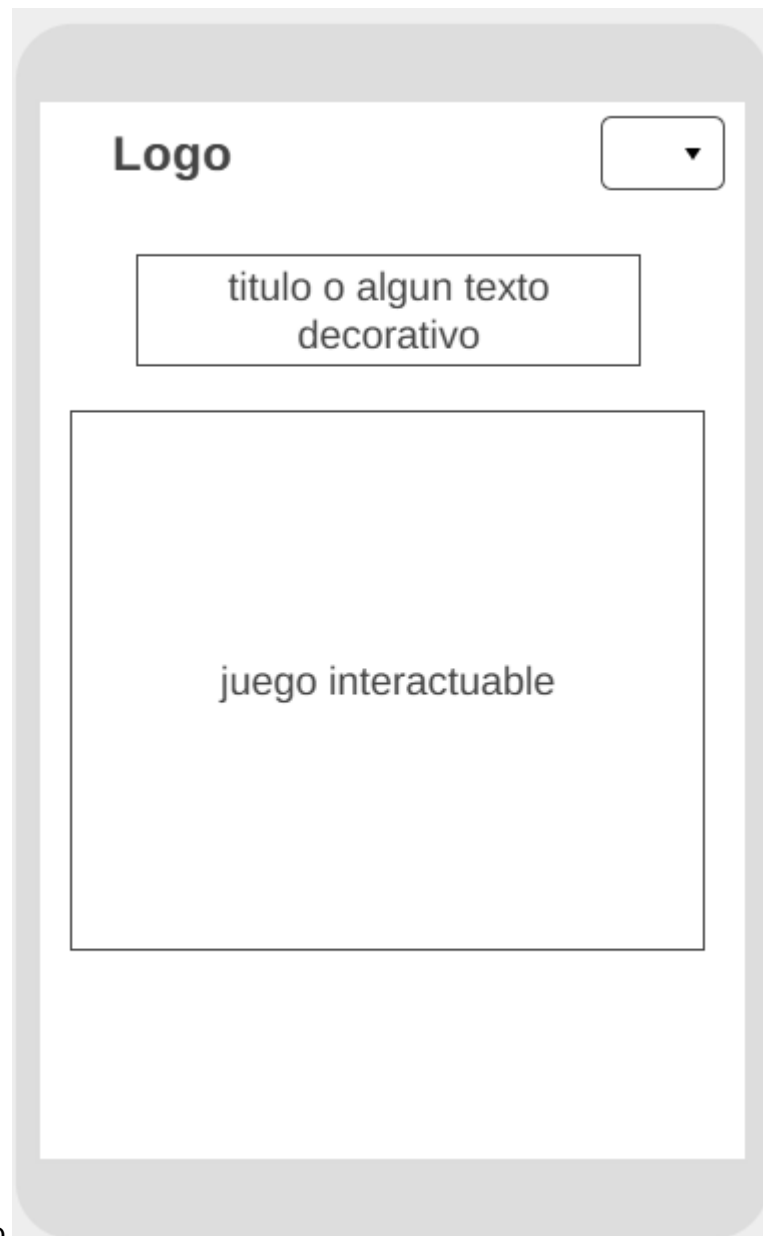


Pagina principal



Card1





Juego interactivo