

# **RAC Foundation for Motoring**

## **Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2015-16**

### ***1. Introduction***

Local authorities are required to submit details of their finances to the Department of Communities and Local Government, following a detailed set of rules prepared by the Department each year. They are normally published in November after the financial year end<sup>1</sup>. In addition, under the Transparency Code 2015 councils in England are required to publish on their websites details of their on- and off-street parking income and expenditure and how the surpluses are used. They must also show the number of controlled on- and off-street parking spaces. Many councils are not yet following the Transparency code and the data does not necessarily agree with the data supplied to DCLG in the standard format. See Appendix 1 for a summary of the different statutory and non-statutory reporting requirements.

This report uses the DCLG tables on parking income and expenditure for the period from 2011-12 to 2015-16 rather than the Transparency Code data, as all councils respond in a consistent format, although there may be some differences in interpretation. Councils are also required to submit their budgets for the current financial year but on a less detailed basis. These figures are included where appropriate.

There are 353 local authorities in England. In addition there are 6 national parks which declare income from parking and show a total surplus of £1.5 million. These are included in the following tables.

The income and cost headings used in this analysis are:

1. On-street income, expenditure and income from penalty charges.
2. Off-street income, expenditure
3. Total transport income, expenditure

These headings do not always agree with accounts published by local authorities because of their different treatment of overheads and allocation of surpluses to other transport projects. Furthermore seven local authorities include off-street parking in their internal trading accounts which leads to further inconsistencies. These trading figures have been added to the revenue accounts. Reading's figures were not correctly reported in 2015-16 and have been estimated by DCLG.

There is also a table for the London congestion charge.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/local-authority-revenue-expenditure-and-financing-in-england-2015-to-2016-final-outturn>

## 2. Summary

**Table 1 Parking income and expenditure in England**

	£ million	2011-12	2012-3	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 budget	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15
On-street	Fees and permits	413	417	432	472	483		2%
	Penalties	340	353	343	328	338		3%
	Total income	753	770	775	800	821		3%
	Expenditure	457	454	408	421	407		-3%
	Surplus	296	316	367	379	414		9%
Off-street	Total income	618	635	651	650	682		5%
	Expenditure	349	357	351	336	341		1%
	Surplus	269	278	300	314	342		9%
All parking	Total income	1,371	1,405	1,426	1,450	1,503		4%
	Expenditure	806	811	759	757	748		-2%
	Surplus	565	594	667	693	756	753	9%
All English local authorities	Net expenditure on transport	5,380	4,835	4,796	4,537	4,331	4,401	-5%
	Parking surplus as % of net transport expenditure	11%	12%	14%	15%	17%	16%	

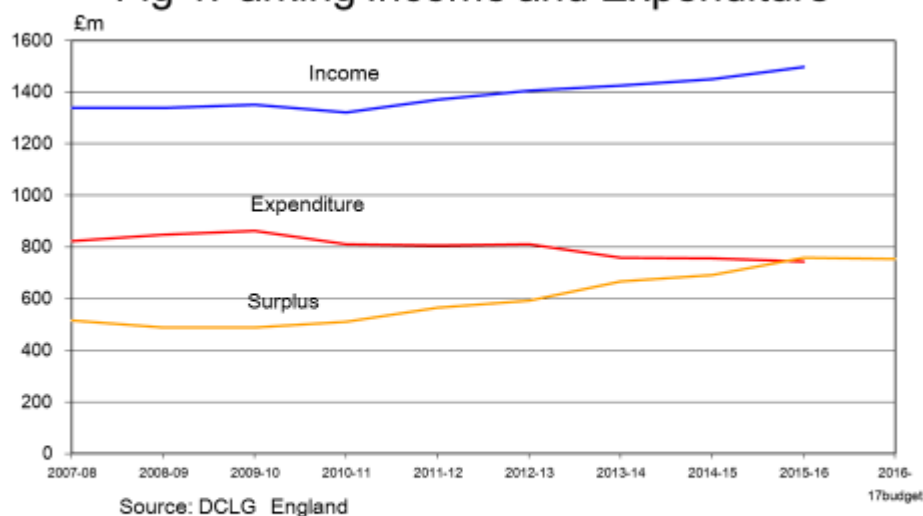
Total income from parking in 2015-16 in England exceeded £1.5 billion and was 4% higher than in 2014-15. On-street income rose by 3% and off-street by 5%. Councils controlled their expenditure which fell by 2% overall although off-street expenses rose slightly. As a result, the combined surplus from both on- and off- street parking is £756 million: 9% higher than the previous financial year and 34% higher than five years ago.

Local authorities had budgeted for their surplus for 2015-16 to be £687 million. Their budgeted surplus for this financial year – 2016-17 – is £753 million.

The on-street parking surpluses must by law be used for transport projects.

Overall, local authorities in England spent £4.3 billion on transport related services in 2015-16. The £756 million parking surplus is 17% of this.

**Fig 1 Parking Income and Expenditure**



**Table 2 Parking in London and the rest of England**

£ million	2015-16				London as % of all England
		London	Rest of England	All England	
Income	On-street	543	278	821	66%
	Off-street	54	628	682	8%
	Total	597	906	1,503	40%
Expenditure	On-street	230	177	407	57%
	Off street	35	306	341	10%
	Total	265	483	748	35%
Surplus	On-street	313	101	414	76%
	Off street	19	323	342	6%
	Total	332	424	756	44%

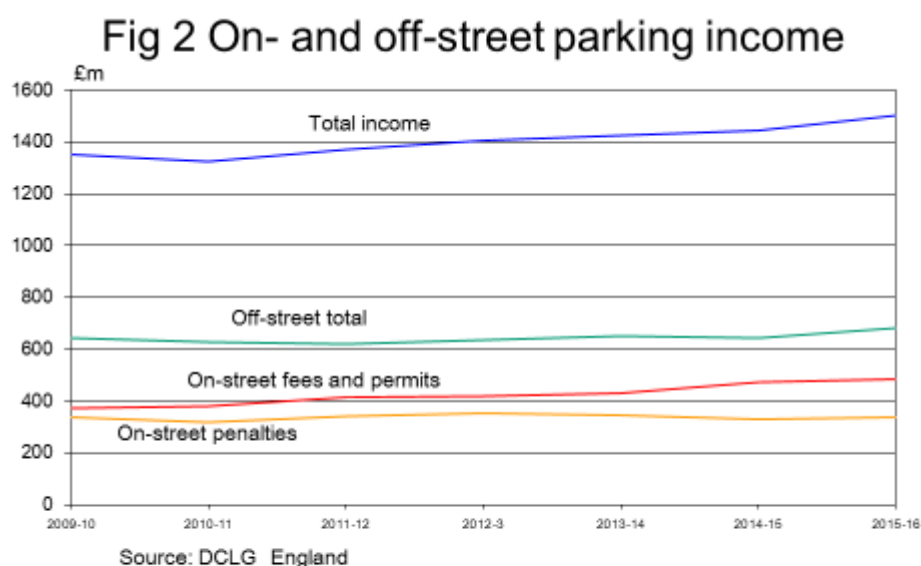
Only 9% of London boroughs' parking income comes from off-street car parking as most off-street parking is commercially run. For the rest of England 69% of income is from off-street parking. The parking surplus in London was £332 million, 44% of the total for England although London only has only 10% of the total cars in England but of course incoming commuters and visitors will contribute to parking fees and penalties.

### 3. Income

Parking income is derived from three main sources: meter income, residents' and business permits, and penalties. Other sources are towing and storage charges although relatively few councils operate pounds now.

Total income in 2015-16 was £1,503 million, 4% higher than in 2014-15. Income from on-street tickets and permits was £483 million, (up 2%), and a further £338 million came from on-street penalty charges (up 3%) and £682 million (up 5%) from off-street charges and penalties. Note that this does not include off-street income received by commercial off-street parking facilities. Penalty income in London was £235 million, the same as in 2014-15. The number of parking PCNs in London fell by 11% to 3 million (excluding TfL) but the average income per PCN rose to £77 in 2015-16 from £67 in 2014-15 which suggests fewer motorists are taking advantage of the 50% early payment discount. Penalty income in the rest of England was £103 million, 11% higher but only a third of that collected in London reflecting the lower penalty tariffs outside London.<sup>2</sup>

The total parking income is equivalent to about £58 per year per motorist – a similar figure to that derived from the annual Living Costs survey and much lower than the £1,400<sup>3</sup> that the average motorist spends a year on fuel, yet parking charges are a very emotive topic amongst motorists.



<sup>2</sup> The penalty for more serious parking offences in London is £130 or £110 and £70 outside. For less serious offences the penalties are £80 or £60 and £50. These are reduced by 50% for payment within 14 days

<sup>3</sup> Based on 30mpg, 8,000 miles pa and fuel at £1.15p per litre

**Table 3a Parking income (on- and off-street) for London boroughs**

£ million		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15
1	Westminster	80.0	77.9	80.6	74.3	76.4	3%
2	Kensington & Chelsea	42.8	44.5	47.1	45.6	46.1	1%
3	Camden	39.3	37.1	38.8	38.1	38.1	0%
4	Hammersmith & Fulham	31.1	31.7	34.7	36.4	35.6	-2%
5	Wandsworth	27.0	28.2	29.6	30.2	30.4	1%
6	Islington	26.1	25.5	25.7	27.4	29.7	8%
7	Lambeth	25.1	24.8	24.7	25.5	27.5	8%
8	Haringey	14.8	15.2	16.3	25.8	25.4	-2%
9	Hackney	15.3	18.3	18.6	20.6	23.3	14%
10	Ealing	20.0	19.4	18.9	20.5	21.4	4%
11	Brent	16.9	15.9	13.7	17.8	18.5	4%
12	Tower Hamlets	17.5	18.2	16.1	18.0	17.8	-1%
13	Newham	17.2	16.4	16.0	15.6	16.4	5%
14	Waltham Forest	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.1	14.5	44%
15	Richmond upon Thames	9.8	11.4	12.0	11.4	12.4	9%
16	Southwark	10.9	9.6	10.3	8.0	12.2	53%
17	Croydon	11.9	12.1	11.8	13.5	12.1	-10%
18	Barnet	14.0	14.3	12.6	14.6	12.0	-18%
19	Hounslow	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.9	11.8	-8%
20	Merton	9.5	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.8	-2%
21	Bromley	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.6	11.5	9%
22	Harrow	8.6	10.2	10.0	10.5	11.5	10%
23	City of London	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	-2%
24	Kingston upon Thames	9.3	9.6	10.4	9.8	10.7	9%
25	Lewisham	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.8	3%
26	Redbridge	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	-3%
27	Enfield	10.8	10.4	9.6	10.5	8.0	-23%
28	Hillingdon	9.7	9.7	9.4	7.1	7.3	3%
29	Barking & Dagenham	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.7	7.1	7%
30	Havering	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.9	36%
31	Greenwich	8.5	9.5	9.0	8.6	5.2	-39%
32	Bexley	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	-2%
33	Sutton	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.5	6%
	Total London	552.2	557.4	565.1	581.7	596.5	3%

Overall parking income in London rose by 3%. Westminster raised £76.4 million, 3% higher than 2014-15 after an 8% drop in 2014-15. This is 13% of the London total. The other top London boroughs (Kensington & Chelsea, Camden, Hammersmith & Fulham and Wandsworth, accounting for 26% of London's income between them) remained close to 2014-15 levels. Southwark's income has risen by 53% but it had fallen 22% in 2014-15. Waltham Forest's income rose by 44% and Havering by 36%. Twelve councils had lower income in 2015-16; councils with large declines included Greenwich 39%, Enfield 23% and Barnet 18%.

It is interesting to compare the income of adjacent boroughs:

Harrow £11.5 million; Hillingdon £7.3 million.

Bromley £11.5 million; Bexley £4.8 million

Barnet £12.0 million; Enfield £8.0 million

Waltham Forest £14.5 million; Havering £5.9 million

**Table 3b Parking income (on- and off-street): Top 20 English councils outside London**

	£ million	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15
1	Brighton & Hove UA	23.6	24.2	25.8	27.1	28.7	6%
2	Nottingham UA	9.3	17.4	18.9	19.7	20.9	6%
3	Birmingham	18.7	19.6	18.3	19.2	18.3	-4%
4	Bristol UA	10.8	11.8	13.3	13.5	16.5	22%
5	Cornwall UA	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.9	15.7	6%
6	Manchester	13.7	15.0	14.8	16.1	15.5	-4%
7	Newcastle upon Tyne	13.9	13.9	14.3	14.0	15.1	8%
8	Milton Keynes UA	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.9	13.8	16%
9	Guildford	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.1	5%
10	Leeds	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.8	11.2	-12%
11	Colchester	8.4	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.5	3%
12	Bath & North East Somerset UA	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.5	2%
13	Cambridge	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.4	6%
14	Bournemouth UA	8.2	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.9	11%
15	Norwich	3.5	7.9	8.4	9.1*	9.2	1%
16	Liverpool	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.8	8.8	1%
17	Southampton UA	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.3	8.6	16%
18	Canterbury	6.8	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.5	3%
19	Woking	6.8	6.5	7.2	8.2	8.4	2%
20	Portsmouth UA	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.3	11%
	All England excluding London	818.8	847.9	860.4	868.2	906.5	5%

Note: \* Norwich showed £3.8m in its 2014-15 returns to DCLG. This figure is from their annual report

Overall parking income for English councils outside London was £906 million a 5% increase on 2014-15. Brighton and Hove raised £28.7 million, 6% more than 2014-15 and had the 9<sup>th</sup> largest income in England, including amongst London councils. Councils with large increases were Bristol (22%), Milton Keynes (16%) and Southampton (16%). Leeds fell 12%.

**Table 3c Parking income off-street: Top 20 English councils outside London**

£ million		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15
1	Nottingham UA	5.2	13.3	14.8	15.4	18.8	22%
2	Cornwall UA	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.2	15.7	11%
3	Cambridge	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.4	6%
4	Guildford	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.1	6%
5	Newcastle upon Tyne	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.9	8%
6	Birmingham	9.5	10.2	9.2	9.7	9.9	1%
7	Southampton UA	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.3	8.6	16%
8	Bournemouth UA	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.3	12%
9	Canterbury	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	3%
10	Woking	5.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.4	2%
11	Bath & North East Somerset UA	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	0%
12	Chelmsford	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.7	7.3	-5%
13	Oxford	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.2	7.2	-12%
14	Norwich	1.6	6.2	6.5	7.1*	7.2	1%
15	Coventry	4.7	3.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7%
16	Exeter	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	5%
17	York UA	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	3%
18	Windsor & Maidenhead UA	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.3	11%
19	Wiltshire UA	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	0%
20	Winchester	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	2%
All England excluding London		561.6	582.3	594.6	593.4	628.4	6%

Note: \* Norwich showed £1.8m in its 2014-15 returns to DCLG. This figure is from their annual report

Off-street income accounts for 69% of the parking income of non-London boroughs compared with 9% for London boroughs. It rose by 6% in 2015-16. Nottingham's off-street income includes approximately £9 million from the Workplace Parking Levy which is now in its fourth year. This is dedicated to transport improvements in the Nottingham area, mainly for extension of the tram system. Even without that income, Nottingham would be in the top 10 councils in England for off-street income.

Six London boroughs do not have any council off-street parking as it is now all commercially operated (Hackney, Hammersmith & Fulham, Islington, Kensington & Chelsea, Wandsworth, Westminster), while Lambeth and Tower Hamlets show only nominal amounts.

**Table 3d On-street penalty income: Councils in London**

£ million		On-street penalty income					On-street penalties as % of on-street income			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	<i>Change 2015-16 on 2014-15</i>	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Lambeth	17.2	17.8	18.3	19.8	8%	69%	72%	72%	72%
2	Haringey	7.8	7.8	18.0	17.6	-2%	53%	50%	71%	71%
3	Hammersmith & Fulham	17.9	19.0	15.8	15.4	-2%	56%	55%	43%	43%
4	Camden	15.9	18.9	14.6	13.8	-6%	44%	50%	39%	37%
5	Kensington & Chelsea	9.8	10.6	11.7	13.1	12%	23%	23%	26%	28%
6	Westminster	24.5	25.1	17.6	13.0 *	-26%	31%	31%	24%	17%
7	Islington	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.9	3%	39%	39%	39%	37%
8	Harrow	6.9	8.4	8.6	9.7	13%	81%	99%	98%	100%
9	Waltham Forest	7.1	3.7	7.2	9.5	32%	76%	37%	75%	68%
10	Brent	11.7	7.1	8.5	8.9	4%	76%	53%	49%	49%
11	Newham	9.9	13.9	8.3	8.0	-4%	69%	97%	59%	55%
12	Ealing	9.0	8.3	6.9	7.5	8%	51%	49%	37%	38%
13	Hackney	17.3	5.7	6.2	7.3	18%	96%	31%	30%	31%
14	Wandsworth	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.1	0%	25%	25%	23%	23%
15	Croydon	10.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	-4%	100%	58%	59%	58%
16	Tower Hamlets	6.5	6.5	7.8	6.0	-23%	36%	40%	44%	34%
17	Barnet	4.9	7.0	8.3	5.9	-29%	36%	59%	60%	53%
18	Southwark	3.1	5.1	2.5	5.7	125%	72%	95%	100%	100%
19	Redbridge	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	-5%	74%	74%	72%	75%
20	Merton	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	-4%	51%	51%	50%	50%
21	Hounslow	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.7	-18%	56%	51%	53%	48%
22	Enfield	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.0	-10%	57%	54%	57%	76%
23	Barking & Dagenham	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.0*	-23%	89%	100%	85%	62%
24	Bromley	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	-8%	56%	65%	63%	54%
25	Lewisham	5.5	5.5	2.7	3.9	44%	100%	100%	48%	58%
26	Hillingdon	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	9%	54%	40%	67%	69%
27	Richmond upon Thames	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	1%	35%	34%	37%	34%
28	City of London	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	-13%	48%	39%	40%	35%
29	Kingston upon Thames	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	6%	50%	47%	45%	44%
30	Bexley	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.6	-3%	94%	85%	100%	100%
31	Havering	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	43%	81%	76%	62%	62%
32	Greenwich	3.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	7%	60%	17%	42%	42%
33	Sutton	-	-	-	-					
	Total	252.0	238.8	234.8	234.5	0%	42%	40%	44%	43%

Note: \* estimate based on number of PCNs issued



Total on-street penalty income in London is unchanged in 2015-16 although the number of parking PCNs fell 12% to 3.35 million from 3.82 million in 2014-15 (including TfL). However these penalty income figures must be taken with caution as it appears that some boroughs are not reporting their penalty income separately. In 2015-16 Westminster showed their total income as penalty income while Barking & Dagenham showed none. These councils' figures have been adjusted in line with the number of PCNs issued. Other boroughs with hard to reconcile figures are Harrow, Lewisham, Southwark and Sutton. Overall on-street penalty income represents 43% of all on-street income.

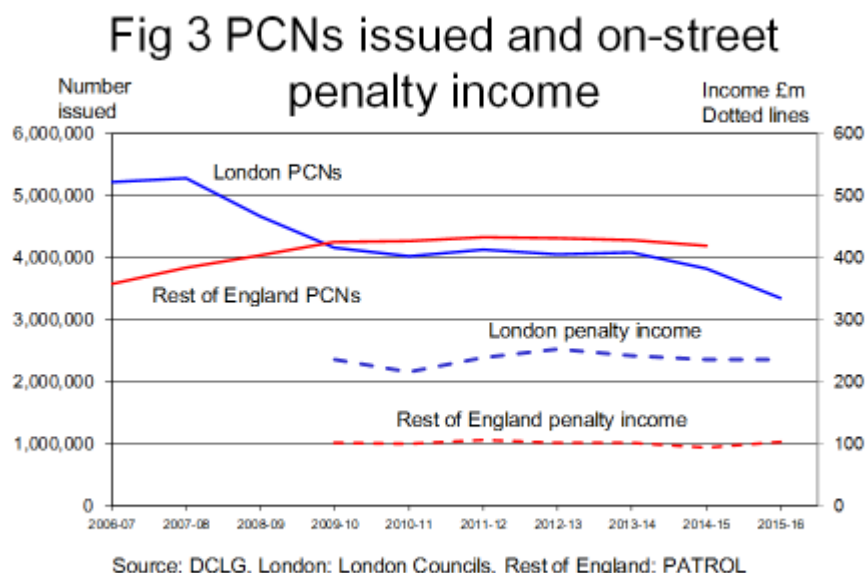
**Table 3e On-street penalty income: Top 20 Councils in England outside London**

£ million		On-street penalty income					On-street penalties as % of on-street income			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Brighton & Hove UA	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	9%	26%	25%	25%	26%
2	Manchester	5.8	5.4	6.9	5.0	-28%	49%	47%	60%	43%
3	Cheshire West and Chester UA	0.8	0.6	0.7	4.6	606%	100%	100%	100%	100%
4	East Sussex	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.0		82%	0%	0%	92%
5	Bradford	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.7	21%	79%	80%	83%	84%
6	Essex	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.5	-6%	100%	100%	100%	94%
7	Bristol UA	2.9	5.0	0.0	2.7		43%	56%	0%	25%
8	Newcastle upon Tyne	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	8%	43%	47%	46%	46%
9	Devon	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	39%	0%	0%	25%	35%
10	Medway Towns UA	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	0%	62%	100%	100%	100%
11	Lancashire	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	31%	67%	77%	76%	100%
12	Portsmouth UA	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	50%	27%	31%	30%	37%
13	Oxfordshire	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1%	47%	42%	40%	38%
14	Colchester	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	18%	27%	32%	30%	34%
15	Leicester City UA	1.0	3.2	3.1	1.7	-45%	35%	96%	96%	44%
16	Nottingham UA	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	20%	50%	35%	32%	78%
17	Liverpool	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	-31%	42%	35%	38%	28%
18	Sheffield	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	-2%	31%	28%	25%	24%
19	Gloucestershire	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	62%	7%	12%	24%	34%
20	Derby City UA	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4		0%	0%	0%	65%
	All England excl. London	100.8	101.0	93.7	103.3	10%	38%	38%	34%	37%

On-street penalty for all local authorities in England outside London rose by 10% in 2015-16 to £103 million, representing 37% of on-street income, compared with 43% in London which suggests that drivers outside London are only slightly less likely to get a penalty when parking on-street than those in London. However, like the London figures these must be treated with caution, e.g. Medway Towns, Cheshire and Lancashire.

Penalty income can also be compared with the number of PCNs issued. The comparison is not exact as penalty income is only recorded for on-street offences (which are the majority of offences) while the number of PCNs is for all offences.

The average income per PCN in London has risen to £77 in 2015-16 from £67 in 2014-15. Outside London the average is much lower – a fairly constant £24 per PCN (2014-15 data). Councils outside London are trying to have penalty levels raised as they are sometimes less than the cost of a day's parking.



#### 4. Expenditure

Total parking expenditure in London fell to £264.5 million in 2015-16 from £274.0 million in 2014-15 a decline of 3%. The largest income generator, Westminster, also had the highest expenditure but the second highest, Lambeth, had the seventh highest income. Thirteen boroughs reduced their expenditure, two remained the same and the other 18 increased them. The biggest drop was in Barnet reflecting their exceptionally high expenditure in 2014-15, however Greenwich halved its expenditure. The largest percentage increases were in Brent, although their expenditure is still lower than in 2012-13 and in Waltham Forest which saw a big rise in its on-street income and penalty income, reflecting increased enforcement.

Table 4a below also shows the proportion of income taken up by expenditure which is one measure of efficiency. On average, London boroughs' expenditure is 44% of total income. Generally, the larger the parking income the lower the percentage of expenditure, which is to be expected with economies of scale. The lowest proportion is in the Kensington & Chelsea, (26%) which has a large income but also has a shared service with Hammersmith & Fulham, which is the fifth most efficient borough (36%). However, Bromley and Bexley, which also have a shared service are much lower down the list at 49% and 61% respectively.

**Table 4a Parking expenditure in London**

£ million		Total expenditure					Expenditure as % of income			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	<i>Change 2015-16 on 2014-15</i>	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Westminster	38.2	29.6	27.9	20.5	-26%	49%	37%	38%	27%
2	Lambeth	12.8	17.5	15.9	17.6	11%	52%	71%	62%	64%
3	Ealing	15.2	14.2	14.1	17.0	20%	78%	75%	69%	79%
4	Islington	17.3	15.3	13.7	14.1	3%	68%	60%	50%	48%
5	Hammersmith & Fulham	12.3	11.8	12.6	12.9	3%	39%	34%	35%	36%
6	Camden	13.6	13.9	13.6	12.9	-6%	37%	36%	36%	34%
7	Kensington & Chelsea	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.9	-6%	32%	29%	28%	26%
8	Brent	13.2	5.4	7.3	10.6	44%	83%	40%	41%	57%
9	Haringey	10.0	10.6	9.7	10.5	8%	66%	65%	38%	41%
10	Hackney	10.6	10.4	9.8	10.4	6%	58%	56%	48%	45%
11	Wandsworth	12.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	-7%	44%	33%	33%	30%
12	Waltham Forest	7.7	7.4	6.8	8.8	30%	78%	70%	67%	61%
13	Newham	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.7	5%	50%	55%	53%	53%
14	Tower Hamlets	11.2	7.8	7.9	8.3	5%	61%	48%	44%	47%
15	Croydon	9.5	8.7	9.1	8.0	-13%	79%	74%	68%	66%
16	Southwark	7.9	6.4	6.5	7.0	8%	83%	62%	82%	58%
17	Enfield	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.7	-11%	70%	72%	72%	84%
18	Bromley	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	13%	46%	46%	47%	49%
19	City of London	7.5	5.9	5.2	5.6	7%	66%	51%	47%	52%
20	Hillingdon	8.4	8.2	5.4	5.4	0%	86%	87%	76%	74%
21	Barnet	13.5	4.7	14.2	5.3	-63%	94%	37%	98%	44%
22	Kingston upon Thames	3.9	4.7	4.4	5.1	15%	41%	45%	45%	48%
23	Merton	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	7%	39%	38%	40%	43%
24	Richmond upon Thames	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	-2%	46%	41%	45%	40%
25	Redbridge	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.8	-12%	50%	54%	64%	58%
26	Hounslow	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.6	-11%	45%	37%	40%	39%
27	Harrow	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	7%	36%	36%	37%	36%
28	Barking & Dagenham	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	3%	61%	65%	58%	56%
29	Havering	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.9	1%	81%	88%	90%	67%
30	Lewisham	3.0	2.3	4.0	3.9	-2%	38%	30%	47%	44%
31	Greenwich	7.3	7.0	6.4	3.0	-53%	77%	78%	75%	58%
32	Bexley	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	-1%	61%	64%	60%	61%
33	Sutton	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0%	40%	33%	37%	35%
	Total London	302.9	268.7	274.0	264.5	-3%	54%	48%	47%	44%

**Table 4b Efficiency of parking operations in London as measured by proportion of expenditure.**

£ million	2015-16		
	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure as % of income
Kensington & Chelsea	11.9	46.1	26%
Westminster	20.5	76.4	27%
Wandsworth	9.2	30.4	30%
Camden	12.9	38.1	34%
Sutton	0.9	2.5	35%
Harrow	4.2	11.5	36%
Hammersmith & Fulham	12.9	35.6	36%
Hounslow	4.6	11.8	39%
Richmond upon Thames	5.0	12.4	40%
Haringey	10.5	25.4	41%
Merton	5.1	11.8	43%
Barnet	5.3	12.0	44%
Lewisham	3.9	8.8	44%
Hackney	10.4	23.3	45%
Tower Hamlets	8.3	17.8	47%
Islington	14.1	29.7	48%
Kingston upon Thames	5.1	10.7	48%
Bromley	5.6	11.5	49%
City of London	5.6	10.9	52%
Newham	8.7	16.4	53%
Barking & Dagenham	4.0	7.1	56%
Brent	10.6	18.5	57%
Southwark	7.0	12.2	58%
Greenwich	3.0	5.2	58%
Redbridge	4.8	8.2	58%
Bexley	2.9	4.8	61%
Waltham Forest	8.8	14.5	61%
Lambeth	17.6	27.5	64%
Croydon	8.0	12.1	66%
Havering	3.9	5.9	67%
Hillingdon	5.4	7.3	74%
Ealing	17.0	21.4	79%
Enfield	6.7	8.0	84%

Total expenditure outside London was 1% lower in 2015-16 at £482.6 million and represented 53% of income compared with 44% for London boroughs, as most authorities outside London are much smaller. Bristol had the largest expenditure outside the capital, though it was the 12<sup>th</sup> largest in England after the London boroughs were taken into account. Brighton, which has the largest parking income of any borough outside London was also the most efficient of the top 20 in terms of expenditure at only 30% of income. Essex and Surrey had very high expenditure because they offer a county-wide parking service and take all the expenditure while the off-street income goes to the individual boroughs in the county. Nottingham had low expenditure as a percentage of costs because about £9 million

of its income (about 40%) is the workplace parking levy which, according to the council, only costs 5% to collect. Excluding the levy, Nottingham's expenditure ratio would be around 58% close to the average.

**Table 4c Expenditure – Top 20 councils outside London**

£ million	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Bristol UA	7.6	5.8	7.4	8.8	18%	64%	44%	55%	53%
Brighton & Hove UA	7.9	7.7	8.5	8.6	1%	33%	30%	31%	30%
Birmingham	12.7	10.5	9.5	8.5	-10%	65%	58%	49%	46%
Colchester	8.2	9.0	8.1	8.0	-1%	83%	88%	79%	76%
Newcastle upon Tyne	7.6	8.0	7.3	7.8	7%	55%	56%	52%	52%
Nottingham UA	5.6	6.8	6.4	7.3	15%	32%	36%	33%	35%
Manchester	6.3	6.8	8.2	6.6	-19%	42%	46%	51%	42%
Norwich	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.2	-7%	66%	66%	66%	68%
Liverpool	5.0	6.8	6.1	6.1	1%	60%	86%	69%	69%
Cornwall UA	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9	-4%	43%	44%	42%	38%
Cheshire West and Chester UA	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	14%	94%	87%	88%	96%
Bournemouth UA	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	4%	74%	62%	56%	53%
Portsmouth UA	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	8%	71%	67%	59%	58%
Sheffield	5.4	4.6	5.5	4.8	-13%	77%	56%	68%	58%
Guildford	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	-2%	43%	41%	43%	40%
Leeds	6.3	5.7	5.5	4.6	-18%	50%	45%	43%	41%
Cambridge	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	4%	46%	43%	42%	42%
Essex	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	-1%	121%	111%	113%	112%
Surrey	9.5	4.4	4.9	4.1	-15%	112%	70%	119%	120%
Bath & North East Somerset UA	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.1	13%	47%	41%	36%	39%
All England excl. London	507.8	490.2	482.3	482.6	-1%	60%	57%	56%	53%

## 5. Surpluses

In total, councils in England made a surplus of £755.9 million in 2015-16, 9% higher than in 2014-15. Of this total, £331.7 million (44%) came from London and £424.2 million from boroughs excluding London. This includes £1.5 million surplus from parking in National Parks.

The London surplus of £331.7 million in 2015-16 was 8% higher than in 2014-15.

Westminster remained the highest earning council in London and England with a surplus in 2015-16 of £55.9 million, 20% higher than in 2014-15 and 17% of the total surplus in London. The top four councils account for nearly a half (48%) of the total.

Eleven councils in London decreased their surplus, the largest fall being in Enfield (51%) where there was a 31% drop in its total on-street meter and permit income. The surplus in Ealing dropped 31% and Brent was 24% down after sharp rises last year. There were very large increases in Barnet and Southwark as their surpluses fluctuate considerably from year

to year, presumably due to accounting for year to year adjustments. Waltham Forest increased its surplus by 72% as it is placing more emphasis on parking while Havering increased sharply off a very low base.

**Table 5a Surplus from on- and off-street parking for London councils**

£ million		Surplus					
		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Change 2015-16 on 2014-15
1	Westminster	41.6	39.7	51.0	46.4	55.9	20%
2	Kensington & Chelsea	28.1	30.4	33.5	33.0	34.2	4%
3	Camden	25.0	23.5	24.9	24.5	25.2	3%
4	Hammersmith & Fulham	19.5	19.4	23.0	23.8	22.7	-5%
5	Wandsworth	16.1	15.9	19.7	20.4	21.2	4%
6	Islington	10.9	8.2	10.4	13.7	15.5	13%
7	Haringey	5.3	5.2	5.7	16.1	14.9	-8%
8	Hackney	5.9	7.8	8.2	10.8	12.9	20%
9	Lambeth	5.8	12.0	7.2	9.7	9.9	3%
10	Tower Hamlets	5.8	7.0	8.3	10.0	9.5	-6%
11	Brent	2.7	2.7	8.3	10.5	8.0	-24%
12	Newham	7.3	8.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	5%
13	Richmond upon Thames	4.1	6.1	7.0	6.3	7.5	18%
14	Harrow	4.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.4	12%
15	Hounslow	7.3	6.4	7.8	7.7	7.2	-6%
16	Barnet	-0.2	0.8	7.9	0.3	6.7	1837%
17	Merton	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	-8%
18	Bromley	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	6%
19	Waltham Forest	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.3	5.7	72%
20	Kingston upon Thames	4.7	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.6	5%
21	City of London	4.3	3.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	-10%
22	Southwark	2.9	1.6	4.0	1.5	5.2	255%
23	Lewisham	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.9	8%
24	Ealing	4.5	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.5	-31%
25	Croydon	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.2	-4%
26	Redbridge	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.4	13%
27	Barking & Dagenham	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.1	11%
28	Greenwich	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	0%
29	Havering	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.9	372%
30	Hillingdon	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	14%
31	Bexley	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	-3%
32	Sutton	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	10%
33	Enfield	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	1.3	-55%
	<b>London</b>	<b>242.7</b>	<b>254.4</b>	<b>296.4</b>	<b>307.7</b>	<b>331.7</b>	<b>8%</b>

**Table 5b Surplus from on- and off-street parking for top 20 councils outside London**

£ million		Surplus					
		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2015-16 as % of 2014-15
1	Brighton & Hove UA	14.4	16.3	18.1	18.6	20.1	8%
2	Nottingham UA	3.3	11.8	12.1	13.3	13.6	2%
3	Milton Keynes UA	6.6	6.7	8.2	9.0	10.8	19%
4	Birmingham	5.5	6.9	7.8	9.7	9.8	1%
5	Cornwall UA	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.7	9.8	13%
6	Manchester	6.3	8.8	8.0	7.9	8.9	13%
7	Bristol UA	3.7	4.2	7.5	6.1	7.7	27%
8	Guildford	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.3	11%
9	Newcastle upon Tyne	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.3	9%
10	Leeds	6.8	6.2	6.9	7.2	6.6	-8%
11	Bath & North East Somerset UA	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.3	-4%
12	Cambridge	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	7%
13	York UA	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.6	1%
14	Southampton UA	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.5	12%
15	Woking	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.9	2%
16	Bournemouth UA	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.6	19%
17	Exeter	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	11%
18	Chelmsford	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	10%
19	Canterbury	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.4	14%
20	Southend-on-Sea UA	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.2	28%
	All England excl. London	322.7	341.4	370.2	386.0	424.2	10%

The total surplus from parking outside London in 2015-16 was £424.2 million, a 10% increase on 2014-15. Brighton & Hove made the largest surplus outside London, and had the sixth largest surplus nationally followed by Nottingham which now has a very large contribution from the workplace parking levy. Eighteen of the top 20 councils in terms of surplus were in the top 20 last year; the new entrants being Canterbury (43rd last year) and Southend-on-Sea (51st). Winchester has dropped to 23rd and Oxford to 28th.

Bristol and Southampton have doubled their surpluses over the past five years while out of the top 20 only Leeds and Bath & North East Somerset showed a decline in 2015-16 compared with 2011-12.

#### **6. Comparison with budgets for 2015-16 and 2016-17**

The total budgeted parking surplus for 2015-16 was £685 million compared with the actual outturn of £753 million (excluding national parks and trading). 117 councils exceed their budgets by a total of £105 million and 127 were below budget by a total of £37 million. The London boroughs, with their larger incomes were more likely to have large excess surpluses compared with budget.

**Table 6a Differences between actual and budgeted surpluses for 2015-16**

£ million	2015-16 Actual	2015-16 budget	Difference Actual- budget
<i>Actual higher than budget</i>			
Hackney	12.9	5.3	7.7
Haringey	14.9	9.3	5.6
Westminster	55.9	50.5	5.4
Lambeth	9.9	4.8	5.2
Barnet	6.7	2.4	4.3
Waltham Forest	5.7	3.4	2.4
Kensington & Chelsea	34.2	31.9	2.4
Newham	7.7	5.4	2.3
Plymouth UA	2.8	0.5	2.2
Devon	2.6	0.5	2.1
<i>Actual lower than budget</i>			
Hounslow	7.2	8.5	-1.3
Enfield	1.3	3.0	-1.7
Greenwich	2.2	4.6	-2.4
Merton	6.7	10.2	-3.5
Ealing	4.5	9.0	-4.6

For 2016-17, the total budget for parking surplus is £745 million compared with the actual outturn of £749 million (excluding national parks and trading). 174 councils are planning this year's parking surplus will exceed last year's by a total of £58 million and 171 expect their surpluses to fall below last year by £62 million, leading to an overall drop of £4 million. Four London boroughs and Portsmouth, all of which significantly exceeded their budgets in 2015-16, are forecasting lower outcomes in 2016-17 and the four London boroughs which came in under budget in 2015-16 are planning larger outturns in 2016-17.

**Table 6b Major differences between actual and budgeted surpluses for 2016-17**

£ million	2015-16 actual	2016-17 budget	Difference Budget less actual
<i>Budget lower than actual</i>			
Hackney	12.9	7.0	-5.9
Barnet	6.7	2.1	-4.6
Haringey	14.9	11.4	-3.6
Plymouth UA	2.8	0.5	-2.3
Portsmouth UA	3.5	1.5	-2.1
<i>Budget higher than actual</i>			
Greenwich	2.2	4.7	2.5
Hounslow	7.2	11.1	3.9
Merton	6.7	11.7	5.0
Ealing	4.5	9.6	5.1



## **7. Congestion charge**

The central London congestion charge raised £168 million in 2015-16 compared with £192 million the previous year as a result of a big increase in expenditure. For 2016-17 TfL is budgeting £202 million. It is a relatively expensive charge to collect with around a third of the income spent on collection.

**Table 7 London congestion charge**

£ million	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 budget
Income	264	267	235	257	258	
Expenditure	112	118	81	65	90	
Surplus	152	149	154	192	168	202
Expenses %	42%	44%	34%	25%	35%	

David Leibling

30 November 2016

## Appendix: Reporting Requirements

### Requirements for publishing data on Parking

#### DCLG Transparency code

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/local-government-transparency-code-2015>

#### Parking account

46. Local authorities must publish on their website, or place a link on their website to this data if published elsewhere:

- a breakdown of income and expenditure on the authority's parking account
- The breakdown of income must include details of revenue collected from on-street parking, off-street parking and Penalty Charge Notices, and
- a breakdown of how the authority has spent a surplus on its parking account.

#### Parking spaces

47. Local authorities must publish the number of marked out controlled on and off-street parking spaces within their area, or an estimate of the number of spaces where controlled parking space is not marked out in individual parking bays or spaces.

#### DCLG Forms for general fund revenue account outturn

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/439842/RO\\_2015-16\\_Forms\\_V2.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/439842/RO_2015-16_Forms_V2.xlsx)

#### For On- and Off-street parking:

- Employees. Running Expenses, Total Expenditure,
- Sales, Fees, & Charges, Other Income, Total Income,
- Net Current Expenditure

#### For on-street parking

- On-street parking: Penalty Charge Notice income included in income line
- On street parking: other sales, fees and charges in income line

#### PCN Data

London councils publish details of the total number of PCNs by borough for parking, bus lane and moving traffic offences. They also publish details of appeals to the London Penalty Tribunal and outcome of those appeals. Similar information is published by PATROL for local authorities outside London and for Wales.

## **DFT Statutory Guidelines on Civil Enforcement of Parking**

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/421131/final-statutory-guidance.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/421131/final-statutory-guidance.pdf)

### **What enforcement authority annual reports should include**

#### **Financial**

- Total income and expenditure on the parking account kept under section 55 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 as modified by regulation 25 of the Civil Enforcement of Parking Contraventions (England) General Regulations 2007 (see paragraph 12.12 above).
- Breakdown of income by source (i.e. on-street parking charges and penalty charges)
- Total surplus or deficit on the parking account
- Action taken with respect to a surplus or deficit on the parking account
- Details of how any financial surplus has been or is to be spent, including the benefits that can be expected as a result of such expenditure.

#### **Statistical**

- Number of higher level penalty charge notices issued
- Number of lower level penalty charge notices issued
- Number of penalty charge notices paid
- Number of penalty charge notices paid at discount rate
- Number of penalty charge notices against which an informal or formal representation was made
- Number of penalty charge notices cancelled as a result of an informal or a formal representation is successful)
- Number of penalty charge notices written off for other reasons (e.g. an error by the civil enforcement officer or driver untraceable)
- Number of vehicles immobilised
- Number of vehicles removed

#### **Performance against targets**

- Performance against any parking or civil parking enforcement targets. Authorities should note the recommendations throughout this Guidance on the areas where such targets might be appropriate.

#### **DFT Operational Guidance:**

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/212559/parking-enforcement-policy.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/212559/parking-enforcement-policy.pdf)

The enforcement authority keeps any proceeds from penalty charges, which finance the enforcement and adjudication systems. Authorities must only use any financial surpluses from on-street parking charges and on- and off-street penalty charges for the purposes set out in section 55 (as amended) of the RTRA and authorities need to keep separate accounts of PCN income from on-street enforcement and from off-street enforcement.



**Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn for England**  
**(Current account surplus. Source: Council returns to DCLG)**

**a) Alphabetical**

<b>£ ,000</b>	<b>Parking operations surplus</b>					
<b>Local authority</b>	<b>2011-12</b>	<b>2012-13</b>	<b>2013-14</b>	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>Ranking by 2015-16 surplus</b>
Adur	112	106	68	84	80	280
Allerdale	1,017	939	1,206	1,219	1,105	156
Amber Valley	254	249	280	293	306	249
Arun	394	474	174	226	206	265
Ashfield	-35	-17	98	79	68	283
Ashford	708	581	720	901	944	165
Aylesbury Vale	604	544	686	608	1,161	148
Babergh	-170	-116	-109	-75	-94	334
Barking & Dagenham	1,677	2,261	2,147	2,823	3,138	62
Barnet	-156	813	7,879	346	6,703	25
Barnsley	552	687	792	674	748	181
Barrow-in-Furness	543	529	524	449	390	228
Basildon	-129	-22	2	52	91	278
Basingstoke & Deane	1,180	958	1,117	1,270	1,275	133
Bassetlaw	220	233	362	403	436	220
Bath & North East Somerset UA	5,107	5,348	6,146	6,608	6,336	28
Bedford UA	102	562	641	1,152	1,187	140
Bexley	1,629	1,795	1,652	1,959	1,894	99
Birmingham	5,479	6,869	7,756	9,699	9,816	13
Blaby	-77	-31	-39	-37	-45	314
Blackburn with Darwen UA	203	80	105	151	443	217
Blackpool UA	3,582	2,905	2,719	3,021	3,762	52
Bolsover	0	0	0	0	0	296
Bolton	1,324	813	626	331	453	216
Boston	582	583	635	729	668	188
Bournemouth UA	3,430	2,118	3,214	3,904	4,644	40
Bracknell Forest UA	104	28	-37	-134	-164	340
Bradford	1,080	2,629	1,127	1,582	2,888	68
Braintree	539	451	522	468	602	194
Breckland	-139	-193	-162	-175	-179	342
Brent	2,701	2,666	8,310	10,506	7,954	17
Brentwood	-372	651	805	712	747	182
Brighton & Hove UA	14,436	16,254	18,090	18,642	20,075	6
Bristol UA	3,673	4,222	7,495	6,053	7,696	18
Broadland	-22	-23	-19	-23	-24	310
Bromley	4,736	5,685	5,570	5,566	5,912	30
Bromsgrove	688	581	587	659	442	218
Broxbourne	307	197	222	274	348	238
Broxtowe	-139	-83	-77	-36	14	291

Buckinghamshire	-23	-692	-424	-347	-65	322
Burnley	321	286	263	280	241	259
Bury	1,232	1,173	947	1,200	1,229	139
Calderdale	1,298	1,157	1,027	889	1,235	138
Cambridge	4,756	4,693	5,109	5,646	6,042	29
Cambridgeshire	367	290	592	-279	1,602	116
Camden	24,975	23,531	24,869	24,468	25,228	3
Cannock Chase	368	168	226	232	290	253
Canterbury	2,564	2,729	3,113	3,871	4,405	43
Carlisle	683	569	510	506	523	205
Castle Point	388	364	279	329	404	226
Central Bedfordshire UA	0	457	160	420	292	252
Charnwood	472	445	431	317	325	245
Chelmsford	3,028	3,284	3,619	4,065	4,490	41
Cheltenham	2,421	2,355	2,352	2,071	2,367	82
Cherwell	0	1,254	1,197	908	1,057	160
Cheshire East UA	2,524	2,072	2,214	2,029	2,070	91
Cheshire West and Chester UA	545	304	684	629	227	260
Chesterfield	1,262	1,027	1,020	1,223	1,185	143
Chichester	2,546	3,137	3,265	3,297	4,169	46
Chiltern	673	897	925	917	1,105	155
Chorley	601	494	444	418	431	222
Christchurch	1,504	1,682	1,820	1,904	2,000	93
City of London	4,342	3,793	5,569	5,881	5,264	35
Colchester	1,740	1,725	1,210	2,148	2,500	78
Copeland	200	226	188	210	210	264
Corby	-5	129	146	0	0	300
Cornwall UA	7,926	8,078	8,019	8,693	9,813	14
Cotswold	1,604	1,531	1,447	1,531	1,632	112
Coventry	1,604	-964	3,270	3,585	3,937	49
Craven	1,019	974	1,031	1,150	979	163
Crawley	-229	-261	32	-32	-2	306
Croydon	2,129	2,580	3,113	4,352	4,176	45
Cumbria	-214	-340	-338	-353	-319	346
Dacorum	558	498	538	734	577	198
Darlington UA	1,345	1,468	1,570	1,351	1,282	129
Dartford	12	165	64	46	8	293
Daventry	-148	-168	-155	-157	-151	338
Derby City UA	1,672	2,034	1,458	1,973	3,152	61
Derbyshire	125	128	-258	-188	-45	313
Derbyshire Dales	1,538	1,426	1,505	1,580	1,568	118
Devon	594	194	1,592	2,256	2,636	76
Doncaster	296	117	0	0	0	304
Dorset	23	134	196	327	586	196
Dover	1,040	1,024	877	899	945	164
Dudley	283	409	293	944	379	232
Durham UA	383	111	-159	101	387	229
Ealing	4,485	4,189	4,709	6,444	4,468	42
East Cambridgeshire	-184	-154	-95	-50	-80	330

East Devon	2,321	1,740	1,930	2,065	2,202	87
East Dorset	128	176	238	235	260	257
East Hampshire	760	826	947	1,063	1,279	130
East Hertfordshire	831	886	1,258	1,001	1,119	152
East Lindsey	1,464	1,409	1,690	1,872	1,785	107
East Northamptonshire	-67	-67	-73	-74	-62	321
East Riding of Yorkshire UA	645	800	920	916	1,169	146
East Staffordshire	1,000	855	774	920	791	179
East Sussex	358	762	1,088	622	1,277	131
Eastbourne	282	266	272	274	271	256
Eastleigh	1,415	1,674	1,385	1,399	1,370	123
Eden	212	151	89	111	142	273
Elmbridge	1,152	1,123	1,420	1,100	1,276	132
Enfield	3,100	3,166	2,667	2,925	1,312	125
Epping Forest	379	319	362	395	601	195
Epsom & Ewell	1,458	1,739	1,655	2,057	2,216	84
Erewash	364	236	221	95	16	290
Essex	-1,802	-936	-486	-502	-462	350
Exeter	3,453	3,645	3,935	4,172	4,644	39
Fareham	1,433	1,234	1,098	1,299	1,261	134
Fenland	-331	-272	-297	-274	-311	345
Forest Heath	118	166	71	124	71	282
Forest of Dean	-183	-32	15	-25	-60	320
Fylde	261	255	303	303	347	239
Gateshead	72	328	279	119	353	236
Gedling	-241	-206	-155	-153	-86	332
Gloucester	984	907	989	790	872	171
Gloucestershire	1,591	1,573	1,775	2,447	2,489	79
Gosport	359	346	408	411	469	210
Gravesham	917	913	1,177	1,043	1,163	147
Great Yarmouth	345	296	548	583	861	173
Greenwich	2,013	2,161	1,950	2,204	2,202	89
Guildford	6,538	6,266	6,519	6,556	7,298	22
Hackney	5,892	7,756	8,219	10,758	12,920	10
Halton UA	-78	-100	-58	-70	-59	317
Hambleton	181	164	247	380	307	248
Hammersmith & Fulham	19,504	19,395	22,960	23,787	22,672	4
Hampshire	74	96	96	-28	-23	309
Harborough	476	459	404	451	489	209
Haringey	5,334	5,213	5,700	16,145	14,917	8
Harlow	232	245	308	330	417	225
Harrogate	1,689	1,839	1,969	2,140	2,229	83
Harrow	4,601	6,485	6,449	6,562	7,367	21
Hart	408	246	395	239	463	211
Hartlepool UA	445	346	342	476	278	255
Hastings	1,456	576	617	412	387	230
Havant	325	499	438	477	680	187
Havering	703	676	424	411	1,941	96
Herefordshire UA	1,355	1,563	1,880	2,613	3,644	55

Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	297
Hertsmere	-73	61	141	327	463	212
High Peak	717	586	743	772	715	186
Hillingdon	1,420	1,365	1,196	1,671	1,901	98
Hinckley & Bosworth	267	228	231	107	173	268
Horsham	1,272	1,516	1,874	1,911	1,824	103
Hounslow	7,255	6,407	7,814	7,655	7,196	24
Huntingdonshire	387	733	863	959	1,139	150
Hyndburn	-94	-62	-156	-134	-78	327
Ipswich	880	881	979	1,155	1,187	142
Isle of Wight UA	2,443	2,308	2,334	2,454	3,074	64
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	302
Islington	10,890	8,216	10,381	13,732	15,532	7
Kensington & Chelsea	28,148	30,437	33,512	32,997	34,237	2
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	298
Kettering	387	341	354	291	279	254
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2,520	2,785	2,777	2,482	2,431	80
Kingston upon Hull UA	1,682	1,906	1,913	2,129	2,687	74
Kingston upon Thames	4,675	5,651	5,752	5,348	5,594	33
Kirklees	2,976	1,493	2,043	1,827	1,810	104
Knowsley	626	524	230	172	133	274
Lambeth	5,831	12,004	7,219	9,683	9,942	12
Lancashire	-269	-334	-90	711	661	189
Lancaster	1,624	1,528	1,613	1,652	1,613	113
Leeds	6,824	6,244	6,894	7,213	6,635	27
Leicester City UA	673	2,362	2,490	2,450	2,417	81
Leicestershire	-277	99	-70	-152	-78	328
Lewes	298	252	315	350	418	224
Lewisham	4,603	4,886	5,265	4,531	4,887	38
Lichfield	1,078	1,016	1,063	1,041	1,046	161
Lincoln	2,451	2,308	2,176	2,674	2,665	75
Lincolnshire	0	-28	131	18	403	227
Liverpool	3,147	3,325	1,092	2,686	2,703	73
Luton UA	687	1,218	1,320	1,280	1,406	122
Maidstone	557	1,304	1,164	1,511	1,557	119
Maldon	312	305	300	323	457	215
Malvern Hills	86	96	-90	56	49	285
Manchester	6,325	8,776	8,020	7,915	8,919	16
Mansfield	595	280	352	301	-146	337
Medway Towns UA	2,090	2,917	2,714	2,978	3,098	63
Melton	307	328	327	266	300	251
Mendip	1,210	1,128	892	1,129	1,240	136
Merton	5,679	6,868	7,015	7,226	6,681	26
Mid Devon	185	244	357	371	361	234
Mid Suffolk	443	447	363	466	458	214
Mid Sussex	855	1,014	1,122	1,281	1,311	126
Middlesbrough UA	640	561	179	180	226	261
Milton Keynes UA	6,606	6,668	8,160	9,042	10,757	11
Mole Valley	845	848	1,006	1,129	877	170



New Forest	961	1,202	1,210	1,230	1,235	137
Newark & Sherwood	730	557	658	807	807	178
Newcastle upon Tyne	6,707	6,275	6,296	6,643	7,269	23
Newcastle-under-Lyme	678	745	778	770	586	197
Newham	7,316	8,163	7,202	7,327	7,692	19
Norfolk	-362	42	-17	9	-171	341
North Devon	1,792	1,619	1,655	1,710	1,832	102
North Dorset	307	327	316	324	349	237
North East Derbyshire	-54	-85	-70	-67	-59	318
North East Lincolnshire UA	528	1,230	949	527	845	174
North Hertfordshire	410	578	822	1,337	1,119	153
North Kesteven	101	127	148	168	172	269
North Lincolnshire UA	801	697	568	46	-76	326
North Norfolk	1,232	1,437	1,550	1,484	1,508	121
North Somerset UA	1,208	575	1,235	1,186	1,589	117
North Tyneside	813	1,341	2,041	1,351	1,767	108
North Warwickshire	-56	-41	-60	-66	-59	319
North West Leicestershire	89	39	24	18	24	288
North Yorkshire	2,165	564	736	446	-1,014	353
Northampton	1,398	1,530	1,154	953	730	185
Northamptonshire	-127	-41	-87	266	436	221
Northumberland UA	1,829	1,124	1,081	-667	-389	348
Norwich	-36	2,722	2,838	2,962	2,986	65
Nottingham UA	3,251	11,791	12,064	13,271	13,556	9
Nottinghamshire	12	-307	24	392	221	262
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1,041	904	1,067	0	1,091	157
Oadby & Wigston	-123	-114	-119	-125	-144	335
Oldham	224	134	168	-45	-226	343
Oxford	4,267	4,560	4,755	4,864	3,736	53
Oxfordshire	916	1,488	1,900	2,059	2,208	85
Pendle	-41	-41	-46	-18	-30	312
Peterborough UA	1,953	1,934	1,780	2,045	2,207	86
Plymouth UA	458	2,983	2,827	2,962	2,756	71
Poole UA	2,540	2,373	2,500	2,754	2,636	77
Portsmouth UA	1,986	1,770	2,232	3,090	3,534	56
Preston	716	764	790	622	638	190
Purbeck	129	128	157	119	115	276
Reading UA	1,749	2,114	2,671	2,516	2,957 est	66
Redbridge	3,922	4,038	3,822	3,028	3,423	59
Redcar & Cleveland UA	0	740	766	-301	331	243
Redditch	-58	-76	-81	-129	-50	315
Reigate & Banstead	459	976	1,387	1,560	1,290	127
Ribble Valley	111	119	112	103	127	275
Richmond upon Thames	4,116	6,108	7,040	6,328	7,462	20
Richmondshire	129	118	177	207	220	263
Rochdale	623	156	-66	324	-65	323
Rochford	526	444	660	614	905	168
Rossendale	-51	-59	-60	-57	0	299
Rother	745	754	839	729	843	175

Rotherham	352	438	345	368	353	235
Rugby	391	311	376	235	159	271
Runnymede	221	434	611	416	365	233
Rushcliffe	261	242	282	299	342	240
Rushmoor	2,006	1,974	1,518	935	767	180
Rutland UA	138	176	197	226	245	258
Ryedale	488	460	544	525	576	200
Salford	510	80	-162	368	577	199
Sandwell	-48	-17	180	351	317	247
Scarborough	3,314	3,119	3,515	3,550	3,887	50
Sedgemoor	624	541	627	653	625	191
Sefton	1,507	1,405	1,440	1,478	1,757	109
Selby	160	172	195	194	194	266
Sevenoaks	1,568	1,473	1,641	1,894	1,976	94
Sheffield	2,493	1,649	3,535	2,572	3,466	58
Shepway	40	309	397	386	442	219
Shropshire UA	2,629	2,334	2,692	3,158	2,751	72
Slough UA	137	-223	-230	-273	-489	351
Solihull	2,003	1,678	1,856	1,807	1,872	101
Somerset	187	22	-117	-120	-56	316
South Bucks	536	551	546	538	622	192
South Cambridgeshire	-39	0	-58	0	0	295
South Derbyshire	-65	-55	-77	-73	-83	331
South Gloucestershire UA	-578	-535	-442	-442	-281	344
South Hams	1,717	1,643	1,539	1,527	1,795	106
South Holland	90	68	50	83	88	279
South Kesteven	619	545	542	564	613	193
South Lakeland	2,443	2,452	2,363	2,335	1,971	95
South Norfolk	-75	-44	-26	-6	4	294
South Northamptonshire	-4	-7	-7	-10	-15	308
South Oxfordshire	427	432	524	390	518	206
South Ribble	-59	-59	-34	-20	9	292
South Somerset	1,135	947	1,070	955	1,187	141
South Staffordshire	-64	-82	-76	-79	-73	325
South Tyneside	618	467	231	155	329	244
Southampton UA	2,830	3,420	4,245	4,926	5,502	34
Southend-on-Sea UA	3,364	3,126	3,450	3,283	4,204	44
Southwark	2,894	1,637	3,956	1,457	5,173	36
Spelthorne	678	581	403	510	907	167
St Albans	1,461	1,274	1,472	1,486	1,545	120
St Edmundsbury	2,175	2,476	2,619	2,918	2,915	67
St Helens	377	122	24	-54	99	277
Stafford	384	777	452	769	743	184
Staffordshire	277	-108	84	-177	39	287
Staffordshire Moorlands	44	94	134	153	65	284
Stevenage	1,829	1,916	2,133	2,346	2,202	88
Stockport	1,361	1,413	1,367	1,209	1,065	158
Stockton-on-Tees UA	5	96	86	312	154	272
Stoke-on-Trent UA	1,440	950	1,070	1,022	1,146	149

Stratford-on-Avon	1,143	996	1,097	1,022	1,006	162
Stroud	217	202	175	290	305	250
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	301
Suffolk Coastal	652	802	794	892	843	176
Sunderland	-362	-306	-383	-469	-78	329
Surrey	-1,267	-1,047	1,911	-769	-696	352
Surrey Heath	-3	634	439	524	826	177
Sutton	1,660	1,707	1,849	1,468	1,613	114
Swale	840	862	815	892	1,058	159
Swindon UA	1,931	2,135	2,473	3,181	3,332	60
Tameside	893	955	810	957	0	303
Tamworth	798	771	726	758	744	183
Tandridge	-61	-63	-103	-94	-92	333
Taunton Deane	2,345	2,255	2,700	2,560	2,873	69
Teignbridge	1,823	1,789	2,046	1,955	2,005	92
Telford and the Wrekin UA	-123	-138	-131	-104	73	281
Tendring	193	-70	-82	-109	-26	311
Test Valley	1,048	1,194	1,198	1,318	1,260	135
Tewkesbury	57	264	367	424	386	231
Thanet	202	234	393	313	460	213
Three Rivers	-169	-87	-162	-130	-145	336
Thurrock UA	42	11	-323	-538	183	267
Tonbridge & Malling	744	790	843	1,115	1,175	145
Torbay UA	3,028	3,348	3,097	3,359	3,478	57
Torridge	610	512	646	547	570	202
Tower Hamlets	5,769	7,000	8,318	10,038	9,479	15
Trafford	412	358	183	462	573	201
Tunbridge Wells	2,490	3,170	2,824	3,463	3,829	51
Uttlesford	420	510	560	579	538	204
Vale of White Horse	90	-43	-76	-59	-1	305
Wakefield	1,323	1,000	1,182	896	888	169
Walsall	-209	-286	-129	-260	168	270
Waltham Forest	3,146	2,174	3,152	3,325	5,725	31
Wandsworth	16,120	15,887	19,692	20,350	21,174	5
Warrington UA	-243	-147	-76	-98	41	286
Warwick	1,094	1,300	1,402	1,378	1,287	128
Warwickshire	845	347	558	595	1,809	105
Watford	1,003	994	215	974	1,356	124
Waveney	901	769	757	816	866	172
Waverley	2,282	2,382	2,462	2,860	2,824	70
Wealden	-301	-404	-328	-441	-445	349
Wellingborough	-284	-360	-316	-343	-347	347
Welwyn Hatfield	282	175	262	607	553	203
West Berkshire UA	890	1,319	1,536	1,594	1,610	115
West Devon	354	397	380	355	339	241
West Dorset	1,562	1,233	1,787	0	1,901	97
West Lancashire	419	370	349	367	419	223
West Lindsey	-169	-69	-197	-248	21	289
West Oxfordshire	-133	-117	-142	-207	-154	339

West Somerset	334	254	248	236	335	242
West Sussex	497	-475	-420	-256	-68	324
Westminster	41,599	39,705	51,037	46,426	55,875	1
Weymouth & Portland	1,740	1,461	1,811	1,424	1,749	110
Wigan	720	797	1,078	1,392	1,127	151
Wiltshire UA	4,952	4,670	4,350	3,843	3,706	54
Winchester	3,083	3,635	3,734	4,249	3,940	48
Windsor & Maidenhead UA	2,253	2,604	2,783	3,053	4,045	47
Wirral	868	851	1,201	1,193	1,185	144
Woking	3,527	3,611	4,003	4,822	4,910	37
Wokingham UA	633	714	914	793	1,116	154
Wolverhampton	1,106	930	-421	1,599	1,883	100
Worcester	2,336	2,073	2,818	2,232	2,086	90
Worcestershire	36	143	100	-29	-8	307
Worthing	974	1,011	536	1,014	939	166
Wychavon	1,397	1,489	1,867	1,654	1,749	111
Wycombe	1,001	974	1,079	284	494	208
Wyre	388	310	319	481	324	246
Wyre Forest	442	421	388	435	495	207
York UA	4,763	5,125	4,780	5,558	5,609	32

**Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn for England**  
**(Current account surplus. Source: Council returns to DCLG)**

**b) By size of surplus**

£ ,000	Parking operations surplus					
Local authority	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Ranking by 2015-16 surplus
Westminster	41,599	39,705	51,037	46,426	55,875	1
Kensington & Chelsea	28,148	30,437	33,512	32,997	34,237	2
Camden	24,975	23,531	24,869	24,468	25,228	3
Hammersmith & Fulham	19,504	19,395	22,960	23,787	22,672	4
Wandsworth	16,120	15,887	19,692	20,350	21,174	5
Brighton & Hove UA	14,436	16,254	18,090	18,642	20,075	6
Islington	10,890	8,216	10,381	13,732	15,532	7
Haringey	5,334	5,213	5,700	16,145	14,917	8
Nottingham UA	3,251	11,791	12,064	13,271	13,556	9
Hackney	5,892	7,756	8,219	10,758	12,920	10
Milton Keynes UA	6,606	6,668	8,160	9,042	10,757	11
Lambeth	5,831	12,004	7,219	9,683	9,942	12
Birmingham	5,479	6,869	7,756	9,699	9,816	13
Cornwall UA	7,926	8,078	8,019	8,693	9,813	14
Tower Hamlets	5,769	7,000	8,318	10,038	9,479	15
Manchester	6,325	8,776	8,020	7,915	8,919	16
Brent	2,701	2,666	8,310	10,506	7,954	17
Bristol UA	3,673	4,222	7,495	6,053	7,696	18
Newham	7,316	8,163	7,202	7,327	7,692	19
Richmond upon Thames	4,116	6,108	7,040	6,328	7,462	20
Harrow	4,601	6,485	6,449	6,562	7,367	21
Guildford	6,538	6,266	6,519	6,556	7,298	22
Newcastle upon Tyne	6,707	6,275	6,296	6,643	7,269	23
Hounslow	7,255	6,407	7,814	7,655	7,196	24
Barnet	-156	813	7,879	346	6,703	25
Merton	5,679	6,868	7,015	7,226	6,681	26
Leeds	6,824	6,244	6,894	7,213	6,635	27
Bath & North East Somerset UA	5,107	5,348	6,146	6,608	6,336	28
Cambridge	4,756	4,693	5,109	5,646	6,042	29
Bromley	4,736	5,685	5,570	5,566	5,912	30
Waltham Forest	3,146	2,174	3,152	3,325	5,725	31
York UA	4,763	5,125	4,780	5,558	5,609	32
Kingston upon Thames	4,675	5,651	5,752	5,348	5,594	33
Southampton UA	2,830	3,420	4,245	4,926	5,502	34
City of London	4,342	3,793	5,569	5,881	5,264	35
Southwark	2,894	1,637	3,956	1,457	5,173	36
Woking	3,527	3,611	4,003	4,822	4,910	37
Lewisham	4,603	4,886	5,265	4,531	4,887	38
Exeter	3,453	3,645	3,935	4,172	4,644	39
Bournemouth UA	3,430	2,118	3,214	3,904	4,644	40

Chelmsford	3,028	3,284	3,619	4,065	4,490	41
Ealing	4,485	4,189	4,709	6,444	4,468	42
Canterbury	2,564	2,729	3,113	3,871	4,405	43
Southend-on-Sea UA	3,364	3,126	3,450	3,283	4,204	44
Croydon	2,129	2,580	3,113	4,352	4,176	45
Chichester	2,546	3,137	3,265	3,297	4,169	46
Windsor & Maidenhead UA	2,253	2,604	2,783	3,053	4,045	47
Winchester	3,083	3,635	3,734	4,249	3,940	48
Coventry	1,604	-964	3,270	3,585	3,937	49
Scarborough	3,314	3,119	3,515	3,550	3,887	50
Tunbridge Wells	2,490	3,170	2,824	3,463	3,829	51
Blackpool UA	3,582	2,905	2,719	3,021	3,762	52
Oxford	4,267	4,560	4,755	4,864	3,736	53
Wiltshire UA	4,952	4,670	4,350	3,843	3,706	54
Herefordshire UA	1,355	1,563	1,880	2,613	3,644	55
Portsmouth UA	1,986	1,770	2,232	3,090	3,534	56
Torbay UA	3,028	3,348	3,097	3,359	3,478	57
Sheffield	2,493	1,649	3,535	2,572	3,466	58
Redbridge	3,922	4,038	3,822	3,028	3,423	59
Swindon UA	1,931	2,135	2,473	3,181	3,332	60
Derby City UA	1,672	2,034	1,458	1,973	3,152	61
Barking & Dagenham	1,677	2,261	2,147	2,823	3,138	62
Medway Towns UA	2,090	2,917	2,714	2,978	3,098	63
Isle of Wight UA	2,443	2,308	2,334	2,454	3,074	64
Norwich	-36	2,722	2,838	2,962	2,986	65
Reading UA	1,749	2,114	2,671	2,516	2,957 est	66
St Edmundsbury	2,175	2,476	2,619	2,918	2,915	67
Bradford	1,080	2,629	1,127	1,582	2,888	68
Taunton Deane	2,345	2,255	2,700	2,560	2,873	69
Waverley	2,282	2,382	2,462	2,860	2,824	70
Plymouth UA	458	2,983	2,827	2,962	2,756	71
Shropshire UA	2,629	2,334	2,692	3,158	2,751	72
Liverpool	3,147	3,325	1,092	2,686	2,703	73
Kingston upon Hull UA	1,682	1,906	1,913	2,129	2,687	74
Lincoln	2,451	2,308	2,176	2,674	2,665	75
Devon	594	194	1,592	2,256	2,636	76
Poole UA	2,540	2,373	2,500	2,754	2,636	77
Colchester	1,740	1,725	1,210	2,148	2,500	78
Gloucestershire	1,591	1,573	1,775	2,447	2,489	79
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2,520	2,785	2,777	2,482	2,431	80
Leicester City UA	673	2,362	2,490	2,450	2,417	81
Cheltenham	2,421	2,355	2,352	2,071	2,367	82
Harrogate	1,689	1,839	1,969	2,140	2,229	83
Epsom & Ewell	1,458	1,739	1,655	2,057	2,216	84
Oxfordshire	916	1,488	1,900	2,059	2,208	85
Peterborough UA	1,953	1,934	1,780	2,045	2,207	86
East Devon	2,321	1,740	1,930	2,065	2,202	87
Stevenage	1,829	1,916	2,133	2,346	2,202	88
Greenwich	2,013	2,161	1,950	2,204	2,202	89

Worcester	2,336	2,073	2,818	2,232	2,086	90
Cheshire East UA	2,524	2,072	2,214	2,029	2,070	91
Teignbridge	1,823	1,789	2,046	1,955	2,005	92
Christchurch	1,504	1,682	1,820	1,904	2,000	93
Sevenoaks	1,568	1,473	1,641	1,894	1,976	94
South Lakeland	2,443	2,452	2,363	2,335	1,971	95
Havering	703	676	424	411	1,941	96
West Dorset	1,562	1,233	1,787	0	1,901	97
Hillingdon	1,420	1,365	1,196	1,671	1,901	98
Bexley	1,629	1,795	1,652	1,959	1,894	99
Wolverhampton	1,106	930	-421	1,599	1,883	100
Solihull	2,003	1,678	1,856	1,807	1,872	101
North Devon	1,792	1,619	1,655	1,710	1,832	102
Horsham	1,272	1,516	1,874	1,911	1,824	103
Kirklees	2,976	1,493	2,043	1,827	1,810	104
Warwickshire	845	347	558	595	1,809	105
South Hams	1,717	1,643	1,539	1,527	1,795	106
East Lindsey	1,464	1,409	1,690	1,872	1,785	107
North Tyneside	813	1,341	2,041	1,351	1,767	108
Sefton	1,507	1,405	1,440	1,478	1,757	109
Weymouth & Portland	1,740	1,461	1,811	1,424	1,749	110
Wychavon	1,397	1,489	1,867	1,654	1,749	111
Cotswold	1,604	1,531	1,447	1,531	1,632	112
Lancaster	1,624	1,528	1,613	1,652	1,613	113
Sutton	1,660	1,707	1,849	1,468	1,613	114
West Berkshire UA	890	1,319	1,536	1,594	1,610	115
Cambridgeshire	367	290	592	-279	1,602	116
North Somerset UA	1,208	575	1,235	1,186	1,589	117
Derbyshire Dales	1,538	1,426	1,505	1,580	1,568	118
Maidstone	557	1,304	1,164	1,511	1,557	119
St Albans	1,461	1,274	1,472	1,486	1,545	120
North Norfolk	1,232	1,437	1,550	1,484	1,508	121
Luton UA	687	1,218	1,320	1,280	1,406	122
Eastleigh	1,415	1,674	1,385	1,399	1,370	123
Watford	1,003	994	215	974	1,356	124
Enfield	3,100	3,166	2,667	2,925	1,312	125
Mid Sussex	855	1,014	1,122	1,281	1,311	126
Reigate & Banstead	459	976	1,387	1,560	1,290	127
Warwick	1,094	1,300	1,402	1,378	1,287	128
Darlington UA	1,345	1,468	1,570	1,351	1,282	129
East Hampshire	760	826	947	1,063	1,279	130
East Sussex	358	762	1,088	622	1,277	131
Elmbridge	1,152	1,123	1,420	1,100	1,276	132
Basingstoke & Deane	1,180	958	1,117	1,270	1,275	133
Fareham	1,433	1,234	1,098	1,299	1,261	134
Test Valley	1,048	1,194	1,198	1,318	1,260	135
Mendip	1,210	1,128	892	1,129	1,240	136
New Forest	961	1,202	1,210	1,230	1,235	137
Calderdale	1,298	1,157	1,027	889	1,235	138

Bury	1,232	1,173	947	1,200	1,229	139
Bedford UA	102	562	641	1,152	1,187	140
South Somerset	1,135	947	1,070	955	1,187	141
Ipswich	880	881	979	1,155	1,187	142
Chesterfield	1,262	1,027	1,020	1,223	1,185	143
Wirral	868	851	1,201	1,193	1,185	144
Tonbridge & Malling	744	790	843	1,115	1,175	145
East Riding of Yorkshire UA	645	800	920	916	1,169	146
Gravesham	917	913	1,177	1,043	1,163	147
Aylesbury Vale	604	544	686	608	1,161	148
Stoke-on-Trent UA	1,440	950	1,070	1,022	1,146	149
Huntingdonshire	387	733	863	959	1,139	150
Wigan	720	797	1,078	1,392	1,127	151
East Hertfordshire	831	886	1,258	1,001	1,119	152
North Hertfordshire	410	578	822	1,337	1,119	153
Wokingham UA	633	714	914	793	1,116	154
Chiltern	673	897	925	917	1,105	155
Allerdale	1,017	939	1,206	1,219	1,105	156
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1,041	904	1,067	0	1,091	157
Stockport	1,361	1,413	1,367	1,209	1,065	158
Swale	840	862	815	892	1,058	159
Cherwell	0	1,254	1,197	908	1,057	160
Lichfield	1,078	1,016	1,063	1,041	1,046	161
Stratford-on-Avon	1,143	996	1,097	1,022	1,006	162
Craven	1,019	974	1,031	1,150	979	163
Dover	1,040	1,024	877	899	945	164
Ashford	708	581	720	901	944	165
Worthing	974	1,011	536	1,014	939	166
Spelthorne	678	581	403	510	907	167
Rochford	526	444	660	614	905	168
Wakefield	1,323	1,000	1,182	896	888	169
Mole Valley	845	848	1,006	1,129	877	170
Gloucester	984	907	989	790	872	171
Waveney	901	769	757	816	866	172
Great Yarmouth	345	296	548	583	861	173
North East Lincolnshire UA	528	1,230	949	527	845	174
Rother	745	754	839	729	843	175
Suffolk Coastal	652	802	794	892	843	176
Surrey Heath	-3	634	439	524	826	177
Newark & Sherwood	730	557	658	807	807	178
East Staffordshire	1,000	855	774	920	791	179
Rushmoor	2,006	1,974	1,518	935	767	180
Barnsley	552	687	792	674	748	181
Brentwood	-372	651	805	712	747	182
Tamworth	798	771	726	758	744	183
Stafford	384	777	452	769	743	184
Northampton	1,398	1,530	1,154	953	730	185
High Peak	717	586	743	772	715	186
Havant	325	499	438	477	680	187



Boston	582	583	635	729	668	188
Lancashire	-269	-334	-90	711	661	189
Preston	716	764	790	622	638	190
Sedgemoor	624	541	627	653	625	191
South Bucks	536	551	546	538	622	192
South Kesteven	619	545	542	564	613	193
Braintree	539	451	522	468	602	194
Epping Forest	379	319	362	395	601	195
Dorset	23	134	196	327	586	196
Newcastle-under-Lyme	678	745	778	770	586	197
Dacorum	558	498	538	734	577	198
Salford	510	80	-162	368	577	199
Ryedale	488	460	544	525	576	200
Trafford	412	358	183	462	573	201
Torridge	610	512	646	547	570	202
Welwyn Hatfield	282	175	262	607	553	203
Uttlesford	420	510	560	579	538	204
Carlisle	683	569	510	506	523	205
South Oxfordshire	427	432	524	390	518	206
Wyre Forest	442	421	388	435	495	207
Wycombe	1,001	974	1,079	284	494	208
Harborough	476	459	404	451	489	209
Gosport	359	346	408	411	469	210
Hart	408	246	395	239	463	211
Hertsmere	-73	61	141	327	463	212
Thanet	202	234	393	313	460	213
Mid Suffolk	443	447	363	466	458	214
Maldon	312	305	300	323	457	215
Bolton	1,324	813	626	331	453	216
Blackburn with Darwen UA	203	80	105	151	443	217
Bromsgrove	688	581	587	659	442	218
Shepway	40	309	397	386	442	219
Bassetlaw	220	233	362	403	436	220
Northamptonshire	-127	-41	-87	266	436	221
Chorley	601	494	444	418	431	222
West Lancashire	419	370	349	367	419	223
Lewes	298	252	315	350	418	224
Harlow	232	245	308	330	417	225
Castle Point	388	364	279	329	404	226
Lincolnshire	0	-28	131	18	403	227
Barrow-in-Furness	543	529	524	449	390	228
Durham UA	383	111	-159	101	387	229
Hastings	1,456	576	617	412	387	230
Tewkesbury	57	264	367	424	386	231
Dudley	283	409	293	944	379	232
Runnymede	221	434	611	416	365	233
Mid Devon	185	244	357	371	361	234
Rotherham	352	438	345	368	353	235
Gateshead	72	328	279	119	353	236

North Dorset	307	327	316	324	349	237
Broxbourne	307	197	222	274	348	238
Fylde	261	255	303	303	347	239
Rushcliffe	261	242	282	299	342	240
West Devon	354	397	380	355	339	241
West Somerset	334	254	248	236	335	242
Redcar & Cleveland UA	0	740	766	-301	331	243
South Tyneside	618	467	231	155	329	244
Charnwood	472	445	431	317	325	245
Wyre	388	310	319	481	324	246
Sandwell	-48	-17	180	351	317	247
Hambleton	181	164	247	380	307	248
Amber Valley	254	249	280	293	306	249
Stroud	217	202	175	290	305	250
Melton	307	328	327	266	300	251
Central Bedfordshire UA	0	457	160	420	292	252
Cannock Chase	368	168	226	232	290	253
Kettering	387	341	354	291	279	254
Hartlepool UA	445	346	342	476	278	255
Eastbourne	282	266	272	274	271	256
East Dorset	128	176	238	235	260	257
Rutland UA	138	176	197	226	245	258
Burnley	321	286	263	280	241	259
Cheshire West and Chester UA	545	304	684	629	227	260
Middlesbrough UA	640	561	179	180	226	261
Nottinghamshire	12	-307	24	392	221	262
Richmondshire	129	118	177	207	220	263
Copeland	200	226	188	210	210	264
Arun	394	474	174	226	206	265
Selby	160	172	195	194	194	266
Thurrock UA	42	11	-323	-538	183	267
Hinckley & Bosworth	267	228	231	107	173	268
North Kesteven	101	127	148	168	172	269
Walsall	-209	-286	-129	-260	168	270
Rugby	391	311	376	235	159	271
Stockton-on-Tees UA	5	96	86	312	154	272
Eden	212	151	89	111	142	273
Knowsley	626	524	230	172	133	274
Ribble Valley	111	119	112	103	127	275
Purbeck	129	128	157	119	115	276
St Helens	377	122	24	-54	99	277
Basildon	-129	-22	2	52	91	278
South Holland	90	68	50	83	88	279
Adur	112	106	68	84	80	280
Telford and the Wrekin UA	-123	-138	-131	-104	73	281
Forest Heath	118	166	71	124	71	282
Ashfield	-35	-17	98	79	68	283
Staffordshire Moorlands	44	94	134	153	65	284
Malvern Hills	86	96	-90	56	49	285

Warrington UA	-243	-147	-76	-98	41	286
Staffordshire	277	-108	84	-177	39	287
North West Leicestershire	89	39	24	18	24	288
West Lindsey	-169	-69	-197	-248	21	289
Erewash	364	236	221	95	16	290
Broxtowe	-139	-83	-77	-36	14	291
South Ribble	-59	-59	-34	-20	9	292
Dartford	12	165	64	46	8	293
South Norfolk	-75	-44	-26	-6	4	294
South Cambridgeshire	-39	0	-58	0	0	295
Bolsover	0	0	0	0	0	296
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	297
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	298
Rossendale	-51	-59	-60	-57	0	299
Corby	-5	129	146	0	0	300
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	301
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	302
Tameside	893	955	810	957	0	303
Doncaster	296	117	0	0	0	304
Vale of White Horse	90	-43	-76	-59	-1	305
Crawley	-229	-261	32	-32	-2	306
Worcestershire	36	143	100	-29	-8	307
South Northamptonshire	-4	-7	-7	-10	-15	308
Hampshire	74	96	96	-28	-23	309
Broadland	-22	-23	-19	-23	-24	310
Tendring	193	-70	-82	-109	-26	311
Pendle	-41	-41	-46	-18	-30	312
Derbyshire	125	128	-258	-188	-45	313
Blaby	-77	-31	-39	-37	-45	314
Redditch	-58	-76	-81	-129	-50	315
Somerset	187	22	-117	-120	-56	316
Halton UA	-78	-100	-58	-70	-59	317
North East Derbyshire	-54	-85	-70	-67	-59	318
North Warwickshire	-56	-41	-60	-66	-59	319
Forest of Dean	-183	-32	15	-25	-60	320
East Northamptonshire	-67	-67	-73	-74	-62	321
Buckinghamshire	-23	-692	-424	-347	-65	322
Rochdale	623	156	-66	324	-65	323
West Sussex	497	-475	-420	-256	-68	324
South Staffordshire	-64	-82	-76	-79	-73	325
North Lincolnshire UA	801	697	568	46	-76	326
Hyndburn	-94	-62	-156	-134	-78	327
Leicestershire	-277	99	-70	-152	-78	328
Sunderland	-362	-306	-383	-469	-78	329
East Cambridgeshire	-184	-154	-95	-50	-80	330
South Derbyshire	-65	-55	-77	-73	-83	331
Gedling	-241	-206	-155	-153	-86	332
Tandridge	-61	-63	-103	-94	-92	333
Babergh	-170	-116	-109	-75	-94	334

Oadby & Wigston	-123	-114	-119	-125	-144	335
Three Rivers	-169	-87	-162	-130	-145	336
Mansfield	595	280	352	301	-146	337
Daventry	-148	-168	-155	-157	-151	338
West Oxfordshire	-133	-117	-142	-207	-154	339
Bracknell Forest UA	104	28	-37	-134	-164	340
Norfolk	-362	42	-17	9	-171	341
Breckland	-139	-193	-162	-175	-179	342
Oldham	224	134	168	-45	-226	343
South Gloucestershire UA	-578	-535	-442	-442	-281	344
Fenland	-331	-272	-297	-274	-311	345
Cumbria	-214	-340	-338	-353	-319	346
Wellingborough	-284	-360	-316	-343	-347	347
Northumberland UA	1,829	1,124	1,081	-667	-389	348
Wealden	-301	-404	-328	-441	-445	349
Essex	-1,802	-936	-486	-502	-462	350
Slough UA	137	-223	-230	-273	-489	351
Surrey	-1,267	-1,047	1,911	-769	-696	352
North Yorkshire	2,165	564	736	446	-1,014	353