

例1. 若 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x+2, & x \neq 0 \\ 1, & x=0 \end{cases}$, 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2+0=2$$

例2. 請問 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x^2 + (1-x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^2 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (1-x)$ 是否成立?

成立. $\because \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^2 = 4 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (1-x) = -1$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^2 + (1-x) = 4 + (-1) = 3$$

例3. 請問 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [\frac{1}{x} + (1-\frac{1}{x})] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1-\frac{1}{x})$

$\because \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty$ (不存在) 是否成立?

例4. 若 $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} [f(x) + g(x)] = 6$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) - \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = 2$. 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)g(x)$ 之值.

$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)g(x)$ 之值

$$f(x) + g(x) + 2f(x)g(x) = 36$$

$$f(x) + g(x) - 2f(x)g(x) = 4$$

$$4f(x)g(x) = 32$$

例5. 請問 $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{3}{n^2} + \dots + \frac{n}{n^2})$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2}{n^2} + \dots + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{n^2}$$

$$= 0+0+\dots+0=0 \text{ 是否成立.}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2}) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1+2+\dots+n}{n^2}$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}{n^2} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Q1. 請問 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \left[\frac{1}{x-2} - \left(\frac{1}{x-2} \right) \right] = \sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x-2} + \sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{1}{x-2} \right)$
 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x-2}$ 不存在!! 是否成立?

Q2. 請問 $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{3}{5^{n+1}} = \frac{\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 3^n}{\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (5^{n+1})}$ 是否成立?
 $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 3^n$, $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 5^{n+1}$ 均不存在.

Q3. 已知 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} f(x) = 5$, $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} g(x) = 7$. 求 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} [f(x) - 2g(x)] = ?$
 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} [f(x) - 2g(x)] = 5 - 2 \times 7 = -9$

Q4. 已知 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x^2} = 1$. 求 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \left(f(x) + \frac{f(x)}{x} \right) = ?$
 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x^2} = 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{x=2}^{\infty} f(x) = x$.
 $\sum_{x=2}^{\infty} \left(f(x) + \frac{f(x)}{x} \right) = x + \frac{x}{2} = 2$

Q5. 已知 $f(x) > 0$. 求 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} f(x) > 0$. 是否正確?
 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} f(x)$ 与 $\sum_{x=0}^{\infty} x$, $f(x)$ 与 $\ln x$.
 故不正確.