

1. 判断下列函数是否相同. 若说明其理由.

(1) $f(x) = x+1$, $\varphi(x) = \frac{x^2+3x+2}{x+2}$

(2) $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$, $\varphi(x) = x$

(3) $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x^3}$, $\varphi(x) = x$

(1) $f(x) \Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, \infty)$

$\varphi(x) = x+1 \Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, \infty) \wedge x \neq -2$

故不相等.

(2) $f(x) \in [0, \infty)$, $\varphi(x) \in (-\infty, \infty)$

故不相等.

(3) $f(x) \in (-\infty, \infty)$, $\varphi(x) \in (-\infty, \infty)$

故相等

2. 判断下列函数为 odd/even/both not.

(1) $y = x \sin x + 1$

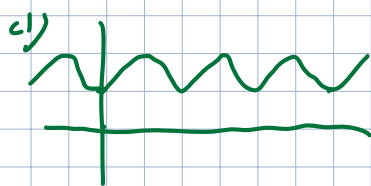
(2) $y = 3x^2 - x^3$

(3) $y = \ln \frac{2-x}{2+x}$

(4) $y = x \frac{x-1}{x+1}$

(5) $y = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2+1})$

(6) $y = \sin x + xe^x$



对称轴 \Rightarrow odd.

(2) 不对称 \wedge 偶 \Rightarrow both not.

(3) $f(x) = \ln \frac{1}{2}$ $f(-x) = \ln 3$

$f(x) = -f(-x) \Rightarrow$ even.

(4) $f(x) = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$

$f(-x) = (-1) \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{2}-1}{\frac{1}{2}+1} = (-1) \cdot \frac{(-\frac{1}{2})}{(\frac{3}{2})} = \frac{1}{3}$

$f(x) = f(-x) \Rightarrow$ odd.

(5) $f(x) = \ln(1+\sqrt{x})$ $f(-x) = \ln(1+\sqrt{x})$

$f(x) \neq f(-x)$

$f(-x) = f(x) \Rightarrow$ even.

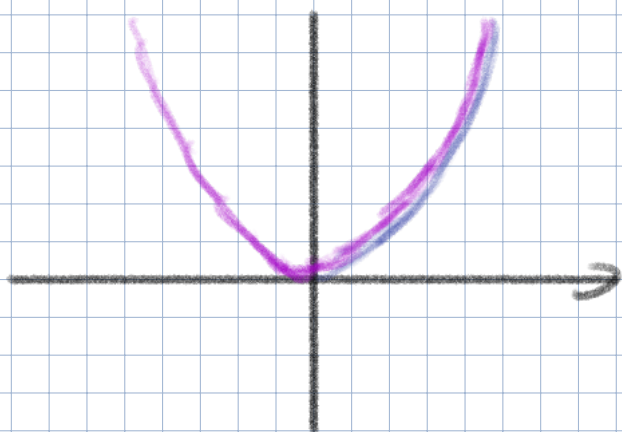
(6) $f(x) = \sin 1 + e$ $f(-x) = \sin(-1) - \frac{1}{e}$

$f(x) \neq f(-x)$ $f(-x) \neq -f(x) \Rightarrow$ both not

3. 判断下列函数在指定区间上的单调性.

(1) $y = x^2, (0, 6)$

(2) $y = x^2, (-6, 6)$



以 0 為單調增加.

(2) 不為單調函數.

4. 下列函数哪些是周期函数.

(1) $y = \sin x \cos x$

(2) $y = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

(3) $y = x + \cos x$

(1) $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x$, π 為一周期

(2) $y = (\cos x + \sin x)(\cos x - \sin x)$, π 為一周期

(3) $y = x + \cos x$, 不為周期函数.

6. 求 $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x, & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{1}{x}, & x < 0 \end{cases}$ 的反函数.

$g(x) = \begin{cases} \ln x, & x \geq 1 \\ \frac{1}{x}, & x < 1 \end{cases}$

7. 設 $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ x, & 1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$, 求 $f(x-3)$ 的表達式和定義域.

$f(x-3) = \begin{cases} 1, & 3 \leq x \leq 4 \\ x-3, & 4 < x \leq 5 \end{cases}$ 定義域為 $[3, 5]$

8. 設 $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x, & x < 1 \\ x, & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$, 求 $f(\varphi(x))$ 的表達式

$\varphi(x) = \begin{cases} x+2, & x < 0 \\ 1, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

$f(\varphi(x)) = \begin{cases} e^{-1}, & x \geq 0 \\ x+2, & 1 \leq x < 0 \\ e^{x+2}, & x < -1 \end{cases}$

9. 设 a 为常数, 函数 $f(x)$ 的定义域为 $[0, 1]$.
求 $f(x+a) + f(x-a)$ 的定义域



$$g(x) = \begin{cases} [a, 1+a] & ; -\frac{1}{2} \leq a < 0 \\ [a, 1-a] & ; 0 \leq a \leq \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

10. 设函数 $f(x)$ 满足: $f(x + \frac{1}{x}) = x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$, 求 $f(x)$ 的表达式

$$f(x + \frac{1}{x}) = (x + \frac{1}{x})^3 - \frac{3}{x} - 3x$$

$$f(y) = y^3 - 3y$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = x^3 - 3x$$