

# Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2017 - 18

## 1 Introduction

This report uses the MHCLG (formerly DCLG) tables on parking income and expenditure for the period from 2013-14 to 2017-18 (Office for National Statistics (2019b)). All councils are required to report their financial information to government, in a consistent format, although there may be some differences in interpretation of what that format is and what it covers. Earlier, councils also submitted budgets for the 2018-19 financial year but on a less detailed basis (Office for National Statistics (2018)). These figures are included where appropriate. The figures have to be on an as-received cash basis without any provision for bad debts or any allowance for capital charges (interest or depreciation).

This report covers the 353 local authorities in England but excludes nine national parks which declare income from parking and show a total surplus of £1.8 million. It also excludes the Nottingham workplace parking levy which is estimated to have generated £9.0 million surplus in 2017-18.

The income and cost headings used in this analysis are:

1. On-street income, expenditure and income from penalty charges
2. Off-street income, expenditure
3. Total transport income, expenditure

These headings do not always agree with accounts published by local authorities because of their different treatment of overheads and allocation of surpluses to other transport projects. Furthermore six local authorities include off-street parking in their internal trading accounts which leads to further inconsistencies. These trading figures have been added to the revenue accounts.

## 2 Summary

Table 1: Summary of parking accounts for England (£ millions)

		2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2017-18 budget	2018-19 budget	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
On-street	Fees & permits	432	472	424	501	525			5 %
	Penalties	343	328	397	388	428			10 %
	Total Income	775	800	821	889	954			7 %
	Expenditure	408	421	407	414	431			4 %
	Surplus	367	379	414	475	523			10 %
Off-street	Total Income	633	641	671	686	704			3 %
	Expenditure	340	335	336	341	355			4 %
	Surplus	292	307	335	345	349			1 %
All parking	Total Income	1,407	1,441	1,492	1,575	1,657			5 %
	Expenditure	749	755	743	755	786			4 %
	<b>Surplus</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>6 %</b>
All England transport	Net Expenditure	4,795	4,537	4,331	4,013	3,997	4,240	4,251	0 %
	Parking surplus as percentage of net transport expenditure	14 %	15 %	17 %	20 %	22 %	19 %	21 %	

\* Cells may not add up exactly due to rounding.

Total income from parking in 2017-18 in England was £1.66 billion, 5.2 % higher than in 2016-17. On-street income rose by 7.3 % and off-street income by 2.6 % . Expenditure rose by 4.2 % for on-street and by 4.0 % off-street parking. As a result, the combined surplus from both on- and off-street parking was £872 million, 6.3% higher than the previous financial year and 32.3% higher than four years ago.

Local authorities exceeded their 2017-18 budgeted surplus of £791 million by 10.2 %. Their budgeted surplus for this next financial year (2018-19) is £882 million, 1.2% higher than the actual for 2017-18. If the 2018-19 budget is exceeded by the same proportion as the 2017-18 outcome, then total parking surpluses would amount to £972million.

The on-street parking surpluses must by law be used for transport projects. Overall, local transport net expenditure in 2017-18 remained relatively unchanged at £4.0 billion. Without the contribution from parking surpluses, net expenditure would have been 21.8% higher.

Table 2: Summary of parking accounts for England (£ millions)

		London	Rest of England	All of England	London percentage
Income	On-street	628	325	954	65.90 %
	Off-street	52	652	704	7.32 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>41.03 %</b>
Expenditure	On-street	240	191	431	55.71 %
	Off-street	34	321	355	9.50 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>34.83 %</b>
Surplus	On-street	388	134	523	74.29 %
	Off-street	18	331	349	5.11 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>46.61 %</b>

Only 7.6 % of London boroughs' parking income comes from off-street car parking as most off-street parking is commercially run. For the rest of England 66.7 % of income is from off-street parking.

The parking surplus in London was £406million, 46.6% of the total for England, although London only has only 10% of the total cars in England but of course incoming commuters and visitors will contribute to parking fees and penalties which are much higher than in the rest of England.

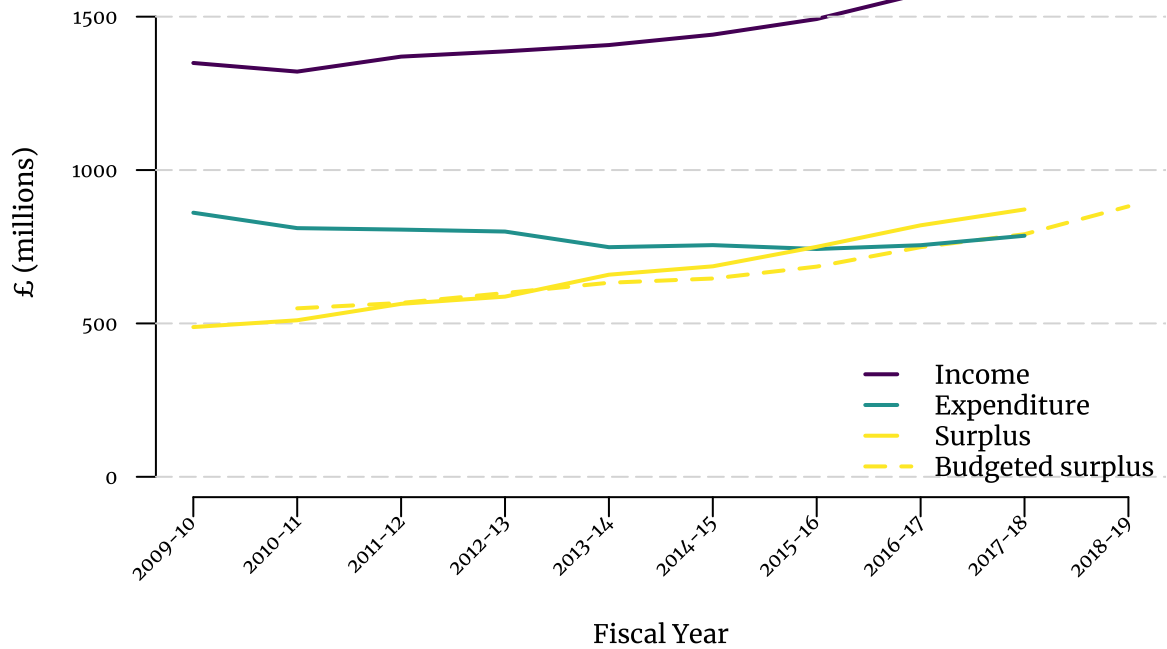


Figure 1: Parking revenues-England

Table 3: Comparison of parking income and expenditure in across the nations of Great Britain (£ millions, latest year available)

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Fiscal year	(2017-18)	(2017-18)	(2016-17)	(2017-18)	(2016-17)
Parking income	980.43	679.97	82.58	38.49	1697.63
Parking expenditure	513.33	273.76	39.97	24.07	819.52
Surplus	467.10	406.22	42.60	14.42	878.11
Surplus as proportion of income	47.64%	59.74%	51.59%	37.46%	51.73%

Table 3 provides a comparison with London, England excluding London, Wales, and Scotland for the most recent available data, while Table 4 compares the changes between 2017-18 and the previous year, with the average annual change over the four-year period starting in 2013-14 (or the most recent four-year period for which data is available). In the last year the surpluses for London have increased by 7.3 %, which is less than the average annual increase observed over the preceding four years, which was 8.2 %. For the rest of England excluding London the surpluses have increased by 5.4 %, which is less than the four-year average annual increase at 6.4 %.

On average, parking surpluses in Great Britain have risen by about 9.3 % annually over the four years compared with 1.9 % annually for the Retail Prices Index during the same period (Office for National Statistics (2019a)).<sup>1</sup>

Table 4: Changes in parking income and expenditure over previous four years (from most recent year available) across the nations of Great Britain

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
--	------------------------------	--------	----------	-------	------------------

### 3 Income

Parking income is derived from three main sources: meter income, residents' business permits, and penalties. Other sources are towing and storage charges although relatively few councils operate pounds now. Total income in 2017-18 was £1,657 million, 5.2% higher than in 2016-17. In London boroughs the total income was £680.0million, 6.4 % more than in the previous year, while the total for the rest of England was £977.5million, 4.4 % more than in the previous year.

Income from on-street tickets and permits was £525 million, (up 5.0 %), and a further £428 million came from on-street penalty charges (up 10.3 %) and £704 million (up 2.6 %) from off-street charges and penalties. Note that this does not include off-street income received by commercial off-street parking facilities. Table 5 shows the incomes for all the London boroughs for the previous 5 years, their most recent annual change and the average annual change in income over the preceding 5 years. Table 6 has the same information for the top 20 councils outside of London. For a full table of all the local authorities in London see Table 14 in the Appendix.

Penalty income in London was £293 million, 9.2% higher than in 2016-17. **The number of parking PCNs in London rose by 4% to 3.3 million (excluding TfL) but the average income per PCN was £74 in 2017-18 unchanged from 2016-17.** Penalty income in the rest of England was £135 million, 12.7% higher than the previous year but **only just over a half** of that collected in London reflecting the lower penalty tariffs outside London.<sup>2</sup>

Table 5: Parking income for London boroughs (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Westminster	80,626	74,301	76,408	88,200	88,829	0.71 %	2.45 %
Kensington & Chelsea	47,084	45,625	46,124	44,705	46,736	4.54 %	-0.19 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	34,735	36,354	35,604	35,421	36,732	3.70 %	1.41 %
Camden	38,794	38,083	38,093	39,976	36,369	-9.02 %	-1.60 %
Islington	25,712	27,442	29,674	32,576	32,867	0.89 %	6.33 %
Wandsworth	29,590	30,233	30,407	30,063	31,923	6.19 %	1.92 %
Hackney	18,618	20,559	23,348	26,834	27,610	2.89 %	10.35 %
Haringey	16,297	25,834	25,372	25,904	27,525	6.25 %	14.00 %
Newham	15,998	15,575	16,374	18,045	25,306	40.24 %	12.15 %
Ealing	18,924	20,545	21,438	18,563	24,514	32.06 %	6.68 %
City of London	11,455	11,121	10,880	11,975	24,054	100.87 %	20.38 %
Lambeth	24,680	25,548	27,549	26,619	21,406	-19.58 %	-3.50 %
Brent	13,746	17,817	18,506	20,294	21,098	3.96 %	11.31 %
Barnet	12,589	14,585	11,992	17,235	20,422	18.49 %	12.86 %
Tower Hamlets	16,076	17,976	17,792	18,543	19,251	3.82 %	4.61 %

<sup>2</sup>The penalty for more serious parking offences in London is £130 or £110 and £70 outside. For less serious offences the penalties are £80 or £60 and £50. These are reduced by 50% for payment within 14 days.

Table 5: Parking income for London boroughs (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Merton	11,398	11,964	11,764	15,939	18,416	15.54 %	12.74 %
Waltham Forest	10,576	10,114	14,525	13,776	16,404	19.08 %	11.60 %
Richmond upon Thames	11,957	11,407	12,446	13,504	15,515	14.89 %	6.73 %
Southwark	10,320	7,974	12,183	14,712	15,213	3.41 %	10.19 %
Croydon	11,840	13,470	12,144	13,759	14,141	2.78 %	4.54 %
Hounslow	12,433	12,864	11,829	13,104	12,846	-1.97 %	0.82 %
Harrow	10,047	10,473	11,536	13,329	11,986	-10.08 %	4.51 %
Kingston upon Thames	10,418	9,778	10,706	11,790	11,837	0.40 %	3.24 %
Redbridge	8,324	8,489	8,248	10,224	11,673	14.17 %	8.82 %
Havering	3,646	4,318	5,884	7,286	11,412	56.63 %	33.01 %
Bromley	10,324	10,556	11,541	11,220	9,728	-13.30 %	-1.48 %
Lewisham	7,549	8,487	8,768	7,900	8,979	13.66 %	4.43 %
Greenwich	8,961	8,647	5,242	8,930	8,416	-5.76 %	-1.56 %
Hillingdon	9,358	7,099	7,340	7,159	7,234	1.05 %	-6.23 %
Barking & Dagenham	6,049	6,706	7,144	6,374	6,814	6.90 %	3.02 %
Enfield	9,555	10,498	8,039	6,833	6,772	-0.89 %	-8.25 %
Bexley	4,642	4,894	4,798	5,640	5,604	-0.64 %	4.82 %
Sutton	2,767	2,346	2,489	2,536	2,342	-7.65 %	-4.08 %
Total for London	565,088	581,682	596,187	638,968	679,975	6.42 %	4.74 %
Total for rest of England	842,385	859,703	896,160	935,813	977,451	4.45 %	3.79 %
Total for all of England	1,407,473	1,441,385	1,492,347	1,574,781	1,657,425	5.25 %	4.17 %

In England as a whole 339 councils increased their income over the past year and one decreased their income. 13 councils did not show any income in 2017-18.

The top three English councils by income were Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, and Hammersmith & Fulham, and between them accounted for 10.4 % of parking income.

The three councils which had the largest year-on-year percentage increases in income were Central Bedfordshire (up 6738.5 %), East Cambridgeshire (up 216.4 %) and Bracknell Forest (up 110.3 %). North East Derbyshire showed a larger percentage change but parking income was under £30,000. The biggest decreases were in Reading (31.7 %), and Chorley (27.0 %) (excluding North Warwickshire, Halton, Hyndburn, Breckland, and Pendle where income was under £30,000).

Table 6: Parking income for the rest of England outside London (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Brighton & Hove	25,806	27,139	28,669	30,335	32,560	7.33 %	5.98 %
Nottingham	18,901	19,661	20,883	15,589	20,558	31.88 %	2.12 %
Birmingham	18,296	19,176	18,317	20,237	19,733	-2.49 %	1.91 %
Bristol	13,340	13,497	16,460	17,216	18,358	6.63 %	8.31 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	14,267	13,954	15,095	16,944	17,439	2.92 %	5.15 %
Manchester	14,772	16,066	15,485	14,465	16,932	17.05 %	3.47 %
Cornwall	14,272	14,867	15,749	15,937	15,874	-0.40 %	2.70 %
Milton Keynes	11,361	11,918	13,822	13,876	14,039	1.17 %	5.43 %
Leeds	12,616	12,752	11,198	12,584	13,467	7.02 %	1.65 %
Bournemouth	8,472	8,951	9,897	11,079	12,994	17.28 %	11.29 %
Guildford	11,100	11,459	12,084	12,321	12,427	0.86 %	2.86 %
Bath & North East Somerset	10,438	10,246	10,452	10,573	12,216	15.54 %	4.01 %
Liverpool	7,858	8,772	8,821	9,484	11,747	23.86 %	10.57 %
Colchester	10,161	10,264	10,533	10,788	11,059	2.51 %	2.14 %
Norwich	3,483	3,844	9,228	9,895	10,509	6.21 %	31.80 %
Portsmouth	6,692	7,542	8,347	9,720	10,413	7.13 %	11.69 %
Cambridge	8,926	9,819	10,364	10,386	10,136	-2.41 %	3.23 %
Southampton	7,038	7,347	8,558	7,214	9,655	33.84 %	8.22 %
Canterbury	7,412	8,228	8,492	9,740	9,507	-2.39 %	6.42 %
Medway	5,930	6,041	5,953	6,389	8,756	37.05 %	10.23 %
Total for London	565,088	581,682	596,187	638,968	679,975	6.42 %	4.74 %
Total for rest of England	842,385	859,703	896,160	935,813	977,451	4.45 %	3.79 %
Total for all of England	1,407,473	1,441,385	1,492,347	1,574,781	1,657,425	5.25 %	4.17 %
*							

## 4 Expenditure

Overall expenditure on parking rose to £786million, up 4.1% from 2016-17 for both on-street and off-street. Expenditure in London went up by 5.1 % and up by 3.6 % in the rest of England. Expenditure represents 45.2 % of income for on-street parking and 50.4 % for off-street.

Table 7 ranks the London boroughs in terms of expenditure on parking while thable 8 lists the top 20 English councils outside London. See Table 15 in the Appendix for a comprehensive list of all 353 local authorities in England.

Overall expenditure has risen by £30.9 million (4.1 %) after a rise of £12.3 million last year, with 345 councils having increased their costs and one having reduced them.

The top three English councils by expenditure Westminster, Ealing, and Camden, and between them accounted for 8.4 % of parking expenditure in the country.

The largest increase in expenditure in England occurred in East Cambridgeshire where it increased by 152.1 % while Buckinghamshire and Westminster increased by 145.3 % and 108.2 % respectively (excluding Plymouth with expenditure under £30,000). The biggest decreases were in Reading (55.9 %), and Mid Suffolk (55.5 %).

In the final columns Tables 7 and 8 also show the proportion of income taken up by costs in each authority for 2017-18. For London boroughs as a group 40.3 % of their parking income was used for expenditure, while for the other authorities in England was 52.4 %, and for England as a whole the number was 47.4 %.

Table 7: Parking expenditure for London boroughs (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Westminster	29,589	27,875	20,533	15,009	31,247	108.18 %	1.37 %	35.18 %
Ealing	14,215	14,101	16,970	19,200	17,703	-7.80 %	5.64 %	72.22 %
Camden	13,925	13,615	12,865	13,224	16,770	26.81 %	4.76 %	46.11 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	11,775	12,567	12,932	12,344	12,915	4.63 %	2.34 %	35.16 %
Islington	15,331	13,710	14,142	13,465	12,353	-8.26 %	-5.26 %	37.58 %
Kensington & Chelsea	13,572	12,628	11,887	12,531	12,269	-2.09 %	-2.49 %	26.25 %
Hackney	10,399	9,801	10,428	12,329	11,997	-2.69 %	3.64 %	43.45 %
Haringey	10,597	9,689	10,455	11,269	10,684	-5.20 %	0.20 %	38.82 %
Barnet	4,710	14,239	5,289	8,592	9,732	13.27 %	19.89 %	47.66 %
City of London	5,886	5,240	5,616	5,426	9,671	78.23 %	13.22 %	40.21 %
Waltham Forest	7,424	6,789	8,800	8,626	9,562	10.85 %	6.53 %	58.29 %
Lambeth	17,461	15,865	17,607	14,696	9,264	-36.96 %	-14.65 %	43.28 %
Brent	5,436	7,311	10,553	9,760	9,228	-5.45 %	14.15 %	43.74 %
Tower Hamlets	7,758	7,938	8,313	9,039	8,661	-4.19 %	2.79 %	44.99 %
Southwark	6,364	6,517	7,010	7,836	8,322	6.20 %	6.94 %	54.70 %
Wandsworth	9,898	9,883	9,233	9,557	7,707	-19.36 %	-6.06 %	24.14 %
Enfield	6,888	7,573	6,727	4,593	7,121	55.04 %	0.83 %	105.15 %
Havering	3,222	3,907	3,943	5,015	6,640	32.40 %	19.81 %	58.18 %
Croydon	8,727	9,118	7,968	7,056	6,443	-8.69 %	-7.31 %	45.56 %
Newham	8,796	8,248	8,682	9,158	6,329	-30.89 %	-7.90 %	25.01 %
Merton	4,383	4,738	5,084	5,712	6,137	7.44 %	8.78 %	33.32 %
Richmond upon Thames	4,917	5,079	4,984	5,242	5,700	8.74 %	3.76 %	36.74 %
Greenwich	7,011	6,443	3,040	5,496	4,994	-9.13 %	-8.13 %	59.34 %
Harrow	3,599	3,909	4,167	4,787	4,938	3.16 %	8.23 %	41.20 %
Hillingdon	8,162	5,428	5,439	4,873	4,845	-0.58 %	-12.23 %	66.97 %
Kingston upon Thames	4,666	4,430	5,112	5,144	4,317	-16.08 %	-1.92 %	36.47 %
Redbridge	4,502	5,461	4,825	4,901	4,180	-14.71 %	-1.84 %	35.81 %
Barking & Dagenham	3,902	3,883	4,006	3,254	3,534	8.60 %	-2.45 %	51.86 %
Bromley	4,754	4,990	5,629	5,097	3,532	-30.70 %	-7.16 %	36.31 %
Lewisham	2,284	3,956	3,881	2,486	2,973	19.59 %	6.81 %	33.11 %
Bexley	2,990	2,935	2,904	2,868	2,533	-11.68 %	-4.06 %	45.20 %
Sutton	918	878	876	800	854	6.75 %	-1.79 %	36.46 %



Table 7: Parking expenditure for London boroughs (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Hounslow	4,619	5,209	4,634	1,132	603	-46.73 %	-39.89 %	4.69 %
Total for London	268,680	273,953	264,533	260,518	273,757	5.08 %	0.47 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	479,898	481,268	478,118	494,444	512,126	3.58 %	1.64 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	748,578	755,221	742,651	754,962	785,883	4.10 %	1.22 %	47.42 %

Table 8: Parking expenditure for London boroughs (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Brighton & Hove	7,716	8,497	8,594	9,122	9,140	0.20 %	4.33 %	28.07 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	7,971	7,311	7,826	9,479	8,898	-6.13 %	2.79 %	51.02 %
Bristol	5,845	7,444	8,764	7,679	8,855	15.31 %	10.94 %	48.24 %
Colchester	8,951	8,116	8,033	8,180	8,763	7.13 %	-0.53 %	79.24 %
Birmingham	10,540	9,477	8,501	9,108	8,550	-6.13 %	-5.10 %	43.33 %
Liverpool	6,766	6,086	6,118	6,231	7,730	24.06 %	3.39 %	65.80 %
Norwich	3,541	3,855	6,242	7,087	7,660	8.09 %	21.28 %	72.89 %
Manchester	6,752	8,151	6,566	6,714	7,564	12.66 %	2.88 %	44.67 %
Cornwall	6,253	6,174	5,936	6,195	6,130	-1.05 %	-0.50 %	38.62 %
Nottingham	6,837	6,390	7,327	5,041	6,024	19.50 %	-3.12 %	29.30 %
North Yorkshire	987	988	3,587	5,328	6,001	12.63 %	57.03 %	107.20 %
Buckinghamshire	1,871	1,882	1,628	2,442	5,990	145.29 %	33.76 %	139.63 %
Cheshire West and Chester	4,630	4,759	5,403	5,289	5,735	8.44 %	5.50 %	89.71 %
Bournemouth	5,259	5,047	5,253	5,045	5,671	12.41 %	1.90 %	43.64 %
Portsmouth	4,460	4,452	4,813	4,650	5,157	10.90 %	3.70 %	49.52 %
Guildford	4,581	4,903	4,786	4,759	5,084	6.83 %	2.64 %	40.91 %
Leeds	5,722	5,539	4,563	4,791	5,042	5.24 %	-3.11 %	37.44 %
Surrey	4,431	4,878	4,138	5,110	4,979	-2.56 %	2.96 %	104.69 %
Canterbury	4,299	4,357	4,087	4,775	4,766	-0.19 %	2.61 %	50.13 %
Sheffield	4,582	5,522	4,799	4,408	4,733	7.37 %	0.81 %	57.81 %
Total for London	268,680	273,953	264,533	260,518	273,757	5.08 %	0.47 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	479,898	481,268	478,118	494,444	512,126	3.58 %	1.64 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	748,578	755,221	742,651	754,962	785,883	4.10 %	1.22 %	47.42 %

Table 9 shows the proportion of income taken up by expenditure over the previous four years for London and table 10 for the top 20 councils outside London. For data for all English councils, see Table 16 in the Appendix.

Table 9: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for London boroughs

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Enfield	72.09 %	72.14 %	83.68 %	67.22 %	105.15 %
Ealing	75.12 %	68.63 %	79.16 %	103.43 %	72.22 %
Hillingdon	87.22 %	76.46 %	74.10 %	68.07 %	66.97 %
Greenwich	78.24 %	74.51 %	57.99 %	61.55 %	59.34 %
Waltham Forest	70.20 %	67.12 %	60.59 %	62.62 %	58.29 %
Havering	88.37 %	90.48 %	67.01 %	68.83 %	58.18 %
Southwark	61.67 %	81.73 %	57.54 %	53.26 %	54.70 %
Barking & Dagenham	64.51 %	57.90 %	56.08 %	51.05 %	51.86 %
Barnet	37.41 %	97.63 %	44.10 %	49.85 %	47.66 %
Camden	35.89 %	35.75 %	33.77 %	33.08 %	46.11 %
Croydon	73.71 %	67.69 %	65.61 %	51.28 %	45.56 %
Bexley	64.41 %	59.97 %	60.53 %	50.85 %	45.20 %
Tower Hamlets	48.26 %	44.16 %	46.72 %	48.75 %	44.99 %
Brent	39.55 %	41.03 %	57.02 %	48.09 %	43.74 %
Hackney	55.85 %	47.67 %	44.66 %	45.95 %	43.45 %
Lambeth	70.75 %	62.10 %	63.91 %	55.21 %	43.28 %
Harrow	35.82 %	37.32 %	36.12 %	35.91 %	41.20 %
City of London	51.38 %	47.12 %	51.62 %	45.31 %	40.21 %
Haringey	65.02 %	37.50 %	41.21 %	43.50 %	38.82 %
Islington	59.63 %	49.96 %	47.66 %	41.33 %	37.58 %
Richmond upon Thames	41.12 %	44.53 %	40.04 %	38.82 %	36.74 %
Kingston upon Thames	44.79 %	45.31 %	47.75 %	43.63 %	36.47 %
Sutton	33.18 %	37.43 %	35.19 %	31.55 %	36.46 %
Bromley	46.05 %	47.27 %	48.77 %	45.43 %	36.31 %
Redbridge	54.08 %	64.33 %	58.50 %	47.94 %	35.81 %
Westminster	36.70 %	37.52 %	26.87 %	17.02 %	35.18 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	33.90 %	34.57 %	36.32 %	34.85 %	35.16 %
Merton	38.45 %	39.60 %	43.21 %	35.84 %	33.32 %
Lewisham	30.26 %	46.61 %	44.26 %	31.47 %	33.11 %
Kensington & Chelsea	28.83 %	27.68 %	25.77 %	28.03 %	26.25 %
Newham	54.98 %	52.96 %	53.02 %	50.75 %	25.01 %
Wandsworth	33.45 %	32.69 %	30.36 %	31.79 %	24.14 %
Hounslow	37.15 %	40.49 %	39.17 %	8.64 %	4.69 %
Total for London	47.55 %	47.10 %	44.37 %	40.77 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	56.97 %	55.98 %	53.35 %	52.84 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	53.19 %	52.40 %	49.76 %	47.94 %	47.42 %

\* Empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Table 10: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for the rest of England, top 20 councils

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Breckland	16300.00 %	17600.00 %		6566.67 %	21300.00 %

Table 10: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for the rest of England, top 20 councils (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Fenland	29800.00 %	13800.00 %	15650.00 %	9933.33 %	10900.00 %
Hyndburn	1660.00 %	1775.00 %	2700.00 %	2700.00 %	5150.00 %
East Northamptonshire	7400.00 %	7500.00 %	6300.00 %	4900.00 %	5100.00 %
Broadland					2900.00 %
Daventry	1207.14 %	1408.33 %	1106.67 %	1007.14 %	1057.14 %
North East Derbyshire	1266.67 %	844.44 %	6000.00 %	3800.00 %	1050.00 %
Halton		975.00 %	591.67 %	486.67 %	1012.50 %
North Warwickshire	400.00 %	512.50 %	326.92 %	627.78 %	807.69 %
Oadby & Wigston	413.16 %	478.79 %	633.33 %	517.39 %	688.46 %
Pendle	134.85 %	114.63 %	125.00 %	127.55 %	525.93 %
South Staffordshire	178.35 %	179.80 %	417.39 %	412.50 %	461.90 %
Wealden	342.96 %	406.25 %	354.29 %	262.67 %	270.19 %
Babergh	149.32 %	136.06 %	153.71 %	183.72 %	232.24 %
Redditch	181.82 %	816.67 %	308.33 %	209.80 %	188.68 %
Bracknell Forest	194.87 %	397.78 %	511.54 %	382.05 %	185.37 %
East Cambridgeshire	151.08 %	122.52 %	136.36 %	231.51 %	184.42 %
Tandridge	211.96 %	197.92 %	191.09 %	236.11 %	171.03 %
Forest of Dean	91.23 %	117.61 %	144.12 %	137.86 %	160.00 %
South Gloucestershire	184.84 %	183.36 %	141.88 %	131.16 %	153.43 %
Total for London	47.55 %	47.10 %	44.37 %	40.77 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	56.97 %	55.98 %	53.35 %	52.84 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	53.19 %	52.40 %	49.76 %	47.94 %	47.42 %

\* Empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

## 5 Surpluses

In total, councils in England made a surplus of £872 million in 2017-18, 6.3 % higher than in 2016-17. Of this total, £406 million (46.6 %) came from London and £465 million from the rest of England. This excludes a £1.8 million surplus from parking in National Parks and a £9.0 million surplus from the Nottingham workplace parking levy.

The total *surpluses* for London amounted to £406.6 million between 32 authorities, of which the top three—Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, and Wandsworth—accounted for 28.6 %. One council made a loss with the total of parking deficits falling to £0.3 million from £0.6 million last year.

Overall, parking contributed £406.6 million to local authority finances in London in 2017-18 compared with £379.1 million in 2016-17, an increase of 7.2 %.

City of London increased their surplus by 119.6 % while Newham and Havering increased by 113.6 % and 110.1 % respectively. The biggest decreases were in Camden (26.7 %), and Westminster (21.3 %).

None of the London boroughs has had a deficit two years in a row

Table 11: Parking surpluses (and deficits) for London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Westminster	51.04	46.43	55.87	73.19	57.58	-21.33 %
Kensington & Chelsea	33.51	33.00	34.24	32.17	34.47	7.13 %
Wandsworth	19.69	20.35	21.17	20.51	24.22	18.09 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	22.96	23.79	22.67	23.08	23.82	3.21 %
Islington	10.38	13.73	15.53	19.11	20.51	7.34 %
Camden	24.87	24.47	25.23	26.75	19.60	-26.74 %
Newham	7.20	7.33	7.69	8.89	18.98	113.55 %
Haringey	5.70	16.14	14.92	14.64	16.84	15.07 %
Hackney	8.22	10.76	12.92	14.51	15.61	7.64 %
City of London	5.57	5.88	5.26	6.55	14.38	119.62 %
Merton	7.01	7.23	6.68	10.23	12.28	20.06 %
Hounslow	7.81	7.66	7.20	11.97	12.24	2.26 %
Lambeth	7.22	9.68	9.94	11.92	12.14	1.84 %
Brent	8.31	10.51	7.95	10.53	11.87	12.68 %
Barnet	7.88	0.35	6.70	8.64	10.69	23.68 %
Tower Hamlets	8.32	10.04	9.48	9.50	10.59	11.44 %
Richmond upon Thames	7.04	6.33	7.46	8.26	9.81	18.80 %
Croydon	3.11	4.35	4.18	6.70	7.70	14.86 %
Kingston upon Thames	5.75	5.35	5.59	6.65	7.52	13.15 %
Redbridge	3.82	3.03	3.42	5.32	7.49	40.77 %
Harrow	6.45	6.56	7.37	8.54	7.05	-17.50 %
Southwark	3.96	1.46	5.17	6.88	6.89	0.22 %
Waltham Forest	3.15	3.33	5.72	5.15	6.84	32.85 %
Ealing	4.71	6.44	4.47	-0.64	6.81	
Bromley	5.57	5.57	5.91	6.12	6.20	1.19 %
Lewisham	5.26	4.53	4.89	5.41	6.01	10.93 %
Havering	0.42	0.41	1.94	2.27	4.77	110.13 %
Greenwich	1.95	2.20	2.20	3.43	3.42	-0.35 %
Barking & Dagenham	2.15	2.82	3.14	3.12	3.28	5.13 %
Bexley	1.65	1.96	1.89	2.77	3.07	10.79 %
Hillingdon	1.20	1.67	1.90	2.29	2.39	4.52 %
Sutton	1.85	1.47	1.61	1.74	1.49	-14.29 %
Enfield	2.67	2.92	1.31	2.24	-0.35	
Total deficit				-0.64	-0.35	<i>-45.27 %</i>
Total surplus	296.41	307.73	331.65	379.09	406.57	7.25 %
Total	296.41	307.73	331.65	378.45	406.22	7.34 %

\* Where the change in surplus is actually a change in deficit, the values are in italics

Table 12: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for top 20 councils outside London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Brighton & Hove	18.09	18.64	20.07	21.21	23.42	10.40 %
Nottingham	12.06	13.27	13.56	10.55	14.53	37.79 %
Milton Keynes	8.16	9.04	10.76	11.14	11.30	1.37 %
Birmingham	7.76	9.70	9.82	11.13	11.18	0.49 %
Cornwall	8.02	8.69	9.81	9.74	9.74	0.02 %
Bristol	7.50	6.05	7.70	9.54	9.50	-0.36 %
Manchester	8.02	7.92	8.92	7.75	9.37	20.86 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	6.30	6.64	7.27	7.46	8.54	14.41 %
Leeds	6.89	7.21	6.63	7.79	8.43	8.11 %
Bath & North East Somerset	6.15	6.61	6.34	6.30	7.82	24.16 %
Guildford	6.52	6.56	7.30	7.56	7.34	-2.90 %
Bournemouth	3.21	3.90	4.64	6.03	7.32	21.36 %
Southampton	4.25	4.93	5.50	4.21	6.82	61.75 %
Cambridge	5.11	5.65	6.04	6.20	5.82	-6.21 %
York	4.78	5.56	5.61	5.84	5.45	-6.78 %
Portsmouth	2.23	3.09	3.53	5.07	5.26	3.67 %
Exeter	3.94	4.17	4.64	4.60	5.08	10.53 %
Medway	2.71	2.98	3.10	3.05	5.02	64.56 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	2.78	3.05	4.04	4.54	4.83	6.38 %
Southend-on-Sea	3.45	3.28	4.20	4.47	4.81	7.53 %
All England excl. London	362.49	378.44	418.04	441.37	465.32	5.43 %

The total surplus from parking outside London of £465 million in 2017-18 was 5.4 % higher than in 2016-17. Brighton & Hove was the highest earning council outside London, ranking as the fifth largest nationally, and with a surplus in 2017-18 of £23.4 million, 10.4 % higher than in 2016-17.

The total *surpluses* outside London amounted to £473.1 million between 280 authorities, of which the top three—Brighton & Hove, Nottingham, and Milton Keynes—accounted for 10.4 %. 39 councils made a loss with the total of parking deficits rising to £7.7 million from £7.5 million last year.

Central Bedfordshire increased their surplus by 2400.0 % while South Ribble and Warrington increased by 628.6 % and 539.2 % respectively. The biggest decreases were in Watford (67.5 %), and Chorley (66.4 %) (excluding Ashfield, Crawley, and Somerset with a surplus under £30,000).

Buckinghamshire increased their deficits by 790.1 % while North West Leicestershire and Pendle increased by 422.5 % and 325.9 % respectively. The biggest decreases were in North Yorkshire (75.5 %), and West Oxfordshire (57.6 %) (excluding Staffordshire with a deficit under £30,000).

## 6 Comparison with budgets for 2017-18 and 2018-19

The total budgeted parking surplus for 2017-18 was £791 million compared with the actual outturn of £872 million (excluding national parks and trading). Two hundred four councils exceeded their budgets by a total of £137 million and 148 were below budget by a total of £56 million. The London boroughs, with their larger incomes, were more likely to have large excess surpluses compared with budget. Lambeth made a £12.1 million surplus compared with a budgeted deficit of £5.3 million. Westminster, on the other hand, fell £12.1 million short of meeting its budgeted surplus of £69.7 million.

For 2018-19, the total parking surplus is budgeted to be £882 million compared with the 2017-18 outturn of £872 million (excluding national parks and trading).

## 7 Congestion charge

The central London congestion charge raised £176 million in 2017-18 net of expenditure compared with £178 million the previous year, with both income and expenditure falling despite an increase in the charge as from January 2018. This was below the budget of £210 million. For 2018-19 TfL is budgeting £169 million. It is a relatively expensive charge to collect with 25.4 % of the income spent on collection in the current fiscal year.

Table 13: Summary of London congestion charge (£ millions)

	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Income	235	257	258	250	235	
Expenditure	81	65	90	71	60	
Surplus	154	192	168	178	176	
<i>Budgeted surplus</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>169</i>
Expenditure as % of income	34.34 %	25.44 %	34.90 %	28.58 %	25.38 %	

## 8 Appendix

### 8.1 Income data

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Westminster	80,626	74,301	76,408	88,200	88,829	0.71 %	2.45 %
Kensington & Chelsea	47,084	45,625	46,124	44,705	46,736	4.54 %	-0.19 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	34,735	36,354	35,604	35,421	36,732	3.70 %	1.41 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Camden	38,794	38,083	38,093	39,976	36,369	-9.02 %	-1.60 %
Islington	25,712	27,442	29,674	32,576	32,867	0.89 %	6.33 %
Brighton & Hove	25,806	27,139	28,669	30,335	32,560	7.33 %	5.98 %
Wandsworth	29,590	30,233	30,407	30,063	31,923	6.19 %	1.92 %
Hackney	18,618	20,559	23,348	26,834	27,610	2.89 %	10.35 %
Haringey	16,297	25,834	25,372	25,904	27,525	6.25 %	14.00 %
Newham	15,998	15,575	16,374	18,045	25,306	40.24 %	12.15 %
Ealing	18,924	20,545	21,438	18,563	24,514	32.06 %	6.68 %
City of London	11,455	11,121	10,880	11,975	24,054	100.87 %	20.38 %
Lambeth	24,680	25,548	27,549	26,619	21,406	-19.58 %	-3.50 %
Brent	13,746	17,817	18,506	20,294	21,098	3.96 %	11.31 %
Nottingham	18,901	19,661	20,883	15,589	20,558	31.88 %	2.12 %
Barnet	12,589	14,585	11,992	17,235	20,422	18.49 %	12.86 %
Birmingham	18,296	19,176	18,317	20,237	19,733	-2.49 %	1.91 %
Tower Hamlets	16,076	17,976	17,792	18,543	19,251	3.82 %	4.61 %
Merton	11,398	11,964	11,764	15,939	18,416	15.54 %	12.74 %
Bristol	13,340	13,497	16,460	17,216	18,358	6.63 %	8.31 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	14,267	13,954	15,095	16,944	17,439	2.92 %	5.15 %
Manchester	14,772	16,066	15,485	14,465	16,932	17.05 %	3.47 %
Waltham Forest	10,576	10,114	14,525	13,776	16,404	19.08 %	11.60 %
Cornwall	14,272	14,867	15,749	15,937	15,874	-0.40 %	2.70 %
Richmond upon Thames	11,957	11,407	12,446	13,504	15,515	14.89 %	6.73 %
Southwark	10,320	7,974	12,183	14,712	15,213	3.41 %	10.19 %
Croydon	11,840	13,470	12,144	13,759	14,141	2.78 %	4.54 %
Milton Keynes	11,361	11,918	13,822	13,876	14,039	1.17 %	5.43 %
Leeds	12,616	12,752	11,198	12,584	13,467	7.02 %	1.65 %
Bournemouth	8,472	8,951	9,897	11,079	12,994	17.28 %	11.29 %
Hounslow	12,433	12,864	11,829	13,104	12,846	-1.97 %	0.82 %
Guildford	11,100	11,459	12,084	12,321	12,427	0.86 %	2.86 %
Bath & North East Somerset	10,438	10,246	10,452	10,573	12,216	15.54 %	4.01 %
Harrow	10,047	10,473	11,536	13,329	11,986	-10.08 %	4.51 %
Kingston upon Thames	10,418	9,778	10,706	11,790	11,837	0.40 %	3.24 %
Liverpool	7,858	8,772	8,821	9,484	11,747	23.86 %	10.57 %
Redbridge	8,324	8,489	8,248	10,224	11,673	14.17 %	8.82 %
Havering	3,646	4,318	5,884	7,286	11,412	56.63 %	33.01 %
Colchester	10,161	10,264	10,533	10,788	11,059	2.51 %	2.14 %
Norwich	3,483	3,844	9,228	9,895	10,509	6.21 %	31.80 %
Portsmouth	6,692	7,542	8,347	9,720	10,413	7.13 %	11.69 %
Cambridge	8,926	9,819	10,364	10,386	10,136	-2.41 %	3.23 %
Bromley	10,324	10,556	11,541	11,220	9,728	-13.30 %	-1.48 %
Southampton	7,038	7,347	8,558	7,214	9,655	33.84 %	8.22 %
Canterbury	7,412	8,228	8,492	9,740	9,507	-2.39 %	6.42 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Lewisham	7,549	8,487	8,768	7,900	8,979	13.66 %	4.43 %
Medway	5,930	6,041	5,953	6,389	8,756	37.05 %	10.23 %
Greenwich	8,961	8,647	5,242	8,930	8,416	-5.76 %	-1.56 %
Woking	7,231	8,150	8,351	8,302	8,228	-0.89 %	3.28 %
Sheffield	8,116	8,094	8,265	8,358	8,187	-2.05 %	0.22 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	6,645	6,700	7,314	8,173	8,106	-0.82 %	5.09 %
York	7,172	7,901	8,084	8,290	8,025	-3.20 %	2.85 %
Southend-on-Sea	6,965	7,008	7,574	7,399	7,633	3.16 %	2.32 %
Wiltshire	7,444	7,665	7,616	7,715	7,602	-1.46 %	0.53 %
Chelmsford	6,235	7,863	7,347	7,862	7,598	-3.36 %	5.07 %
Oxford	8,408	8,218	7,217	7,301	7,460	2.17 %	-2.95 %
Exeter	6,994	6,406	6,720	6,799	7,389	8.68 %	1.38 %
Reading	6,250	6,218	6,138	10,801	7,374	-31.73 %	4.22 %
Hillingdon	9,358	7,099	7,340	7,159	7,234	1.05 %	-6.23 %
Tunbridge Wells	5,855	6,788	6,861	6,867	7,097	3.35 %	4.93 %
Winchester	6,105	6,192	6,340	6,614	7,022	6.17 %	3.56 %
Devon	3,478	6,657	6,667	6,444	6,866	6.55 %	18.53 %
Barking & Dagenham	6,049	6,706	7,144	6,374	6,814	6.90 %	3.02 %
Enfield	9,555	10,498	8,039	6,833	6,772	-0.89 %	-8.25 %
Poole	5,360	5,445	5,443	5,759	6,741	17.05 %	5.90 %
Blackpool	5,098	5,567	6,108	6,305	6,464	2.52 %	6.11 %
Coventry	6,005	6,354	6,826	5,208	6,429	23.44 %	1.72 %
Chichester	5,098	5,420	6,216	6,305	6,398	1.48 %	5.84 %
Torbay	5,798	6,140	6,384	6,634	6,395	-3.60 %	2.48 %
Cheshire West and Chester	5,314	5,388	5,630	5,886	6,393	8.62 %	4.73 %
Swindon	5,972	6,550	6,839	6,024	5,874	-2.49 %	-0.41 %
St Edmundsbury	4,312	5,597	5,713	5,709	5,866	2.75 %	8.00 %
Leicester City	4,905	4,728	5,709	5,909	5,783	-2.13 %	4.20 %
Cambridgeshire	3,409	3,920	4,830	5,308	5,737	8.08 %	13.90 %
Bexley	4,642	4,894	4,798	5,640	5,604	-0.64 %	4.82 %
North Yorkshire	1,723	1,434	2,573	3,682	5,598	52.04 %	34.26 %
Cheshire East	5,276	4,979	5,210	5,290	5,487	3.72 %	0.99 %
South Lakeland	4,657	4,824	4,881	5,158	5,456	5.78 %	4.04 %
Derby City	3,708	4,230	5,470	5,815	5,453	-6.23 %	10.12 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	5,106	4,913	5,097	5,636	5,297	-6.01 %	0.92 %
Bradford	4,681	5,055	5,895	5,468	5,292	-3.22 %	3.11 %
Scarborough	6,427	7,114	5,096	5,356	5,282	-1.38 %	-4.79 %
Waverley	3,938	4,231	4,267	4,815	5,148	6.92 %	6.93 %
Shropshire	4,915	4,834	5,230	5,094	5,119	0.48 %	1.02 %
East Sussex	4,406	5,319	4,795	4,928	5,112	3.73 %	3.79 %
Kirklees	5,818	5,329	5,180	4,941	5,062	2.45 %	-3.42 %
Bedford	4,247	4,345	4,350	4,684	4,959	5.87 %	3.95 %



Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Horsham	3,752	4,132	4,287	4,437	4,918	10.84 %	7.00 %
Sefton	4,019	4,075	4,311	5,067	4,899	-3.32 %	5.07 %
Taunton Deane	3,891	3,992	4,038	4,810	4,874	1.33 %	5.79 %
Herefordshire	3,492	4,132	4,339	4,653	4,866	4.58 %	8.65 %
East Hertfordshire	4,477	4,447	4,690	4,543	4,810	5.88 %	1.81 %
Oxfordshire	5,166	5,495	5,720	6,130	4,760	-22.35 %	-2.03 %
Surrey	6,342	4,109	3,442	4,803	4,756	-0.98 %	-6.94 %
Stevenage	3,603	3,833	3,789	4,414	4,719	6.90 %	6.98 %
Stoke-on-Trent	3,867	4,052	4,556	4,512	4,608	2.13 %	4.48 %
Gloucestershire	3,062	3,985	4,448	4,520	4,493	-0.60 %	10.06 %
Solihull	4,185	4,249	4,145	4,118	4,379	6.34 %	1.14 %
Elmbridge	3,109	3,504	3,657	4,112	4,307	4.74 %	8.49 %
Buckinghamshire	1,447	1,535	1,563	2,251	4,290	90.58 %	31.22 %
Essex	4,466	3,739	3,751	4,103	4,274	4.17 %	-1.09 %
Isle of Wight	3,788	3,857	4,204	4,273	4,257	-0.37 %	2.96 %
Lincoln	3,818	4,471	4,702	4,199	4,227	0.67 %	2.58 %
Stockport	3,550	3,408	3,278	3,561	4,206	18.11 %	4.33 %
Epsom & Ewell	3,298	3,682	3,728	4,241	4,199	-0.99 %	6.22 %
Cheltenham	4,173	3,787	3,847	4,089	4,173	2.05 %	0.00 %
East Riding of Yorkshire	3,354	2,991	3,225	3,865	4,054	4.89 %	4.85 %
St Albans	3,225	3,489	3,624	3,816	4,028	5.56 %	5.72 %
Harrogate	3,725	3,729	3,775	4,060	3,997	-1.55 %	1.78 %
West Dorset	3,656	0	3,791	3,915	3,980	1.67 %	2.15 %
Warwickshire	3,587	3,320	3,856	3,843	3,925	2.13 %	2.28 %
West Berkshire	2,932	3,102	3,410	3,771	3,898	3.37 %	7.38 %
Durham	3,625	3,488	3,702	3,725	3,891	4.46 %	1.79 %
Maidstone	3,029	3,289	3,618	3,553	3,888	9.43 %	6.44 %
Ipswich	3,169	3,419	3,531	3,943	3,869	-1.88 %	5.12 %
Worcester	3,330	3,503	3,751	3,695	3,787	2.49 %	3.27 %
West Sussex	3,541	3,381	3,617	3,632	3,673	1.13 %	0.92 %
Kingston upon Hull	3,094	3,222	3,946	3,177	3,626	14.13 %	4.05 %
Luton	3,031	3,043	3,329	3,942	3,563	-9.61 %	4.13 %
North Hertfordshire	2,905	2,396	3,136	3,395	3,532	4.04 %	5.01 %
Northampton	3,067	2,580	2,765	3,117	3,514	12.74 %	3.46 %
Teignbridge	3,392	3,042	3,111	3,463	3,508	1.30 %	0.84 %
Calderdale	2,940	2,750	2,930	3,249	3,494	7.54 %	4.41 %
North Somerset	2,434	2,656	2,932	3,251	3,491	7.37 %	9.44 %
North Devon	3,032	2,982	3,100	3,382	3,379	-0.09 %	2.75 %
East Devon	3,338	3,142	3,202	3,291	3,367	2.32 %	0.22 %
Sevenoaks	2,832	3,157	3,255	3,215	3,353	4.29 %	4.31 %
Reigate and Banstead	2,781	2,602	3,490	2,965	3,334	12.45 %	4.64 %
Tonbridge & Malling	2,577	2,849	2,845	3,224	3,314	2.79 %	6.49 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Aylesbury Vale	2,631	2,833	3,229	3,255	3,241	-0.43 %	5.35 %
Wolverhampton	3,136	3,407	3,952	3,063	3,205	4.64 %	0.55 %
Wycombe	3,017	2,400	2,690	2,684	3,200	19.23 %	1.48 %
Mendip	2,364	2,754	2,856	2,971	3,194	7.50 %	7.81 %
East Lindsey	2,975	3,042	3,132	3,172	3,148	-0.76 %	1.42 %
Wakefield	3,443	3,348	3,473	3,501	3,142	-10.25 %	-2.26 %
Peterborough	3,365	3,524	3,857	3,730	3,128	-16.14 %	-1.81 %
Lancashire	2,064	2,436	2,474	2,496	3,115	24.80 %	10.84 %
Weymouth & Portland	3,330	2,971	3,047	3,129	3,114	-0.49 %	-1.66 %
Warwick	5,876	4,640	3,388	3,168	3,107	-1.93 %	-14.73 %
New Forest	2,730	2,855	2,893	3,027	3,092	2.15 %	3.16 %
Allerdale	3,426	3,099	2,385	2,678	3,088	15.31 %	-2.56 %
Hampshire	96	2,155	2,724	2,985	3,047	2.08 %	137.36 %
Wychavon	2,572	2,384	2,911	2,979	3,037	1.95 %	4.24 %
South Hams	3,168	3,029	3,150	3,202	3,033	-5.28 %	-1.08 %
Northamptonshire	1,725	1,879	2,043	2,599	3,018	16.11 %	15.01 %
Lancaster	2,662	2,691	2,656	2,843	2,984	4.96 %	2.90 %
Christchurch	2,645	2,674	2,730	2,884	2,978	3.26 %	3.01 %
Thanet	2,310	2,214	2,410	2,784	2,886	3.66 %	5.72 %
Sunderland	1,793	1,862	2,062	2,632	2,885	9.61 %	12.63 %
Basingstoke & Deane	2,462	2,616	2,778	2,678	2,853	6.53 %	3.75 %
Great Yarmouth	2,423	2,708	2,889	2,991	2,850	-4.71 %	4.14 %
Swale	2,176	2,295	2,416	2,760	2,790	1.09 %	6.41 %
Watford	2,672	3,399	4,028	3,808	2,783	-26.92 %	1.02 %
Mid Sussex	2,278	2,460	2,513	2,675	2,724	1.83 %	4.57 %
Trafford	1,650	1,645	1,823	2,044	2,717	32.93 %	13.28 %
North Norfolk	2,271	2,271	2,268	2,612	2,626	0.54 %	3.70 %
Test Valley	2,491	2,541	2,546	2,657	2,617	-1.51 %	1.24 %
Stratford-on-Avon	3,711	2,980	2,296	2,427	2,610	7.54 %	-8.42 %
Darlington	2,711	2,558	2,453	2,649	2,609	-1.51 %	-0.95 %
Worthing	1,099	2,204	2,388	2,536	2,608	2.84 %	24.12 %
Bury	2,438	2,452	2,499	2,580	2,596	0.62 %	1.58 %
Stafford	2,055	2,242	2,104	2,495	2,595	4.01 %	6.01 %
Ashford	1,998	2,190	2,308	2,316	2,562	10.63 %	6.42 %
Fareham	2,795	2,734	2,745	2,439	2,515	3.12 %	-2.60 %
Wirral	2,477	2,432	2,414	2,388	2,501	4.73 %	0.24 %
Huntingdonshire	1,848	2,142	2,399	2,425	2,495	2.89 %	7.79 %
North Tyneside	2,424	1,710	2,212	2,834	2,489	-12.17 %	0.66 %
Chesterfield	2,650	2,688	2,675	2,526	2,486	-1.58 %	-1.58 %
Dover	2,063	2,105	2,162	2,359	2,480	5.13 %	4.71 %
Eastleigh	2,571	2,652	2,699	2,617	2,457	-6.11 %	-1.13 %
Blackburn with Darwen	1,031	1,203	1,190	2,018	2,452	21.51 %	24.18 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Mole Valley	1,974	1,953	1,854	2,269	2,452	8.07 %	5.57 %
Gloucester	3,061	2,594	2,279	2,180	2,434	11.65 %	-5.57 %
Rushmoor	3,412	2,872	2,137	2,364	2,394	1.27 %	-8.48 %
Cotswold	2,355	2,458	2,598	2,394	2,356	-1.59 %	0.01 %
East Hampshire	1,503	1,660	1,858	1,998	2,344	17.31 %	11.75 %
Sutton	2,767	2,346	2,489	2,536	2,342	-7.65 %	-4.08 %
Derbyshire Dales	2,088	2,146	2,151	2,307	2,329	0.95 %	2.77 %
Wigan	2,977	3,035	2,931	2,756	2,287	-17.02 %	-6.38 %
Bolton	2,430	1,930	2,129	2,078	2,283	9.87 %	-1.55 %
Dacorum	2,068	2,172	2,096	2,181	2,278	4.45 %	2.45 %
Sandwell	2,152	2,036	2,114	2,163	2,275	5.18 %	1.40 %
Lichfield	1,847	1,920	1,817	2,021	2,273	12.47 %	5.33 %
Gravesham	2,162	2,079	2,138	2,093	2,235	6.78 %	0.83 %
Salford	1,534	1,737	1,999	2,167	2,211	2.03 %	9.57 %
Dudley	2,596	2,545	2,737	2,644	2,178	-17.62 %	-4.29 %
Waveney	1,727	1,740	1,764	2,188	2,172	-0.73 %	5.90 %
Nuneaton & Bedworth	2,152	0	2,259	2,165	2,168	0.14 %	0.19 %
Chiltern	1,739	1,838	2,013	2,039	2,135	4.71 %	5.26 %
Gateshead	1,889	1,944	1,980	2,155	2,126	-1.35 %	3.00 %
Tameside	2,226	2,088	0	1,982	2,096	5.74 %	-1.49 %
Crawley	1,475	1,313	532	1,869	2,091	11.88 %	9.12 %
North East Lincolnshire	2,427	1,977	2,014	2,038	2,057	0.93 %	-4.05 %
Somerset	1,695	1,777	1,802	2,018	2,057	1.93 %	4.96 %
South Somerset	2,539	2,406	2,461	2,101	2,016	-4.05 %	-5.60 %
Oldham	717	468	446	1,821	1,989	9.23 %	29.06 %
Leicestershire	1,270	1,694	1,562	1,351	1,972	45.97 %	11.63 %
Barnsley	1,753	1,671	1,738	1,882	1,960	4.14 %	2.83 %
Wokingham	1,640	1,667	1,888	2,069	1,925	-6.96 %	4.09 %
Spelthorne	1,990	2,110	2,400	2,082	1,913	-8.12 %	-0.98 %
Shepway	1,454	1,609	1,698	1,910	1,898	-0.63 %	6.89 %
Hertsmere	1,287	1,484	1,616	1,750	1,890	8.00 %	10.08 %
Suffolk Coastal	1,492	1,571	1,581	1,762	1,819	3.23 %	5.08 %
Central Bedfordshire	14	0	11	26	1,778	6738.46 %	235.70 %
Welwyn Hatfield	1,830	1,949	1,883	1,840	1,770	-3.80 %	-0.83 %
Brentwood	1,503	1,602	1,596	1,732	1,764	1.85 %	4.08 %
Cherwell	1,951	1,666	1,845	1,792	1,708	-4.68 %	-3.27 %
South Tyneside	1,239	1,170	1,314	1,359	1,706	25.53 %	8.32 %
Mansfield	1,629	1,635	1,643	1,626	1,676	3.08 %	0.71 %
Hastings	2,006	2,073	1,318	1,536	1,667	8.53 %	-4.52 %
Slough	1,954	1,972	1,831	1,702	1,664	-2.21 %	-3.93 %
Carlisle	2,264	2,171	1,647	1,687	1,657	-1.78 %	-7.51 %
Havant	1,495	1,450	1,610	1,717	1,636	-4.72 %	2.28 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Craven	1,340	1,544	1,441	1,570	1,634	4.08 %	5.08 %
St Helens	1,396	1,379	1,330	1,334	1,619	21.36 %	3.77 %
Walsall	1,511	1,306	1,272	1,389	1,584	14.04 %	1.19 %
Northumberland	3,356	1,506	1,657	1,507	1,513	0.40 %	-18.06 %
Dorset	961	1,054	1,342	1,583	1,509	-4.67 %	11.94 %
Arun	1,373	1,335	1,411	1,579	1,496	-5.26 %	2.17 %
Rochford	1,255	1,233	1,337	1,583	1,492	-5.75 %	4.42 %
Wyre Forest	1,410	1,396	1,434	1,463	1,489	1.78 %	1.37 %
Rother	1,302	1,303	1,368	1,496	1,469	-1.80 %	3.06 %
Hartlepool	1,458	1,431	1,357	1,374	1,413	2.84 %	-0.78 %
Harborough	1,193	1,390	1,265	1,244	1,394	12.06 %	3.97 %
Epping Forest	976	1,101	1,339	1,416	1,374	-2.97 %	8.93 %
Rotherham	1,202	1,170	1,175	1,279	1,347	5.32 %	2.89 %
South Kesteven	1,177	1,218	1,290	1,341	1,340	-0.07 %	3.30 %
East Staffordshire	1,618	1,681	1,624	1,345	1,332	-0.97 %	-4.75 %
Derbyshire	1,111	1,142	1,177	1,249	1,331	6.57 %	4.62 %
Warrington	904	908	926	909	1,318	45.02 %	9.88 %
Newark & Sherwood	1,365	1,519	1,498	1,368	1,316	-3.80 %	-0.91 %
Preston	1,779	1,314	1,385	1,403	1,299	-7.41 %	-7.56 %
High Peak	1,191	1,225	1,230	1,327	1,293	-2.56 %	2.08 %
Torridge	1,378	1,074	1,154	1,264	1,279	1.19 %	-1.85 %
Bromsgrove	1,246	1,296	1,225	1,118	1,254	12.16 %	0.16 %
Sedgemoor	1,074	1,089	1,078	1,192	1,233	3.44 %	3.51 %
Maldon	599	611	692	847	1,216	43.57 %	19.36 %
South Bucks	975	1,005	1,015	1,110	1,182	6.49 %	4.93 %
Broxbourne	999	1,049	964	1,141	1,163	1.93 %	3.87 %
Nottinghamshire	42	571	548	765	1,118	46.14 %	127.14 %
Stroud	734	899	712	1,009	1,106	9.61 %	10.79 %
Braintree	941	946	1,058	1,110	1,100	-0.90 %	3.98 %
Hart	1,120	1,090	1,197	1,058	1,068	0.95 %	-1.18 %
Rochdale	1,194	1,277	912	988	1,067	8.00 %	-2.77 %
West Devon	985	922	931	986	1,063	7.81 %	1.92 %
Bassetlaw	1,043	1,103	1,176	1,100	1,050	-4.55 %	0.17 %
Uttlesford	929	942	908	937	1,013	8.11 %	2.19 %
Tamworth	1,206	1,252	1,183	1,045	1,010	-3.35 %	-4.34 %
Thurrock	601	722	788	818	1,008	23.23 %	13.80 %
South Oxfordshire	970	947	1,070	1,163	994	-14.53 %	0.61 %
Newcastle-under-Lyme	1,303	1,300	1,067	1,069	991	-7.30 %	-6.61 %
Lewes	914	909	945	962	984	2.29 %	1.86 %
Boston	967	1,022	1,012	1,007	982	-2.48 %	0.39 %
Cumbria	99	358	809	873	977	11.91 %	77.24 %
Middlesborough	911	942	992	968	977	0.93 %	1.76 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Gosport	719	787	866	944	961	1.80 %	7.52 %
Dartford	901	817	837	806	957	18.73 %	1.52 %
Charnwood	908	884	933	955	938	-1.78 %	0.82 %
Castle Point	608	776	883	946	937	-0.95 %	11.42 %
Lincolnshire	889	799	1,116	636	925	45.44 %	1.00 %
Runnymede	1,119	914	857	870	912	4.83 %	-4.99 %
Plymouth	487	505	535	695	884	27.19 %	16.07 %
Burnley	917	871	873	928	861	-7.22 %	-1.56 %
Kettering	842	772	812	859	837	-2.56 %	-0.15 %
Ryedale	826	795	823	876	835	-4.68 %	0.27 %
Rushcliffe	554	520	569	572	820	43.36 %	10.30 %
Knowsley	674	607	652	835	806	-3.47 %	4.57 %
Basildon	520	592	505	566	800	41.34 %	11.37 %
Hambleton	659	771	643	719	787	9.46 %	4.54 %
North Lincolnshire	1,472	823	698	760	785	3.25 %	-14.55 %
Tendring	529	527	564	789	779	-1.27 %	10.16 %
Barrow-in-Furness	984	995	767	741	753	1.62 %	-6.47 %
Mid Devon	827	678	717	800	749	-6.44 %	-2.46 %
Cannock Chase	1,274	1,277	797	732	737	0.68 %	-12.79 %
Stockton-on-Tees	769	927	828	865	734	-15.14 %	-1.16 %
South Gloucestershire	521	529	671	722	715	-0.97 %	8.23 %
Amber Valley	675	685	710	711	712	0.14 %	1.34 %
Surrey Heath	359	671	0	708	700	-1.13 %	18.17 %
North West Leicestershire	700	681	692	742	684	-7.82 %	-0.58 %
Tewkesbury	698	719	675	717	684	-4.60 %	-0.51 %
East Dorset	607	609	609	610	678	11.15 %	2.80 %
Forest Heath	501	550	558	671	672	0.15 %	7.62 %
Telford and Wrekin	161	400	618	604	672	11.26 %	42.93 %
Fylde	568	605	655	696	669	-3.88 %	4.18 %
Staffordshire Moorlands	679	713	584	610	666	9.18 %	-0.48 %
Melton	594	601	591	692	661	-4.48 %	2.71 %
West Lancashire	652	647	685	667	656	-1.65 %	0.15 %
West Somerset	484	488	532	629	654	3.97 %	7.82 %
North Dorset	563	563	593	654	650	-0.56 %	3.67 %
Adur	613	617	852	510	631	23.73 %	0.73 %
Ribble Valley	352	336	367	570	595	4.39 %	14.02 %
Harlow	540	557	653	637	589	-7.54 %	2.20 %
Rutland	479	477	522	529	589	11.34 %	5.30 %
Rugby	1,722	1,138	532	549	585	6.56 %	-23.65 %
Wyre	997	1,067	847	590	582	-1.36 %	-12.59 %
Chorley	801	809	811	790	577	-26.97 %	-7.87 %
Hinckley & Bosworth	632	615	722	633	573	-9.48 %	-2.42 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Mid Suffolk	744	718	667	690	572	-17.10 %	-6.36 %
Eastbourne	504	511	540	589	562	-4.58 %	2.76 %
Erewash	576	463	343	473	495	4.65 %	-3.72 %
Malvern Hills	378	452	445	505	470	-6.93 %	5.60 %
Vale of White Horse	489	477	477	490	458	-6.53 %	-1.62 %
Richmondshire	304	367	363	375	423	12.80 %	8.61 %
North Kesteven	301	323	339	345	362	4.93 %	4.72 %
Broxtowe	201	234	328	309	346	11.97 %	14.54 %
Three Rivers	297	311	319	372	341	-8.33 %	3.51 %
Eden	444	316	312	388	335	-13.66 %	-6.80 %
South Norfolk	273	319	306	309	331	7.12 %	4.93 %
Gedling	334	312	331	364	330	-9.34 %	-0.30 %
Purbeck	350	313	312	335	321	-4.18 %	-2.14 %
Selby	330	347	352	348	307	-11.78 %	-1.79 %
West Oxfordshire	290	305	319	390	300	-23.08 %	0.85 %
West Lindsey	214	235	208	195	251	28.72 %	4.07 %
South Holland	270	288	292	283	246	-13.07 %	-2.30 %
East Cambridgeshire	186	222	220	73	231	216.44 %	5.57 %
Wealden	135	144	175	217	208	-4.15 %	11.41 %
Blaby	130	144	150	160	206	28.75 %	12.20 %
Corby	165	0	0	0	204		5.45 %
Staffordshire	1,401	1,200	353	191	182	-4.71 %	-39.96 %
South Ribble	117	127	129	149	170	14.09 %	9.79 %
Ashfield	228	225	215	202	163	-19.31 %	-8.05 %
Babergh	221	208	175	172	152	-11.63 %	-8.93 %
Forest of Dean	171	142	136	140	130	-7.14 %	-6.62 %
Norfolk	291	511	251	142	117	-17.61 %	-20.37 %
Tandridge	92	96	101	72	107	48.61 %	3.85 %
Bracknell Forest	39	45	26	39	82	110.26 %	20.42 %
Redditch	99	18	24	51	53	3.92 %	-14.46 %
Pendle	132	123	120	98	27	-72.45 %	-32.75 %
Oadby & Wigston	38	33	27	23	26	13.04 %	-9.05 %
South Staffordshire	97	99	23	24	21	-12.50 %	-31.79 %
Daventry	14	12	15	14	14	0.00 %	0.00 %
North Warwickshire	20	16	26	18	13	-27.78 %	-10.21 %
Halton	0	8	12	15	8	-46.67 %	
North East Derbyshire	6	9	1	1	4	300.00 %	-9.64 %
Fenland	1	2	2	3	3	0.00 %	31.61 %
Hyndburn	10	8	3	4	2	-50.00 %	-33.13 %
Breckland	1	1	0	3	1	-66.67 %	0.00 %
Broadland	0	0	0	0	1		
East Northamptonshire	1	1	1	1	1	0.00 %	0.00 %

Table 14: Parking income for England (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14
Bolsover	0	0	0	0	0		
Doncaster	0	0	0	0	0		
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0		
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0		0		
Kent	0	0	0	0	0		
Redcar & Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0		
Rossendale	0	0	0	0	0		
South Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	0	0		
South Derbyshire	4	2	2	0	0		-100.00 %
South Northamptonshire	0	0	0	0	0		
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0		
Wellingborough	0	0	0	0	0		
Worcestershire	202	79	0	0	0		-100.00 %
Copeland	350	401	435	450			
Total for London	565,088	581,682	596,187	638,968	679,975	6.42 %	4.74 %
Total for rest of England	842,385	859,703	896,160	935,813	977,451	4.45 %	3.79 %
Total for all of England	1,407,473	1,441,385	1,492,347	1,574,781	1,657,425	5.25 %	4.17 %

## 8.2 Expenditure data

Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Westminster	29,589	27,875	20,533	15,009	31,247	108.18 %	1.37 %	35.18 %
Ealing	14,215	14,101	16,970	19,200	17,703	-7.80 %	5.64 %	72.22 %
Camden	13,925	13,615	12,865	13,224	16,770	26.81 %	4.76 %	46.11 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	11,775	12,567	12,932	12,344	12,915	4.63 %	2.34 %	35.16 %
Islington	15,331	13,710	14,142	13,465	12,353	-8.26 %	-5.26 %	37.58 %
Kensington & Chelsea	13,572	12,628	11,887	12,531	12,269	-2.09 %	-2.49 %	26.25 %
Hackney	10,399	9,801	10,428	12,329	11,997	-2.69 %	3.64 %	43.45 %
Haringey	10,597	9,689	10,455	11,269	10,684	-5.20 %	0.20 %	38.82 %
Barnet	4,710	14,239	5,289	8,592	9,732	13.27 %	19.89 %	47.66 %
City of London	5,886	5,240	5,616	5,426	9,671	78.23 %	13.22 %	40.21 %
Waltham Forest	7,424	6,789	8,800	8,626	9,562	10.85 %	6.53 %	58.29 %
Lambeth	17,461	15,865	17,607	14,696	9,264	-36.96 %	-14.65 %	43.28 %
Brent	5,436	7,311	10,553	9,760	9,228	-5.45 %	14.15 %	43.74 %
Brighton & Hove	7,716	8,497	8,594	9,122	9,140	0.20 %	4.33 %	28.07 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	7,971	7,311	7,826	9,479	8,898	-6.13 %	2.79 %	51.02 %
Bristol	5,845	7,444	8,764	7,679	8,855	15.31 %	10.94 %	48.24 %
Colchester	8,951	8,116	8,033	8,180	8,763	7.13 %	-0.53 %	79.24 %
Tower Hamlets	7,758	7,938	8,313	9,039	8,661	-4.19 %	2.79 %	44.99 %
Birmingham	10,540	9,477	8,501	9,108	8,550	-6.13 %	-5.10 %	43.33 %
Southwark	6,364	6,517	7,010	7,836	8,322	6.20 %	6.94 %	54.70 %
Liverpool	6,766	6,086	6,118	6,231	7,730	24.06 %	3.39 %	65.80 %
Wandsworth	9,898	9,883	9,233	9,557	7,707	-19.36 %	-6.06 %	24.14 %
Norwich	3,541	3,855	6,242	7,087	7,660	8.09 %	21.28 %	72.89 %
Manchester	6,752	8,151	6,566	6,714	7,564	12.66 %	2.88 %	44.67 %
Enfield	6,888	7,573	6,727	4,593	7,121	55.04 %	0.83 %	105.15 %
Havering	3,222	3,907	3,943	5,015	6,640	32.40 %	19.81 %	58.18 %
Croydon	8,727	9,118	7,968	7,056	6,443	-8.69 %	-7.31 %	45.56 %
Newham	8,796	8,248	8,682	9,158	6,329	-30.89 %	-7.90 %	25.01 %
Merton	4,383	4,738	5,084	5,712	6,137	7.44 %	8.78 %	33.32 %
Cornwall	6,253	6,174	5,936	6,195	6,130	-1.05 %	-0.50 %	38.62 %
Nottingham	6,837	6,390	7,327	5,041	6,024	19.50 %	-3.12 %	29.30 %
North Yorkshire	987	988	3,587	5,328	6,001	12.63 %	57.03 %	107.20 %
Buckinghamshire	1,871	1,882	1,628	2,442	5,990	145.29 %	33.76 %	139.63 %
Cheshire West and Chester	4,630	4,759	5,403	5,289	5,735	8.44 %	5.50 %	89.71 %
Richmond upon Thames	4,917	5,079	4,984	5,242	5,700	8.74 %	3.76 %	36.74 %
Bournemouth	5,259	5,047	5,253	5,045	5,671	12.41 %	1.90 %	43.64 %
Portsmouth	4,460	4,452	4,813	4,650	5,157	10.90 %	3.70 %	49.52 %
Guildford	4,581	4,903	4,786	4,759	5,084	6.83 %	2.64 %	40.91 %
Leeds	5,722	5,539	4,563	4,791	5,042	5.24 %	-3.11 %	37.44 %
Greenwich	7,011	6,443	3,040	5,496	4,994	-9.13 %	-8.13 %	59.34 %



Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Surrey	4,431	4,878	4,138	5,110	4,979	-2.56 %	2.96 %	104.69 %
Harrow	3,599	3,909	4,167	4,787	4,938	3.16 %	8.23 %	41.20 %
Hillingdon	8,162	5,428	5,439	4,873	4,845	-0.58 %	-12.23 %	66.97 %
Canterbury	4,299	4,357	4,087	4,775	4,766	-0.19 %	2.61 %	50.13 %
Sheffield	4,582	5,522	4,799	4,408	4,733	7.37 %	0.81 %	57.81 %
Essex	4,952	4,241	4,213	4,398	4,437	0.89 %	-2.71 %	103.81 %
Bath & North East Somerset	4,291	3,638	4,116	4,271	4,392	2.82 %	0.58 %	35.95 %
Cambridge	3,817	4,173	4,322	4,184	4,319	3.23 %	3.14 %	42.61 %
Kingston upon Thames	4,666	4,430	5,112	5,144	4,317	-16.08 %	-1.92 %	36.47 %
Redbridge	4,502	5,461	4,825	4,901	4,180	-14.71 %	-1.84 %	35.81 %
Oxford	3,653	3,354	3,481	3,575	4,041	13.02 %	2.56 %	54.17 %
Stoke-on-Trent	2,797	3,030	3,410	3,578	4,029	12.60 %	9.55 %	87.43 %
Cheshire East	3,062	2,950	3,140	3,571	3,857	8.01 %	5.94 %	70.29 %
Oxfordshire	3,266	3,436	3,512	3,469	3,819	10.09 %	3.99 %	80.23 %
Devon	1,886	4,401	4,031	3,527	3,746	6.21 %	18.72 %	54.56 %
Medway	3,216	3,063	2,855	3,339	3,737	11.92 %	3.82 %	42.68 %
Woking	3,228	3,328	3,441	3,472	3,681	6.02 %	3.34 %	44.74 %
East Sussex	3,318	4,697	3,518	3,467	3,637	4.90 %	2.32 %	71.15 %
Barking & Dagenham	3,902	3,883	4,006	3,254	3,534	8.60 %	-2.45 %	51.86 %
Bromley	4,754	4,990	5,629	5,097	3,532	-30.70 %	-7.16 %	36.31 %
East Hertfordshire	3,219	3,446	3,571	3,699	3,499	-5.41 %	2.11 %	72.74 %
Leicester City	2,415	2,278	3,292	3,455	3,455	0.00 %	9.37 %	59.74 %
Durham	3,784	3,387	3,315	3,461	3,377	-2.43 %	-2.80 %	86.79 %
Reading	3,579	3,702	3,401	7,628	3,363	-55.91 %	-1.54 %	45.61 %
Coventry	2,735	2,769	2,889	3,003	3,343	11.32 %	5.15 %	52.00 %
Bedford	3,607	3,193	3,163	3,280	3,325	1.37 %	-2.01 %	67.05 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	3,862	3,647	3,269	3,630	3,273	-9.83 %	-4.05 %	40.38 %
Wiltshire	3,094	3,822	3,910	4,158	3,216	-22.66 %	0.97 %	42.30 %
Tunbridge Wells	3,031	3,325	3,032	3,618	3,161	-12.63 %	1.06 %	44.54 %
Cambridgeshire	2,817	4,199	3,228	2,579	3,121	21.02 %	2.60 %	54.40 %
Chelmsford	2,616	3,798	2,857	3,106	3,096	-0.31 %	4.31 %	40.76 %
Kirklees	3,775	3,502	3,370	2,948	3,091	4.85 %	-4.87 %	61.06 %
West Sussex	3,961	3,637	3,685	2,926	3,067	4.82 %	-6.19 %	83.50 %
Wycombe	1,938	2,116	2,196	2,138	3,005	40.55 %	11.59 %	93.91 %
Lewisham	2,284	3,956	3,881	2,486	2,973	19.59 %	6.81 %	33.11 %
South Lakeland	2,294	2,489	2,910	2,330	2,958	26.95 %	6.56 %	54.22 %
Hampshire	0	2,183	2,747	2,882	2,952	2.43 %		96.88 %
Poole	2,860	2,691	2,807	2,859	2,868	0.31 %	0.07 %	42.55 %
Stockport	2,182	2,199	2,213	2,558	2,860	11.81 %	7.00 %	68.00 %
Southampton	2,793	2,421	3,056	3,000	2,839	-5.37 %	0.41 %	29.40 %
Southend-on-Sea	3,515	3,725	3,370	2,924	2,821	-3.52 %	-5.35 %	36.96 %
Horsham	1,878	2,221	2,463	2,457	2,819	14.73 %	10.69 %	57.32 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Bradford	3,554	3,473	3,007	2,762	2,795	1.19 %	-5.83 %	52.82 %
Swindon	3,499	3,369	3,507	3,102	2,773	-10.61 %	-5.65 %	47.21 %
Milton Keynes	3,201	2,876	3,065	2,733	2,743	0.37 %	-3.79 %	19.54 %
St Edmundsbury	1,693	2,679	2,798	2,711	2,740	1.07 %	12.79 %	46.71 %
Blackpool	2,379	2,546	2,346	2,702	2,730	1.04 %	3.50 %	42.23 %
East Riding of Yorkshire	2,434	2,075	2,056	2,557	2,696	5.44 %	2.59 %	66.50 %
North Hertfordshire	2,083	1,059	2,017	2,174	2,648	21.80 %	6.18 %	74.97 %
Torbay	2,701	2,781	2,906	2,574	2,598	0.93 %	-0.97 %	40.63 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2,329	2,431	2,666	2,734	2,590	-5.27 %	2.69 %	48.90 %
York	2,392	2,343	2,475	2,447	2,578	5.35 %	1.89 %	32.12 %
Ipswich	2,190	2,263	2,344	2,578	2,577	-0.04 %	4.15 %	66.61 %
Bexley	2,990	2,935	2,904	2,868	2,533	-11.68 %	-4.06 %	45.20 %
Winchester	2,371	1,943	2,400	2,531	2,522	-0.36 %	1.56 %	35.92 %
Northampton	1,913	1,627	2,035	2,161	2,477	14.62 %	6.67 %	70.49 %
Sefton	2,579	2,597	2,554	2,563	2,423	-5.46 %	-1.55 %	49.46 %
Watford	2,457	2,425	2,672	2,539	2,370	-6.66 %	-0.90 %	85.16 %
Dudley	2,303	1,601	2,358	2,209	2,326	5.30 %	0.25 %	106.80 %
Shropshire	2,223	1,676	2,479	2,435	2,318	-4.82 %	1.05 %	45.28 %
Exeter	3,059	2,234	2,076	2,203	2,309	4.81 %	-6.79 %	31.25 %
Thanet	1,917	1,901	1,950	2,071	2,286	10.38 %	4.50 %	79.21 %
St Albans	1,753	2,003	2,079	2,373	2,275	-4.13 %	6.73 %	56.48 %
Luton	1,711	1,763	1,923	2,805	2,233	-20.39 %	6.88 %	62.67 %
North Somerset	1,199	1,470	1,343	2,436	2,232	-8.39 %	16.81 %	63.94 %
Stevenage	1,470	1,487	1,587	1,913	2,231	16.64 %	10.99 %	47.28 %
Sunderland	2,176	2,331	2,140	2,195	2,216	0.96 %	0.46 %	76.81 %
Great Yarmouth	1,875	2,125	2,028	2,056	2,187	6.37 %	3.92 %	76.74 %
Slough	2,184	2,245	2,320	2,286	2,172	-5.00 %	-0.14 %	130.48 %
Wakefield	2,261	2,452	2,585	2,218	2,166	-2.34 %	-1.07 %	68.94 %
Lancashire	2,154	1,725	1,813	1,802	2,124	17.87 %	-0.35 %	68.19 %
Gloucestershire	1,287	1,538	1,959	1,959	2,119	8.17 %	13.28 %	47.16 %
Chichester	1,833	2,123	2,048	2,058	2,095	1.80 %	3.40 %	32.74 %
Allerdale	2,220	1,880	1,280	1,492	2,092	40.21 %	-1.47 %	67.75 %
Crawley	1,443	1,345	534	1,799	2,083	15.79 %	9.61 %	99.62 %
Derby City	2,250	2,257	2,318	2,435	2,064	-15.26 %	-2.14 %	37.84 %
Warwick	4,474	3,262	2,101	1,647	2,062	25.20 %	-17.61 %	66.37 %
Somerset	1,812	1,897	1,858	1,904	2,052	7.77 %	3.16 %	99.76 %
Solihull	2,329	2,442	2,273	1,852	2,012	8.64 %	-3.59 %	45.94 %
Warwickshire	3,029	2,725	2,047	1,889	1,999	5.82 %	-9.87 %	50.93 %
Leicestershire	1,340	1,846	1,640	1,348	1,998	48.22 %	10.50 %	101.32 %
Lincoln	1,642	1,797	2,037	1,819	1,992	9.51 %	4.95 %	47.13 %
Wigan	1,899	1,643	1,804	1,927	1,961	1.76 %	0.81 %	85.75 %
New Forest	1,520	1,625	1,658	1,923	1,952	1.51 %	6.45 %	63.13 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure(£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Oldham	475	494	535	2,043	1,949	-4.60 %	42.32 %	97.99 %
West Dorset	1,869	0	1,890	2,028	1,948	-3.95 %	1.04 %	48.94 %
Maidstone	1,865	1,778	2,061	1,584	1,884	18.94 %	0.25 %	48.46 %
Mendip	1,472	1,625	1,616	1,563	1,876	20.02 %	6.25 %	58.73 %
Harrogate	1,756	1,589	1,546	1,654	1,855	12.15 %	1.38 %	46.41 %
Aylesbury Vale	1,945	2,225	2,068	2,028	1,854	-8.58 %	-1.19 %	57.20 %
Elmbridge	1,689	2,404	2,381	2,297	1,849	-19.50 %	2.29 %	42.93 %
Northumberland	2,275	2,173	2,046	1,873	1,845	-1.49 %	-5.10 %	121.94 %
Cheltenham	1,821	1,716	1,480	1,897	1,805	-4.85 %	-0.22 %	43.25 %
Taunton Deane	1,191	1,432	1,165	1,435	1,799	25.37 %	10.86 %	36.91 %
Northamptonshire	1,812	1,613	1,607	2,044	1,777	-13.06 %	-0.49 %	58.88 %
Stafford	1,603	1,473	1,361	1,619	1,759	8.65 %	2.35 %	67.78 %
Sandwell	1,972	1,685	1,797	1,733	1,754	1.21 %	-2.89 %	77.10 %
Peterborough	1,585	1,479	1,650	1,571	1,747	11.20 %	2.46 %	55.85 %
Epsom & Ewell	1,643	1,626	1,512	1,472	1,742	18.34 %	1.47 %	41.49 %
Fareham	1,697	1,435	1,484	1,580	1,716	8.61 %	0.28 %	68.23 %
Ashford	1,278	1,289	1,364	1,104	1,715	55.38 %	7.64 %	66.95 %
West Berkshire	1,396	1,508	1,800	1,708	1,704	-0.23 %	5.11 %	43.71 %
Bolton	1,804	1,599	1,676	1,477	1,681	13.81 %	-1.75 %	73.63 %
Blackburn with Darwen	926	1,052	747	1,388	1,663	19.81 %	15.76 %	67.82 %
Dacorum	1,530	1,438	1,519	1,692	1,625	-3.96 %	1.52 %	71.33 %
Salford	1,696	1,369	1,422	1,527	1,610	5.44 %	-1.29 %	72.82 %
Gateshead	1,610	1,825	1,627	1,595	1,602	0.44 %	-0.12 %	75.35 %
Tonbridge & Malling	1,734	1,734	1,670	1,799	1,600	-11.06 %	-1.99 %	48.28 %
Weymouth & Portland	1,519	1,547	1,298	1,333	1,562	17.20 %	0.70 %	50.17 %
Swale	1,361	1,403	1,358	1,445	1,562	8.10 %	3.50 %	55.99 %
Worthing	563	1,190	1,449	1,385	1,553	12.13 %	28.87 %	59.55 %
Waverley	1,476	1,371	1,443	1,692	1,550	-8.39 %	1.23 %	30.11 %
South Hams	1,629	1,502	1,355	1,366	1,544	13.03 %	-1.33 %	50.91 %
Sevenoaks	1,191	1,263	1,279	1,557	1,542	-0.96 %	6.67 %	45.99 %
Chesterfield	1,630	1,465	1,490	1,464	1,540	5.19 %	-1.41 %	61.95 %
Spelthorne	1,587	1,600	1,493	1,660	1,533	-7.65 %	-0.86 %	80.14 %
Derbyshire	1,369	1,330	1,222	1,342	1,524	13.56 %	2.72 %	114.50 %
Rushmoor	1,894	1,937	1,370	1,472	1,523	3.46 %	-5.30 %	63.62 %
Mid Sussex	1,156	1,179	1,202	1,380	1,499	8.62 %	6.71 %	55.03 %
Welwyn Hatfield	1,568	1,342	1,330	1,445	1,489	3.06 %	-1.28 %	84.14 %
Basingstoke & Deane	1,345	1,346	1,503	1,444	1,486	2.91 %	2.52 %	52.09 %
Gloucester	2,072	1,804	1,407	1,443	1,468	1.73 %	-8.25 %	60.31 %
Calderdale	1,913	1,861	1,695	1,538	1,458	-5.20 %	-6.56 %	41.73 %
Darlington	1,141	1,207	1,171	1,441	1,438	-0.21 %	5.95 %	55.12 %
Worcester	512	1,271	1,665	1,279	1,420	11.02 %	29.05 %	37.50 %
Stratford-on-Avon	2,614	1,958	1,290	1,270	1,412	11.18 %	-14.27 %	54.10 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure(£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Kingston upon Hull	1,181	1,093	1,259	1,474	1,384	-6.11 %	4.05 %	38.17 %
Mansfield	1,277	1,334	1,789	1,416	1,383	-2.33 %	2.01 %	82.52 %
Test Valley	1,293	1,223	1,286	1,331	1,381	3.76 %	1.66 %	52.77 %
Wolverhampton	3,557	1,808	2,069	1,654	1,379	-16.63 %	-21.09 %	43.03 %
Wirral	1,276	1,239	1,229	1,284	1,377	7.24 %	1.92 %	55.06 %
Dover	1,186	1,206	1,217	1,275	1,371	7.53 %	3.69 %	55.28 %
Scarborough	2,912	3,564	1,209	1,495	1,341	-10.30 %	-17.62 %	25.39 %
Bury	1,491	1,252	1,270	1,244	1,329	6.83 %	-2.83 %	51.19 %
Eastleigh	1,186	1,253	1,329	1,132	1,328	17.31 %	2.87 %	54.05 %
Wychavon	705	730	1,162	904	1,300	43.81 %	16.53 %	42.81 %
Lancaster	1,049	1,039	1,043	1,124	1,296	15.30 %	5.43 %	43.43 %
Isle of Wight	1,454	1,403	1,130	1,176	1,293	9.95 %	-2.89 %	30.37 %
East Lindsey	1,285	1,170	1,347	1,260	1,276	1.27 %	-0.18 %	40.53 %
North Devon	1,377	1,272	1,268	1,228	1,260	2.61 %	-2.20 %	37.29 %
Teignbridge	1,346	1,087	1,106	1,165	1,253	7.55 %	-1.77 %	35.72 %
Hertsmere	1,146	1,157	1,153	1,201	1,247	3.83 %	2.13 %	65.98 %
Hartlepool	1,116	955	1,079	1,264	1,235	-2.29 %	2.57 %	87.40 %
Shepway	1,057	1,223	1,256	1,219	1,206	-1.07 %	3.35 %	63.54 %
St Helens	1,372	1,433	1,231	1,215	1,194	-1.73 %	-3.41 %	73.75 %
Wokingham	726	874	772	839	1,147	36.70 %	12.11 %	59.58 %
East Devon	1,408	1,077	1,000	1,008	1,141	13.16 %	-5.13 %	33.87 %
Cumbria	437	711	1,128	1,002	1,132	12.97 %	26.86 %	115.86 %
Lincolnshire	758	781	713	751	1,130	50.47 %	10.50 %	122.16 %
Central Bedfordshire	0	0	0	0	1,128			63.44 %
Carlisle	1,754	1,665	1,124	1,166	1,109	-4.89 %	-10.83 %	66.93 %
Huntingdonshire	985	1,183	1,260	1,223	1,106	-9.57 %	2.94 %	44.33 %
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1,085	0	1,168	1,083	1,101	1.66 %	0.37 %	50.78 %
South Gloucestershire	963	970	952	947	1,097	15.84 %	3.31 %	153.43 %
Mole Valley	968	824	977	1,088	1,066	-2.02 %	2.44 %	43.47 %
Trafford	1,467	1,183	1,250	1,075	1,052	-2.14 %	-7.98 %	38.72 %
Rochdale	1,260	953	977	960	1,050	9.38 %	-4.46 %	98.41 %
Barnsley	961	997	990	995	1,046	5.13 %	2.14 %	53.37 %
Reigate and Banstead	1,394	1,042	2,200	899	1,035	15.13 %	-7.17 %	31.04 %
North East Lincolnshire	1,478	1,450	1,169	1,112	1,026	-7.73 %	-8.72 %	49.88 %
Hastings	1,389	1,661	931	998	1,018	2.00 %	-7.47 %	61.07 %
Gravesham	985	1,036	975	900	1,012	12.44 %	0.68 %	45.28 %
Walsall	1,640	1,566	1,104	891	991	11.22 %	-11.83 %	62.56 %
Chiltern	814	921	908	843	977	15.90 %	4.67 %	45.76 %
East Staffordshire	844	761	833	791	962	21.62 %	3.33 %	72.22 %
Waveney	970	924	898	951	943	-0.84 %	-0.70 %	43.42 %
Wyre Forest	1,022	961	939	981	938	-4.38 %	-2.12 %	63.00 %
South Somerset	1,469	1,451	1,274	894	935	4.59 %	-10.68 %	46.38 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure(£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Christchurch	825	770	730	795	916	15.22 %	2.65 %	30.76 %
Brentwood	698	890	849	874	903	3.32 %	6.65 %	51.19 %
North Norfolk	721	787	760	857	902	5.25 %	5.76 %	34.35 %
Warrington	980	1,006	885	843	901	6.79 %	-2.09 %	68.35 %
North West Leicestershire	676	663	668	782	893	14.19 %	7.21 %	130.56 %
East Hampshire	556	597	579	820	890	8.48 %	12.47 %	37.95 %
Dorset	765	727	756	988	883	-10.63 %	3.65 %	58.52 %
Arun	1,199	1,109	1,205	1,260	869	-31.03 %	-7.73 %	58.09 %
Sutton	918	878	876	800	854	6.75 %	-1.79 %	36.46 %
Rotherham	857	802	822	783	819	4.60 %	-1.13 %	60.80 %
Suffolk Coastal	698	679	738	763	818	7.21 %	4.05 %	44.97 %
Dartford	837	771	829	823	799	-2.92 %	-1.15 %	83.49 %
Cotswold	908	927	966	1,018	795	-21.91 %	-3.27 %	33.74 %
Epping Forest	614	706	738	834	787	-5.64 %	6.40 %	57.28 %
Cherwell	754	758	788	610	780	27.87 %	0.85 %	45.67 %
Lichfield	784	879	771	844	769	-8.89 %	-0.48 %	33.83 %
North Tyneside	383	359	445	576	769	33.51 %	19.04 %	30.90 %
West Devon	605	567	592	579	767	32.47 %	6.11 %	72.15 %
Harborough	789	939	776	736	766	4.08 %	-0.74 %	54.95 %
Hart	725	851	734	723	766	5.95 %	1.38 %	71.72 %
North Lincolnshire	904	777	774	764	729	-4.54 %	-5.23 %	92.94 %
South Tyneside	1,008	1,015	985	745	729	-2.15 %	-7.78 %	42.73 %
Newark & Sherwood	707	712	691	704	720	2.27 %	0.46 %	54.71 %
South Kesteven	635	654	677	635	702	10.55 %	2.54 %	52.39 %
Broxbourne	777	775	616	635	696	9.61 %	-2.71 %	59.85 %
South Oxfordshire	446	557	552	675	696	3.11 %	11.77 %	70.02 %
Basildon	518	540	414	477	695	45.70 %	7.63 %	86.88 %
Thurrock	924	1,260	605	720	689	-4.31 %	-7.07 %	68.35 %
Surrey Heath	430	777	0	752	681	-9.44 %	12.18 %	97.29 %
Bassetlaw	681	700	740	750	675	-10.00 %	-0.22 %	64.29 %
Derbyshire Dales	583	566	583	518	671	29.54 %	3.58 %	28.81 %
Herefordshire	1,611	1,519	695	1,460	656	-55.07 %	-20.12 %	13.48 %
Tendring	611	636	590	667	626	-6.15 %	0.61 %	80.36 %
Knowsley	444	435	519	621	623	0.32 %	8.84 %	77.30 %
Havant	1,057	973	930	1,137	621	-45.40 %	-12.45 %	37.96 %
Rother	463	574	525	591	618	4.57 %	7.49 %	42.07 %
Charnwood	477	567	608	577	608	5.37 %	6.25 %	64.82 %
Hounslow	4,619	5,209	4,634	1,132	603	-46.73 %	-39.89 %	4.69 %
Burnley	654	591	632	614	600	-2.28 %	-2.13 %	69.69 %
Tameside	1,416	1,131	0	1,337	595	-55.49 %	-19.49 %	28.39 %
Bromsgrove	659	637	783	582	581	-0.17 %	-3.10 %	46.33 %
Kettering	488	481	533	535	579	8.22 %	4.37 %	69.18 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Preston	989	692	747	691	575	-16.79 %	-12.68 %	44.26 %
Torridge	732	527	584	568	570	0.35 %	-6.06 %	44.57 %
Lewes	599	559	527	539	569	5.57 %	-1.28 %	57.83 %
Forest Heath	430	426	487	492	564	14.63 %	7.02 %	83.93 %
Wealden	463	585	620	570	562	-1.40 %	4.96 %	270.19 %
Rochford	595	619	432	544	555	2.02 %	-1.72 %	37.20 %
Stroud	559	609	407	610	546	-10.49 %	-0.59 %	49.37 %
High Peak	448	453	515	525	530	0.95 %	4.29 %	40.99 %
Telford and Wrekin	292	504	545	611	518	-15.22 %	15.41 %	77.08 %
Runnymede	508	498	492	528	516	-2.27 %	0.39 %	56.58 %
Hinckley & Bosworth	401	508	549	487	484	-0.62 %	4.82 %	84.47 %
Sedgemoor	447	436	453	455	479	5.27 %	1.74 %	38.85 %
Cannock Chase	1,048	1,045	507	461	478	3.69 %	-17.82 %	64.86 %
Newcastle-under-Lyme	525	530	481	479	467	-2.51 %	-2.88 %	47.12 %
Craven	309	394	462	447	462	3.36 %	10.58 %	28.27 %
Stockton-on-Tees	683	615	674	732	460	-37.16 %	-9.41 %	62.67 %
Adur	545	533	772	372	455	22.31 %	-4.41 %	72.11 %
Ribble Valley	240	233	240	433	454	4.85 %	17.28 %	76.30 %
Chorley	357	391	380	403	447	10.80 %	5.78 %	77.47 %
Staffordshire Moorlands	545	560	519	399	439	10.03 %	-5.26 %	65.92 %
East Cambridgeshire	281	272	300	169	426	152.07 %	10.96 %	184.42 %
Uttlesford	369	363	370	369	424	14.91 %	3.53 %	41.86 %
Braintree	419	478	456	476	420	-11.76 %	0.06 %	38.18 %
Gedling	489	465	417	464	417	-10.13 %	-3.90 %	126.36 %
Hambleton	412	391	336	316	415	31.33 %	0.18 %	52.73 %
Middlesborough	399	665	702	371	414	11.59 %	0.93 %	42.37 %
Amber Valley	395	392	404	406	405	-0.25 %	0.63 %	56.88 %
Gosport	311	376	397	427	403	-5.62 %	6.69 %	41.94 %
Barrow-in-Furness	460	546	377	388	392	1.03 %	-3.92 %	52.06 %
Wyre	678	586	523	436	392	-10.09 %	-12.80 %	67.35 %
South Bucks	429	467	393	406	391	-3.69 %	-2.29 %	33.08 %
Mid Devon	470	307	356	362	386	6.49 %	-4.83 %	51.49 %
East Dorset	369	374	349	383	372	-2.87 %	0.20 %	54.87 %
West Oxfordshire	432	512	473	560	372	-33.57 %	-3.67 %	124.00 %
Rushcliffe	272	221	227	301	356	18.27 %	6.96 %	43.41 %
Babergh	330	283	269	316	353	11.71 %	1.70 %	232.24 %
West Lancashire	303	280	266	371	344	-7.28 %	3.22 %	52.44 %
Boston	332	293	344	190	342	80.00 %	0.74 %	34.83 %
Fylde	265	302	308	331	335	1.21 %	6.04 %	50.07 %
Three Rivers	459	441	464	457	332	-27.35 %	-7.78 %	97.36 %
North Dorset	247	239	244	242	330	36.38 %	7.51 %	50.75 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
Fenland	298	276	313	298	327	9.73 %	2.35 %	10900.00 %
Wellingborough	316	343	347	330	316	-4.24 %	0.00 %	
Broxtowe	278	270	314	340	315	-7.35 %	3.17 %	91.04 %
Erewash	355	368	327	315	313	-0.63 %	-3.10 %	63.23 %
Castle Point	329	447	479	395	311	-21.27 %	-1.40 %	33.19 %
Rugby	1,346	903	373	306	304	-0.65 %	-31.06 %	51.97 %
Maldon	299	288	235	269	297	10.41 %	-0.17 %	24.42 %
West Somerset	236	252	197	222	289	30.18 %	5.20 %	44.19 %
Tewkesbury	331	295	289	293	284	-3.07 %	-3.76 %	41.52 %
Melton	267	335	291	282	281	-0.35 %	1.29 %	42.51 %
Rutland	282	251	277	272	278	2.21 %	-0.36 %	47.20 %
South Norfolk	299	325	302	344	278	-19.19 %	-1.80 %	83.99 %
Tamworth	480	494	439	297	262	-11.78 %	-14.05 %	25.94 %
Harlow	232	227	236	246	247	0.41 %	1.58 %	41.94 %
North Kesteven	153	155	167	317	235	-25.87 %	11.33 %	64.92 %
West Lindsey	411	483	187	149	228	53.02 %	-13.70 %	90.84 %
Eastbourne	232	237	269	245	224	-8.57 %	-0.87 %	39.86 %
Breckland	163	176	179	197	213	8.12 %	6.92 %	21300.00 %
Forest of Dean	156	167	196	193	208	7.77 %	7.46 %	160.00 %
Nottinghamshire	18	179	327	418	206	-50.72 %	83.93 %	18.43 %
Vale of White Horse	565	536	478	308	205	-33.44 %	-22.39 %	44.76 %
Blaby	169	181	195	194	204	5.15 %	4.82 %	99.03 %
Staffordshire	1,317	1,377	314	256	199	-22.27 %	-37.65 %	109.34 %
Eden	355	205	170	202	198	-1.98 %	-13.58 %	59.10 %
Malvern Hills	468	396	396	216	190	-12.04 %	-20.18 %	40.43 %
Ryedale	282	270	247	263	189	-28.14 %	-9.52 %	22.63 %
South Holland	220	205	204	197	188	-4.57 %	-3.85 %	76.42 %
Tandridge	195	190	193	170	183	7.65 %	-1.58 %	171.03 %
Oadby & Wigston	157	158	171	119	179	50.42 %	3.33 %	688.46 %
Corby	19	0	0	0	178		74.95 %	87.25 %
Bracknell Forest	76	179	133	149	152	2.01 %	18.92 %	185.37 %
Daventry	169	169	166	141	148	4.96 %	-3.26 %	1057.14 %
Selby	135	153	158	130	147	13.08 %	2.15 %	47.88 %
Purbeck	193	194	197	146	144	-1.37 %	-7.06 %	44.86 %
Pendle	178	141	150	125	142	13.60 %	-5.49 %	525.93 %
Richmondshire	127	160	143	131	141	7.63 %	2.65 %	33.33 %
Ashfield	130	146	147	122	139	13.93 %	1.69 %	85.28 %
South Ribble	151	147	120	142	119	-16.20 %	-5.78 %	70.00 %
North Warwickshire	80	82	85	113	105	-7.08 %	7.03 %	807.69 %
Hyndburn	166	142	81	108	103	-4.63 %	-11.25 %	5150.00 %
Redditch	180	147	74	107	100	-6.54 %	-13.67 %	188.68 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure (£,000) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17	Average annual change since 2013-14	Expenditure as propor- tion of income
South Staffordshire	173	178	96	99	97	-2.02 %	-13.47 %	461.90 %
Mid Suffolk	381	252	209	209	93	-55.50 %	-29.71 %	16.26 %
Norfolk	308	502	422	72	92	27.78 %	-26.07 %	78.63 %
Halton	58	78	71	73	81	10.96 %	8.71 %	1012.50 %
South Derbyshire	81	75	85	74	76	2.70 %	-1.58 %	
Rossendale	60	57	0	0	67		2.80 %	
East Northamptonshire	74	75	63	49	51	4.08 %	-8.89 %	5100.00 %
South Northamptonshire	7	10	15	26	43	65.38 %	57.43 %	
North East Derbyshire	76	76	60	38	42	10.53 %	-13.78 %	1050.00 %
Broadland	19	23	24	28	29	3.57 %	11.15 %	2900.00 %
Plymouth	22	22	17	10	25	150.00 %	3.25 %	2.83 %
Bolsover	0	0	0	0	0			
Doncaster	0	0	0	0	0			
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0			
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0		0			
Kent	0	0	0	0	0			
Redcar & Cleveland	1	0	0	0	0		-100.00 %	
South Cambridgeshire	58	0	0	0	0		-100.00 %	
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0			
Worcestershire	102	108	8	0	0		-100.00 %	
Copeland	162	191	181	636				
Total for London	268,680	273,953	264,533	260,518	273,757	5.08 %	0.47 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	479,898	481,268	478,118	494,444	512,126	3.58 %	1.64 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	748,578	755,221	742,651	754,962	785,883	4.10 %	1.22 %	47.42 %

Table 16: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Rossendale					
South Derbyshire	2025.00 %	3750.00 %	4250.00 %		
South Northamptonshire					
Wellingborough					
Breckland	16300.00 %	17600.00 %		6566.67 %	21300.00 %
Fenland	29800.00 %	13800.00 %	15650.00 %	9933.33 %	10900.00 %
Hyndburn	1660.00 %	1775.00 %	2700.00 %	2700.00 %	5150.00 %
East Northamptonshire	7400.00 %	7500.00 %	6300.00 %	4900.00 %	5100.00 %
Broadland					2900.00 %
Daventry	1207.14 %	1408.33 %	1106.67 %	1007.14 %	1057.14 %
North East Derbyshire	1266.67 %	844.44 %	6000.00 %	3800.00 %	1050.00 %
Halton		975.00 %	591.67 %	486.67 %	1012.50 %



Table 16: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
North Warwickshire	400.00 %	512.50 %	326.92 %	627.78 %	807.69 %
Oadby & Wigston	413.16 %	478.79 %	633.33 %	517.39 %	688.46 %
Pendle	134.85 %	114.63 %	125.00 %	127.55 %	525.93 %
South Staffordshire	178.35 %	179.80 %	417.39 %	412.50 %	461.90 %
Wealden	342.96 %	406.25 %	354.29 %	262.67 %	270.19 %
Babergh	149.32 %	136.06 %	153.71 %	183.72 %	232.24 %
Redditch	181.82 %	816.67 %	308.33 %	209.80 %	188.68 %
Bracknell Forest	194.87 %	397.78 %	511.54 %	382.05 %	185.37 %
Total for London	47.55 %	47.10 %	44.37 %	40.77 %	40.26 %
Total for rest of England	56.97 %	55.98 %	53.35 %	52.84 %	52.39 %
Total for all of England	53.19 %	52.40 %	49.76 %	47.94 %	47.42 %

\* Empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Adur	SD	68	84	80	138	176	275.
Allerdale	SD	1,206	1,219	1,105	1,186	996	163.
Amber Valley	SD	280	293	306	305	307	253.
Arun	SD	174	226	206	319	627	205.
Ashfield	SD	98	79	68	80	24	296.
Ashford	SD	720	901	944	1,212	847	180.
Aylesbury Vale	SD	686	608	1,161	1,227	1,387	129.
Babergh	SD	-109	-75	-94	-144	-201	339.
Barking & Dagenham	L	2,147	2,823	3,138	3,120	3,280	67.
Barnet	L	7,879	346	6,703	8,643	10,690	19.
Barnsley	MD	792	674	748	887	914	173.
Barrow-in-Furness	SD	524	449	390	353	361	243.
Basildon	SD	2	52	91	89	105	285.
Basingstoke & Deane	SD	1,117	1,270	1,275	1,234	1,367	132.
Bassetlaw	SD	362	403	436	350	375	238.
Bath & North East Somerset	UA	6,147	6,608	6,336	6,302	7,824	27.
Bedford	UA	640	1,152	1,187	1,404	1,634	118.
Bexley	L	1,652	1,959	1,894	2,772	3,071	73.
Birmingham	MD	7,756	9,699	9,816	11,129	11,183	18.
Blaby	SD	-39	-37	-45	-34	2	303.
Blackburn with Darwen	UA	105	151	443	630	789	184.
Blackpool	UA	2,719	3,021	3,762	3,603	3,734	61.
Bolsover	SD	0	0	0	0	0	304.
Bolton	MD	626	331	453	601	602	209.
Boston	SD	635	729	668	817	640	202.
Bournemouth	UA	3,213	3,904	4,644	6,034	7,323	32.
Bracknell Forest	UA	-37	-134	-107	-110	-70	321.
Bradford	MD	1,127	1,582	2,888	2,706	2,497	80.
Braintree	SD	522	468	602	634	680	192.
Breckland	SD	-162	-175	-179	-194	-212	342.
Brent	L	8,310	10,506	7,954	10,534	11,870	16.
Brentwood	SD	805	712	747	858	861	177.
Brighton & Hove	UA	18,090	18,642	20,075	21,213	23,420	5.
Bristol	UA	7,495	6,053	7,696	9,537	9,503	23.
Broadland	SD	-19	-23	-24	-28	-28	315.
Bromley	L	5,570	5,566	5,912	6,123	6,196	38.
Bromsgrove	SD	587	659	442	536	673	193.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Broxbourne	SD	222	274	348	506	467	228.
Broxtowe	SD	-77	-36	14	-31	31	293.
Buckinghamshire	SC	-424	-347	-65	-191	-1,700	352.
Burnley	SD	263	280	241	314	261	264.
Bury	MD	947	1,200	1,229	1,336	1,267	139.
Calderdale	MD	1,027	889	1,235	1,711	2,036	102.
Cambridge	SD	5,109	5,646	6,042	6,202	5,817	40.
Cambridgeshire	SC	592	-279	1,602	2,729	2,616	78.
Camden	L	24,869	24,468	25,228	26,751	19,599	7.
Cannock Chase	SD	226	232	290	271	259	265.
Canterbury	SD	3,113	3,871	4,405	4,965	4,741	48.
Carlisle	SD	510	506	523	521	548	221.
Castle Point	SD	279	329	404	551	626	206.
Central Bedfordshire	UA	14	0	11	26	650	198.
Charnwood	SD	431	317	325	378	330	247.
Chelmsford	SD	3,619	4,065	4,490	4,756	4,501	50.
Cheltenham	SD	2,352	2,071	2,367	2,192	2,368	87.
Cherwell	SD	1,197	908	1,057	1,182	928	171.
Cheshire East	UA	2,214	2,029	2,070	1,719	1,630	119.
Cheshire West and Chester	UA	684	629	227	597	658	196.
Chesterfield	SD	1,020	1,223	1,185	1,062	946	168.
Chichester	SD	3,265	3,297	4,169	4,247	4,303	53.
Chiltern	SD	925	917	1,105	1,196	1,158	150.
Chorley	SD	444	418	431	387	130	282.
Christchurch	SD	1,820	1,904	2,000	2,089	2,062	101.
City of London	L	5,569	5,881	5,264	6,549	14,383	12.
Colchester	SD	1,210	2,148	2,500	2,608	2,296	92.
Copeland	SD	188	210	255	-186		NA.
Corby	SD	146	0	0	0	26	294.
Cornwall	UA	8,019	8,693	9,813	9,742	9,744	22.
Cotswold	SD	1,447	1,531	1,632	1,376	1,561	120.
Coventry	MD	3,270	3,585	3,937	2,205	3,086	71.
Craven	SD	1,031	1,150	979	1,123	1,172	148.
Crawley	SD	32	-32	-2	70	8	301.
Croydon	L	3,113	4,352	4,176	6,703	7,699	28.
Cumbria	SC	-338	-353	-319	-129	-155	335.
Dacorum	SD	538	734	577	489	653	197.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Darlington	UA	1,570	1,351	1,282	1,208	1,171	149.
Dartford	SD	64	46	8	-17	158	277.
Daventry	SD	-155	-157	-151	-127	-134	332.
Derby City	UA	1,458	1,973	3,152	3,380	3,389	66.
Derbyshire	SC	-258	-188	-45	-93	-193	337.
Derbyshire Dales	SD	1,505	1,580	1,568	1,789	1,658	117.
Devon	SC	1,592	2,256	2,636	2,917	3,120	69.
Doncaster	MD	0	0	0	0	0	305.
Dorset	SC	196	327	586	595	626	207.
Dover	SD	877	899	945	1,084	1,109	154.
Dudley	MD	293	944	379	435	-148	333.
Durham	UA	-159	101	387	264	514	226.
Ealing	L	4,709	6,444	4,468	-637	6,811	37.
East Cambridgeshire	SD	-95	-50	-80	-96	-195	338.
East Devon	SD	1,930	2,065	2,202	2,283	2,227	96.
East Dorset	SD	238	235	260	227	306	254.
East Hampshire	SD	947	1,063	1,279	1,178	1,454	127.
East Hertfordshire	SD	1,258	1,001	1,119	844	1,311	137.
East Lindsey	SD	1,690	1,872	1,785	1,912	1,872	107.
East Northamptonshire	SD	-73	-74	-62	-48	-50	319.
East Riding of Yorkshire	UA	920	916	1,169	1,308	1,358	133.
East Staffordshire	SD	774	920	791	554	370	240.
East Sussex	SC	1,088	622	1,277	1,461	1,475	126.
Eastbourne	SD	272	274	271	344	338	245.
Eastleigh	SD	1,385	1,399	1,370	1,485	1,129	152.
Eden	SD	89	111	142	186	137	281.
Elmbridge	SD	1,420	1,100	1,276	1,815	2,458	83.
Enfield	L	2,667	2,925	1,312	2,240	-349	347.
Epping Forest	SD	362	395	601	582	587	215.
Epsom & Ewell	SD	1,655	2,056	2,216	2,769	2,457	84.
Erewash	SD	221	95	16	158	182	272.
Essex	SC	-486	-502	-462	-295	-163	336.
Exeter	SD	3,935	4,172	4,644	4,596	5,080	43.
Fareham	SD	1,098	1,299	1,261	859	799	182.
Fenland	SD	-297	-274	-311	-295	-324	345.
Forest Heath	SD	71	124	71	179	108	284.
Forest of Dean	SD	15	-25	-60	-53	-78	327.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Fylde	SD	303	303	347	365	334	246.
Gateshead	MD	279	119	353	560	524	223.
Gedling	SD	-155	-153	-86	-100	-87	328.
Gloucester	SD	989	790	872	737	966	167.
Gloucestershire	SC	1,775	2,447	2,489	2,561	2,374	86.
Gosport	SD	408	411	469	517	558	219.
Gravesham	SD	1,177	1,043	1,163	1,193	1,223	146.
Great Yarmouth	SD	548	583	861	935	663	195.
Greenwich	L	1,950	2,204	2,202	3,434	3,422	64.
Guildford	SD	6,519	6,556	7,298	7,562	7,343	31.
Hackney	L	8,219	10,758	12,920	14,505	15,613	10.
Halton	UA	-58	-70	-59	-58	-73	323.
Hambleton	SD	247	380	307	403	372	239.
Hammersmith & Fulham	L	22,960	23,787	22,672	23,077	23,817	4.
Hampshire	SC	96	-28	-23	103	95	286.
Harborough	SD	404	451	489	508	628	204.
Haringey	L	5,700	16,145	14,917	14,635	16,841	9.
Harlow	SD	308	330	417	391	342	244.
Harrogate	SD	1,969	2,140	2,229	2,406	2,142	98.
Harrow	L	6,448	6,564	7,368	8,542	7,047	33.
Hart	SD	395	239	463	335	302	255.
Hartlepool	UA	342	476	278	110	178	273.
Hastings	SD	617	412	387	538	649	199.
Havant	SD	438	477	680	579	1,015	161.
Havering	L	424	411	1,941	2,271	4,772	47.
Herefordshire	UA	1,881	2,613	3,644	3,193	4,210	54.
Hertfordshire	SC	0	0	0	0	0	306.
Hertsmere	SD	141	327	463	549	643	201.
High Peak	SD	743	772	715	802	763	186.
Hillingdon	L	1,196	1,671	1,901	2,286	2,389	85.
Hinckley & Bosworth	SD	231	107	173	146	89	287.
Horsham	SD	1,874	1,911	1,824	1,980	2,099	100.
Hounslow	L	7,814	7,655	7,196	11,972	12,243	14.
Huntingdonshire	SD	863	959	1,139	1,202	1,389	128.
Hyndburn	SD	-156	-134	-78	-104	-101	330.
Ipswich	SD	979	1,156	1,187	1,365	1,292	138.
Isle of Wight	UA	2,334	2,454	3,074	3,097	2,964	74.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Isles of Scilly	UA	0	0	0		0	307.
Islington	L	10,381	13,732	15,532	19,111	20,514	6.
Kensington & Chelsea	L	33,512	32,997	34,237	32,174	34,467	2.
Kent	SC	0	0	0	0	0	308.
Kettering	SD	354	291	279	324	258	266.
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	SD	2,777	2,482	2,431	2,902	2,707	77.
Kingston upon Hull	UA	1,913	2,129	2,687	1,703	2,242	94.
Kingston upon Thames	L	5,752	5,348	5,594	6,646	7,520	29.
Kirklees	MD	2,043	1,827	1,810	1,993	1,971	105.
Knowsley	MD	230	172	133	214	183	271.
Lambeth	L	7,219	9,683	9,942	11,923	12,143	15.
Lancashire	SC	-90	711	661	694	991	164.
Lancaster	SD	1,613	1,652	1,613	1,719	1,688	115.
Leeds	MD	6,894	7,213	6,635	7,793	8,425	26.
Leicester City	UA	2,490	2,450	2,417	2,454	2,328	90.
Leicestershire	SC	-70	-152	-78	3	-26	314.
Lewes	SD	315	350	418	423	415	232.
Lewisham	L	5,265	4,531	4,887	5,414	6,006	39.
Lichfield	SD	1,063	1,041	1,046	1,177	1,504	122.
Lincoln	SD	2,176	2,674	2,665	2,380	2,235	95.
Lincolnshire	SC	131	18	403	-115	-205	340.
Liverpool	MD	1,092	2,686	2,703	3,253	4,017	55.
Luton	UA	1,320	1,280	1,406	1,137	1,330	135.
Maidstone	SD	1,164	1,511	1,557	1,969	2,004	104.
Maldon	SD	300	323	457	578	919	172.
Malvern Hills	SD	-90	56	49	289	280	262.
Manchester	MD	8,020	7,915	8,919	7,751	9,368	24.
Mansfield	SD	352	301	-146	210	293	258.
Medway	UA	2,714	2,978	3,098	3,050	5,019	44.
Melton	SD	327	266	300	410	380	236.
Mendip	SD	892	1,129	1,240	1,408	1,318	136.
Merton	L	7,015	7,226	6,681	10,227	12,279	13.
Mid Devon	SD	357	371	361	438	363	242.
Mid Suffolk	SD	363	466	458	481	479	227.
Mid Sussex	SD	1,122	1,281	1,311	1,295	1,225	145.
Middlesbrough	UA	512	277	290	597	563	217.
Milton Keynes	UA	8,160	9,042	10,757	11,143	11,296	17.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Mole Valley	SD	1,006	1,129	877	1,181	1,386	130.
New Forest	SD	1,210	1,230	1,235	1,104	1,140	151.
Newark & Sherwood	SD	658	807	807	664	596	212.
Newcastle upon Tyne	MD	6,296	6,643	7,269	7,465	8,541	25.
Newcastle-under-Lyme	SD	778	770	586	590	524	224.
Newham	L	7,202	7,327	7,692	8,886	18,977	8.
Norfolk	SC	-17	9	-171	70	25	295.
North Devon	SD	1,655	1,710	1,832	2,154	2,119	99.
North Dorset	SD	316	324	349	412	320	249.
North East Derbyshire	SD	-70	-67	-59	-37	-38	316.
North East Lincolnshire	UA	949	527	845	926	1,031	160.
North Hertfordshire	SD	822	1,337	1,119	1,221	884	175.
North Kesteven	SD	148	168	172	28	127	283.
North Lincolnshire	UA	568	46	-76	-4	55	289.
North Norfolk	SD	1,550	1,484	1,508	1,755	1,724	112.
North Somerset	UA	1,235	1,186	1,589	815	1,259	140.
North Tyneside	MD	2,041	1,351	1,767	2,258	1,720	113.
North Warwickshire	SD	-60	-66	-59	-95	-92	329.
North West Leicestershire	SD	24	18	24	-40	-209	341.
North Yorkshire	SC	736	446	-1,014	-1,646	-403	350.
Northampton	SD	1,154	953	730	956	1,037	159.
Northamptonshire	SC	-87	266	436	555	1,241	141.
Northumberland	UA	1,081	-667	-389	-366	-332	346.
Norwich	SD	-58	-11	2,986	2,808	2,849	75.
Nottingham	UA	12,064	13,271	13,556	10,548	14,534	11.
Nottinghamshire	SC	24	392	221	347	912	174.
Nuneaton & Bedworth	SD	1,067	0	1,091	1,082	1,067	156.
Oadby & Wigston	SD	-119	-125	-144	-96	-153	334.
Oldham	MD	242	-26	-89	-222	40	292.
Oxford	SD	4,755	4,864	3,736	3,726	3,419	65.
Oxfordshire	SC	1,900	2,059	2,208	2,661	941	169.
Pendle	SD	-46	-18	-30	-27	-115	331.
Peterborough	UA	1,780	2,045	2,207	2,159	1,381	131.
Plymouth	UA	465	483	518	685	859	178.
Poole	UA	2,500	2,754	2,636	2,900	3,873	59.
Portsmouth	UA	2,232	3,090	3,534	5,070	5,256	42.
Preston	SD	790	622	638	712	724	189.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Purbeck	SD	157	119	115	189	177	274.
Reading	UA	2,671	2,516	2,737	3,173	4,010	56.
Redbridge	L	3,822	3,028	3,423	5,323	7,493	30.
Redcar & Cleveland	UA	-1	0	0	0	0	309.
Redditch	SD	-81	-129	-50	-56	-47	318.
Reigate and Banstead	SD	1,387	1,560	1,290	2,066	2,299	91.
Ribble Valley	SD	112	103	127	137	141	280.
Richmond upon Thames	L	7,040	6,328	7,462	8,262	9,815	21.
Richmondshire	SD	177	207	220	244	282	259.
Rochdale	MD	-66	324	-65	28	17	299.
Rochford	SD	660	614	905	1,039	937	170.
Rossendale	SD	-60	-57	0	0	-67	320.
Rother	SD	839	729	843	905	851	179.
Rotherham	MD	345	368	353	496	528	222.
Rugby	SD	376	235	159	243	281	260.
Runnymede	SD	611	416	365	342	396	235.
Rushcliffe	SD	282	299	342	271	464	229.
Rushmoor	SD	1,518	935	767	892	871	176.
Rutland	UA	197	226	245	257	311	252.
Ryedale	SD	544	525	576	613	646	200.
Salford	MD	-162	368	577	640	601	210.
Sandwell	MD	180	351	317	430	521	225.
Scarborough	SD	3,515	3,550	3,887	3,861	3,941	57.
Sedgemoor	SD	627	653	625	737	754	187.
Sefton	MD	1,440	1,478	1,757	2,504	2,476	82.
Selby	SD	195	194	194	218	160	276.
Sevenoaks	SD	1,641	1,894	1,976	1,658	1,811	109.
Sheffield	MD	3,534	2,572	3,466	3,950	3,454	63.
Shepway	SD	397	386	442	691	692	191.
Shropshire	UA	2,692	3,158	2,751	2,659	2,801	76.
Slough	UA	-230	-273	-489	-584	-507	351.
Solihull	MD	1,856	1,807	1,872	2,266	2,367	88.
Somerset	SC	-117	-120	-56	114	5	302.
South Bucks	SD	546	538	622	704	791	183.
South Cambridgeshire	SD	-58	0	0	0	0	310.
South Derbyshire	SD	-77	-73	-83	-74	-76	324.
South Gloucestershire	UA	-442	-441	-281	-225	-382	349.



Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
South Hams	SD	1,539	1,527	1,795	1,836	1,489	124.
South Holland	SD	50	83	88	86	58	288.
South Kesteven	SD	542	564	613	706	638	203.
South Lakeland	SD	2,363	2,335	1,971	2,828	2,498	79.
South Norfolk	SD	-26	-6	4	-35	53	290.
South Northamptonshire	SD	-7	-10	-15	-26	-43	317.
South Oxfordshire	SD	524	390	518	488	298	256.
South Ribble	SD	-34	-20	9	7	51	291.
South Somerset	SD	1,070	955	1,187	1,207	1,081	155.
South Staffordshire	SD	-76	-79	-73	-75	-76	325.
South Tyneside	MD	231	155	329	614	977	165.
Southampton	UA	4,245	4,926	5,502	4,214	6,816	36.
Southend-on-Sea	UA	3,450	3,283	4,204	4,475	4,812	46.
Southwark	L	3,956	1,457	5,173	6,876	6,891	34.
Spelthorne	SD	403	510	907	422	380	237.
St Albans	SD	1,472	1,486	1,545	1,443	1,753	110.
St Edmundsbury	SD	2,619	2,918	2,915	2,998	3,126	68.
St Helens	MD	24	-54	99	119	425	230.
Stafford	SD	452	769	743	876	836	181.
Staffordshire	SC	84	-177	39	-65	-17	313.
Staffordshire Moorlands	SD	134	153	65	211	227	268.
Stevenage	SD	2,133	2,346	2,202	2,502	2,488	81.
Stockport	MD	1,368	1,209	1,065	1,003	1,346	134.
Stockton-on-Tees	UA	86	312	154	133	274	263.
Stoke-on-Trent	UA	1,070	1,022	1,146	934	579	216.
Stratford-on-Avon	SD	1,097	1,022	1,006	1,157	1,198	147.
Stroud	SD	175	290	305	399	560	218.
Suffolk	SC	0	0	0	0	0	311.
Suffolk Coastal	SD	794	892	843	999	1,001	162.
Sunderland	MD	-383	-469	-78	437	669	194.
Surrey	SC	1,911	-769	-696	-307	-223	343.
Surrey Heath	SD	-71	-106	0	-44	19	298.
Sutton	L	1,849	1,468	1,613	1,736	1,488	125.
Swale	SD	815	892	1,058	1,315	1,228	144.
Swindon	UA	2,473	3,181	3,332	2,922	3,101	70.
Tameside	MD	810	957	0	645	1,501	123.
Tamworth	SD	726	758	744	748	748	188.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
Tandridge	SD	-103	-94	-92	-98	-76	326.
Taunton Deane	SD	2,700	2,560	2,873	3,375	3,075	72.
Teignbridge	SD	2,046	1,955	2,005	2,298	2,255	93.
Telford and Wrekin	UA	-131	-104	73	-7	154	278.
Tendring	SD	-82	-109	-26	122	153	279.
Test Valley	SD	1,198	1,318	1,260	1,326	1,236	142.
Tewkesbury	SD	367	424	386	424	400	234.
Thanet	SD	393	313	460	713	600	211.
Three Rivers	SD	-162	-130	-145	-85	9	300.
Thurrock	UA	-323	-538	183	98	319	250.
Tonbridge & Malling	SD	843	1,115	1,175	1,425	1,714	114.
Torbay	UA	3,097	3,359	3,478	4,060	3,797	60.
Torridge	SD	646	547	570	696	709	190.
Tower Hamlets	L	8,318	10,038	9,479	9,504	10,591	20.
Trafford	MD	183	462	573	969	1,665	116.
Tunbridge Wells	SD	2,824	3,463	3,829	3,249	3,936	58.
Uttlesford	SD	560	579	538	568	589	214.
Vale of White Horse	SD	-76	-59	-1	182	253	267.
Wakefield	MD	1,182	896	888	1,283	976	166.
Walsall	MD	-129	-260	168	498	593	213.
Waltham Forest	L	3,152	3,325	5,725	5,150	6,842	35.
Wandsworth	L	19,692	20,350	21,174	20,506	24,216	3.
Warrington	UA	-76	-98	41	65	417	231.
Warwick	SD	1,402	1,378	1,287	1,521	1,045	158.
Warwickshire	SC	558	595	1,809	1,954	1,926	106.
Watford	SD	215	974	1,356	1,269	413	233.
Waveney	SD	757	816	866	1,237	1,229	143.
Waverley	SD	2,462	2,860	2,824	3,123	3,598	62.
Wealden	SD	-328	-441	-445	-353	-354	348.
Wellingborough	SD	-316	-343	-347	-330	-316	344.
Welwyn Hatfield	SD	262	607	553	395	281	261.
West Berkshire	UA	1,536	1,594	1,610	2,063	2,194	97.
West Devon	SD	380	355	339	407	296	257.
West Dorset	SD	1,787	0	1,901	1,887	2,032	103.
West Lancashire	SD	349	367	419	296	312	251.
West Lindsey	SD	-197	-248	21	46	23	297.
West Oxfordshire	SD	-142	-207	-154	-170	-72	322.

Table 17: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Alphabetical) (£ millions)  
(continued)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Ranking by 2017-18 surplus
West Somerset	SD	248	236	335	407	365	241.
West Sussex	SC	-420	-256	-68	706	606	208.
Westminster	L	51,037	46,426	55,875	73,191	57,582	1.
Weymouth & Portland	SD	1,811	1,424	1,749	1,796	1,552	121.
Wigan	MD	1,078	1,392	1,127	829	326	248.
Wiltshire	UA	4,350	3,843	3,706	3,557	4,386	52.
Winchester	SD	3,734	4,249	3,940	4,083	4,500	51.
Windsor & Maidenhead	UA	2,783	3,053	4,045	4,543	4,833	45.
Wirral	MD	1,201	1,193	1,185	1,104	1,124	153.
Woking	SD	4,003	4,822	4,910	4,830	4,547	49.
Wokingham	UA	914	793	1,116	1,230	778	185.
Wolverhampton	MD	-421	1,599	1,883	1,409	1,826	108.
Worcester	SD	2,818	2,232	2,086	2,416	2,367	89.
Worcestershire	SC	100	-29	-8	0	0	312.
Worthing	SD	536	1,014	939	1,151	1,055	157.
Wychavon	SD	1,867	1,654	1,749	2,075	1,737	111.
Wycombe	SD	1,079	284	494	546	195	269.
Wyre	SD	319	481	324	154	190	270.
Wyre Forest	SD	388	435	495	482	551	220.
York	UA	4,780	5,558	5,609	5,843	5,447	41.

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Westminster	L	51,037	46,426	55,875	73,191	57,582
Kensington & Chelsea	L	33,512	32,997	34,237	32,174	34,467
Wandsworth	L	19,692	20,350	21,174	20,506	24,216
Hammersmith & Fulham	L	22,960	23,787	22,672	23,077	23,817
Brighton & Hove	UA	18,090	18,642	20,075	21,213	23,420
Islington	L	10,381	13,732	15,532	19,111	20,514
Camden	L	24,869	24,468	25,228	26,751	19,599
Newham	L	7,202	7,327	7,692	8,886	18,977
Haringey	L	5,700	16,145	14,917	14,635	16,841
Hackney	L	8,219	10,758	12,920	14,505	15,613

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Nottingham	UA	12,064	13,271	13,556	10,548	14,534
City of London	L	5,569	5,881	5,264	6,549	14,383
Merton	L	7,015	7,226	6,681	10,227	12,279
Hounslow	L	7,814	7,655	7,196	11,972	12,243
Lambeth	L	7,219	9,683	9,942	11,923	12,143
Brent	L	8,310	10,506	7,954	10,534	11,870
Milton Keynes	UA	8,160	9,042	10,757	11,143	11,296
Birmingham	MD	7,756	9,699	9,816	11,129	11,183
Barnet	L	7,879	346	6,703	8,643	10,690
Tower Hamlets	L	8,318	10,038	9,479	9,504	10,591
Richmond upon Thames	L	7,040	6,328	7,462	8,262	9,815
Cornwall	UA	8,019	8,693	9,813	9,742	9,744
Bristol	UA	7,495	6,053	7,696	9,537	9,503
Manchester	MD	8,020	7,915	8,919	7,751	9,368
Newcastle upon Tyne	MD	6,296	6,643	7,269	7,465	8,541
Leeds	MD	6,894	7,213	6,635	7,793	8,425
Bath & North East Somerset	UA	6,147	6,608	6,336	6,302	7,824
Croydon	L	3,113	4,352	4,176	6,703	7,699
Kingston upon Thames	L	5,752	5,348	5,594	6,646	7,520
Redbridge	L	3,822	3,028	3,423	5,323	7,493
Guildford	SD	6,519	6,556	7,298	7,562	7,343
Bournemouth	UA	3,213	3,904	4,644	6,034	7,323
Harrow	L	6,448	6,564	7,368	8,542	7,047
Southwark	L	3,956	1,457	5,173	6,876	6,891
Waltham Forest	L	3,152	3,325	5,725	5,150	6,842
Southampton	UA	4,245	4,926	5,502	4,214	6,816
Ealing	L	4,709	6,444	4,468	-637	6,811
Bromley	L	5,570	5,566	5,912	6,123	6,196
Lewisham	L	5,265	4,531	4,887	5,414	6,006
Cambridge	SD	5,109	5,646	6,042	6,202	5,817
York	UA	4,780	5,558	5,609	5,843	5,447
Portsmouth	UA	2,232	3,090	3,534	5,070	5,256
Exeter	SD	3,935	4,172	4,644	4,596	5,080
Medway	UA	2,714	2,978	3,098	3,050	5,019
Windsor & Maidenhead	UA	2,783	3,053	4,045	4,543	4,833
Southend-on-Sea	UA	3,450	3,283	4,204	4,475	4,812
Havering	L	424	411	1,941	2,271	4,772
Canterbury	SD	3,113	3,871	4,405	4,965	4,741
Woking	SD	4,003	4,822	4,910	4,830	4,547

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Chelmsford	SD	3,619	4,065	4,490	4,756	4,501
Winchester	SD	3,734	4,249	3,940	4,083	4,500
Wiltshire	UA	4,350	3,843	3,706	3,557	4,386
Chichester	SD	3,265	3,297	4,169	4,247	4,303
Herefordshire	UA	1,881	2,613	3,644	3,193	4,210
Liverpool	MD	1,092	2,686	2,703	3,253	4,017
Reading	UA	2,671	2,516	2,737	3,173	4,010
Scarborough	SD	3,515	3,550	3,887	3,861	3,941
Tunbridge Wells	SD	2,824	3,463	3,829	3,249	3,936
Poole	UA	2,500	2,754	2,636	2,900	3,873
Torbay	UA	3,097	3,359	3,478	4,060	3,797
Blackpool	UA	2,719	3,021	3,762	3,603	3,734
Waverley	SD	2,462	2,860	2,824	3,123	3,598
Sheffield	MD	3,534	2,572	3,466	3,950	3,454
Greenwich	L	1,950	2,204	2,202	3,434	3,422
Oxford	SD	4,755	4,864	3,736	3,726	3,419
Derby City	UA	1,458	1,973	3,152	3,380	3,389
Barking & Dagenham	L	2,147	2,823	3,138	3,120	3,280
St Edmundsbury	SD	2,619	2,918	2,915	2,998	3,126
Devon	SC	1,592	2,256	2,636	2,917	3,120
Swindon	UA	2,473	3,181	3,332	2,922	3,101
Coventry	MD	3,270	3,585	3,937	2,205	3,086
Taunton Deane	SD	2,700	2,560	2,873	3,375	3,075
Bexley	L	1,652	1,959	1,894	2,772	3,071
Isle of Wight	UA	2,334	2,454	3,074	3,097	2,964
Norwich	SD	-58	-11	2,986	2,808	2,849
Shropshire	UA	2,692	3,158	2,751	2,659	2,801
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	SD	2,777	2,482	2,431	2,902	2,707
Cambridgeshire	SC	592	-279	1,602	2,729	2,616
South Lakeland	SD	2,363	2,335	1,971	2,828	2,498
Bradford	MD	1,127	1,582	2,888	2,706	2,497
Stevenage	SD	2,133	2,346	2,202	2,502	2,488
Sefton	MD	1,440	1,478	1,757	2,504	2,476
Elmbridge	SD	1,420	1,100	1,276	1,815	2,458
Epsom & Ewell	SD	1,655	2,056	2,216	2,769	2,457
Hillingdon	L	1,196	1,671	1,901	2,286	2,389
Gloucestershire	SC	1,775	2,447	2,489	2,561	2,374
Cheltenham	SD	2,352	2,071	2,367	2,192	2,368
Solihull	MD	1,856	1,807	1,872	2,266	2,367

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Worcester	SD	2,818	2,232	2,086	2,416	2,367
Leicester City	UA	2,490	2,450	2,417	2,454	2,328
Reigate and Banstead	SD	1,387	1,560	1,290	2,066	2,299
Colchester	SD	1,210	2,148	2,500	2,608	2,296
Teignbridge	SD	2,046	1,955	2,005	2,298	2,255
Kingston upon Hull	UA	1,913	2,129	2,687	1,703	2,242
Lincoln	SD	2,176	2,674	2,665	2,380	2,235
East Devon	SD	1,930	2,065	2,202	2,283	2,227
West Berkshire	UA	1,536	1,594	1,610	2,063	2,194
Harrogate	SD	1,969	2,140	2,229	2,406	2,142
North Devon	SD	1,655	1,710	1,832	2,154	2,119
Horsham	SD	1,874	1,911	1,824	1,980	2,099
Christchurch	SD	1,820	1,904	2,000	2,089	2,062
Calderdale	MD	1,027	889	1,235	1,711	2,036
West Dorset	SD	1,787	0	1,901	1,887	2,032
Maidstone	SD	1,164	1,511	1,557	1,969	2,004
Kirklees	MD	2,043	1,827	1,810	1,993	1,971
Warwickshire	SC	558	595	1,809	1,954	1,926
East Lindsey	SD	1,690	1,872	1,785	1,912	1,872
Wolverhampton	MD	-421	1,599	1,883	1,409	1,826
Sevenoaks	SD	1,641	1,894	1,976	1,658	1,811
St Albans	SD	1,472	1,486	1,545	1,443	1,753
Wychavon	SD	1,867	1,654	1,749	2,075	1,737
North Norfolk	SD	1,550	1,484	1,508	1,755	1,724
North Tyneside	MD	2,041	1,351	1,767	2,258	1,720
Tonbridge & Malling	SD	843	1,115	1,175	1,425	1,714
Lancaster	SD	1,613	1,652	1,613	1,719	1,688
Trafford	MD	183	462	573	969	1,665
Derbyshire Dales	SD	1,505	1,580	1,568	1,789	1,658
Bedford	UA	640	1,152	1,187	1,404	1,634
Cheshire East	UA	2,214	2,029	2,070	1,719	1,630
Cotswold	SD	1,447	1,531	1,632	1,376	1,561
Weymouth & Portland	SD	1,811	1,424	1,749	1,796	1,552
Lichfield	SD	1,063	1,041	1,046	1,177	1,504
Tameside	MD	810	957	0	645	1,501
South Hams	SD	1,539	1,527	1,795	1,836	1,489
Sutton	L	1,849	1,468	1,613	1,736	1,488
East Sussex	SC	1,088	622	1,277	1,461	1,475
East Hampshire	SD	947	1,063	1,279	1,178	1,454

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Huntingdonshire	SD	863	959	1,139	1,202	1,389
Aylesbury Vale	SD	686	608	1,161	1,227	1,387
Mole Valley	SD	1,006	1,129	877	1,181	1,386
Peterborough	UA	1,780	2,045	2,207	2,159	1,381
Basingstoke & Deane	SD	1,117	1,270	1,275	1,234	1,367
East Riding of Yorkshire	UA	920	916	1,169	1,308	1,358
Stockport	MD	1,368	1,209	1,065	1,003	1,346
Luton	UA	1,320	1,280	1,406	1,137	1,330
Mendip	SD	892	1,129	1,240	1,408	1,318
East Hertfordshire	SD	1,258	1,001	1,119	844	1,311
Ipswich	SD	979	1,156	1,187	1,365	1,292
Bury	MD	947	1,200	1,229	1,336	1,267
North Somerset	UA	1,235	1,186	1,589	815	1,259
Northamptonshire	SC	-87	266	436	555	1,241
Test Valley	SD	1,198	1,318	1,260	1,326	1,236
Waveney	SD	757	816	866	1,237	1,229
Swale	SD	815	892	1,058	1,315	1,228
Mid Sussex	SD	1,122	1,281	1,311	1,295	1,225
Gravesham	SD	1,177	1,043	1,163	1,193	1,223
Stratford-on-Avon	SD	1,097	1,022	1,006	1,157	1,198
Craven	SD	1,031	1,150	979	1,123	1,172
Darlington	UA	1,570	1,351	1,282	1,208	1,171
Chiltern	SD	925	917	1,105	1,196	1,158
New Forest	SD	1,210	1,230	1,235	1,104	1,140
Eastleigh	SD	1,385	1,399	1,370	1,485	1,129
Wirral	MD	1,201	1,193	1,185	1,104	1,124
Dover	SD	877	899	945	1,084	1,109
South Somerset	SD	1,070	955	1,187	1,207	1,081
Nuneaton & Bedworth	SD	1,067	0	1,091	1,082	1,067
Worthing	SD	536	1,014	939	1,151	1,055
Warwick	SD	1,402	1,378	1,287	1,521	1,045
Northampton	SD	1,154	953	730	956	1,037
North East Lincolnshire	UA	949	527	845	926	1,031
Havant	SD	438	477	680	579	1,015
Suffolk Coastal	SD	794	892	843	999	1,001
Allerdale	SD	1,206	1,219	1,105	1,186	996
Lancashire	SC	-90	711	661	694	991
South Tyneside	MD	231	155	329	614	977
Wakefield	MD	1,182	896	888	1,283	976

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Gloucester	SD	989	790	872	737	966
Chesterfield	SD	1,020	1,223	1,185	1,062	946
Oxfordshire	SC	1,900	2,059	2,208	2,661	941
Rochford	SD	660	614	905	1,039	937
Cherwell	SD	1,197	908	1,057	1,182	928
Maldon	SD	300	323	457	578	919
Barnsley	MD	792	674	748	887	914
Nottinghamshire	SC	24	392	221	347	912
North Hertfordshire	SD	822	1,337	1,119	1,221	884
Rushmoor	SD	1,518	935	767	892	871
Brentwood	SD	805	712	747	858	861
Plymouth	UA	465	483	518	685	859
Rother	SD	839	729	843	905	851
Ashford	SD	720	901	944	1,212	847
Stafford	SD	452	769	743	876	836
Fareham	SD	1,098	1,299	1,261	859	799
South Bucks	SD	546	538	622	704	791
Blackburn with Darwen	UA	105	151	443	630	789
Wokingham	UA	914	793	1,116	1,230	778
High Peak	SD	743	772	715	802	763
Sedgemoor	SD	627	653	625	737	754
Tamworth	SD	726	758	744	748	748
Preston	SD	790	622	638	712	724
Torridge	SD	646	547	570	696	709
Shepway	SD	397	386	442	691	692
Braintree	SD	522	468	602	634	680
Bromsgrove	SD	587	659	442	536	673
Sunderland	MD	-383	-469	-78	437	669
Great Yarmouth	SD	548	583	861	935	663
Cheshire West and Chester	UA	684	629	227	597	658
Dacorum	SD	538	734	577	489	653
Central Bedfordshire	UA	14	0	11	26	650
Hastings	SD	617	412	387	538	649
Ryedale	SD	544	525	576	613	646
Hertsmere	SD	141	327	463	549	643
Boston	SD	635	729	668	817	640
South Kesteven	SD	542	564	613	706	638
Harborough	SD	404	451	489	508	628
Arun	SD	174	226	206	319	627



Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Castle Point	SD	279	329	404	551	626
Dorset	SC	196	327	586	595	626
West Sussex	SC	-420	-256	-68	706	606
Bolton	MD	626	331	453	601	602
Salford	MD	-162	368	577	640	601
Thanet	SD	393	313	460	713	600
Newark & Sherwood	SD	658	807	807	664	596
Walsall	MD	-129	-260	168	498	593
Uttlesford	SD	560	579	538	568	589
Epping Forest	SD	362	395	601	582	587
Stoke-on-Trent	UA	1,070	1,022	1,146	934	579
Middlesborough	UA	512	277	290	597	563
Stroud	SD	175	290	305	399	560
Gosport	SD	408	411	469	517	558
Wyre Forest	SD	388	435	495	482	551
Carlisle	SD	510	506	523	521	548
Rotherham	MD	345	368	353	496	528
Gateshead	MD	279	119	353	560	524
Newcastle-under-Lyme	SD	778	770	586	590	524
Sandwell	MD	180	351	317	430	521
Durham	UA	-159	101	387	264	514
Mid Suffolk	SD	363	466	458	481	479
Broxbourne	SD	222	274	348	506	467
Rushcliffe	SD	282	299	342	271	464
St Helens	MD	24	-54	99	119	425
Warrington	UA	-76	-98	41	65	417
Lewes	SD	315	350	418	423	415
Watford	SD	215	974	1,356	1,269	413
Tewkesbury	SD	367	424	386	424	400
Runnymede	SD	611	416	365	342	396
Melton	SD	327	266	300	410	380
Spelthorne	SD	403	510	907	422	380
Bassetlaw	SD	362	403	436	350	375
Hambleton	SD	247	380	307	403	372
East Staffordshire	SD	774	920	791	554	370
West Somerset	SD	248	236	335	407	365
Mid Devon	SD	357	371	361	438	363
Barrow-in-Furness	SD	524	449	390	353	361
Harlow	SD	308	330	417	391	342

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Eastbourne	SD	272	274	271	344	338
Fylde	SD	303	303	347	365	334
Charnwood	SD	431	317	325	378	330
Wigan	MD	1,078	1,392	1,127	829	326
North Dorset	SD	316	324	349	412	320
Thurrock	UA	-323	-538	183	98	319
West Lancashire	SD	349	367	419	296	312
Rutland	UA	197	226	245	257	311
Amber Valley	SD	280	293	306	305	307
East Dorset	SD	238	235	260	227	306
Hart	SD	395	239	463	335	302
South Oxfordshire	SD	524	390	518	488	298
West Devon	SD	380	355	339	407	296
Mansfield	SD	352	301	-146	210	293
Richmondshire	SD	177	207	220	244	282
Rugby	SD	376	235	159	243	281
Welwyn Hatfield	SD	262	607	553	395	281
Malvern Hills	SD	-90	56	49	289	280
Stockton-on-Tees	UA	86	312	154	133	274
Burnley	SD	263	280	241	314	261
Cannock Chase	SD	226	232	290	271	259
Kettering	SD	354	291	279	324	258
Vale of White Horse	SD	-76	-59	-1	182	253
Staffordshire Moorlands	SD	134	153	65	211	227
Wycombe	SD	1,079	284	494	546	195
Wyre	SD	319	481	324	154	190
Knowsley	MD	230	172	133	214	183
Erewash	SD	221	95	16	158	182
Hartlepool	UA	342	476	278	110	178
Purbeck	SD	157	119	115	189	177
Adur	SD	68	84	80	138	176
Selby	SD	195	194	194	218	160
Dartford	SD	64	46	8	-17	158
Telford and Wrekin	UA	-131	-104	73	-7	154
Tendring	SD	-82	-109	-26	122	153
Ribble Valley	SD	112	103	127	137	141
Eden	SD	89	111	142	186	137
Chorley	SD	444	418	431	387	130
North Kesteven	SD	148	168	172	28	127

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Forest Heath	SD	71	124	71	179	108
Basildon	SD	2	52	91	89	105
Hampshire	SC	96	-28	-23	103	95
Hinckley & Bosworth	SD	231	107	173	146	89
South Holland	SD	50	83	88	86	58
North Lincolnshire	UA	568	46	-76	-4	55
South Norfolk	SD	-26	-6	4	-35	53
South Ribble	SD	-34	-20	9	7	51
Oldham	MD	242	-26	-89	-222	40
Broxtowe	SD	-77	-36	14	-31	31
Corby	SD	146	0	0	0	26
Norfolk	SC	-17	9	-171	70	25
Ashfield	SD	98	79	68	80	24
West Lindsey	SD	-197	-248	21	46	23
Surrey Heath	SD	-71	-106	0	-44	19
Rochdale	MD	-66	324	-65	28	17
Three Rivers	SD	-162	-130	-145	-85	9
Crawley	SD	32	-32	-2	70	8
Somerset	SC	-117	-120	-56	114	5
Blaby	SD	-39	-37	-45	-34	2
Bolsover	SD	0	0	0	0	0
Doncaster	MD	0	0	0	0	0
Hertfordshire	SC	0	0	0	0	0
Isles of Scilly	UA	0	0	0		0
Kent	SC	0	0	0	0	0
Redcar & Cleveland	UA	-1	0	0	0	0
South Cambridgeshire	SD	-58	0	0	0	0
Suffolk	SC	0	0	0	0	0
Worcestershire	SC	100	-29	-8	0	0
Staffordshire	SC	84	-177	39	-65	-17
Leicestershire	SC	-70	-152	-78	3	-26
Broadland	SD	-19	-23	-24	-28	-28
North East Derbyshire	SD	-70	-67	-59	-37	-38
South Northamptonshire	SD	-7	-10	-15	-26	-43
Redditch	SD	-81	-129	-50	-56	-47
East Northamptonshire	SD	-73	-74	-62	-48	-50
Rossendale	SD	-60	-57	0	0	-67
Bracknell Forest	UA	-37	-134	-107	-110	-70
West Oxfordshire	SD	-142	-207	-154	-170	-72

Table 18: Local Authority Parking Operations Revenue Outturn  
for England – Current account surplus (Ranked by size of surplus)  
(£ millions) (*continued*)

	Auth. type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Halton	UA	-58	-70	-59	-58	-73
South Derbyshire	SD	-77	-73	-83	-74	-76
South Staffordshire	SD	-76	-79	-73	-75	-76
Tandridge	SD	-103	-94	-92	-98	-76
Forest of Dean	SD	15	-25	-60	-53	-78
Gedling	SD	-155	-153	-86	-100	-87
North Warwickshire	SD	-60	-66	-59	-95	-92
Hyndburn	SD	-156	-134	-78	-104	-101
Pendle	SD	-46	-18	-30	-27	-115
Daventry	SD	-155	-157	-151	-127	-134
Dudley	MD	293	944	379	435	-148
Oadby & Wigston	SD	-119	-125	-144	-96	-153
Cumbria	SC	-338	-353	-319	-129	-155
Essex	SC	-486	-502	-462	-295	-163
Derbyshire	SC	-258	-188	-45	-93	-193
East Cambridgeshire	SD	-95	-50	-80	-96	-195
Babergh	SD	-109	-75	-94	-144	-201
Lincolnshire	SC	131	18	403	-115	-205
North West Leicestershire	SD	24	18	24	-40	-209
Breckland	SD	-162	-175	-179	-194	-212
Surrey	SC	1,911	-769	-696	-307	-223
Wellingborough	SD	-316	-343	-347	-330	-316
Fenland	SD	-297	-274	-311	-295	-324
Northumberland	UA	1,081	-667	-389	-366	-332
Enfield	L	2,667	2,925	1,312	2,240	-349
Wealden	SD	-328	-441	-445	-353	-354
South Gloucestershire	UA	-442	-441	-281	-225	-382
North Yorkshire	SC	736	446	-1,014	-1,646	-403
Slough	UA	-230	-273	-489	-584	-507
Buckinghamshire	SC	-424	-347	-65	-191	-1,700
Copeland	SD	188	210	255	-186	

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Brighton & Hove	18.09	18.64	20.07	21.21	23.42	10.40 %
Nottingham	12.06	13.27	13.56	10.55	14.53	37.79 %
Milton Keynes	8.16	9.04	10.76	11.14	11.30	1.37 %
Birmingham	7.76	9.70	9.82	11.13	11.18	0.49 %
Cornwall	8.02	8.69	9.81	9.74	9.74	0.02 %
Bristol	7.50	6.05	7.70	9.54	9.50	-0.36 %
Manchester	8.02	7.92	8.92	7.75	9.37	20.86 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	6.30	6.64	7.27	7.46	8.54	14.41 %
Leeds	6.89	7.21	6.63	7.79	8.43	8.11 %
Bath & North East Somerset	6.15	6.61	6.34	6.30	7.82	24.16 %
Guildford	6.52	6.56	7.30	7.56	7.34	-2.90 %
Bournemouth	3.21	3.90	4.64	6.03	7.32	21.36 %
Southampton	4.25	4.93	5.50	4.21	6.82	61.75 %
Cambridge	5.11	5.65	6.04	6.20	5.82	-6.21 %
York	4.78	5.56	5.61	5.84	5.45	-6.78 %
Portsmouth	2.23	3.09	3.53	5.07	5.26	3.67 %
Exeter	3.94	4.17	4.64	4.60	5.08	10.53 %
Medway	2.71	2.98	3.10	3.05	5.02	64.56 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	2.78	3.05	4.04	4.54	4.83	6.38 %
Southend-on-Sea	3.45	3.28	4.20	4.47	4.81	7.53 %
Canterbury	3.11	3.87	4.41	4.96	4.74	-4.51 %
Woking	4.00	4.82	4.91	4.83	4.55	-5.86 %
Chelmsford	3.62	4.07	4.49	4.76	4.50	-5.36 %
Winchester	3.73	4.25	3.94	4.08	4.50	10.21 %
Wiltshire	4.35	3.84	3.71	3.56	4.39	23.31 %
Chichester	3.27	3.30	4.17	4.25	4.30	1.32 %
Herefordshire	1.88	2.61	3.64	3.19	4.21	31.85 %
Liverpool	1.09	2.69	2.70	3.25	4.02	23.49 %
Reading	2.67	2.52	2.74	3.17	4.01	26.39 %
Scarborough	3.52	3.55	3.89	3.86	3.94	2.07 %
Tunbridge Wells	2.82	3.46	3.83	3.25	3.94	21.14 %
Poole	2.50	2.75	2.64	2.90	3.87	33.55 %
Torbay	3.10	3.36	3.48	4.06	3.80	-6.48 %
Blackpool	2.72	3.02	3.76	3.60	3.73	3.64 %
Waverley	2.46	2.86	2.82	3.12	3.60	15.21 %
Sheffield	3.53	2.57	3.47	3.95	3.45	-12.56 %
Oxford	4.75	4.86	3.74	3.73	3.42	-8.24 %
Derby City	1.46	1.97	3.15	3.38	3.39	0.28 %
St Edmundsbury	2.62	2.92	2.92	3.00	3.13	4.27 %
Devon	1.59	2.26	2.64	2.92	3.12	6.96 %
Swindon	2.47	3.18	3.33	2.92	3.10	6.13 %
Coventry	3.27	3.58	3.94	2.21	3.09	39.95 %

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Taunton Deane	2.70	2.56	2.87	3.38	3.08	-8.89 %
Isle of Wight	2.33	2.45	3.07	3.10	2.96	-4.29 %
Norwich	-0.06	-0.01	2.99	2.81	2.85	1.46 %
Shropshire	2.69	3.16	2.75	2.66	2.80	5.34 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2.78	2.48	2.43	2.90	2.71	-6.72 %
Cambridgeshire	0.59	-0.28	1.60	2.73	2.62	-4.14 %
South Lakeland	2.36	2.34	1.97	2.83	2.50	-11.67 %
Bradford	1.13	1.58	2.89	2.71	2.50	-7.72 %
Stevenage	2.13	2.35	2.20	2.50	2.49	-0.54 %
Sefton	1.44	1.48	1.76	2.50	2.48	-1.12 %
Elmbridge	1.42	1.10	1.28	1.82	2.46	35.43 %
Epsom & Ewell	1.66	2.06	2.22	2.77	2.46	-11.27 %
Gloucestershire	1.77	2.45	2.49	2.56	2.37	-7.30 %
Cheltenham	2.35	2.07	2.37	2.19	2.37	8.03 %
Solihull	1.86	1.81	1.87	2.27	2.37	4.47 %
Worcester	2.82	2.23	2.09	2.42	2.37	-2.03 %
Leicester City	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.33	-5.13 %
Reigate and Banstead	1.39	1.56	1.29	2.07	2.30	11.28 %
Colchester	1.21	2.15	2.50	2.61	2.30	-11.96 %
Teignbridge	2.05	1.96	2.00	2.30	2.25	-1.87 %
Kingston upon Hull	1.91	2.13	2.69	1.70	2.24	31.65 %
Lincoln	2.18	2.67	2.66	2.38	2.23	-6.09 %
East Devon	1.93	2.06	2.20	2.28	2.23	-2.46 %
West Berkshire	1.54	1.59	1.61	2.06	2.19	6.35 %
Harrogate	1.97	2.14	2.23	2.41	2.14	-10.97 %
North Devon	1.66	1.71	1.83	2.15	2.12	-1.62 %
Horsham	1.87	1.91	1.82	1.98	2.10	6.01 %
Christchurch	1.82	1.90	2.00	2.09	2.06	-1.29 %
Calderdale	1.03	0.89	1.24	1.71	2.04	18.99 %
West Dorset	1.79	0.00	1.90	1.89	2.03	7.70 %
Maidstone	1.16	1.51	1.56	1.97	2.00	1.78 %
Kirklees	2.04	1.83	1.81	1.99	1.97	-1.10 %
Warwickshire	0.56	0.60	1.81	1.95	1.93	-1.43 %
East Lindsey	1.69	1.87	1.78	1.91	1.87	-2.09 %
Wolverhampton	-0.42	1.60	1.88	1.41	1.83	29.60 %
Sevenoaks	1.64	1.89	1.98	1.66	1.81	9.23 %
St Albans	1.47	1.49	1.54	1.44	1.75	21.48 %
Wychavon	1.87	1.65	1.75	2.08	1.74	-16.29 %
North Norfolk	1.55	1.48	1.51	1.75	1.72	-1.77 %
North Tyneside	2.04	1.35	1.77	2.26	1.72	-23.83 %
Tonbridge & Malling	0.84	1.12	1.18	1.43	1.71	20.28 %
Lancaster	1.61	1.65	1.61	1.72	1.69	-1.80 %
Trafford	0.18	0.46	0.57	0.97	1.66	71.83 %

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Derbyshire Dales	1.50	1.58	1.57	1.79	1.66	-7.32 %
Bedford	0.64	1.15	1.19	1.40	1.63	16.38 %
Cheshire East	2.21	2.03	2.07	1.72	1.63	-5.18 %
Cotswold	1.45	1.53	1.63	1.38	1.56	13.44 %
Weymouth & Portland	1.81	1.42	1.75	1.80	1.55	-13.61 %
Lichfield	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.18	1.50	27.78 %
Tameside	0.81	0.96	0.00	0.65	1.50	132.61 %
South Hams	1.54	1.53	1.80	1.84	1.49	-18.90 %
East Sussex	1.09	0.62	1.28	1.46	1.48	0.96 %
East Hampshire	0.95	1.06	1.28	1.18	1.45	23.46 %
Huntingdonshire	0.86	0.96	1.14	1.20	1.39	15.56 %
Aylesbury Vale	0.69	0.61	1.16	1.23	1.39	13.04 %
Mole Valley	1.01	1.13	0.88	1.18	1.39	17.36 %
Peterborough	1.78	2.04	2.21	2.16	1.38	-36.04 %
Basingstoke & Deane	1.12	1.27	1.27	1.23	1.37	10.78 %
East Riding of Yorkshire	0.92	0.92	1.17	1.31	1.36	3.82 %
Stockport	1.37	1.21	1.06	1.00	1.35	34.20 %
Luton	1.32	1.28	1.41	1.14	1.33	16.97 %
Mendip	0.89	1.13	1.24	1.41	1.32	-6.39 %
East Hertfordshire	1.26	1.00	1.12	0.84	1.31	55.33 %
Ipswich	0.98	1.16	1.19	1.36	1.29	-5.35 %
Bury	0.95	1.20	1.23	1.34	1.27	-5.16 %
North Somerset	1.24	1.19	1.59	0.82	1.26	54.46 %
Northamptonshire	-0.09	0.27	0.44	0.56	1.24	123.50 %
Test Valley	1.20	1.32	1.26	1.33	1.24	-6.79 %
Waveney	0.76	0.82	0.87	1.24	1.23	-0.65 %
Swale	0.82	0.89	1.06	1.31	1.23	-6.62 %
Mid Sussex	1.12	1.28	1.31	1.29	1.23	-5.41 %
Gravesham	1.18	1.04	1.16	1.19	1.22	2.51 %
Stratford-on-Avon	1.10	1.02	1.01	1.16	1.20	3.54 %
Craven	1.03	1.15	0.98	1.12	1.17	4.36 %
Darlington	1.57	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.17	-3.06 %
Chiltern	0.92	0.92	1.10	1.20	1.16	-3.18 %
New Forest	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.10	1.14	3.26 %
Eastleigh	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.49	1.13	-23.97 %
Wirral	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.10	1.12	1.81 %
Dover	0.88	0.90	0.94	1.08	1.11	2.31 %
South Somerset	1.07	0.96	1.19	1.21	1.08	-10.44 %
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1.07	0.00	1.09	1.08	1.07	-1.39 %
Worthing	0.54	1.01	0.94	1.15	1.05	-8.34 %
Warwick	1.40	1.38	1.29	1.52	1.04	-31.30 %
Northampton	1.15	0.95	0.73	0.96	1.04	8.47 %
North East Lincolnshire	0.95	0.53	0.84	0.93	1.03	11.34 %

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Havant	0.44	0.48	0.68	0.58	1.01	75.15 %
Suffolk Coastal	0.79	0.89	0.84	1.00	1.00	0.20 %
Allerdale	1.21	1.22	1.10	1.19	1.00	-16.02 %
Lancashire	-0.09	0.71	0.66	0.69	0.99	42.80 %
South Tyneside	0.23	0.16	0.33	0.61	0.98	59.12 %
Wakefield	1.18	0.90	0.89	1.28	0.98	-23.94 %
Gloucester	0.99	0.79	0.87	0.74	0.97	31.07 %
Chesterfield	1.02	1.22	1.19	1.06	0.95	-10.92 %
Oxfordshire	1.90	2.06	2.21	2.66	0.94	-64.64 %
Rochford	0.66	0.61	0.90	1.04	0.94	-9.82 %
Cherwell	1.20	0.91	1.06	1.18	0.93	-21.48 %
Maldon	0.30	0.32	0.46	0.58	0.92	59.00 %
Barnsley	0.79	0.67	0.75	0.89	0.91	3.04 %
Nottinghamshire	0.02	0.39	0.22	0.35	0.91	162.82 %
North Hertfordshire	0.82	1.34	1.12	1.22	0.88	-27.60 %
Rushmoor	1.52	0.94	0.77	0.89	0.87	-2.35 %
Brentwood	0.80	0.71	0.75	0.86	0.86	0.35 %
Plymouth	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.68	0.86	25.40 %
Rother	0.84	0.73	0.84	0.90	0.85	-5.97 %
Ashford	0.72	0.90	0.94	1.21	0.85	-30.13 %
Stafford	0.45	0.77	0.74	0.88	0.84	-4.57 %
Fareham	1.10	1.30	1.26	0.86	0.80	-6.98 %
South Bucks	0.55	0.54	0.62	0.70	0.79	12.36 %
Blackburn with Darwen	0.10	0.15	0.44	0.63	0.79	25.24 %
Wokingham	0.91	0.79	1.12	1.23	0.78	-36.74 %
High Peak	0.74	0.77	0.72	0.80	0.76	-4.86 %
Sedgemoor	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.74	0.75	2.31 %
Tamworth	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.00 %
Preston	0.79	0.62	0.64	0.71	0.72	1.69 %
Torridge	0.65	0.55	0.57	0.70	0.71	1.87 %
Shepway	0.40	0.39	0.44	0.69	0.69	0.14 %
Braintree	0.52	0.47	0.60	0.63	0.68	7.26 %
Bromsgrove	0.59	0.66	0.44	0.54	0.67	25.56 %
Sunderland	-0.38	-0.47	-0.08	0.44	0.67	53.09 %
Great Yarmouth	0.55	0.58	0.86	0.94	0.66	-29.09 %
Cheshire West and Chester	0.68	0.63	0.23	0.60	0.66	10.19 %
Dacorum	0.54	0.73	0.58	0.49	0.65	33.54 %
Central Bedfordshire	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.65	2400.00 %
Hastings	0.62	0.41	0.39	0.54	0.65	20.63 %
Ryedale	0.54	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.65	5.38 %
Hertsmere	0.14	0.33	0.46	0.55	0.64	17.12 %
Boston	0.64	0.73	0.67	0.82	0.64	-21.66 %
South Kesteven	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.71	0.64	-9.63 %



Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Harborough	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.63	23.62 %
Arun	0.17	0.23	0.21	0.32	0.63	96.55 %
Castle Point	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.55	0.63	13.61 %
Dorset	0.20	0.33	0.59	0.60	0.63	5.21 %
West Sussex	-0.42	-0.26	-0.07	0.71	0.61	-14.16 %
Bolton	0.63	0.33	0.45	0.60	0.60	0.17 %
Salford	-0.16	0.37	0.58	0.64	0.60	-6.09 %
Thanet	0.39	0.31	0.46	0.71	0.60	-15.85 %
Newark & Sherwood	0.66	0.81	0.81	0.66	0.60	-10.24 %
Walsall	-0.13	-0.26	0.17	0.50	0.59	19.08 %
Uttlesford	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.59	3.70 %
Epping Forest	0.36	0.40	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.86 %
Stoke-on-Trent	1.07	1.02	1.15	0.93	0.58	-38.01 %
Middlesborough	0.51	0.28	0.29	0.60	0.56	-5.70 %
Stroud	0.18	0.29	0.30	0.40	0.56	40.35 %
Gosport	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.52	0.56	7.93 %
Wyre Forest	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.48	0.55	14.32 %
Carlisle	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.55	5.18 %
Rotherham	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.50	0.53	6.45 %
Gateshead	0.28	0.12	0.35	0.56	0.52	-6.43 %
Newcastle-under-Lyme	0.78	0.77	0.59	0.59	0.52	-11.19 %
Sandwell	0.18	0.35	0.32	0.43	0.52	21.16 %
Durham	-0.16	0.10	0.39	0.26	0.51	94.70 %
Mid Suffolk	0.36	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.48	-0.42 %
Broxbourne	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.51	0.47	-7.71 %
Rushcliffe	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.27	0.46	71.22 %
St Helens	0.02	-0.05	0.10	0.12	0.42	257.14 %
Warrington	-0.08	-0.10	0.04	0.07	0.42	539.18 %
Lewes	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.42	-1.89 %
Watford	0.22	0.97	1.36	1.27	0.41	-67.45 %
Tewkesbury	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.42	0.40	-5.66 %
Runnymede	0.61	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.40	15.79 %
Melton	0.33	0.27	0.30	0.41	0.38	-7.32 %
Spelthorne	0.40	0.51	0.91	0.42	0.38	-9.95 %
Bassetlaw	0.36	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.38	7.14 %
Hambleton	0.25	0.38	0.31	0.40	0.37	-7.69 %
East Staffordshire	0.77	0.92	0.79	0.55	0.37	-33.21 %
West Somerset	0.25	0.24	0.34	0.41	0.36	-10.32 %
Mid Devon	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.44	0.36	-17.12 %
Barrow-in-Furness	0.52	0.45	0.39	0.35	0.36	2.27 %
Harlow	0.31	0.33	0.42	0.39	0.34	-12.53 %
Eastbourne	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.34	0.34	-1.74 %
Fylde	0.30	0.30	0.35	0.36	0.33	-8.49 %

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Charnwood	0.43	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.33	-12.70 %
Wigan	1.08	1.39	1.13	0.83	0.33	-60.68 %
North Dorset	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.32	-22.26 %
Thurrock	-0.32	-0.54	0.18	0.10	0.32	225.51 %
West Lancashire	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.30	0.31	5.41 %
Rutland	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.31	21.01 %
Amber Valley	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.66 %
East Dorset	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.31	34.80 %
Hart	0.40	0.24	0.46	0.34	0.30	-9.85 %
South Oxfordshire	0.52	0.39	0.52	0.49	0.30	-38.93 %
West Devon	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.41	0.30	-27.27 %
Mansfield	0.35	0.30	-0.15	0.21	0.29	39.52 %
Richmondshire	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.28	15.57 %
Rugby	0.38	0.24	0.16	0.24	0.28	15.64 %
Welwyn Hatfield	0.26	0.61	0.55	0.39	0.28	-28.91 %
Malvern Hills	-0.09	0.06	0.05	0.29	0.28	-3.11 %
Stockton-on-Tees	0.09	0.31	0.15	0.13	0.27	106.02 %
Burnley	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.31	0.26	-16.88 %
Cannock Chase	0.23	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.26	-4.43 %
Kettering	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.26	-20.37 %
Vale of White Horse	-0.08	-0.06	0.00	0.18	0.25	39.01 %
Staffordshire Moorlands	0.13	0.15	0.06	0.21	0.23	7.58 %
Wycombe	1.08	0.28	0.49	0.55	0.20	-64.29 %
Wyre	0.32	0.48	0.32	0.15	0.19	23.38 %
Knowsley	0.23	0.17	0.13	0.21	0.18	-14.49 %
Erewash	0.22	0.10	0.02	0.16	0.18	15.19 %
Hartlepool	0.34	0.48	0.28	0.11	0.18	61.82 %
Purbeck	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.18	-6.35 %
Adur	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.18	27.54 %
Selby	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.16	-26.61 %
Dartford	0.06	0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.16	
Telford and Wrekin	-0.13	-0.10	0.07	-0.01	0.15	
Tendring	-0.08	-0.11	-0.03	0.12	0.15	25.41 %
Ribble Valley	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.92 %
Eden	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.14	-26.34 %
Chorley	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.13	-66.38 %
North Kesteven	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.03	0.13	353.57 %
Forest Heath	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.11	-39.66 %
Basildon	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.10	17.98 %
Hampshire	0.10	-0.03	-0.02	0.10	0.10	-7.77 %
Hinckley & Bosworth	0.23	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.09	-39.04 %
South Holland	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	-32.56 %
North Lincolnshire	0.57	0.05	-0.08	0.00	0.06	

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
South Norfolk	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.05	
South Ribble	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	628.57 %
Oldham	0.24	-0.03	-0.09	-0.22	0.04	
Broxtowe	-0.08	-0.04	0.01	-0.03	0.03	
Corby	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	
Norfolk	-0.02	0.01	-0.17	0.07	0.02	-64.29 %
Ashfield	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.02	-70.00 %
West Lindsey	-0.20	-0.25	0.02	0.05	0.02	-50.00 %
Surrey Heath	-0.07	-0.11	0.00	-0.04	0.02	
Rochdale	-0.07	0.32	-0.06	0.03	0.02	-39.29 %
Three Rivers	-0.16	-0.13	-0.14	-0.08	0.01	
Crawley	0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	-88.57 %
Somerset	-0.12	-0.12	-0.06	0.11	0.00	-95.61 %
Blaby	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	0.00	
Bolsover	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Doncaster	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Hertfordshire	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Isles of Scilly	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	
Kent	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Redcar & Cleveland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
South Cambridgeshire	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Suffolk	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Worcestershire	0.10	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.00	
Staffordshire	0.08	-0.18	0.04	-0.06	-0.02	-73.85 %
Leicestershire	-0.07	-0.15	-0.08	0.00	-0.03	
Broadland	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.00 %
North East Derbyshire	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04	2.70 %
South Northamptonshire	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	65.38 %
Redditch	-0.08	-0.13	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-16.07 %
East Northamptonshire	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	4.17 %
Rossendale	-0.06	-0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.07	
Bracknell Forest	-0.04	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.07	-36.36 %
West Oxfordshire	-0.14	-0.21	-0.15	-0.17	-0.07	-57.65 %
Halton	-0.06	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	25.86 %
South Derbyshire	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	2.70 %
South Staffordshire	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	1.33 %
Tandridge	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.10	-0.08	-22.45 %
Forest of Dean	0.02	-0.02	-0.06	-0.05	-0.08	47.17 %
Gedling	-0.16	-0.15	-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-13.00 %
North Warwickshire	-0.06	-0.07	-0.06	-0.10	-0.09	-3.16 %
Hyndburn	-0.16	-0.13	-0.08	-0.10	-0.10	-2.88 %
Pendle	-0.05	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.12	325.93 %
Daventry	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.13	-0.13	5.51 %

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	Change 2017-18 on 2016-17
Dudley	0.29	0.94	0.38	0.44	-0.15	
Oadby & Wigston	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.10	-0.15	59.38 %
Cumbria	-0.34	-0.35	-0.32	-0.13	-0.16	20.16 %
Essex	-0.49	-0.50	-0.46	-0.30	-0.16	-44.75 %
Derbyshire	-0.26	-0.19	-0.04	-0.09	-0.19	107.53 %
East Cambridgeshire	-0.10	-0.05	-0.08	-0.10	-0.20	103.12 %
Babergh	-0.11	-0.08	-0.09	-0.14	-0.20	39.58 %
Lincolnshire	0.13	0.02	0.40	-0.12	-0.20	78.26 %
North West Leicestershire	0.02	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.21	422.50 %
Breckland	-0.16	-0.18	-0.18	-0.19	-0.21	9.28 %
Surrey	1.91	-0.77	-0.70	-0.31	-0.22	-27.36 %
Wellingborough	-0.32	-0.34	-0.35	-0.33	-0.32	-4.24 %
Fenland	-0.30	-0.27	-0.31	-0.30	-0.32	9.83 %
Northumberland	1.08	-0.67	-0.39	-0.37	-0.33	-9.29 %
Wealden	-0.33	-0.44	-0.44	-0.35	-0.35	0.28 %
South Gloucestershire	-0.44	-0.44	-0.28	-0.22	-0.38	69.78 %
North Yorkshire	0.74	0.45	-1.01	-1.65	-0.40	-75.52 %
Slough	-0.23	-0.27	-0.49	-0.58	-0.51	-13.12 %
Buckinghamshire	-0.42	-0.35	-0.06	-0.19	-1.70	790.05 %
Copeland	0.19	0.21	0.25	-0.19		
Total deficit	-8.60	-9.98	-7.68	-7.52	-7.74	3.01 %
Total surplus	371.09	388.41	425.72	448.88	473.07	5.39 %
Total	362.49	378.44	418.04	441.37	465.32	5.43 %

## References

Nottingham City Council. (2015). *Statement of Accounts 2014*. Retrieved from <https://www.nottinghaminsight.org.uk/d/aAXEaM3> (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Nottingham City Council. (2016). *Statement of Accounts 2015*. Retrieved from <https://www.nottinghaminsight.org.uk/d/aAXD6dh> (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Nottingham City Council. (2017). *Statement of Accounts 2016*. Retrieved from <https://www.nottinghaminsight.org.uk/d/aAXEbNy> (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Nottingham City Council. (2018). *Statement of Accounts 2017*. Retrieved from [https://www.nottinghaminsight.org.uk/d/aAXEduG\\_](https://www.nottinghaminsight.org.uk/d/aAXEduG_) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2013). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2013 to 2014, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/444910/RA\\_2015-16\\_data\\_by\\_LA\\_-\\_Nat\\_Stats\\_Release\\_-\\_15-Jul-2015.xls](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/444910/RA_2015-16_data_by_LA_-_Nat_Stats_Release_-_15-Jul-2015.xls) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2014). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2014 to 2015, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/532962/RA\\_2016-17\\_data\\_by\\_LA.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/532962/RA_2016-17_data_by_LA.xlsx) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2015a). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2013 to 2014, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/381066/Revenue\\_Outturn\\_\\_RO2\\_\\_data\\_2013-14\\_by\\_LA.xls](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/381066/Revenue_Outturn__RO2__data_2013-14_by_LA.xls) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2015b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2015 to 2016, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/623097/RA\\_2017-18\\_data\\_by\\_LA.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/623097/RA_2017-18_data_by_LA.xlsx) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2016a). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2014 to 2015, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/497099/Revenue\\_Outturn\\_\\_RO2\\_\\_data\\_2014-15\\_by\\_LA\\_-\\_02-Feb-2016.xls](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/497099/Revenue_Outturn__RO2__data_2014-15_by_LA_-_02-Feb-2016.xls) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2016b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2016 to 2017, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/720343/RA\\_2018-19\\_data\\_by\\_LA.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/720343/RA_2018-19_data_by_LA.xlsx) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2017a). *Local Administrative Units Level 1 (January 2018) Super Generalised Clipped Boundaries in United Kingdom*. Retrieved from [http://geoportal1-ons.opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/3dc07a60f46b4e01ab0ec8ba71c7a879\\_3.zip](http://geoportal1-ons.opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/3dc07a60f46b4e01ab0ec8ba71c7a879_3.zip) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2017b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2015 to 2016, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/659790/RO2\\_2015-16\\_data\\_by\\_LA\\_-\\_Revision.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/659790/RO2_2015-16_data_by_LA_-_Revision.xlsx) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2017c). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2016 to 2017, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/659775/RO2\\_2016-17\\_data\\_by\\_LA.xlsx](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/659775/RO2_2016-17_data_by_LA.xlsx) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2017d). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2017 to 2018, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/7367/1934015.xls](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/7367/1934015.xls) (Last visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2018). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2018 to 2019, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/7369/2179334.xls](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/7369/2179334.xls) (Last

visited on 10-03-2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2019a). *Inflation and price indices*. Retrieved from <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices> (Last visited on 27.09.2019).

Office for National Statistics. (2019b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2017 to 2018, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/757366/RO2\\_2017-18\\_data\\_by\\_LA.xlsx](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/757366/RO2_2017-18_data_by_LA.xlsx) (Last visited on 10.03.2019).