

## Chapter 11 Algorithm Design and Problem Solving

## Chapter 13 Programming and Data Representation:

### Answers to coursebook questions and tasks

Syllabus sections covered: 2.1 (2.1.1), 2.2, 2.3 (2.3.1 – 2.3.5), 2.4 (2.4.1)

It is suggested that Chapter 11 is worked through in parallel with Chapter 13.

#### Task 11.01

The following are examples of answers. These examples show the sort of detail students should show in their answers.

To make a sandwich	To walk from college to shop	To log on to computer
Cut two slices of bread Spread butter on one side of each slice of bread Lay a slice of cheese on the buttered side of one slice of bread Cover the cheese with the second slice of buttered bread, the buttered side facing the cheese.	Exit college through the main entrance Turn right and walk to T-junction Turn left and walk 50 metres Cross the road: you now stand in front of the shop.	Power up computer Wait for log-on screen Enter username in first text box Enter password in second text box Press Enter.

#### Task 11.02

Identifier	Explanation
Inches	Length as a whole number of inches
Cm	The result from using the given formula: $\text{Cm} = \text{Inches} * 2.54$

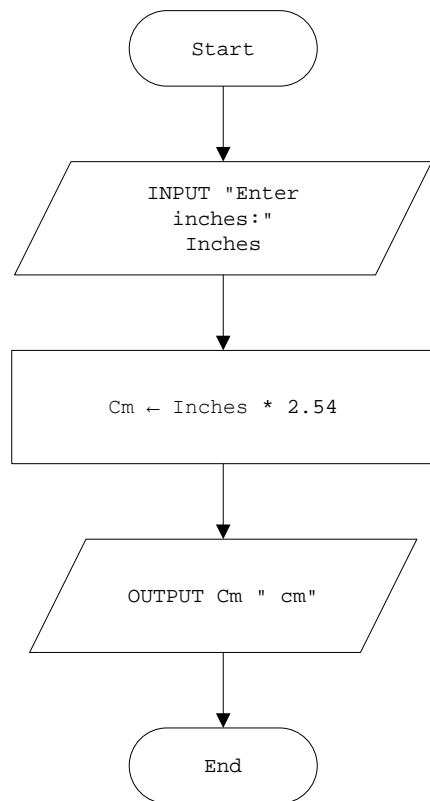


Figure 11.6

```
INPUT "Enter inches: " Inches
```

```
Cm ← Inches * 2.54
```

```
OUTPUT Cm " cm"
```

### Task 11.03

IF Age < 12 OR Age > 60 THEN fare is free

### Question 11.01

```

IF Number1 < Number2
  THEN // Number1 is smaller
    IF Number1 < Number3
      THEN
        OUTPUT Number1
      ELSE
        OUTPUT Number3
    ENDIF
ELSE // Number2 is smaller
  IF Number2 < Number3
    THEN
      OUTPUT Number2
    ELSE
      OUTPUT Number3
  ENDIF
ENDIF

```

### Question 11.02

*First part*

```

INPUT BiggestSoFar
Counter ← 1
REPEAT
    INPUT NextNumber
    Counter ← Counter + 1
    IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar
        THEN
            BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber
    ENDIF
UNTIL Counter = 100
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

*Second part*

```

INPUT MaxNumbers
INPUT BiggestSoFar
Counter ← 1
REPEAT
    INPUT NextNumber
    Counter ← Counter + 1
    IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar
        THEN
            BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber
    ENDIF
UNTIL Counter = MaxNumbers
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

**Task 11.04**

```

RunningTotal ← 0
Count ← 0
REPEAT
    INPUT NextNumber
    RunningTotal ← RunningTotal + NextNumber
    Count ← Count + 1
UNTIL NextNumber = 0
OUTPUT RunningTotal
Average ← RunningTotal / (Count - 1)
OUTPUT Average

```

**Task 11.05**

Arrays with friends' names and ages

**Task 11.06**

```

MaxIndex ← 20
INPUT SearchValue
Found ← FALSE
Index ← 0
REPEAT
    Index ← Index + 1

```

```

    IF Name[Index]= SearchValue
        THEN
            Found  $\leftarrow$  TRUE
        ENDIF
    UNTIL FOUND = TRUE OR Index >= MaxIndex
    IF Found = TRUE
        THEN
            OUTPUT "Age:" Age[Index]
        ELSE
            OUTPUT "Name not found"
        ENDIF
    ENDIF

```

### Task 11.07

```

n  $\leftarrow$  MaxIndex - 1
REPEAT
    NoMoreSwaps  $\leftarrow$  TRUE
    FOR j  $\leftarrow$  1 TO n
        IF MyList[j] < MyList[j + 1]
            THEN
                Temp  $\leftarrow$  MyList[j]
                MyList[j] $\leftarrow$  MyList[j + 1]
                MyList[j + 1] $\leftarrow$  Temp
                NoMoreSwaps  $\leftarrow$  FALSE
            ENDIF
        ENDFOR
        n  $\leftarrow$  n - 1
    UNTIL NoMoreSwaps = TRUE

```

### Exam-style questions in Chapter 11

1

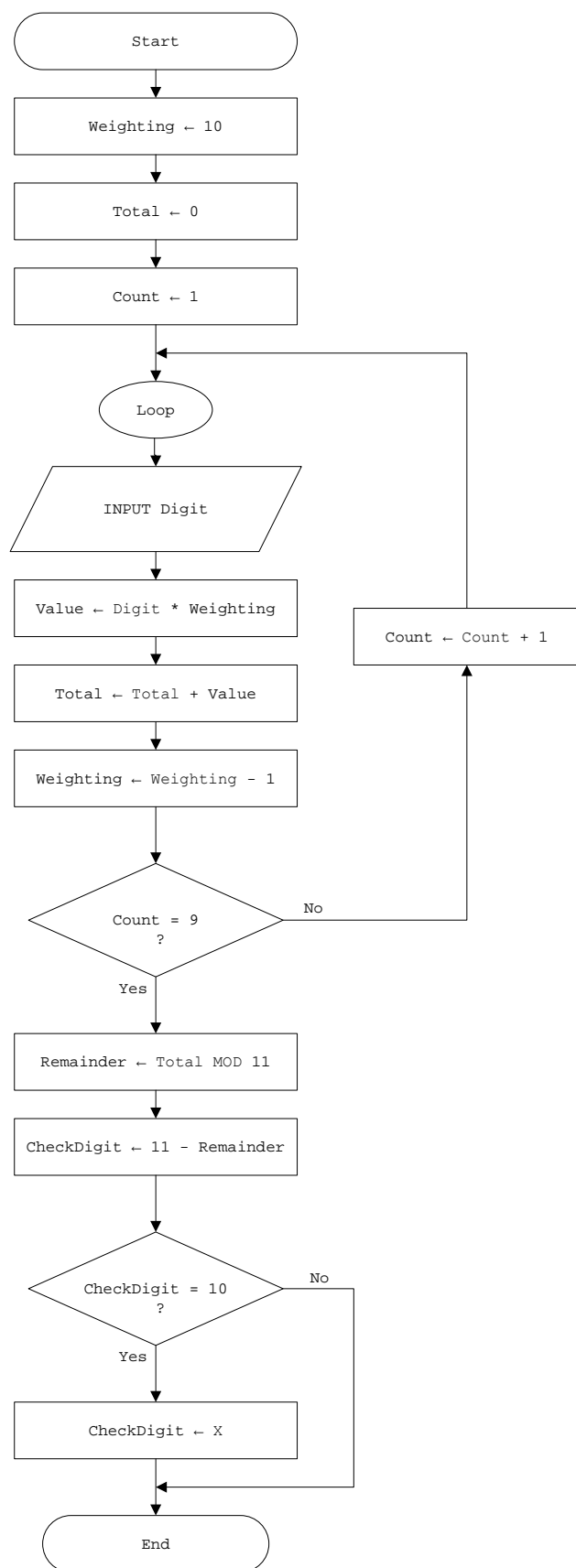


Figure 11.07

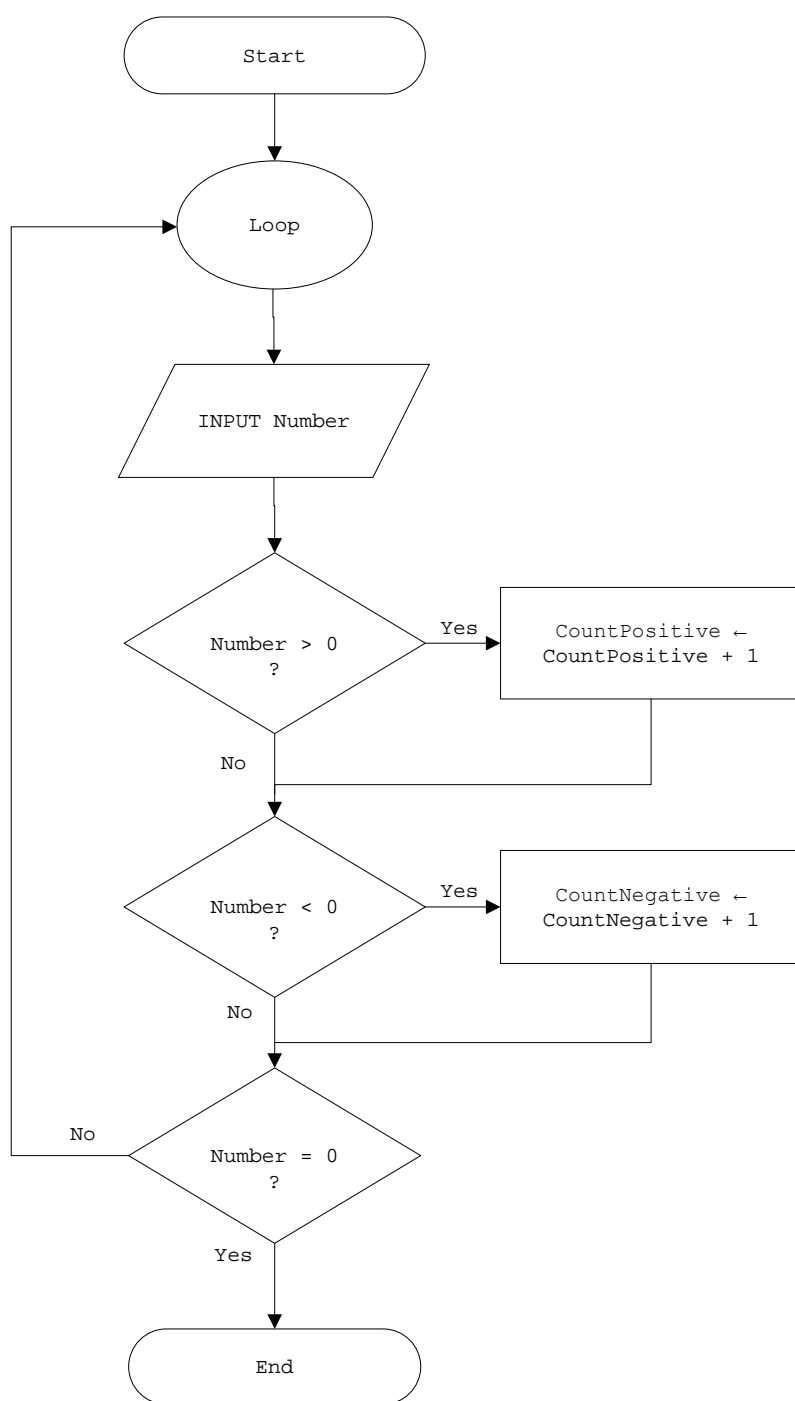


Figure 11.08

3

```

RogueValue ← -1
Total ← 0
Count ← 0
INPUT Number
WHILE Number <> RogueValue
    Count ← Count + 1
    Total ← Total + Number
    INPUT Number
ENDWHILE
If Count > 0
    THEN
        Average ← Total / Count
        OUTPUT Average
    ENDIF

```

4 a

Identifier	Explanation
UserList[1..20]	1D array to store user IDs
PasswordList[1..20]	1D array to store passwords
MaxIndex	Number of elements in each array
MyUserID	User ID entered to log in
MyPassword	Password entered to log in
UserIdFound	FALSE if user ID not found in UserList TRUE if user ID found in UserList
LoginOK	FALSE if user ID not found, or passwords don't match TRUE if password correctly entered for existing user ID
Index	Pointer to current list element

b

```

MaxIndex ← 20
INPUT MyUserID
INPUT MyPassword
UserIdFound ← FALSE
LoginOK ← FALSE
Index ← 0
REPEAT
    INDEX ← Index + 1
    IF UserList[Index] = MyUserID
        THEN
            UserIdFound ← TRUE
        ENDIF
UNTIL UserIdFound = TRUE
    OR Index = MaxIndex
IF UserIdFound = TRUE
    THEN
        IF PasswordList[Index] = MyPassword
            THEN
                LoginOK ← TRUE
            ENDIF
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
IF LoginOK = TRUE
    THEN

```

```

        OUTPUT "Login successful"
    ELSE
        OUTPUT "User ID and/or password incorrect"
    ENDIF

```

### Question 13.01

$4 * 3 - 3 ^ 2 = 3$   
 $(4 * 3 - 3) ^ 2 = 81$   
 $4 * (3 - 3) ^ 2 = 0$   
 $4 * (3 - 3 ^ 2) = -24$

### Task 13.01

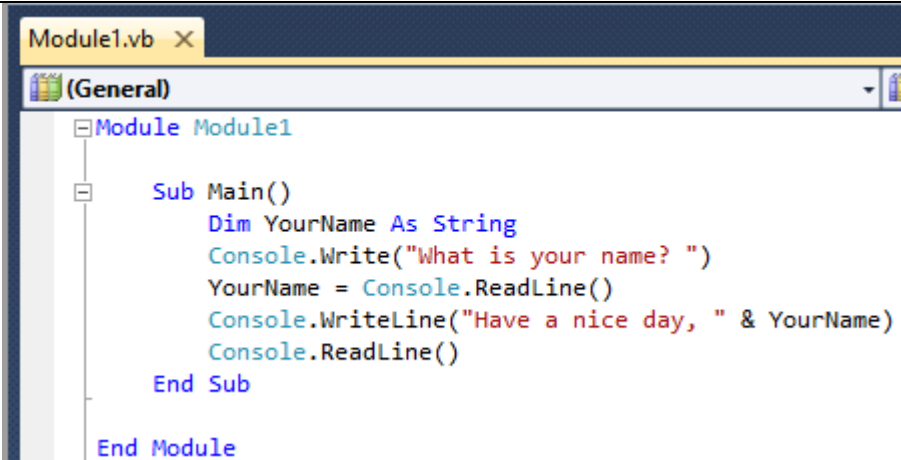
Python	<pre> # YourName : string data type YourName = input("What is your name? ") print("Have a nice day, ", YourName) </pre> <p>Figure 11.09</p>
VB.NET	 <pre> Module Module1     Sub Main()         Dim YourName As String         Console.Write("What is your name? ")         YourName = Console.ReadLine()         Console.WriteLine("Have a nice day, " &amp; YourName)         Console.ReadLine()     End Sub End Module </pre> <p>Figure 11.10</p>
Pascal	<pre> program Project2;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses     SysUtils; var     YourName : string; begin     Write('What is your name? ');     ReadLn(YourName);     WriteLn('Have a nice day, ', YourName);     ReadLn; end. </pre>



Figure 11.11

## Task 13.02part 1

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
Miles	Distance as a whole number of miles	INTEGER
Km	The result from the conversion of Miles using the given formula: $\text{Miles} * 1.61$	REAL

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
Number1	The first number to be input	INTEGER/REAL
Number2	The second number to be input	INTEGER/REAL
Number3	The third number to be input	INTEGER/REAL

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
BiggestSoFar	Stores the biggest number input so far	INTEGER/REAL
NextNumber	The next number to be input	INTEGER/REAL

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
BiggestSoFar	Stores the biggest number input so far	INTEGER/REAL
NextNumber	The next number to be input	INTEGER/REAL
Counter	Stores how many numbers have been input so far	INTEGER

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
SecretNumber	The number to be guessed	INTEGER
NumberOfGuesses	The number of guesses the player has made	INTEGER

Guess	The number the player has input as a guess	INTEGER
-------	--	---------

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
RunningTotal	Stores the sum of the numbers input so far	INTEGER/REAL
Counter	How many numbers have been input	INTEGER
NextNumber	The next number input	INTEGER/REAL
Average	The average of the numbers input	REAL

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
NumberOfRows	Stores the number of rows of the grid	INTEGER
NumberOfColumns	Stores the number of columns of the grid	INTEGER
RowCounter	Counts the number of rows	INTEGER
ColumnCounter	Counts the number of columns	INTEGER
Symbol	Stores the chosen character symbol	CHAR

Identifier	Explanation	Data type
MyList	Data structure (1D array) to store seven numbers	ARRAY of INTEGER
MaxIndex	The number of elements in the array	INTEGER
SearchValue	The value to be searched for	INTEGER
Found	TRUE if the value has been found FALSE if the value has not been found	BOOLEAN
Index	Index of the array element currently being processed	INTEGER

### Task 13.02 part 2

```
INPUT "Enter miles:" Miles
Km ← Miles * 1.61
```

OUTPUT "km: " Km

<b>Python</b>	<pre># Miles : int # Km : float Miles = int(input("Enter miles: ")) Km = Miles * 1.61 print("km: ", Km)</pre>	No variable declarations in Python. However, students should be encouraged to write comments at the beginning of the program to state the variables and the data types to be used. Note that Python only accepts string values as input. So a number must be converted with the built-in function int().
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre>Module Module1 Dim Miles As Integer Dim Km As Single Sub Main() Console.Write("Enter miles: ") Miles = Console.ReadLine() Km = Miles * 1.61 Console.WriteLine("km: "&amp; Km) Console.ReadLine() EndSub EndModule</pre>	
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre>program Project1;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses   SysUtils; var Miles : Integer;     Km : real; begin   Write('Enter miles: ');   ReadLn(Miles);   Km := Miles * 1.61;   WriteLn('km: ', Km);   ReadLn; end.</pre>	

### Task 13.03 (Worked example 11.03)

```
INPUT BiggestSoFar
INPUT NextNumber
IF NextNumber>BiggestSoFar
  THEN
BiggestSoFar←NextNumber
ENDIF
INPUT NextNumber
IF NextNumber>BiggestSoFar
  THEN
BiggestSoFar←NextNumber
ENDIF
```

OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

<b>Python</b>	<pre> BiggestSoFar = int(input("Enter first number: ")) NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: ")) if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar:     BiggestSoFar = NextNumber NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: ")) if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar:     BiggestSoFar = NextNumber print("biggest number is: ", BiggestSoFar) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim BiggestSoFar, NextNumber As Integer      Sub Main()         Console.Write("Enter first number: ")         BiggestSoFar = Console.ReadLine()         Console.Write("Enter another number: ")         NextNumber = Console.ReadLine()         If NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar Then             BiggestSoFar = NextNumber         EndIf         Console.Write("Enter another number: ")         NextNumber = Console.ReadLine()         If NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar Then             BiggestSoFar = NextNumber         EndIf         Console.WriteLine("biggest number is: "&amp;BiggestSoFar)         Console.ReadLine()     EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> program Project2;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses     SysUtils;  var BiggestSoFar, NextNumber : Integer;  begin     Write('Enter first number: ');     ReadLn(BiggestSoFar);     Write('Enter another number: ');     ReadLn(NextNumber);     if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar     then         BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;     Write('Enter another number: ');     ReadLn(NextNumber);     if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar     then         BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;     WriteLn('biggest number is: ', BiggestSoFar);     ReadLn; end. </pre>

## Task 13.04 (Worked example 11.02)

```

INPUT Number1
INPUT Number2
INPUT Number3
IF Number1 > Number2
    THEN                                     // Number1 is bigger
        IF Number1 > Number3
            THEN
                OUTPUT Number1
            ELSE
                OUTPUT Number3
        ENDIF
    ELSE                                     // Number2 is bigger
        IF Number2 > Number3
            THEN
                OUTPUT Number2
            ELSE
                OUTPUT Number3
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDIF

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> Number1 = int(input("Enter first number: ")) Number2 = int(input("Enter second number: ")) Number3 = int(input("Enter third number: ")) if Number1 &gt; Number2:     if Number1 &gt; Number3:         print(Number1)     else:         print(Number3) elif Number2 &gt; Number3:     print(Number2) else:     print(Number3) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1 Dim Number1, Number2, Number3 As Integer  Sub Main() Console.Write("Enter first number: ") Number1 = Console.ReadLine() Console.Write("Enter second number: ") Number2 = Console.ReadLine() Console.Write("Enter third number: ") Number3 = Console.ReadLine() If Number1 &gt; Number2 Then If Number1 &gt; Number3 Then Console.WriteLine(Number1) Else Console.WriteLine(Number3) EndIf ElseIf Number2 &gt; Number3 Then Console.WriteLine(Number2) Else Console.WriteLine(Number3) </pre>

	<pre> EndIf Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> program Project1;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses   SysUtils; var Number1, Number2, Number3  : Integer; begin   Write('Enter first number: ');   ReadLn(Number1);   Write('Enter second number: ');   ReadLn(Number2);   Write('Enter third number: ');   ReadLn(Number3);   if Number1 &gt; Number2     then       if Number1 &gt; Number3         then           write(Number1)         else           write(Number3)         end       else         if Number2 &gt; Number3           then             write(Number2)           else             write(Number3);           end         end       end   end;   ReadLn; end. </pre>

### Task 13.05

```

INPUT MonthNumber
INPUT Year
Days ← 0
CASE OF MonthNumber
  CASE 1,3,5,7,8,10,12: Days ← 31
  CASE 4,6,9,11: Days ← 30
  CASE 2: Days ← 28
    If Year MOD 400 = 0
  THEN  // it is a leap year
    Days ← 29
  ENDIF
  IF (Year MOD 4 = 0) AND (Year MOD 100 > 0)
  THEN  // it is a leap year

```

```

        Days ← 29
    ENDIF
    OTHERWISE: OUTPUT "Invalid Month number"
ENDCASE
OUTPUT Days

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> MonthNumber = int(input("Enter month number: ")) Year = int(input("Enter year: ")) Days = 0 if MonthNumber in [1,3,5,7,8,10,12]:     Days = 31 elif MonthNumber in [4,6,9,11]:     Days = 30 elif MonthNumber == 2:     Days = 28     if Year % 400 == 0:         Days = 29     if Year % 4 == 0 and Year % 100 &gt; 0:         Days = 29 else:     print("Invalid month number") print(Days) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim MonthNumber, Year, Days As Integer      Sub Main()         Console.Write("Enter month number: ")         MonthNumber = Console.ReadLine()         Console.Write("Enter year: ")         Year = Console.ReadLine()         Days = 0         Select Case MonthNumber             Case 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12                 Days = 31             Case 4, 6, 9, 11                 Days = 30             Case 2                 Days = 28             If Year Mod 400 = 0 Then                 Days = 29             EndIf             If Year Mod 4 = 0 And Year Mod 100 &gt; 0 Then                 Days = 29             EndIf             Case Else                 Console.WriteLine("invalid month number")             EndSelect         Console.WriteLine(Days)         Console.ReadLine()     EndSub </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var MonthNumber, Year, Days : Integer;  begin     Write('Enter month number: '); </pre>

	<pre> ReadLn(MonthNumber); Write('Enter Year YYYY: '); ReadLn(Year); Days := 0; case MonthNumber of   1,3,5,7,8,10,12: Days := 31;   4,6,9,11: Days := 30;   2: begin     Days := 28;     if Year mod 400 = 0     then       Days := 29;     if (Year mod 4 = 0) and (Year mod 100 &gt; 0)     then       Days := 29;     end;   else     Write('Invalid month number');   end; Write(Days); ReadLn; end. </pre>
--	--

## Task 13.06 part 1

```

INPUT BiggestSoFar
FOR Counter ← 2 TO 10
  INPUT NextNumber
  IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar
    THEN
      BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber
  ENDIF
ENDFOR
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> BiggestSoFar = int(input("Enter first number: ")) for Counter in range(2,11):   NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: "))   if NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar:     BiggestSoFar = NextNumber print(BiggestSoFar) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1   Dim BiggestSoFar, Counter, NextNumber As Integer    Sub Main()     Console.Write("Enter first number: ")     BiggestSoFar = Console.ReadLine()     For Counter = 2 To 10       Console.Write("Enter another number: ")       NextNumber = Console.ReadLine()       If NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar Then         BiggestSoFar = NextNumber       EndIf     Next   End Sub End Module </pre>



	<pre> Console.WriteLine(BiggestSoFar) Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> varBiggestSoFar, NextNumber, Counter : Integer;  begin     Write('Enter first number: ');     ReadLn(BiggestSoFar);     for Counter := 2 to 10 do         begin             Write('Enter another number: ');             ReadLn(NextNumber);             if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar             then                 BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;             end;             Write(BiggestSoFar);             ReadLn;         end.     end. </pre>

### Task 13.06 part 2

```

RunningTotal ← 0
FOR Counter ← 1 TO 10
    INPUT NextNumber
    RunningTotal ← RunningTotal + NextNumber
ENDFOR
OUTPUT RunningTotal
Average ← RunningTotal / 10
OUTPUT Average

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> RunningTotal = 0 for Counter in range(1,11):     NextNumber = int(input("Enter a number: "))     RunningTotal = RunningTotal + NextNumber     print(RunningTotal) Average = RunningTotal / 10 print(Average) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim RunningTotal, Counter, NextNumber As Integer     Dim Average As Single      Sub Main()         RunningTotal = 0         For Counter = 1 To 10             Console.Write("Enter a number: ")             NextNumber = Console.ReadLine()             RunningTotal = RunningTotal + NextNumber </pre>

	<pre> Next Console.WriteLine(RunningTotal)     Average = RunningTotal / 10 Console.WriteLine(Average) Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> varRunningTotal, NextNumber, Counter : Integer;     Average : Real;  begin RunningTotal := 0;     for Counter := 1 to 10 do         begin             Write('Enter a number: '); ReadLn(NextNumber); RunningTotal := RunningTotal + NextNumber;         end;         Write(RunningTotal);         Average := RunningTotal / 10;         Write(Average); ReadLn; end. </pre>

### Task 13.06 part 3

```

INPUT NumberOfRows
INPUT NumberOfColumns
INPUT Symbol
FOR RowCounter←1 TO NumberOfRows
    FOR ColumnCounter← 1 TO NumberOfColumns
        OUTPUT Symbol           // without moving to next line
    ENDFOR
    OUTPUT Newline              // move to the next line
ENDFOR

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> NumberOfRows = int(input("Enter number of rows: ")) NumberOfColumns = int(input("Enter number of columns: ")) Symbol = input("Enter symbol: ") for RowCounter in range(0,NumberOfRows):     for ColumnCounter in range(0, NumberOfColumns):         print(Symbol, end='')     print() </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> ModuleModule1 DimNumberOfRows, NumberOfColumns, RowCounter, ColumnCounterAsInteger Dim Symbol AsChar  Sub Main() Console.Write("Enter number of rows: ") NumberOfRows = Console.ReadLine() </pre>

	<pre> Console.Write("Enter number of columns: ") NumberOfColumns = Console.ReadLine() Console.Write("Enter symbol: ") Symbol = Console.ReadLine() ForRowCounter = 1 ToNumberOfRows ForColumnCounter = 1 ToNumberOfColumns Console.Write(Symbol) Next Console.WriteLine() Next Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> varNumberOfRows, NumberOfColumns, RowCounter, ColumnCounter : Integer; Symbol : Char;  begin     Write('Enter number of rows: ');     ReadLn(NumberOfRows);     Write('Enter number of columns: ');     ReadLn(NumberOfColumns);     Write('Enter symbol: ');     ReadLn(Symbol);     for RowCounter := 1 to NumberOfRows do         begin             for ColumnCounter := 1 to NumberOfColumns do                 Write(Symbol);             Writeln;         end;     ReadLn; end. </pre>

## Task 13.07 part 1

```

INPUT BiggestSoFar
Counter ← 1
REPEAT
    INPUT NextNumber
    Counter ← Counter + 1
    IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar
        THEN
BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber
    ENDIF
UNTIL Counter = 10
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> BiggestSoFar = int(input("Enter first number: ")) Counter = 1 while Counter &lt; 10:     NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: ")) </pre>
---------------	---

	<pre> Counter = Counter + 1 if NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar: BiggestSoFar = NextNumber print(BiggestSoFar) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1 Dim BiggestSoFar, Counter, NextNumber As Integer  Sub Main() Console.Write("Enter first number: ") BiggestSoFar = Console.ReadLine() Counter = 1  Do Console.Write("Enter another number: ") NextNumber = Console.ReadLine() Counter = Counter + 1 If NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar Then BiggestSoFar = NextNumber EndIf LoopUntil Counter = 10 Console.WriteLine(BiggestSoFar) Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var BiggestSoFar, NextNumber, Counter : Integer;  begin   Write('Enter first number: ');   ReadLn(BiggestSoFar);   Counter := 1;   repeat     Write('Enter another number: ');     ReadLn(NextNumber);     Counter := Counter + 1;     if NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar     then       BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;     until Counter = 10;     Write(BiggestSoFar);   ReadLn; end.  end. </pre>

### Task 13.07 part 2

```

INPUT BiggestSoFar
REPEAT
  INPUT NextNumber
  IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar
  THEN
    BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber

```

```

ENDIF
UNTIL NextNumber = 0
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> NextNumber = int(input("Enter first number: ")) BiggestSoFar = NextNumber while NextNumber != 0:     NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: "))     if NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar:         BiggestSoFar = NextNumber print(BiggestSoFar) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim BiggestSoFar, NextNumber As Integer      Sub Main()         Console.Write("Enter first number: ")         BiggestSoFar = Console.ReadLine()         Do             Console.Write("Enter another number: ")             NextNumber = Console.ReadLine()             If NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar Then                 BiggestSoFar = NextNumber             EndIf         Loop Until NextNumber = 0         Console.WriteLine(BiggestSoFar)         Console.ReadLine()     EndSub EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var BiggestSoFar, NextNumber : Integer;  begin     Write('Enter first number: ');     ReadLn(BiggestSoFar);     repeat         Write('Enter another number: ');         ReadLn(NextNumber);         if NextNumber &gt; BiggestSoFar         then             BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;         until NextNumber = 0;         Write(BiggestSoFar);     ReadLn; end. </pre>

### Task 13.08

```

INPUT NextNumber
BiggestSoFar ← NextNumber
WHILE NextNumber <> 0    // sequence terminator not encountered
    INPUT NextNumber
    IF NextNumber > BiggestSoFar

```

```

    THEN
BiggestSoFar←NextNumber
    ENDIF
ENDWHILE
OUTPUT BiggestSoFar

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> NextNumber = int(input("Enter first number: ")) BiggestSoFar = NextNumber while NextNumber != 0:     NextNumber = int(input("Enter another number: "))     if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar:         BiggestSoFar = NextNumber print(BiggestSoFar) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> ModuleModule1 DimBiggestSoFar, NextNumberAsInteger  Sub Main() Console.Write("Enter first number: ") NextNumber = Console.ReadLine() BiggestSoFar = NextNumber DoWhileNextNumber&lt;&gt; 0 Console.Write("Enter another number: ") NextNumber = Console.ReadLine() IfNextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFarThen BiggestSoFar = NextNumber EndIf Loop Console.WriteLine(BiggestSoFar) Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> varBiggestSoFar, NextNumber : Integer;  begin     Write('Enter first number: ');     ReadLn(NextNumber);     BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;     while NextNumber&lt;&gt; 0 do         begin             Write('Enter another number: ');             ReadLn(NextNumber);             if NextNumber&gt;BiggestSoFar             then                 BiggestSoFar := NextNumber;             end;             Write(BiggestSoFar);             ReadLn;         end.     end. </pre>

## Task 13.09 part 1

```

FOR Index ← 1 TO 7
    INPUT MyList[Index]
ENDFOR

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> MyList = [] for Index in range(8):     MyList.append( int(input("Enter a number: "))) for Index in range(1,8):     print(MyList[Index]) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1 Dim MyList(7) As Integer Dim Index As Integer  Sub Main() For Index = 1 To 7 Console.Write("Enter a number: ") MyList(Index) = Console.ReadLine() Next For Index = 1 To 7 Console.Write(MyList(Index) &amp; " ") Next Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var MyList : Array[1..7] of integer;     Index : Integer;  begin     for Index := 1 to 7 do         begin             Write('Enter a number: ');             ReadLn(MyList[Index]);         end;          for Index := 1 to 7 do             begin                 Write(MyList[Index], ' ');             end;         ReadLn;     end. </pre>

### Task 13.09 part 2

```

MaxIndex ← 7
INPUT SearchValue
Found ← FALSE
Index ← 0
REPEAT
    Index ← Index + 1

```

```

IF MyList[Index] = SearchValue
    THEN
        Found ← TRUE
    ENDIF
UNTIL FOUND = TRUE OR Index >=MaxIndex
IF Found = TRUE
    THEN
        OUTPUT "Value found at location:" Index
    ELSE
        OUTPUT "Value not found"
    ENDIF
ENDIF

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> MyList = [] for Index in range(7):     MyList.append( int(input("Enter a number: "))) MaxIndex = 6 SearchValue = int(input("Enter search value: ")) Found = False Index = 0 while not Found and Index &lt;MaxIndex:     Index = Index + 1     if MyList[Index] == SearchValue:         Found = True if Found:     print("Value found at location: ", Index+1) else:     print("Value not found") </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> ModuleModule1 DimMyList(7) AsInteger Dim Index, MaxIndex, SearchValueAsInteger Dim Found AsBoolean  Sub Main() For Index = 1 To 7 Console.Write("Enter a number: ") MyList(Index) = Console.ReadLine() Next For Index = 1 To 7 Console.Write(MyList(Index) &amp;" ") Next MaxIndex = 7 Console.Write("Enter search value: ") SearchValue = Console.ReadLine() Found = False Index = 0  Do     Index = Index + 1 IfMyList(Index) = SearchValueThen     Found = True EndIf LoopUntil Found Or Index &gt;= MaxIndex If Found Then Console.WriteLine("Value found at location "&amp; Index) Else Console.WriteLine("Value not found") </pre>



	<pre> EndIf Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var MyList : Array[1..7] of integer;     Index, MaxIndex, SearchValue : Integer;     Found : Boolean;  begin     MaxIndex := 7;     write('Enter search value: ');     ReadLn(SearchValue);     Found := False;     Index := 0;     repeat         Index := Index + 1;         if MyList[Index] = SearchValue             then                 Found := True;         until Found OR (Index &gt;= MaxIndex);         if Found             then                 write('value found at location ', Index)             else                 write('Value not found');         ReadLn; </pre>

### Task 13.09 part 3

```

n ← MaxIndex - 1
REPEAT
    NoMoreSwaps ← TRUE
    FOR j ← 1 TO n
        IF MyList[j] > MyList[j + 1]
            THEN
                Temp ← MyList[j]
                MyList[j] ← MyList[j + 1]
                MyList[j + 1] ← Temp
            NoMoreSwaps ← FALSE
        ENDIF
    ENDFOR
    n ← n - 1
UNTIL NoMoreSwaps = TRUE

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> MyList = [] for Index in range(7):     MyList.append( int(input("Enter a number: ")) ) </pre>
---------------	---

	<pre> MaxIndex = 7 n = MaxIndex - 1 NoMoreSwaps = False while NoMoreSwaps == False:     NoMoreSwaps = True     for j in range(n):         if MyList[j] &gt; MyList[j + 1]:             Temp = MyList[j]         MyList[j] = MyList[j + 1]         MyList[j + 1] = Temp     NoMoreSwaps = False     n = n - 1  for Index in range(7):     print(MyList[Index]) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim MyList(7) As Integer     Dim Index, MaxIndex, n, j, Temp As Integer     Dim NoMoreSwaps As Boolean      Sub Main()         For Index = 1 To 7             Console.WriteLine("Enter a number: ")             MyList(Index) = Console.ReadLine()         Next          MaxIndex = 7         n = MaxIndex - 1          Do             NoMoreSwaps = True             For j = 1 To n                 If MyList(j) &gt; MyList(j + 1) Then                     Temp = MyList(j)                     MyList(j) = MyList(j + 1)                     MyList(j + 1) = Temp                 EndIf             Next             n = n - 1         Loop Until NoMoreSwaps          For Index = 1 To 7             Console.WriteLine(MyList(Index) &amp; " ")         Next         Console.ReadLine()     EndSub EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var MyList : Array[1..7] of integer;     Index, MaxIndex, n, j, Temp : Integer;     NoMoreSwaps : Boolean;  begin     for Index := 1 to 7 do         begin             Write('Enter a number: ');             ReadLn(MyList[Index]); </pre>

	<pre>         end; MaxIndex := 7;     n := MaxIndex - 1;     repeat     NoMoreSwaps := True;         for j := 1 to n do             if MyList[j] &gt; MyList[j + 1]             then                 begin                     Temp := MyList[j]; MyList[j] := MyList[j + 1]; MyList[j + 1] := Temp; NoMoreSwaps := False;                 end;             n := n - 1;         until NoMoreSwaps;         for Index := 1 to 7 do             write(MyList[Index], ' '); ReadLn; end.  var MyList : Array[1..7] of integer;     Index, MaxIndex, n, j, Temp : Integer;     NoMoreSwaps : Boolean; </pre>
--	--

## Task 13.10

```

FOR Row ← 1 TO MaxRows
    FOR Column ← 1 TO MaxColumns
        OUTPUT ThisTable[Row, Column] // stay on same line
    ENDFOR
    OUTPUT Newline                      // move to next line for
next row
ENDFOR

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> ThisTable = [[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]] MaxRows = 6 MaxColumns = 7 for Row in range(MaxRows):     for Column in range(MaxColumns):         print(ThisTable[Row][Column], end = ' ')     print() </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1 Dim ThisTable(6, 7) As Integer Dim Row, Column As Integer </pre>

	<pre> ConstMaxRows = 6 ConstMaxColumns = 7  Sub Main() For Row = 1 ToMaxRows For Column = 1 ToMaxColumns ThisTable(Row, Column) = 0 Next Next  For Row = 1 ToMaxRows For Column = 1 ToMaxColumns Console.Write(ThisTable(Row, Column)) Next Console.WriteLine() Next Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
Pascal	<pre> const MaxRows = 6; MaxColumns = 7;  varThisTable : Array[1..6, 1..7] of integer;     Row, Column : Integer;  begin     for Row := 1 to MaxRows do         for Column := 1 to MaxColumns do             ThisTable[Row, Column] := 0;              for Row := 1 to MaxRows do                 begin                     for Column := 1 to MaxColumns do                         Write(ThisTable[Row, Column]);                     end;                 end;             end;          end;     end. </pre>

## Task 13.11 part 1

Python	<pre> import random for Count in range(20):     RandomNumber = random.randint(1,10)     print(RandomNumber) </pre>
VB.NET	<pre> ModuleModule1 Dim Count, RandomNumberAsInteger Dim Number AsNewRandom </pre>

	<pre> Sub Main() For Count = 1 To 20 RandomNumber = Number.Next(1, 11) Console.WriteLine(RandomNumber) Next  Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> uses SysUtils, Math;  var Count, RandomNumber : Integer;  begin     randomize;     for Count := 1 To 20 do         begin RandomNumber := RandomRange(1, 11); writeln(RandomNumber);         end;  ReadLn; end. </pre>

### Task 13.11 part 2

```

SecretNumber←Random
INPUT Guess
NumberOfGuesses←1
WHILE Guess <>SecretNumber AND NumberOfGuesses< 10
    IF Guess >SecretNumber
        THEN
the player is given the message to input a smaller number
    ENDIF
    IF Guess <SecretNumber
        THEN
the player is given the message to input a larger number
    ENDIF
    INPUT Guess
NumberOfGuesses←NumberOfGuesses + 1
ENDWHILE

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> import random SecretNumber = random.randint(1,100) Guess = int(input("What is your guess? ")) NumberOfGuesses = 1 </pre>
---------------	--

	<pre> while Guess != SecretNumber and NumberOfGuesses &lt; 10:     if Guess &gt; SecretNumber:         print("Input a smaller number: ", end='')     if Guess &lt; SecretNumber:         print("Input a larger number: ", end='')     Guess = int(input()) NumberOfGuesses = NumberOfGuesses + 1 if Guess == SecretNumber:     print("Well done. It took you ", NumberOfGuesses, "     guesses.") else:     print("You did not guess the number. It was ",     SecretNumber) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim Guess, SecretNumber, NumberOfGuesses As Integer     Dim Number As New Random      Sub Main()          SecretNumber = Number.Next(1, 100)         Console.Write("What is your guess? ")         Guess = Console.ReadLine()         NumberOfGuesses = 1         While Guess &lt;&gt; SecretNumber And NumberOfGuesses &lt; 10             If Guess &gt; SecretNumber Then                 Console.Write("Input a smaller number: ")             End If             If Guess &lt; SecretNumber Then                 Console.Write("Input a larger number: ")             End If             Guess = Console.ReadLine()             NumberOfGuesses = NumberOfGuesses + 1         End While         If Guess = SecretNumber Then             Console.WriteLine("Well done. It took you {0} guesses.",             NumberOfGuesses)         Else             Console.WriteLine("You did not guess the number. It was {0}.",             SecretNumber)         End If         Console.ReadLine()     End Sub  End Module </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> uses     SysUtils, Math;  var     Guess, NumberOfGuesses, SecretNumber : Integer;  begin     randomize;     SecretNumber := randomrange(1,100);     Write('What is your guess? ');     ReadLn(Guess);     NumberOfGuesses := 1;     while (Guess &lt;&gt; SecretNumber) and (NumberOfGuesses &lt; </pre>

	<pre> 10) do     begin         if Guess &gt; SecretNumber             then                 Write('Input a smaller number: ')             else                 Write('Input a larger number: ');         ReadLn(Guess);         NumberOfGuesses := NumberOfGuesses + 1;         end;         if Guess = SecretNumber             then                 WriteLn('Well done. It took you ', NumberOfGuesses, '                 guesses.')             else                 WriteLn('You did not guess the number. It was ',                 SecretNumber);         ReadLn;     end. </pre>
--	--

## Task 13.12

<b>Python</b>	<pre> from datetime import * Today = date.today() print('Today is ', Today) Tomorrow = Today + timedelta(1) print('Tomorrow is ', Tomorrow) Yesterday = Today + timedelta(-1) print('Yesterday was ', Yesterday) </pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1     Dim Today, Tomorrow, Yesterday As Date      Sub Main()          Today = Now()         Console.WriteLine("Today is {0:dd/MM/yy}", Today)         Tomorrow = Today.AddDays(1)         Console.WriteLine("Tomorrow is {0:dd/MM/yy}", Tomorrow)         Yesterday = Today.AddDays(-1)         Console.WriteLine("Yesterday was {0:dd/MM/yy}", Yesterday)         Console.ReadLine()     EndSub  EndModule </pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> var Today, Tomorrow, Yesterday : TDateTime;     DateString : String;  begin     Today := Date();     DateString := DateToStr(Today);     WriteLn('Today is ', DateString); </pre>

	<pre> Tomorrow := Today + 1; DateString := DateToStr(Tomorrow); WriteLn('Tomorrow is ', DateString); Yesterday := Today - 1; DateString := DateToStr(Yesterday); WriteLn('Yesterday was ', DateString); ReadLn; end.</pre>
--	--

## Exam-style questions in Chapter 13

1

```

OUTPUT "Ounces          Grams"
FOR Ounces ← 1 TO 30
    Grams ← Rounded(Ounces * 28.35) // whole number of grams
    only
    OUTPUT Ounces, Grams
ENDFOR
```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> # Ounces : int # Grams : int print('Ounces          Grams') for Ounces in range(1, 31):     Grams = round(Ounces * 28.35) # whole number of     grams only     print("{0:&gt;4}{1:&gt;13}".format(Ounces, Grams))</pre>
<b>VB.NET</b>	<pre> Module Module1  Sub Main() Dim Ounces, Grams As Integer Console.WriteLine("Ounces          Grams") For Ounces = 1 To 30     Grams = Math.Round(Ounces * 28.35) Console.WriteLine("{0,4}{1,13}", Ounces, Grams) Next Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule</pre>
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> program Project1;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses SysUtils; var Ounces, Grams : integer; begin WriteLn('Ounces          Grams');     for Ounces := 1 to 30 do         begin</pre>



	<pre>         Grams := round(Ounces * 28.35); WriteLn(Ounces : 4, Grams : 13);     end; ReadLn; end.</pre>
--	--

2

Python	<pre> # UserID : str # valid : bool UserID = input('Enter your user ID: ') if len(UserID) != 5:     valid = False else:     valid = True     for Char in range(3):         if UserID[Char] &lt; 'A' or UserID[Char] &gt; 'Z':             valid = False     for Char in range(3,5):         if UserID[Char] &lt; '0' or UserID[Char] &gt; '9':             valid = False  if valid:     print("valid") else:     print("not valid")</pre>
VB.NET	<pre> Module Module1  Sub Main() Dim UserID As String Dim Valid As Boolean Dim i As Integer Console.Write("Enter your user ID: ") UserID = Console.ReadLine  If Len(UserID) &lt;&gt; 5 Then     Valid = False Else     valid = True For i = 0 To 2 If UserID(i) &lt; "A" Or UserID(i) &gt; "Z" Then     Valid = False EndIf Next For i = 3 To 4 If UserID(i) &lt; "0" Or UserID(i) &gt; "9" Then     Valid = False EndIf Next EndIf If Valid Then Console.WriteLine("valid") Else Console.WriteLine("not valid") EndIf Console.ReadLine() EndSub</pre>

	EndModule
<b>Pascal</b>	<pre> program Project1;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses   SysUtils; var   UserID : string;       Valid : Boolean;   i : integer; begin   Write('Enter your user ID: ');   ReadLn(UserID);   if Length(UserID) &lt;&gt; 5   then Valid := False   else     begin       Valid := True;       for i := 1 to 3 do         if (UserID[i] &lt; 'A') or (UserID[i] &gt; 'Z')           then Valid := False;       for i := 4 to 5 do         if (UserID[i] &lt; '0') or (UserID[i] &gt; '9')           then Valid := False;       end;     if valid       then WriteLn('valid')       else WriteLn('not valid');   ReadLn; end. </pre>

3

```

Initialise Tally array
REPEAT
INPUT Choice // 1 for Reading, 2 for computer games,
              // 3 for Sport, 4 for Programming, 5 for TV
// 0 to end input
Increment Tally[Choice]
UNTIL Choice = 0
FOR Index = 1 TO 5
  OUTPUT Tally[Index]
ENDFOR

```

<b>Python</b>	<pre> # Tally : int array [1:5] # Hobbytitle : str array [1:5] # Choice : int # Index : int # FileHandle : text file channel </pre>
---------------	---

	<pre> # TextLine : str # DigitString : str  # (a) declare and initialise Tally Tally = [0,0,0,0,0,0,0]  # (c) store hobby titles HobbyTitle = ['', 'Reading books', 'Playing computer games', 'Sport', 'Programming', 'Watching TV']  # (e) to read existing data from file FileHandle = open("Tally.TXT", "r") for Index in range(6):     TextLine = FileHandle.readline()    # read next line     DigitString = TextLine.strip('\n') # strip newline     character         Tally[Index] = int(DigitString)    # convert str to         int FileHandle.close()  # (b) main part of program Choice = int(input('Enter your favourite hobby: ')) while Choice != 0:     Tally[Choice] += 1     Choice = int(input('Enter your favourite hobby: ')) for Index in range(1,6):     print("{0:&lt;24}{1:&gt;5}".format(HobbyTitle[Index], Tally[Index]))  # (d) save tally data to file FileHandle = open("Tally.TXT", "w") for Index in range(6):     FileHandle.write(str(Tally[Index]) + "\n") FileHandle.close() </pre>
VB.NET	<pre> Module Module1  Sub Main() Dim Tally(5) As Integer Dim Hobbytitle(5) As String Dim Choice, Index As Integer Dim FileHandleOut As IO.StreamWriter Dim FileHandleIn As IO.StreamReader  ' (a) declare and initialise Tally For Index = 0 To 5     Tally(Index) = 0 Next  ' (c) store hobby titles Hobbytitle(1) = "Reading books" Hobbytitle(2) = "Playing computer games" Hobbytitle(3) = "Sport" Hobbytitle(4) = "Programming" Hobbytitle(5) = "Watching TV" </pre>

	<pre> ' (e) to read existing data from file FileHandleIn = NewIO.StreamReader("Tally.TXT") For Index = 0 To 5     Tally(Index) = FileHandleIn.ReadLine Next FileHandleIn.Close()  ' (b) main part of program Do     Console.Write("Enter your favourite hobby: ")     Choice = Console.ReadLine     Tally(Choice) += 1 LoopUntil Choice = 0 For Index = 1 To 5     Console.WriteLine("{0,24}{1,5}", Hobbytitle(Index), Tally(Index)) Next  ' (d) save tally data to file FileHandleOut = NewIO.StreamWriter("Tally.TXT") For Index = 0 To 5     FileHandleOut.WriteLine(Tally(Index)) Next FileHandleOut.Close()  Console.ReadLine() EndSub  EndModule </pre>
Pascal	<pre> program ExamQ13_3;  {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE}  uses     SysUtils;  var Tally : array[0..5] of integer;     Hobbytitle : array[1..5] of string;         Choice, Index : integer;     FileHandle : TextFile; begin     // (a) declare and initialise Tally     for Index := 0 to 5 do         Tally[Index] := 0;      // (c) store hobby titles     HobbyTitle[1] := 'Reading books';     HobbyTitle[2] := 'Playing computer games';     HobbyTitle[3] := 'Sport';     HobbyTitle[4] := 'Programming';     HobbyTitle[5] := 'Watching TV';      // (e) to read existing data from file     AssignFile(FileHandle, 'Tally.TXT');     Reset(FileHandle);     for Index := 0 to 5 do         ReadLn(FileHandle, Tally[Index]);     CloseFile(FileHandle); </pre>

```
// (b) main part of program
repeat
    Write('Enter your favourite hobby: ');
    ReadLn(Choice);
    Tally[Choice] := Tally[Choice] + 1;
until Choice = 0;
for Index := 1 to 5 do
    WriteLn(Hobbytitle[Index]:24, Tally[Index]:5);

// (d) save tally data to file
AssignFile(FileHandle, 'Tally.TXT');
Rewrite(FileHandle);
for Index := 0 to 5 do
    WriteLn(FileHandle, Tally[Index]);
CloseFile(FileHandle);
ReadLn
end.
```