

TCT Development Guide

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Main function-Entrance of Procedure



```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    FILE *in;
    char ch;

    wtct_init(argv[0]);

    if (cmdline) {
        cmdline_tct_run();
        wtct_done();
    } else {
        wtct_run();
        wtct_done();
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Initialize TCT directory

Run TCT with command line; could be called by TCT itself or Matlab

Run TCT

End TCT and return

Section 1:

Run TCT directly

```
wtct_run()
```

Display homepage and main menu

```

}INT_OS wtct_run() {
    char version_str[80];
    char ch;
    INT_OS x,y;

    sprintf(version_str, "%s 2020.09.28", TCTNAME); /* YY/MM/DD */

    clear();
    tct_logo(version_str);
    move(0,0);
    refresh();
    ch = read_key();

    clear();
    do {
        main_menu();
        refresh();
        x = _wherex();
        y = _wherey();
        do {
            ch = get_command();
            ch = (char) toupper(ch);
            move(y,x);
            refresh();
        } while (strchr(MCommandSet, ch) == NULL);

        process_m_command(ch);
    } while (ch != 'X');

    return 0;
}

```

Process command: I, T,
R, B, D, C

```

D:\DES\Software\TCT\tct_src_20200928\Release\TCT.exe

```

```

      0000
    0  0
<----> 0  0
    0  0
      0000
     /  \
    v    v
  0000  0000
 0  0  0  0
 0  0 <--> 0  0
 0  0  0  0
 0000  0000

```

```

TTTTTTTT  CCCCCC  TTTTTTTT
  T        C    C        T
   T      C      C      T
    T    C    C    T
   T      C    C    T
  T        CCCCCC  T

```

```

TCT 2020.09.28

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```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with a blue title bar. The title bar text is "D:\DES\Software\TCT\tct_src_20200928\Release\TCT.exe". The window contains a black terminal area with white text. The text displayed is as follows:

```
PROGRAM TCT

MAIN OPTIONS

I:  Introduction to TCT
T:  TCT Procedures
R:  Reset USER File Directory Path
B:  Bell <On>
D:  Debug mode <Off>
C:  Clocking mode <On>
X:  Quit TCT

Option desired?
```

The cursor is positioned at the end of the "Option desired?" line, ready for user input.

Functions in main menu

Display TCT_INFO.PDF (Introduction of TCT procedures)

Reset (Change) TCT work directory

Decide whether or not beep when something happened (not used usually)

Entering into TCT development page

Decide whether or not print the debug information

Not used anymore

Turn on or turn off the time recordings

```
void process_m_command(char ch)
{
    switch (ch) {
        case 'I': introduction_p(); break;
        case 'R': reset_directory_p(); break;
        case 'B': bell_control_p(); break;
        case 'T': tcommand(); break;
        case 'D': display_control_p(); break;
        case 'O': exit_os_p(); break;
        case 'C': timing_control_p(); break;
    }
}
```

TCT Procedures

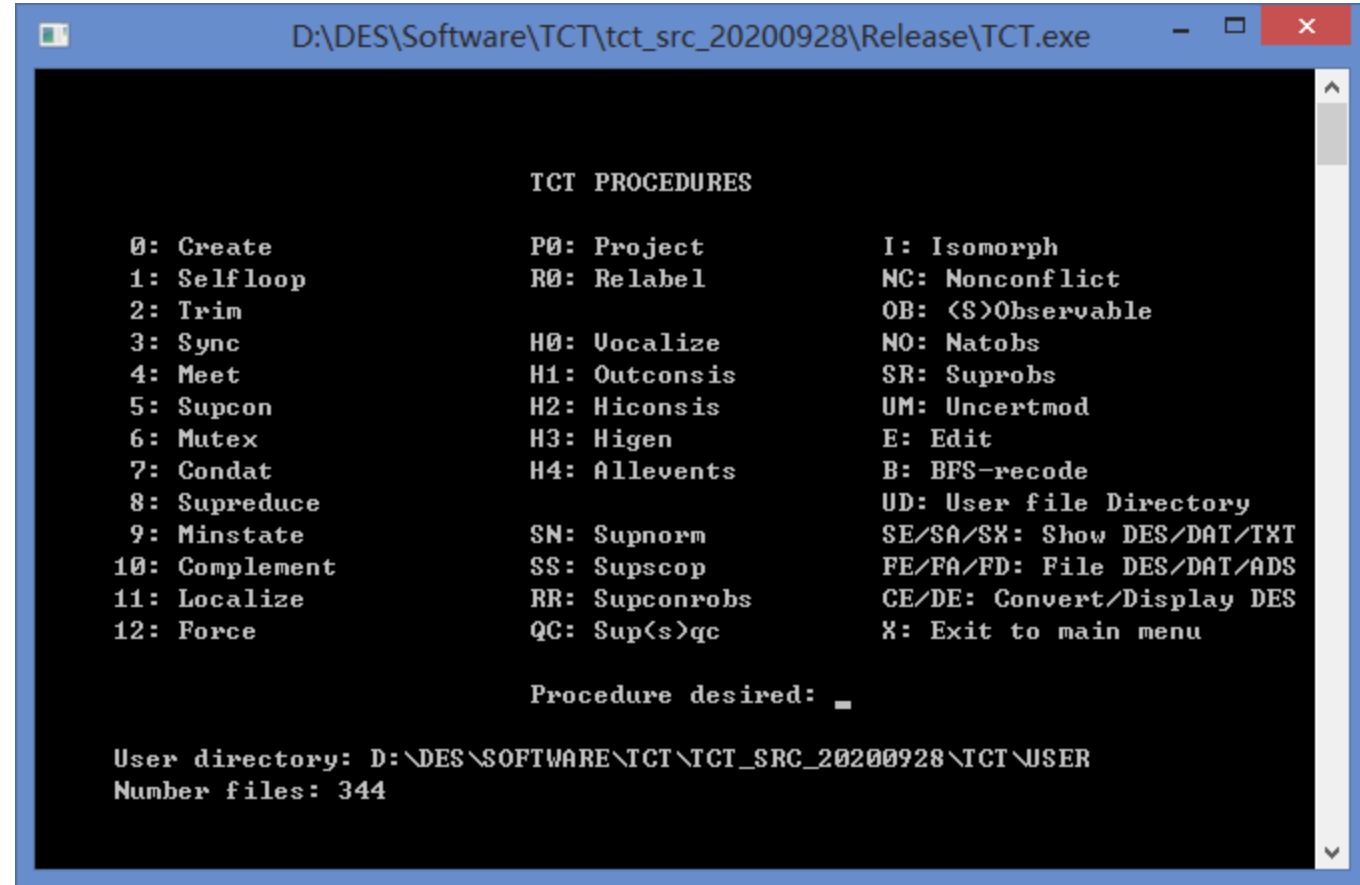
```
void tcommand()
{
    INT_OS x,y;
    char ch;

    do {
        advance_menu();
        refresh();
        x = _wherex();
        y = _wherey();
        do {
            move(y,x);
            ch = get_upcase_command();
            refresh();
        } while (strchr(CommandSet, ch) == NULL);

        process_command(ch);
    } while (ch != 'X');
}
```

Display the main menu

Process command by
0,1,...



The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "D:\DES\Software\TCT\tct_src_20200928\Release\TCT.exe". The window contains a black background with white text. At the top, it says "TCT PROCEDURES". Below this, there are three columns of commands and their descriptions. At the bottom, there is a prompt "Procedure desired: " followed by a cursor. Below that, it shows the "User directory" and "Number files".

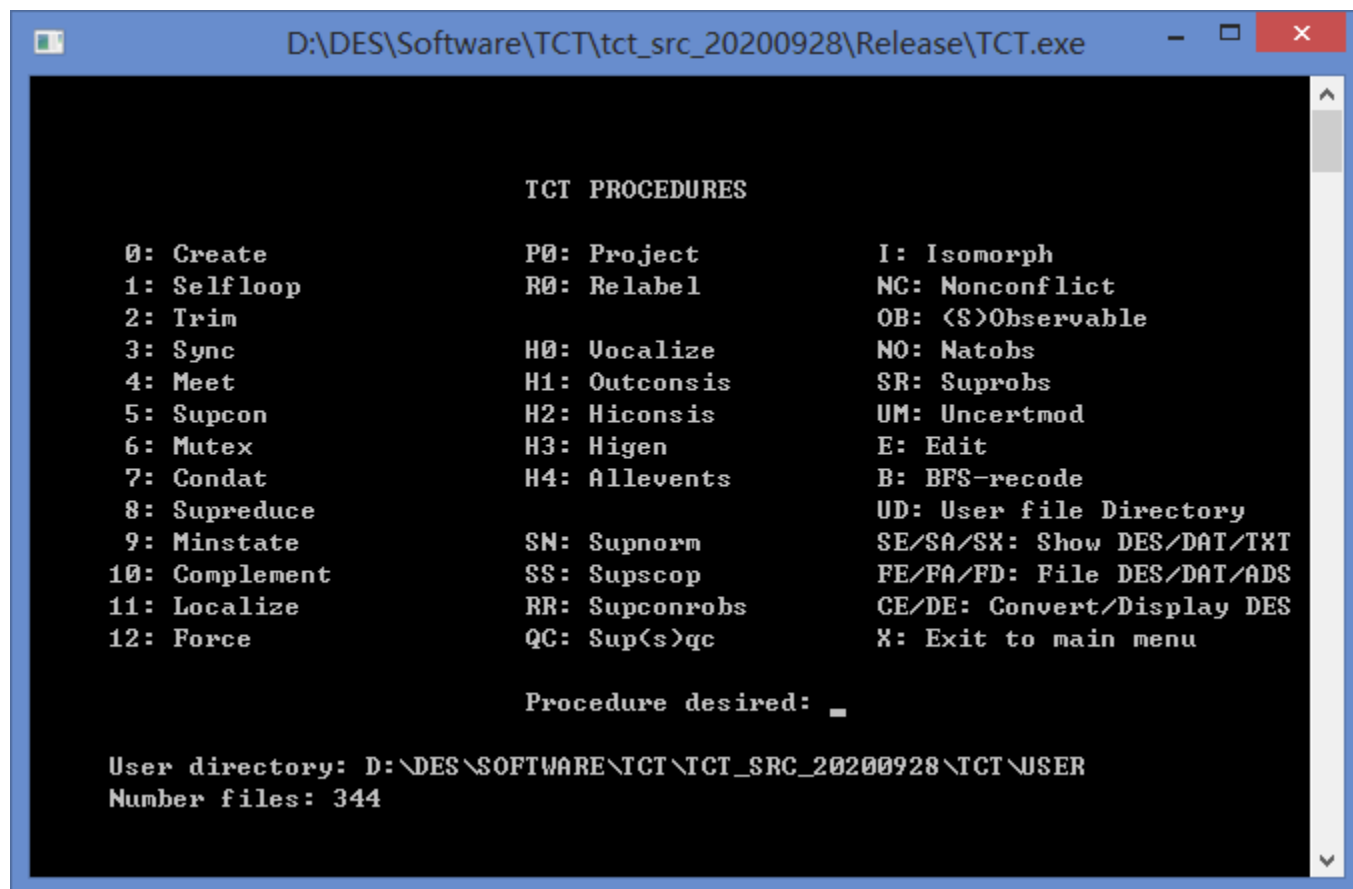
TCT PROCEDURES		
0: Create	P0: Project	I: Isomorph
1: Selfloop	R0: Relabel	NC: Nonconflict
2: Trim		OB: <S>Observable
3: Sync	H0: Vocalize	NO: Natobs
4: Meet	H1: Outconsis	SR: Suprobs
5: Supcon	H2: Hiconsis	UM: Uncertmod
6: Mutex	H3: Higen	E: Edit
7: Condat	H4: Allevents	B: BFS-recode
8: Supreduce		UD: User file Directory
9: Minstate	SN: Supnorm	SE/SA/SX: Show DES/DAT/TXT
10: Complement	SS: Supscop	FE/FA/FD: File DES/DAT/ADS
11: Localize	RR: Supconrobs	CE/DE: Convert/Display DES
12: Force	QC: Sup<s>qc	X: Exit to main menu

Procedure desired: _

User directory: D:\DES\SOFTWARE\TCT\TCT_SRC_20200928\TCT\USER
Number files: 344

TCT Procedures

```
void process_command(char ch)
{
    switch (ch) {
        case '0': create_p(); break;
        case '1': _l_proc(); break;
        case '2': trim_p(); break;
        case '3': sync_p(); break;
        case '4': meet_p(); break;
        case '5': supcon_p(); break;
        case '6': mutex_p(); break;
        case '7': condatt_p(); break;
        case '8': supreduce_p(); break;
        case '9': minstate_p(); break;
        case 'P': p_proc(); break;
        case 'I': isomorph_p(); break;
        case 'N': n_proc(); break;
        case 'B': bfs_recode_p(); break;
        case 'E': edit_p(); break;
        case 'U': u_proc(); break;
        case 'D': d_proc(); break;
        case 'S': s_proc(); break;
        case 'O': o_proc(); break;
        case 'F': f_proc(); break;
        case 'H': hierchical(); break;
        case 'R': r_proc(); break;
        case 'M': m_proc(); break;
        case 'C': c_proc(); break;
        case 'Q': q_proc(); break;
        case 'Z': z_proc(); break;
    }
}
```



Example: Supcon (accessed by entering 5)

```
void supcon_p()
{
    state_node *t1, *t2, *t3;
    INT_S s1, s2, s3;

    t1 = t2 = t3 = NULL;
    s1 = s2 = s3 = 0;

    supcon_r(&t1, &s1, &t2, &s2, &t3, &s3);

    if (mem_result == 1) {
        mem_result = 0;
        OutOfMemoryMsg();
        user_pause();
    } else {
        if (!quit) {
            supcon_makeit(t3, s3);
            user_pause();
        }
    }
    echo_free();
    freedes(s1, &t1);
    freedes(s2, &t2);
    freedes(s3, &t3);
}
```

Main procedure of supcon

Write the computing result into the makeit.txt file

Example: Supcon (accessed by entering 5)

```
void supcon_r(state_node **t1,
             INT_S *s1,
             state_node **t2,
             INT_S *s2,
             state_node **t3,
             INT_S *s3)
{
    INT_S init;
    INT_S *macro_ab, *macro_c;
    INT_OS result;

    macro_ab = NULL; macro_c = NULL;

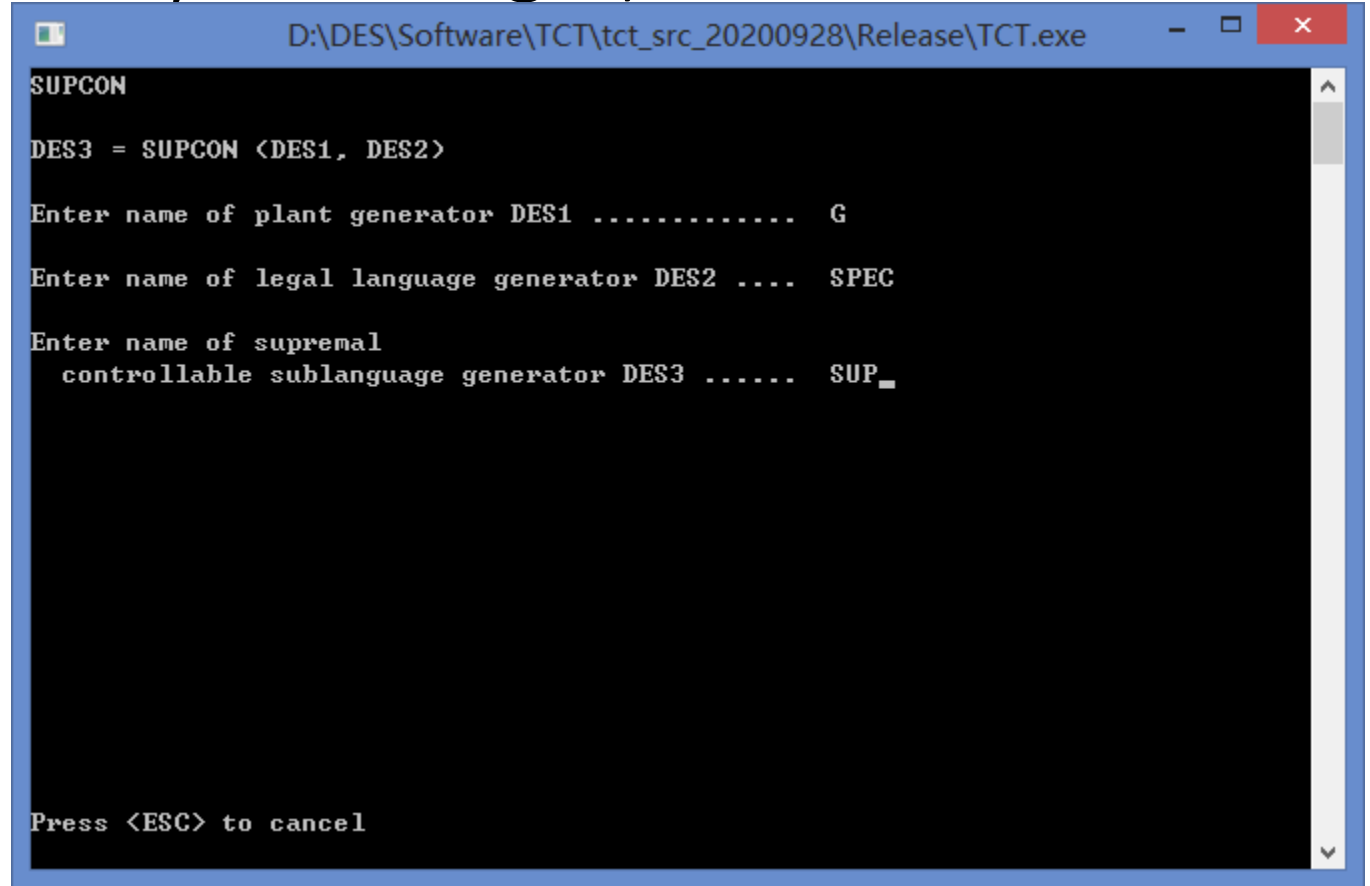
    clear();
    supcon_header();
    quit = getname("Enter name of plant generator DES1 ..... ",
                  EXT_DES, name1, false);
    if (quit) return;

    quit = getname("Enter name of legal language generator DES2 .... ",
                  EXT_DES, name2, false);
    if (quit) return;

    printw("Enter name of supremal"); println();
    quit = getname("  controllable sublanguage generator DES3 ..... ",
                  EXT_DES, name3, true);
    if (quit) return;

    move(22,0); clrtoeol();
    move(23,0); clrtoeol();
    printw("Processing: Please wait...");
    refresh();

    /* Pass to command line version of this program */
    mark_start_time();
    result = supcon_runProgram(name3, name1, name2);
    mark_stop_time();
```



```
SUPCON

DES3 = SUPCON <DES1, DES2>

Enter name of plant generator DES1 ..... G

Enter name of legal language generator DES2 .... SPEC

Enter name of supremal
  controllable sublanguage generator DES3 ..... SUP_

Press <ESC> to cancel
```

Record the starting time

Call TCT with command line to get the result of SUPCON

Recording the stop time

Example: Supcon (accessed by entering 5)

```
INT_OS supcon_runProgram(char *name3, char *name1, char *name2)
{
    FILE *f1;

    f1 = fopen(get_prm_file(), "w");
    if (f1 == NULL)
        return -1; /* Some type of system error */

    fprintf(f1, "%d\n", debug_mode); /* Debug mode */
    fprintf(f1, "%d\n", minflag);
    fprintf(f1, "5\n"); /* SUPCON */
    fprintf(f1, "%s\n", name1);
    fprintf(f1, "%s\n", name2);
    fprintf(f1, "%s\n", name3);
    fclose(f1);

    //cmdline_tct_run();
    return mySystem();
}
```

To call TCT with command line, the parameters are passed by a file called ctct.prm (containing the necessary information). For SUPCON, the parameters are name1 (plant), name2 (spec), and name3 (sup).

```
INT_OS mySystem()
{
    char runParam[256];
    INT_OS result;

    sprintf(runParam, "\\\"%s\" -cmdlin");

    if (debug_mode == 0)
    {
        open_stdout();
        open_stderr();
    }

    result = system(runParam);

    if (debug_mode == 0)
    {
        close_stdout();
        close_stderr();
    }

    if (result != 0)
        return -2; /* Some type of system error */

    return get_ctct_result();
}
```

system(runParam) is a system function. It implements the operations "runParam" in cmd.exe. Here, runParam = "TCT.exe -cmdline".

By this approach, we can call TCT in other procedures (e.g. MATLAB).

Get TCT result of executing the above command.

Section 2:

Run TCT with command line

`cmdline_tct_run()`

Functions called by TCT command line

```
INT_OS cmdline_tct_run(void) {  
    FILE *f1;  
    INT_OS oper;  
  
    f1 = fopen(get_prm_file(), "r");  
    if (f1 == NULL)  
    {  
        ctct_result(CR_NO_PRM_FILE);  
        return -1;  
    }  
  
    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &debug_mode);  
    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &minflag);  
    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &oper);  
    switch (oper) {  
    case 0 : create_program(f1);          break;  
    case 1 : selfloop_program(f1);        break;  
    case 2 : trim_program(f1);            break;  
    case 3 : synck_program(f1);           break;  
    case 4 : meetk_program(f1);           break;  
    case 5 : supcon_program(f1);          break;  
    case 6 : mutex_program(f1);           break;  
    case 7 : condatt_program(f1);          break;  
    case 8 : supreduce_program(f1);        break;  
    case 9 : minstate_program(f1);         break;  
    case 10: complement_program(f1);       break;  
    case 11: localize_program(f1);         break;  
    case 12: force_program(f1);            break;  
    case 13: project_program(f1);          break;  
    case 14: convert_program(f1);          break;  
    case 15: vocalize_program(f1);         break;  
    case 16: outconsis_program(f1);        break;  
    case 17: hiconsis_program(f1);         break;  
    case 18: higen_program(f1);            break;  
    case 19: allevents_program(f1);        break;  
    case 20: supnorm_program(f1);          break;  
    case 21: supscop_program(f1);          break;  
    }
```

TCT functions will be executed according to the code "oper" in the ctct.prm file.

The code "oper" for supcon is 5, and thus the function supcon_program(f1) will be executed.

Functions called by TCT command line

```
void supcon_program(FILE *f1)
{
    state_node *t1, *t2, *t3;
    INT_S s1, s2, s3, init;
    INT_S *macro_ab, *macro_c;

    macro_ab = NULL; macro_c = NULL;
    t1 = t2 = t3 = NULL;
    s1 = s2 = s3 = 0;

    /* Use "fgets" as names could have spaces in it */
    if (fgets(name1, MAX_FILENAME, f1) == NULL)
    {
        fclose(f1);
        remove(prm_file);
        ctct_result(CR_PRM_ERR);
        exit(0);
    }
    name1[strlen(name1)-1] = '\0';

    if (fgets(name2, MAX_FILENAME, f1) == NULL)
    {
        fclose(f1);
        remove(prm_file);
        ctct_result(CR_PRM_ERR);
        exit(0);
    }
    name2[strlen(name2)-1] = '\0';

    if (fgets(name3, MAX_FILENAME, f1) == NULL)
    {
        fclose(f1);
        remove(prm_file);
        ctct_result(CR_PRM_ERR);
        exit(0);
    }
    name3[strlen(name3)-1] = '\0';
```

Get name1, name2, and
name3 from the ctct.prm file

```
    init = 0L;
    getdes(name1, &s1, &init, &t1);
    getdes(name2, &s2, &init, &t2);

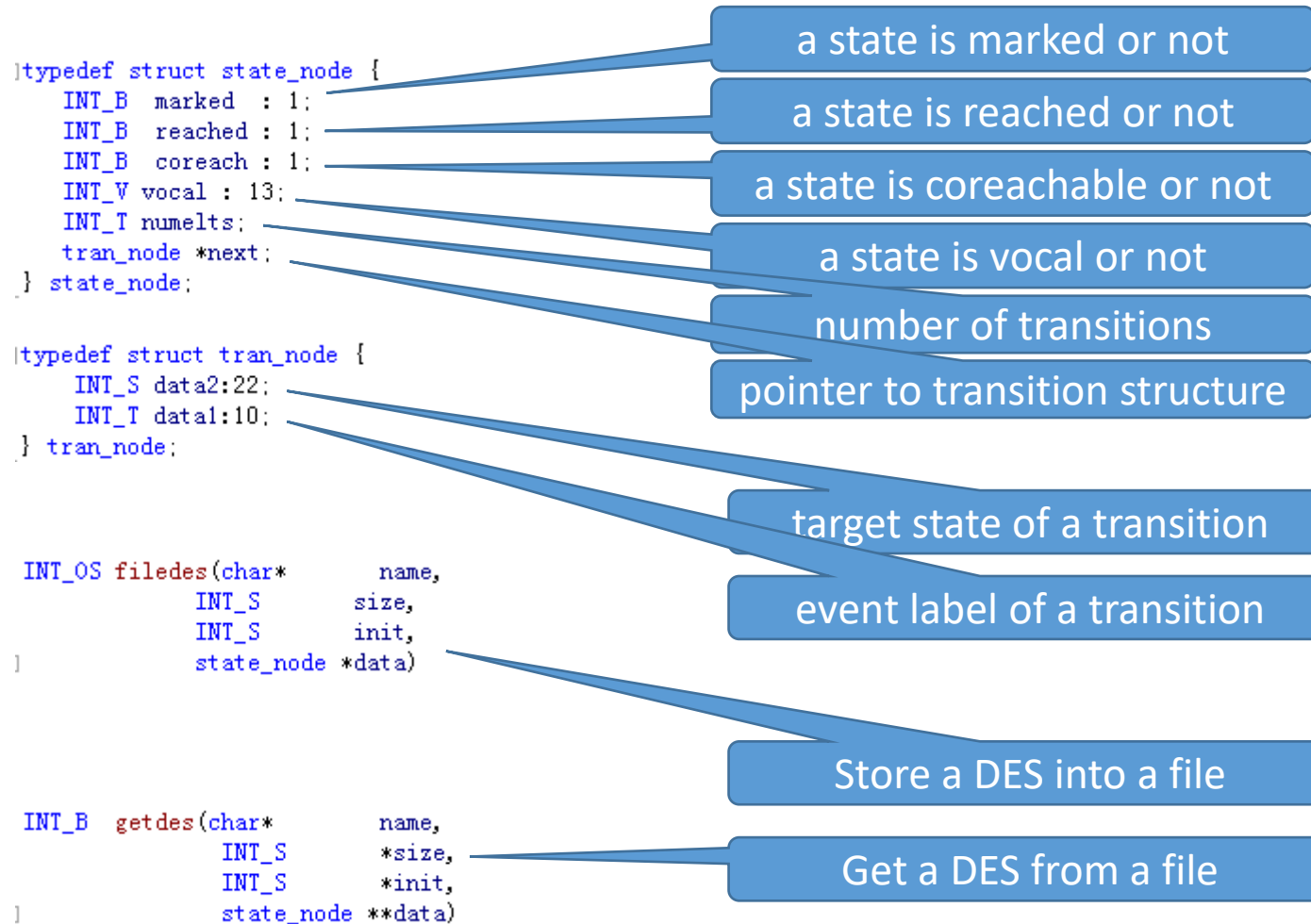
    meet2(s1, t1, s2, t2, &s3, &t3, &macro_ab, &macro_c);
    freedes(s2, &t2); t2 = NULL;
    trim2(&s3, &t3, macro_c);
    shave1(s1, t1, &s3, &t3, macro_c);

    if (mem_result != 1)
    {
        filedес(name3, s3, init, t3);
    }
    else
    {
        ctct_result(CR_OUT_OF_MEMORY);
        exit(0);
    }
```

Core implementation of
Supcon procedure

Store the result/ or output an
error.

DES data structure in TCT



Definition of DES

```
state_node *t1, *t2, *t3;  
INT_S s1, s2, s3, init;  
  
init = 0L;  
getdes(name1, &s1, &init, &t1);  
getdes(name2, &s2, &init, &t2);  
  
meet2(s1, t1, s2, t2, &s3, &t3, &macro_ab, &macro_c);  
freedes(s2, &t2); t2 = NULL;  
trim2(&s3, &t3, macro_c);  
shave1(s1, t1, &s3, &t3, macro_c);  
  
if (mem_result != 1)  
{  
    filedes(name3, s3, init, t3);  
}  
else  
{  
    ctct_result(CR_OUT_OF_MEMORY);  
    exit(0);  
}
```

Section 3:

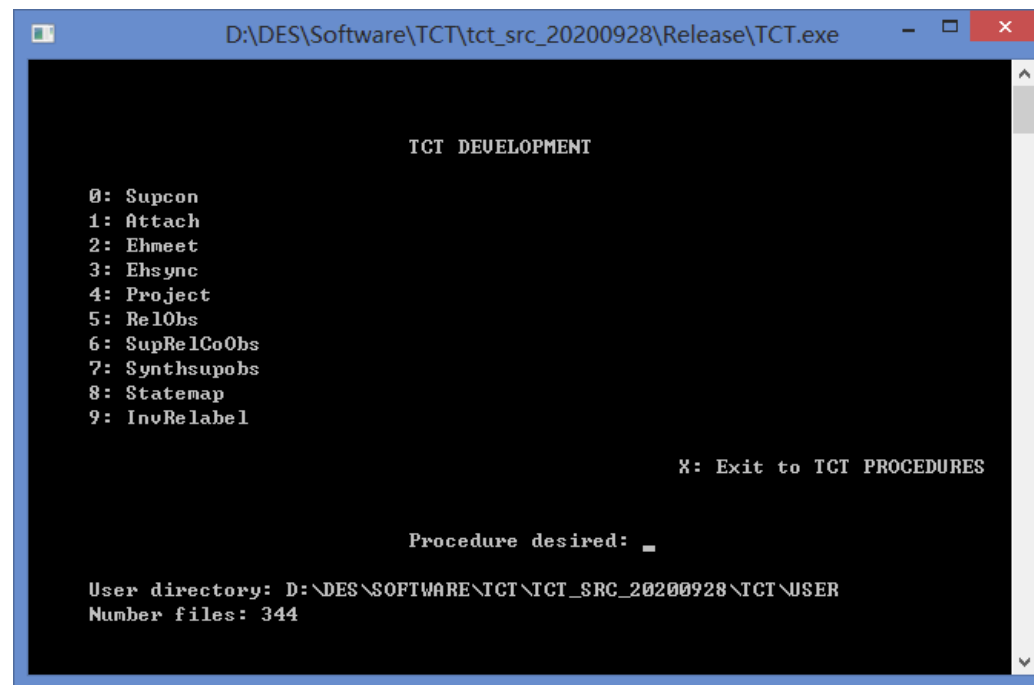
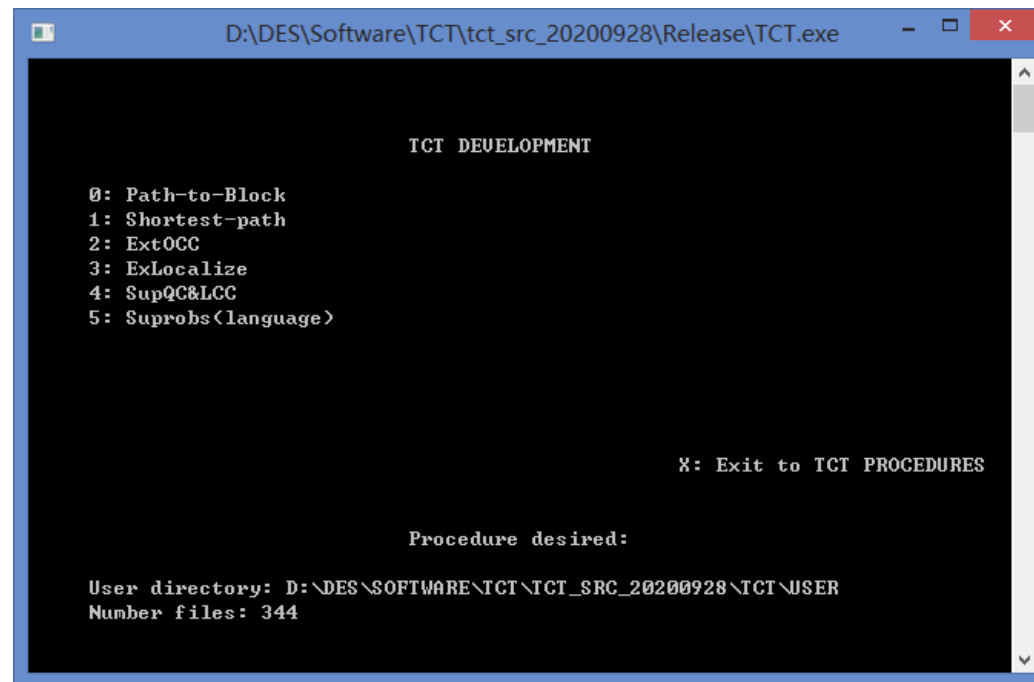
Add new procedure to TCT

Development pages

```
void process_command(char ch)
{
    switch (ch) {
        case '0': create_p(); break;
        case '1': _l_proc(); break;
        case '2': trim_p(); break;
        case '3': sync_p(); break;
        case '4': meet_p(); break;
        case '5': supcon_p(); break;
        case '6': mutex_p(); break;
        case '7': condatt_p(); break;
        case '8': supreduce_p(); break;
        case '9': minstate_p(); break;
        case 'P': p_proc(); break;
        case 'I': isomorph_p(); break;
        case 'N': n_proc(); break;
        case 'B': bfs_recode_p(); break;
        case 'E': edit_p(); break;
        case 'U': u_proc(); break;
        case 'D': d_proc(); break;
        case 'S': s_proc(); break;
        case 'O': o_proc(); break;
        case 'F': f_proc(); break;
        case 'H': hierchical(); break;
        case 'R': r_proc(); break;
        case 'M': m_proc(); break;
        case 'C': c_proc(); break;
        case 'Q': q_proc(); break;
        case 'Z': z_proc(); break;
    }
}
```

Z1 (Useful and tested
procedures)

Z2 (open for users)



Development pages

```
void ctct_dev_ext2()
{
    INT_OS x,y;
    char ch;

    do {
        ctct_menu_page2();
        refresh();
        x = _wherex();
        y = _wherey();
        do {
            move(y,x);
            ch = get_upcase_command();
            refresh();
        } while (strchr(DCommandSet, ch) == NULL);

        dcommand_ext2(ch);

    } while (ch != 'X');
}

void dcommand_ext2(char ch)
{
    switch (ch) {
        // Left panel
        case '0': supcon_comb_p(); break;
        case '1': attach_p(); break;
        case '2': ehmeet_p(); break;
        case '3': ehsync_p(); break;
        case '4': plain_project_p(); break;
        case '5': rel_observ_p(); break;
        case '6': sup_rel_coobs_p(); break;
        case '7': synsupobs_p(); break;
        case '8': statemap_p(); break;
        case '9': inv_relabel_p(); break;
```

```
void ctct_menu_page2() {
    INT_OS xLeft; /* left column offset */
    INT_OS xMiddle; /* middle column offset */
    INT_OS xRight; /* right column offset */
    INT_OS y; /* row offset */
    char dir[_MAX_PATH];
    INT_OS num_entries;
    struct _finddata_t *namelist;

    xLeft = 5;
    xMiddle = 31;
    xRight = 53;
    y = 4;

    clear();
    move(3 ,xMiddle); printf("%s DEVELOPMENT", TCTNAME);

    /* Left command list panel */
    move(y+1, xLeft); addstr("0: Supcon");
    move(y+2, xLeft); addstr("1: Attach");
    move(y+3, xLeft); addstr("2: Ehmeet");
    move(y+4, xLeft); addstr("3: Ehsync");
    move(y+5, xLeft); addstr("4: Project");
    move(y+6, xLeft); addstr("5: RelObs");
    move(y+7, xLeft); addstr("6: SupRelCoObs");
    move(y+8, xLeft); addstr("7: Synthsupobs");
    move(y+9, xLeft); addstr("8: Statemap");
    move(y+10, xLeft); addstr("9: InvRelabel");

    move(y+12, xRight); addstr("X: Exit to TCT PROCEDURES");
}
```

Example: Add a new function named "TEST" accessed by "T".

- (1) Add one line "move(y+1, xMiddle); addstr("T: TEST");" in ctct_menu_page2();
- (2) Add one line "case 'T': test_p();" in dcommand_ext2();
- (3) Write your procedure test_p().

Section 4:

Add new TCT calling interface to
Matlab

Call TCT by matlab

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    FILE *in;
    char ch;

    wtct_init(argv[0]);

    if (cmdline) {
        cmdline_tct_run();
        wtct_done();
    } else {
        wtct_run();
        wtct_done();
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Run TCT with
command line.
Thus, TCT could be
called by TCT itself
or Matlab

```
INT_OS cmdline_tct_run(void) {
    FILE *f1;
    INT_OS oper;

    f1 = fopen(get_prm_file(), "r");
    if (f1 == NULL)
    {
        ctct_result(CR_NO_PRM_FILE);
        return -1;
    }

    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &debug_mode);
    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &minflag);
    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &oper);
    switch (oper) {
        case 0 : create_program(f1); break;
        case 1 : selfloop_program(f1); break;
        case 2 : trim_program(f1); break;
        case 3 : synck_program(f1); break;
        case 4 : meetk_program(f1); break;
        case 5 : supcon_program(f1); break;
        case 6 : mutex_program(f1); break;
        case 7 : condatt_program(f1); break;
        case 8 : supreduce_program(f1); break;
        case 9 : minstate_program(f1); break;
        case 10 : complement_program(f1); break;
        case 11 : localize_program(f1); break;
        case 12 : force_program(f1); break;
        case 13 : project_program(f1); break;
        case 14 : convert_program(f1); break;
        case 15 : vocalize_program(f1); break;
        case 16 : outconsis_program(f1); break;
        case 17 : hiconsis_program(f1); break;
        case 18 : higen_program(f1); break;
        case 19 : allevents_program(f1); break;
        case 20 : supnorm_program(f1); break;
        case 21 : supscop_program(f1); break;
    }
}
```

Call TCT by matlab

```
Q1 = 0;  
Qm1 = [];  
Iran1 = [];  
create('TESI_PLANT1', Q1, Iran1, Qm1);
```

Call TCT procedures create_program to create a plant DES and a spec DES

```
Q2 = 0;  
Qm2 = [];  
Iran2 = [];  
create('TESI_SPEC1', Q2, Iran2, Qm2);
```

```
supcon('TESI_SUP1', 'TESI_PLANT1', 'TESI_SPEC1');
```

Call TCT procedures supcon_program to compute the supervisor for given plant and spec DES

supcon in Matlab

```
]function supcon(sup, plant, spec)
```

Declare function supcon with parameters sup, plant and spec

```
global path;  
global tct_name;  
global prm_file;  
global rst_file;  
global err_info;
```

```
if err_info(2) ~= 0  
    return;  
end
```

```
code = 5;  
err_info(1) = code;
```

```
% check if the input DES plant exists  
full_name = strcat(path, '\');  
full_name = strcat(full_name, plant);  
full_name = strcat(full_name, '.DES');
```

```
if ~exist(full_name, 'file')  
    err_info(2) = 7;  
    prnterror(plant);  
    return;  
end
```

Generate full path of plant DES, and check if the file exists.

supcon in Matlab

```
% check if the input DES spec exists
full_name = strcat(path, '\');
full_name = strcat(full_name, spec);
full_name = strcat(full_name, '.DES');
```

Generate full path of spec DES, and check if the file exists.

```
if ~exist(full_name, 'file')
    err_info(2) = 7;
    printerror(spec);
    return;
end
```

```
fid = fopen(prm_file, 'w');
if fid == -1 % cannot open the specified file
    err_info(2) = 1;
    printerror(prm_file);
    return;
end
```

```
fprintf(fid, '0\n'); % debug_mode
fprintf(fid, '1\n'); % min_flag
fprintf(fid, '%d\n', code); % code for supcon
fprintf(fid, '%s\n', plant); % name of plant
fprintf(fid, '%s\n', spec); % name of specification
fprintf(fid, '%s\n', sup); % name of supervisor

fclose(fid);
```

Generate ctct.prm file for calling TCT procedures. Note here that the format of ctct.prm must be consistent with the one (supcon_runProgram) defined in TCT

supcon in Matlab

```
cmdline = strcat(tct_name, ' -cmdline');  
if system(cmdline) ~= 0  
    err_info(2) = 2;  
    prnterror;  
    return;  
end
```

Call TCT with operation “-cmdline”, as done by function mySystem() in TCT.

```
full_name = strcat(path, '\');  
full_name = strcat(full_name, sup);  
full_name = strcat(full_name, '.DES');
```

```
if ~exist(full_name, 'file')  
    err_info(2) = 4;  
    prnterror(sup);  
    return;  
end
```

Check if the result (sup) has been produced, and get the state and transition numbers of the result DES.

```
prnterror;
```

```
[state_size, tran_size] = getdes_parameter(sup);
```

supcon in Matlab

```
fid = fopen('tmp.$$$', 'w');  
if fid == -1 % cannot open the specified file  
    err_info(2) = 1;  
    prnterror('tmp.$$$');  
    return;  
end  
fprintf(fid, '%s = Supcon(%s,%s)', sup, plant, spec);  
fprintf(fid, '    (%d,%d)\n\n', state_size, tran_size);  
fclose(fid);
```

```
mergechop(length(sup) + 3);
```

```
fclose('all'); % close all open files  
if exist(prm_file, 'file')  
    delete(prm_file);  
end  
if exist(rst_file, 'file')  
    delete(rst_file);  
end
```

```
-end %function
```

Update the makeit.txt file

Finally remove the temporary files

Section 5:

Matlab functions compatible with DES in TCT

Matlab functions compatible with TCT

To operate the DES files in TCT, we need to know how to write a DES structure (in matlab) into a TCT DES file, and read a DES structure from a TCT DES file.

- Currently, we only have create function in matlab to write a DES with the same format in TCT.
- Thus, we need a matlab function to get the DES information from a DES file in TCT (like getdes() in TCT).

create (calling create_program in TCT)

```
void create_program(FILE *f1)
{
    //INT_T slist, *list;
    state_node *t; INT_S s, init;
    INT_OS ee, flag;
    INT_S i,j,k;
    INT_B ok;

    t = NULL; s = 0;

    /* Use "fgets" as names could have spaces in it */
    if (fgets(name1, MAX_FILENAME, f1) == NULL)
    {
        fclose(f1);
        remove(prm_file);
        ctct_result(CR_PRM_ERR);
        exit(0);
    }
    name1[strlen(name1)-1] = '\0';

    fscanf(f1, "%d\n", &s);

    t = newdes(s);

    while( fscanf(f1, "%d", &ee) != EOF)
    {
        if(ee == -1){
            break;
        }
        t[ee].marked = true;
    }
}
```

Read states
number

Read
marker
states

```
flag = 0;
while( fscanf(f1, "%d", &ee) != EOF)
{
    if(flag == 0){
        flag = 1;
        i = ee;
        continue;
    }else if(flag == 1){
        flag = 2;
        j = ee;
        continue;
    }else if(flag == 2){
        flag = 0;
        k = ee;
        addordlist1((INT_T)j,k,&t[i].next, t[i].numelts, &ok);
        if(ok) t[i].numelts ++;
        continue;
    }
}

fclose(f1);
remove(prm_file);

init = 0L;
filedes(name1, s, init, t);

if(mem_result == 1) {
    ctct_result(CR_OUT_OF_MEMORY);
    exit(0);
}
freedes(s, &t);
}
```

Read
transitions

Store
obtained
DES

A matlab function getdes can be implemented similarly.

The End!