD	453	623	156	-66	324	236
Rochford	SD	566	526	444	660	614	185
Rossendale	SD	-54	-51	-59	-60	-57	311
Rother	SD	576	745	754	839	729	176
Rotherham	MD	247	352	438	345	368	223
Rugby	SD	318	391	311	376	235	256
Runnymede	SD	220	221	434	611	416	212
Rushcliffe	SD	274	261	242	282	299	243
Rushmoor	SD	1,777	2,006	1,974	1,518	935	155
Rutland UA	UA	123	138	176	197	226	259
Ryedale	SD	470	488	460	544	525	195
Salford	MD	-309	510	80	-162	368	224
Sandwell	MD	49	-48	-17	180	351	227
Scarborough	SD	3,439	3,314	3,119	3,515	3,550	46



Sedgemoor	SD	609	624	541	627	653	181
Sefton	MD	1,172	1,507	1,405	1,440	1,478	113
Selby	SD	147	160	172	195	194	262
Sevenoaks	SD	1,431	1,568	1,473	1,641	1,894	95
Sheffield	MD	1,793	2,493	1,649	3,535	2,572	69
Shepway	SD	141	40	309	397	386	220
Shropshire UA	UA	2,297	2,629	2,334	2,692	3,158	53
Slough UA	UA	-157	137	-223	-230	-273	340
Solihull	MD	2,502	2,003	1,678	1,856	1,807	98
Somerset	SC	0	187	22	-117	-120	324
South Buckinghamshire	SD	587	536	551	546	538	193
South Cambridgeshire	SD	-36	-39	0	-58	-	294
South Derbyshire	SD	-60	-65	-55	-77	-73	316
South Gloucestershire UA	UA	-471	-578	-535	-442	-442	348
South Hams	SD	1,756	1,717	1,643	1,539	1,527	109
South Holland	SD	77	90	68	50	83	278
South Kesteven	SD	715	619	545	542	564	191
South Lakeland	SD	2,167	2,443	2,452	2,363	2,335	77
South Norfolk	SD	-73	-75	-44	-26	-6	297
South Northamptonshire	SD	-56	-4	-7	-7	-10	298
South Oxfordshire	SD	342	427	432	524	390	219
South Ribble	SD	-2	-59	-59	-34	-20	300
South Somerset	SD	1,138	1,135	947	1,070	955	152
South Staffordshire	SD	-80	-64	-82	-76	-79	319
South Tyneside	MD	415	618	467	231	155	266
Southampton UA	UA	2,688	2,830	3,420	4,245	4,926	34
Southend-on-Sea UA	UA	2,452	3,364	3,126	3,450	3,283	51
Southwark	L	2,646	2,894	1,637	3,956	1,457	115
Spelthorne	SD	673	678	581	403	510	197
St Albans	SD	1,524	1,461	1,274	1,472	1,486	111
St Edmundsbury	SD	1,990	2,175	2,476	2,619	2,918	62
St Helens	MD	644	377	122	24	-54	310
Stafford	SD	791	384	777	452	769	172
Staffordshire	SC	-18	277	-108	84	-177	334
Staffordshire Moorlands	SD	93	44	94	134	153	267
Stevenage	SD	1,795	1,829	1,916	2,133	2,346	76
Stockport	MD	1,160	1,361	1,413	1,367	1,209	131
Stockton-on-Tees UA	UA	79	5	96	86	312	240
Stoke-on-Trent UA	UA	2,061	1,440	950	1,070	1,022	145
Stratford-on-Avon	SD	939	1,143	996	1,097	1,022	146
Stroud	SD	116	217	202	175	290	246
Suffolk	SC	726	0	0	0	-	295
Suffolk Coastal	SD	668	652	802	794	892	163
Sunderland	MD	-394	-362	-306	-383	-469	349
Surrey	SC	-1,599	-1,267	-1,047	1,911	-769	353
Surrey Heath	SD	9	-3	634	439	524	196
Sutton	L	1,621	1,660	1,707	1,849	1,468	114
Swale	SD	544	840	862	815	892	164
Swindon UA	UA	2,195	1,931	2,135	2,473	3,181	52
Tameside	MD	302	893	955	810	957	151
Tamworth	SD	832	798	771	726	758	173
Tandridge	SD	-77	-61	-63	-103	-94	320

Taunton Deane	SD	2,444	2,345	2,255	2,700	2,560	70
Teignbridge	SD	2,022	1,823	1,789	2,046	1,955	92
Telford and the Wrekin UA	UA	7	-123	-138	-131	-104	322
Tendring	SD	265	193	-70	-82	-109	323
Test Valley	SD	1,073	1,048	1,194	1,198	1,318	123
Tewkesbury	SD	308	57	264	367	424	209
Thanet	SD	431	202	234	393	313	239
Three Rivers	SD	-153	-169	-87	-162	-130	327
Thurrock UA	UA	93	42	11	-323	-538	351
Tonbridge & Malling	SD	685	744	790	843	1,115	140
Torbay UA	UA	2,751	3,028	3,348	3,097	3,359	48
Torridge	SD	589	610	512	646	547	192
Tower Hamlets	L	5,956	5,769	7,000	8,318	10,038	12
Trafford	MD	491	412	358	183	462	204
Tunbridge Wells	SD	2,356	2,490	3,170	2,824	3,463	47
Uttlesford	SD	443	420	510	560	579	190
Vale of White Horse	SD	91	90	-43	-76	-59	312
Wakefield	MD	1,651	1,323	1,000	1,182	896	162
Walsall	MD	-89	-209	-286	-129	-260	339
Waltham Forest	L	2,043	3,146	2,174	3,152	3,325	49
Wandsworth	L	14,429	16,120	15,887	19,692	20,350	5
Warrington UA	UA	-206	-243	-147	-76	-98	321
Warwick	SD	1,190	1,094	1,300	1,402	1,378	119
Warwickshire	SC	601	845	347	558	595	188
Watford	SD	813	1,003	994	215	974	149
Waveney	SD	964	901	769	757	816	166
Waverley	SD	2,343	2,282	2,382	2,462	2,860	63
Wealden	SD	-317	-301	-404	-328	-441	347
Wellingborough	SD	-340	-284	-360	-316	-343	344
Welwyn Hatfield	SD	374	282	175	262	607	187
West Berkshire UA	UA	865	890	1,319	1,536	1,594	104
West Devon	SD	428	354	397	380	355	226
West Dorset	SD	1,574	1,562	1,233	1,787	-	296
West Lancashire	SD	373	419	370	349	367	225
West Lindsey	SD	-167	-169	-69	-197	-248	337
West Oxfordshire	SD	-134	-133	-117	-142	-207	336
West Somerset	SD	400	334	254	248	236	254
West Sussex	SC	-360	497	-475	-420	-256	338
Westminster	L	38,196	41,599	39,705	51,037	46,426	1
Weymouth & Portland	SD	2,030	1,740	1,461	1,811	1,424	116
Wigan	MD	476	720	797	1,078	1,392	118
Wiltshire UA	UA	4,326	4,952	4,670	4,350	3,843	44
Winchester	SD	2,839	3,083	3,635	3,734	4,249	39
Windsor & Maidenhead UA	UA	2,207	2,253	2,604	2,783	3,053	55
Wirral	MD	1,393	868	851	1,201	1,193	133
Woking	SD	3,915	3,527	3,611	4,003	4,822	36
Wokingham UA	UA	479	633	714	914	793	168
Wolverhampton	MD	1,543	1,106	930	-421	1,599	103
Worcester	SD	2,170	2,336	2,073	2,818	2,232	79
Worcestershire	SC	-30	36	143	100	-29	304
Worthing	SD	545	974	1,011	536	1,014	147
Wychavon	SD	1,327	1,397	1,489	1,867	1,654	101

Wycombe	SD	905	1,001	974	1,079	284	247
Wyre	SD	477	388	310	319	481	199
Wyre Forest	SD	512	442	421	388	435	208
York UA	UA	4,471	4,763	5,125	4,780	5,558	32

<b>Key</b>	
LONDON BOROUGHs	L
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS	MD
UNITARY AUTHORITIES	UA
SHIRE COUNTIES	SC
SHIRE DISTRICTS	SD

**Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn for England (Current account surplus Source: Council returns to DCLG)**

**b) In descending order of 2014-15 surplus**

Parking operations Surplus							
Local authority	Class	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Ranking by 2014/15 surplus
		£ thousands					
Westminster	L	38,196	41,599	39,705	51,037	46,426	1
Kensington & Chelsea	L	21,130	28,148	30,437	33,512	32,997	2
Camden	L	21,067	24,975	23,531	24,869	24,468	3
Hammersmith & Fulham	L	16,649	19,504	19,395	22,960	23,787	4
Wandsworth	L	14,429	16,120	15,887	19,692	20,350	5
Brighton & Hove UA	UA	12,744	14,436	16,254	18,090	18,642	6
Haringey	L	3,268	5,334	5,213	5,700	16,145	7
Islington	L	5,600	10,890	8,216	10,381	13,732	8
Nottingham City UA	UA	3,661	3,251	11,791	12,064	13,271	9
Hackney	L	4,683	5,892	7,756	8,219	10,758	10
Brent	L	3,926	2,701	2,666	8,310	10,506	11
Tower Hamlets	L	5,956	5,769	7,000	8,318	10,038	12
Birmingham	MD	5,096	5,479	6,869	7,756	9,699	13
Lambeth	L	7,016	5,831	12,004	7,219	9,683	14
Milton Keynes UA	UA	6,024	6,606	6,668	8,160	9,042	15
Cornwall UA	UA	8,221	7,926	8,078	8,019	8,693	16
Manchester	MD	1,914	6,325	8,776	8,020	7,915	17
Hounslow	L	5,988	7,255	6,407	7,814	7,655	18
Newham	L	3,861	7,316	8,163	7,202	7,327	19
Merton	L	4,427	5,679	6,868	7,015	7,226	20
Leeds	MD	6,044	6,824	6,244	6,894	7,213	21
Newcastle upon Tyne	MD	4,559	6,707	6,275	6,296	6,643	22
Bath & North East Somerset UA	UA	6,611	5,107	5,348	6,146	6,608	23
Harrow	L	4,722	4,601	6,485	6,449	6,562	24
Guildford	SD	6,282	6,538	6,266	6,519	6,556	25
Ealing	L	4,002	4,485	4,189	4,709	6,444	26
Richmond upon Thames	L	5,160	4,116	6,108	7,040	6,328	27
Bristol UA	UA	2,745	3,673	4,222	7,495	6,053	28
City of London	L	3,238	4,342	3,793	5,569	5,881	29
Cambridge	SD	4,415	4,756	4,693	5,109	5,646	30
Bromley	L	4,443	4,736	5,685	5,570	5,566	31
York UA	UA	4,471	4,763	5,125	4,780	5,558	32
Kingston upon Thames	L	2,782	4,675	5,651	5,752	5,348	33
Southampton UA	UA	2,688	2,830	3,420	4,245	4,926	34
Oxford	SD	3,918	4,267	4,560	4,755	4,864	35
Woking	SD	3,915	3,527	3,611	4,003	4,822	36
Lewisham	L	2,991	4,603	4,886	5,265	4,531	37
Croydon	L	4,466	2,129	2,580	3,113	4,352	38
Winchester	SD	2,839	3,083	3,635	3,734	4,249	39
Exeter	SD	3,048	3,453	3,645	3,935	4,172	40
Chelmsford	SD	3,330	3,028	3,284	3,619	4,065	41
Bournemouth UA	UA	3,821	3,430	2,118	3,214	3,904	42
Canterbury	SD	2,164	2,564	2,729	3,113	3,871	43

Wiltshire UA	UA	4,326	4,952	4,670	4,350	3,843	44
Coventry	MD	2,465	1,604	-964	3,270	3,585	45
Scarborough	SD	3,439	3,314	3,119	3,515	3,550	46
Tunbridge Wells	SD	2,356	2,490	3,170	2,824	3,463	47
Torbay UA	UA	2,751	3,028	3,348	3,097	3,359	48
Waltham Forest	L	2,043	3,146	2,174	3,152	3,325	49
Chichester	SD	2,548	2,546	3,137	3,265	3,297	50
Southend-on-Sea UA	UA	2,452	3,364	3,126	3,450	3,283	51
Swindon UA	UA	2,195	1,931	2,135	2,473	3,181	52
Shropshire UA	UA	2,297	2,629	2,334	2,692	3,158	53
Portsmouth UA	UA	1,700	1,986	1,770	2,232	3,090	54
Windsor & Maidenhead UA	UA	2,207	2,253	2,604	2,783	3,053	55
Redbridge	L	3,498	3,922	4,038	3,822	3,028	56
Blackpool UA	UA	3,072	3,582	2,905	2,719	3,021	57
Plymouth UA	UA	409	458	2,983	2,827	2,980	58
Medway Towns UA	UA	2,010	2,090	2,917	2,714	2,978	59
Norwich	SD	67	-36	2,722	2,838	2,962	60
Enfield	L	2,586	3,100	3,166	2,667	2,925	61
St Edmundsbury	SD	1,990	2,175	2,476	2,619	2,918	62
Waverley	SD	2,343	2,282	2,382	2,462	2,860	63
Barking & Dagenham	L	1,325	1,677	2,261	2,147	2,823	64
Poole UA	UA	2,661	2,540	2,373	2,500	2,754	65
Liverpool	MD	3,145	3,147	3,325	1,092	2,686	66
Lincoln	SD	2,407	2,451	2,308	2,176	2,674	67
Herefordshire UA	UA	863	1,355	1,563	1,880	2,613	68
Sheffield	MD	1,793	2,493	1,649	3,535	2,572	69
Taunton Deane	SD	2,444	2,345	2,255	2,700	2,560	70
Reading UA	UA	1,732	1,749	2,114	2,671	2,516	71
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	SD	2,753	2,520	2,785	2,777	2,482	72
Isle of Wight UA	UA	2,537	2,443	2,308	2,334	2,454	73
Leicester City UA	UA	633	673	2,362	2,490	2,450	74
Gloucestershire	SC	1,554	1,591	1,573	1,775	2,447	75
Stevenage	SD	1,795	1,829	1,916	2,133	2,346	76
South Lakeland	SD	2,167	2,443	2,452	2,363	2,335	77
Devon	SC	50	594	194	1,592	2,256	78
Worcester	SD	2,170	2,336	2,073	2,818	2,232	79
Greenwich	L	1,462	2,013	2,161	1,950	2,204	80
Colchester	SD	2,043	1,740	1,725	1,210	2,148	81
Harrogate	SD	1,956	1,689	1,839	1,969	2,140	82
Kingston upon Hull UA	UA	1,190	1,682	1,906	1,913	2,129	83
Cheltenham	SD	2,466	2,421	2,355	2,352	2,071	84
East Devon	SD	2,184	2,321	1,740	1,930	2,065	85
Oxfordshire	SC	-45	916	1,488	1,900	2,059	86
Epsom & Ewell	SD	1,372	1,458	1,739	1,655	2,057	87
Peterborough UA	UA	1,581	1,953	1,934	1,780	2,045	88
Cheshire East UA	UA	2,456	2,524	2,072	2,214	2,029	89
Derby City UA	UA	1,577	1,672	2,034	1,458	1,973	90
Bexley	L	1,252	1,629	1,795	1,652	1,959	91
Teignbridge	SD	2,022	1,823	1,789	2,046	1,955	92
Horsham	SD	1,318	1,272	1,516	1,874	1,911	93
Christchurch	SD	1,440	1,504	1,682	1,820	1,904	94
Sevenoaks	SD	1,431	1,568	1,473	1,641	1,894	95

East Lindsey	SD	1,772	1,464	1,409	1,690	1,872	96
Kirklees	MD	2,434	2,976	1,493	2,043	1,827	97
Solihull	MD	2,502	2,003	1,678	1,856	1,807	98
North Devon	SD	1,840	1,792	1,619	1,655	1,710	99
Hillingdon	L	1,446	1,420	1,365	1,196	1,671	100
Wychavon	SD	1,327	1,397	1,489	1,867	1,654	101
Lancaster	SD	1,603	1,624	1,528	1,613	1,652	102
Wolverhampton	MD	1,543	1,106	930	-421	1,599	103
West Berkshire UA	UA	865	890	1,319	1,536	1,594	104
Bradford	MD	1,426	1,080	2,629	1,127	1,582	105
Derbyshire Dales	SD	1,437	1,538	1,426	1,505	1,580	106
Reigate & Banstead	SD	545	459	976	1,387	1,560	107
Cotswold	SD	1,523	1,604	1,531	1,447	1,531	108
South Hams	SD	1,756	1,717	1,643	1,539	1,527	109
Maidstone	SD	495	557	1,304	1,164	1,511	110
St Albans	SD	1,524	1,461	1,274	1,472	1,486	111
North Norfolk	SD	1,136	1,232	1,437	1,550	1,484	112
Sefton	MD	1,172	1,507	1,405	1,440	1,478	113
Sutton	L	1,621	1,660	1,707	1,849	1,468	114
Southwark	L	2,646	2,894	1,637	3,956	1,457	115
Weymouth & Portland	SD	2,030	1,740	1,461	1,811	1,424	116
Eastleigh	SD	1,177	1,415	1,674	1,385	1,399	117
Wigan	MD	476	720	797	1,078	1,392	118
Warwick	SD	1,190	1,094	1,300	1,402	1,378	119
Darlington UA	UA	1,151	1,345	1,468	1,570	1,351	120
North Tyneside	MD	573	813	1,341	2,041	1,351	121
North Hertfordshire	SD	464	410	578	822	1,337	122
Test Valley	SD	1,073	1,048	1,194	1,198	1,318	123
Fareham	SD	1,474	1,433	1,234	1,098	1,299	124
Mid Sussex	SD	843	855	1,014	1,122	1,281	125
Luton UA	UA	847	687	1,218	1,320	1,280	126
Basingstoke & Deane	SD	936	1,180	958	1,117	1,270	127
New Forest	SD	974	961	1,202	1,210	1,230	128
Chesterfield	SD	1,309	1,262	1,027	1,020	1,223	129
Allerdale	SD	1,185	1,017	939	1,206	1,219	130
Stockport	MD	1,160	1,361	1,413	1,367	1,209	131
Bury	MD	1,476	1,232	1,173	947	1,200	132
Wirral	MD	1,393	868	851	1,201	1,193	133
North Somerset UA	UA	1,097	1,208	575	1,235	1,186	134
Ipswich	SD	726	880	881	979	1,155	135
Bedford UA	UA	-58	102	562	641	1,152	136
Craven	SD	1,015	1,019	974	1,031	1,150	137
Mendip	SD	1,161	1,210	1,128	892	1,129	138
Mole Valley	SD	850	845	848	1,006	1,129	139
Tonbridge & Malling	SD	685	744	790	843	1,115	140
Elmbridge	SD	1,086	1,152	1,123	1,420	1,100	141
East Hampshire	SD	769	760	826	947	1,063	142
Gravesham	SD	679	917	913	1,177	1,043	143
Lichfield	SD	1,152	1,078	1,016	1,063	1,041	144
Stoke-on-Trent UA	UA	2,061	1,440	950	1,070	1,022	145
Stratford-on-Avon	SD	939	1,143	996	1,097	1,022	146
Worthing	SD	545	974	1,011	536	1,014	147

East Hertfordshire	SD	956	831	886	1,258	1,001	148
Watford	SD	813	1,003	994	215	974	149
Huntingdonshire	SD	727	387	733	863	959	150
Tameside	MD	302	893	955	810	957	151
South Somerset	SD	1,138	1,135	947	1,070	955	152
Northampton	SD	2,438	1,398	1,530	1,154	953	153
Dudley	MD	490	283	409	293	944	154
Rushmoor	SD	1,777	2,006	1,974	1,518	935	155
East Staffordshire	SD	1,108	1,000	855	774	920	156
Chiltern	SD	625	673	897	925	917	157
East Riding of Yorkshire UA	UA	1,310	645	800	920	916	158
Cherwell	SD	0	0	1,254	1,197	908	159
Ashford	SD	645	708	581	720	901	160
Dover	SD	719	1,040	1,024	877	899	161
Wakefield	MD	1,651	1,323	1,000	1,182	896	162
Suffolk Coastal	SD	668	652	802	794	892	163
Swale	SD	544	840	862	815	892	164
Calderdale	MD	1,024	1,298	1,157	1,027	889	165
Waveney	SD	964	901	769	757	816	166
Newark & Sherwood	SD	479	730	557	658	807	167
Wokingham UA	UA	479	633	714	914	793	168
Gloucester	SD	1,193	984	907	989	790	169
High Peak	SD	605	717	586	743	772	170
Newcastle-under-Lyme	SD	648	678	745	778	770	171
Stafford	SD	791	384	777	452	769	172
Tamworth	SD	832	798	771	726	758	173
Dacorum	SD	390	558	498	538	734	174
Boston	SD	723	582	583	635	729	175
Rother	SD	576	745	754	839	729	176
Brentwood	SD	936	-372	651	805	712	177
Lancashire	SC	-253	-269	-334	-90	711	178
Barnsley	MD	981	552	687	792	674	179
Bromsgrove	SD	706	688	581	587	659	180
Sedgemoor	SD	609	624	541	627	653	181
Cheshire West and Chester UA	UA	1,447	545	304	684	629	182
East Sussex	SC	661	358	762	1,088	622	183
Preston	SD	971	716	764	790	622	184
Rochford	SD	566	526	444	660	614	185
Aylesbury Vale	SD	393	604	544	686	608	186
Welwyn Hatfield	SD	374	282	175	262	607	187
Warwickshire	SC	601	845	347	558	595	188
Great Yarmouth	SD	359	345	296	548	583	189
Uttlesford	SD	443	420	510	560	579	190
South Kesteven	SD	715	619	545	542	564	191
Torridge	SD	589	610	512	646	547	192
South Buckinghamshire	SD	587	536	551	546	538	193
North East Lincolnshire UA	UA	0	528	1,230	949	527	194
Ryedale	SD	470	488	460	544	525	195
Surrey Heath	SD	9	-3	634	439	524	196
Spelthorne	SD	673	678	581	403	510	197
Carlisle	SD	837	683	569	510	506	198
Wyre	SD	477	388	310	319	481	199

Havant	SD	299	325	499	438	477	200
Hartlepool UA	UA	510	445	346	342	476	201
Braintree	SD	531	539	451	522	468	202
Mid Suffolk	SD	424	443	447	363	466	203
Trafford	MD	491	412	358	183	462	204
Harborough	SD	389	476	459	404	451	205
Barrow-in-Furness	SD	457	543	529	524	449	206
North Yorkshire	SC	0	2,165	564	736	446	207
Wyre Forest	SD	512	442	421	388	435	208
Tewkesbury	SD	308	57	264	367	424	209
Central Bedfordshire UA	UA	16	0	457	160	420	210
Chorley	SD	405	601	494	444	418	211
Runnymede	SD	220	221	434	611	416	212
Hastings	SD	1,438	1,456	576	617	412	213
Gosport	SD	247	359	346	408	411	214
Havering	L	140	703	676	424	411	215
Bassetlaw	SD	275	220	233	362	403	216
Epping Forest	SD	501	379	319	362	395	217
Nottinghamshire	SC	-523	12	-307	24	392	218
South Oxfordshire	SD	342	427	432	524	390	219
Shepway	SD	141	40	309	397	386	220
Hambleton	SD	136	181	164	247	380	221
Mid Devon	SD	234	185	244	357	371	222
Rotherham	MD	247	352	438	345	368	223
Salford	MD	-309	510	80	-162	368	224
West Lancashire	SD	373	419	370	349	367	225
West Devon	SD	428	354	397	380	355	226
Sandwell	MD	49	-48	-17	180	351	227
Lewes	SD	334	298	252	315	350	228
Barnet	L	1,307	-156	813	7,879	346	229
Bolton	MD	1,111	1,324	813	626	331	230
Harlow	SD	313	232	245	308	330	231
Castle Point	SD	353	388	364	279	329	232
Dorset	SC	-91	23	134	196	327	233
Hertsmere	SD	-97	-73	61	141	327	234
North Dorset	SD	298	307	327	316	324	235
Rochdale	MD	453	623	156	-66	324	236
Maldon	SD	215	312	305	300	323	237
Charnwood	SD	465	472	445	431	317	238
Thanet	SD	431	202	234	393	313	239
Stockton-on-Tees UA	UA	79	5	96	86	312	240
Fylde	SD	247	261	255	303	303	241
Mansfield	SD	414	595	280	352	301	242
Rushcliffe	SD	274	261	242	282	299	243
Amber Valley	SD	156	254	249	280	293	244
Kettering	SD	407	387	341	354	291	245
Stroud	SD	116	217	202	175	290	246
Wycombe	SD	905	1,001	974	1,079	284	247
Burnley	SD	326	321	286	263	280	248
Broxbourne	SD	746	307	197	222	274	249
Eastbourne	SD	289	282	266	272	274	250
Melton	SD	294	307	328	327	266	251



Northamptonshire	SC	-230	-127	-41	-87	266	252
Hart	SD	345	408	246	395	239	253
West Somerset	SD	400	334	254	248	236	254
East Dorset	SD	172	128	176	238	235	255
Rugby	SD	318	391	311	376	235	256
Cannock Chase	SD	228	368	168	226	232	257
Arun	SD	382	394	474	174	226	258
Rutland UA	UA	123	138	176	197	226	259
Copeland	SD	-110	200	226	188	210	260
Richmondshire	SD	163	129	118	177	207	261
Selby	SD	147	160	172	195	194	262
Middlesborough UA	UA	462	640	561	179	180	263
Knowsley	MD	-410	626	524	230	172	264
North Kesteven	SD	101	101	127	148	168	265
South Tyneside	MD	415	618	467	231	155	266
Staffordshire Moorlands	SD	93	44	94	134	153	267
Blackburn with Darwen UA	UA	54	203	80	105	151	268
Forest Heath	SD	111	118	166	71	124	269
Gateshead	MD	62	72	328	279	119	270
Purbeck	SD	151	129	128	157	119	271
Eden	SD	146	212	151	89	111	272
Hinckley & Bosworth	SD	204	267	228	231	107	273
Ribble Valley	SD	114	111	119	112	103	274
Durham UA	UA	412	383	111	-159	101	275
Erewash	SD	400	364	236	221	95	276
Adur	SD	182	112	106	68	84	277
South Holland	SD	77	90	68	50	83	278
Ashfield	SD	-52	-35	-17	98	79	279
Malvern Hills	SD	128	86	96	-90	56	280
Basildon	SD	205	-129	-22	2	52	281
Dartford	SD	-31	12	165	64	46	282
North Lincolnshire UA	UA	-1,288	801	697	568	46	283
Lincolnshire	SC	0	0	-28	131	18	284
North West Leicestershire	SD	106	89	39	24	18	285
Norfolk	SC	-872	-362	42	-17	9	286
Bolsover	SD	0	0	0	0	-	287
Corby	SD	45	-5	129	146	-	288
Doncaster	MD	470	296	117	0	-	289
Hertfordshire	SC	0	0	0	0	-	290
Isles of Scilly	UA	0	0	0	0	-	291
Kent	SC	0	0	0	0	-	292
Nuneaton & Bedworth	SD	802	1,041	904	1,067	-	293
South Cambridgeshire	SD	-36	-39	0	-58	-	294
Suffolk	SC	726	0	0	0	-	295
West Dorset	SD	1,574	1,562	1,233	1,787	-	296
South Norfolk	SD	-73	-75	-44	-26	-6	297
South Northamptonshire	SD	-56	-4	-7	-7	-10	298
Pendle	SD	-106	-41	-41	-46	-18	299
South Ribble	SD	-2	-59	-59	-34	-20	300
Broadland	SD	-22	-22	-23	-19	-23	301
Forest of Dean	SD	-87	-183	-32	15	-25	302
Hampshire	SC	73	74	96	96	-28	303

Worcestershire	SC	-30	36	143	100	-29	304
Crawley	SD	14	-229	-261	32	-32	305
Broxtowe	SD	-249	-139	-83	-77	-36	306
Blaby	SD	-81	-77	-31	-39	-37	307
Oldham	MD	295	224	134	168	-45	308
East Cambridgeshire	SD	-105	-184	-154	-95	-50	309
St Helens	MD	644	377	122	24	-54	310
Rossendale	SD	-54	-51	-59	-60	-57	311
Vale of White Horse	SD	91	90	-43	-76	-59	312
North Warwickshire	SD	-58	-56	-41	-60	-66	313
North East Derbyshire	SD	32	-54	-85	-70	-67	314
Halton UA	UA	-90	-78	-100	-58	-70	315
South Derbyshire	SD	-60	-65	-55	-77	-73	316
East Northamptonshire	SD	-71	-67	-67	-73	-74	317
Babergh	SD	-181	-170	-116	-109	-75	318
South Staffordshire	SD	-80	-64	-82	-76	-79	319
Tandridge	SD	-77	-61	-63	-103	-94	320
Warrington UA	UA	-206	-243	-147	-76	-98	321
Telford and the Wrekin UA	UA	7	-123	-138	-131	-104	322
Tendring	SD	265	193	-70	-82	-109	323
Somerset	SC	0	187	22	-117	-120	324
Oadby & Wigston	SD	-117	-123	-114	-119	-125	325
Redditch	SD	-40	-58	-76	-81	-129	326
Three Rivers	SD	-153	-169	-87	-162	-130	327
Bracknell Forest UA	UA	537	104	28	-37	-134	328
Hyndburn	SD	-107	-94	-62	-156	-134	329
Leicestershire	SC	-314	-277	99	-70	-152	330
Gedling	SD	128	-241	-206	-155	-153	331
Daventry	SD	-158	-148	-168	-155	-157	332
Breckland	SD	-8	-139	-193	-162	-175	333
Staffordshire	SC	-18	277	-108	84	-177	334
Derbyshire	SC	39	125	128	-258	-188	335
West Oxfordshire	SD	-134	-133	-117	-142	-207	336
West Lindsey	SD	-167	-169	-69	-197	-248	337
West Sussex	SC	-360	497	-475	-420	-256	338
Walsall	MD	-89	-209	-286	-129	-260	339
Slough UA	UA	-157	137	-223	-230	-273	340
Fenland	SD	-270	-331	-272	-297	-274	341
Cambridgeshire	SC	235	367	290	592	-279	342
Redcar & Cleveland UA	UA	0	0	740	766	-301	343
Wellingborough	SD	-340	-284	-360	-316	-343	344
Buckinghamshire	SC	-110	-23	-692	-424	-347	345
Cumbria	SC	-176	-214	-340	-338	-353	346
Wealden	SD	-317	-301	-404	-328	-441	347
South Gloucestershire UA	UA	-471	-578	-535	-442	-442	348
Sunderland	MD	-394	-362	-306	-383	-469	349
Essex	SC	-469	-1,802	-936	-486	-502	350
Thurrock UA	UA	93	42	11	-323	-538	351
Northumberland UA	UA	1,740	1,829	1,124	1,081	-667	352
Surrey	SC	-1,599	-1,267	-1,047	1,911	-769	353

**Disclaimer**

This report has been prepared for the RAC Foundation by David Leibling. Any errors or omissions are the author's responsibility.